LC14: Liaisons chimiques

Isomérie Z-E

E-1,2-dichloroéthène

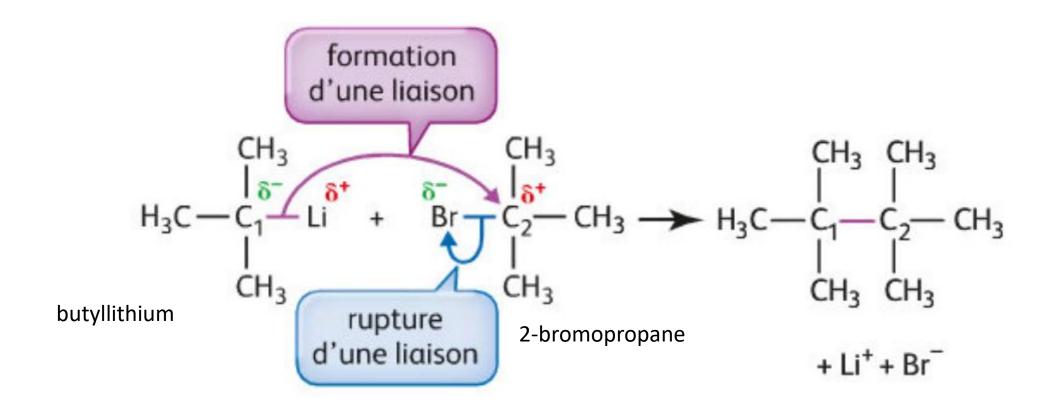
Z-1,2-dichloroéthène

Isomérie Z-E

acide maléique

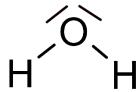
acide fumarique

Rupture et formation des liaisons



Nicolas COPPENS, Valéry PREVOST, Physique Chimie Première S. Nathan, 2015.

Exemples de liquides/solides moléculaires

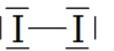


Eau liquide





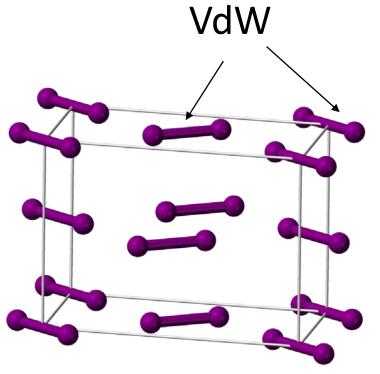
Eau solide





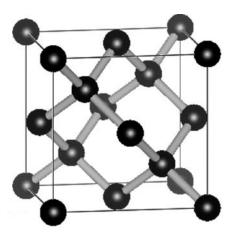
Diiode solide

Interactions de Van der Waals dans les solides



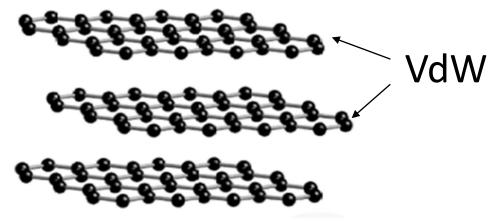


Carbone diamant

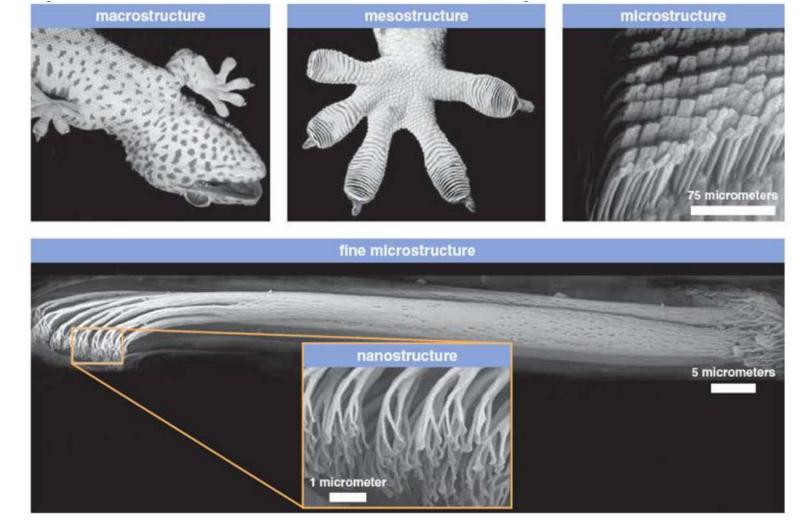


Liaisons covalentes

Carbone graphite



Pourquoi le gecko adhère-t-il aux parois?



Kellar Autumn et al., Adhesive force of a single *gecko foot*-hair, Nature 405

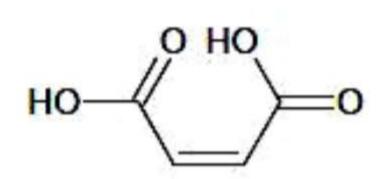
Comparaison de températures de fusion

Nicolas COPPENS, Valéry PREVOST, Physique Chimie Première S. Nathan, 2015.

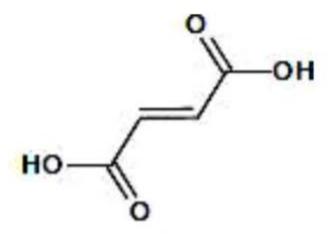
Classification périodique des éléments Н He CrMn Fe Co Cu Ni 58,9 87,6 101,1 102,9 H₂Se 72 180 73 181 74 184 75 187 76 192 77 193 78 195 79 197 Ra Hs Mt Rg Cn -100Gd Cm Np Fm Md No Am

⇒ Les interactions de Van der Waals ne sont pas suffisantes pour expliquer ce comportement

Températures fusion acide maléique/fumarique



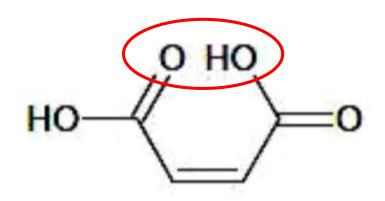
acide maléique



acide fumarique

Températures fusion acide maléique/fumarique

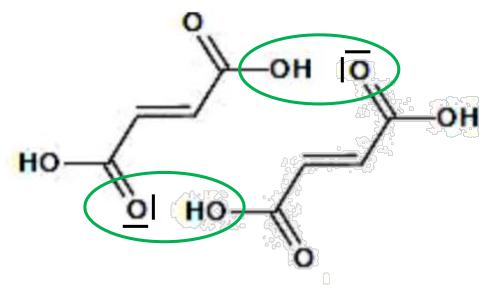
liaisons H intramoléculaires



acide maléique

$$T_{fus,tab} = 131^{\circ}C$$

+ de liaisons H intermoléculaires



acide fumarique

$$T_{fus,tab} = 287^{\circ}C$$