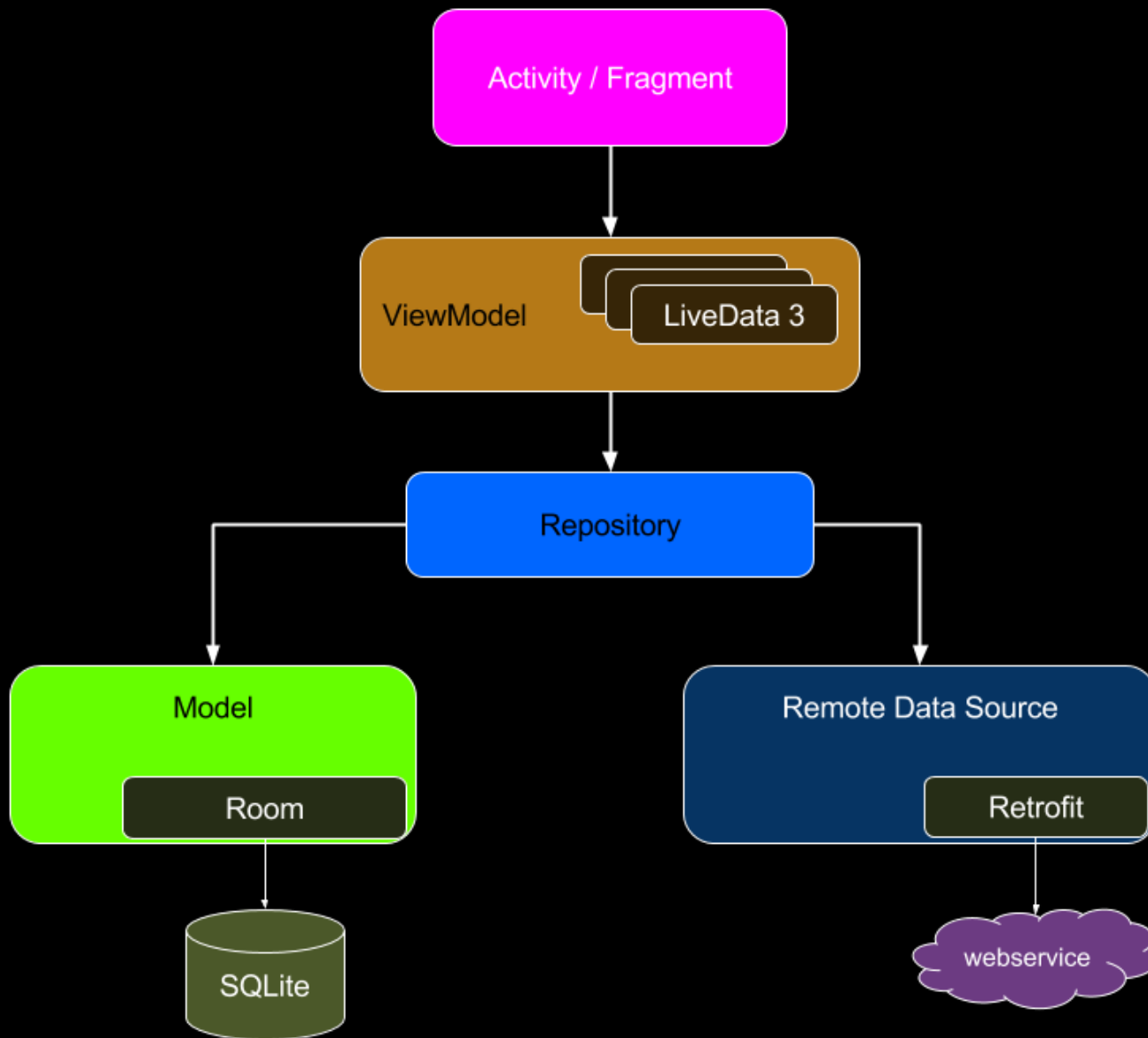


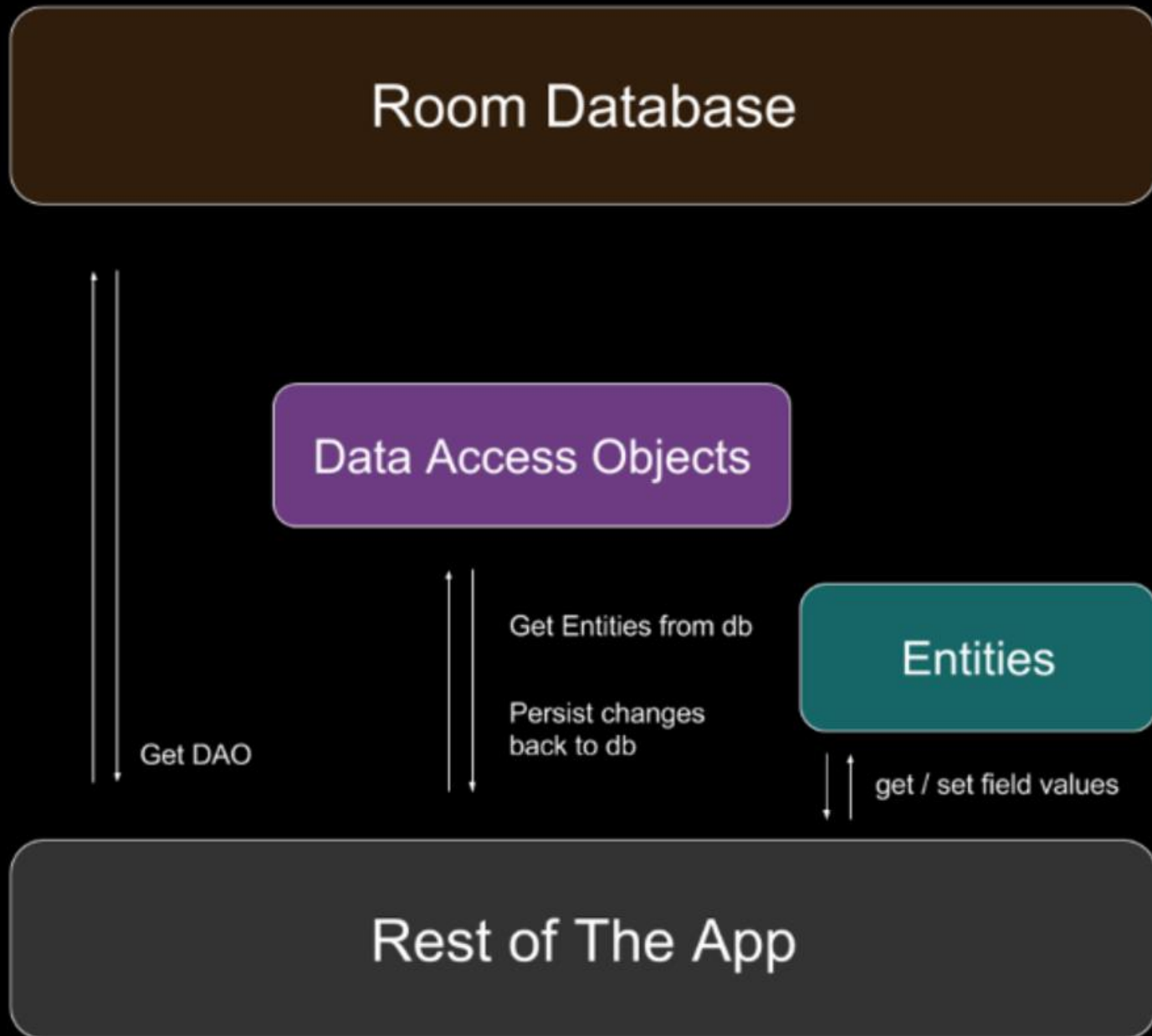


# PROGRAMOWANIE URZĄDZEŃ MOBILNYCH

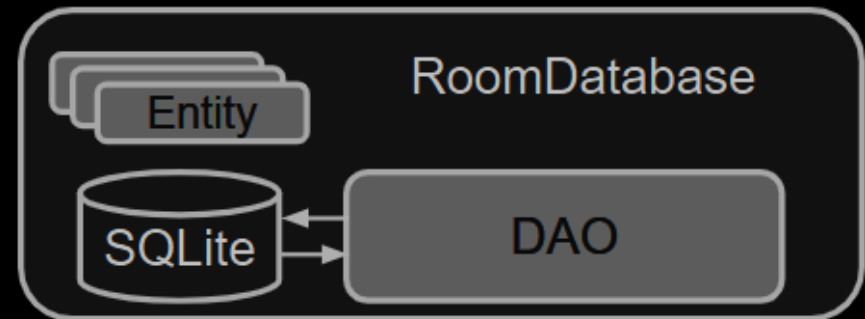
## WYKŁAD 9

- ROOM



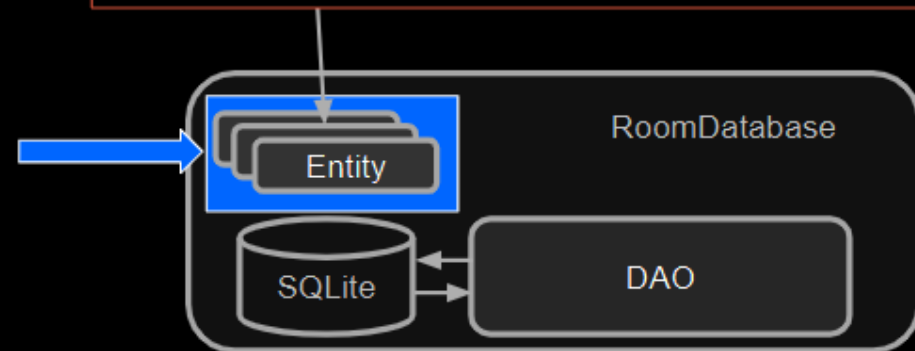


- **Entity:** Defines schema of database table.
- **DAO:** Database Access Object  
Defines read/write operations for database.
- **Database:**  
A database holder.  
Used to create or  
connect to database



- Entity instance = row in a database table
- Define entities as POJO classes
- 1 instance = 1 row
- Member variable = column name

```
public class Person {  
    private int uid;  
    private String firstName;  
    private String lastName;  
}
```



```
public class Person {  
    private int uid;  
    private String firstName;  
    private String lastName;  
}
```

uid	firstName	lastName
12345	Aleks	Becker
12346	Jhansi	Kumar



```
@Entity
data class User(
    @PrimaryKey val uid: Int,
    @ColumnInfo(name = "first_name") val firstName: String?,
    @ColumnInfo(name = "last_name") val lastName: String?
)
```

@PrimaryKey (autoGenerate=true)

- **Entity** class must have a field annotated as primary key
- You can auto-generate unique key for each entity





## @NotNull

- Denotes that a parameter, field, or method return value can never be `null`
- Use for mandatory fields
- Primary key must use `@NotNull`



- Metody zdefiniowane w DAO zapewniają dostęp do bazy danych
- DAO musi być interfejsem lub klasą abstrakcyjną
- Implementacje metod są generowane przez Room

@Entity

```
data class User(  
    @PrimaryKey val uid: Int,  
    @ColumnInfo(name = "first_name") val firstName: String?,  
    @ColumnInfo(name = "last_name") val lastName: String?  
)
```

@Dao

```
interface UserDao {  
    @Query("SELECT * FROM user")  
    fun getAll(): List<User>  
  
    @Query("SELECT * FROM user WHERE uid IN (:userIds)")  
    fun loadAllByIds(userIds: IntArray): List<User>  
  
    @Query("SELECT * FROM user WHERE first_name LIKE :first AND " +  
        "last_name LIKE :last LIMIT 1")  
    fun findByName(first: String, last: String): User  
  
    @Insert  
    fun insertAll(vararg users: User)  
  
    @Delete  
    fun delete(user: User)  
}
```

- Create public abstract class extending RoomDatabase
- Annotate as @Database
- Declare entities for database schema and set version number

```
@Database(entities = {Word.class}, version = 1)
```

```
public abstract class WordRoomDatabase extends RoomDatabase
```


```
@Database(entities = [User::class], version = 1)  
abstract class AppDatabase : RoomDatabase() {  
    abstract fun userDao(): UserDao  
}
```

```
@Database(entities = {Word.class}, version = 1)
public abstract class WordRoomDatabase
    extends RoomDatabase {


    public abstract WordDao wordDao();

    private static WordRoomDatabase INSTANCE;


    // ... create instance here
}
```



*Entity defines  
DB schema*



*DAO for  
database*



*Create  
database as  
singleton  
instance*

```
static WordRoomDatabase getDatabase(final Context context) {  
    if (INSTANCE == null) {  
        synchronized (WordRoomDatabase.class) {  
            if (INSTANCE == null) ← { - - - - -  
                INSTANCE = Room.databaseBuilder(  
                    context.getApplicationContext(),  
                    WordRoomDatabase.class, "word_database")  
                        .addCallback(sOnOpenCallback)  
                        .fallbackToDestructiveMigration()  
                        .build();  
            }  
        }  
    }  
    return INSTANCE;  
}
```

*Check if database  
exists before  
creating it*

```
@Database(
    entities = [
        Faculty::class,
        Dean::class,
    ],
    version = 1,
    exportSchema = false
)
abstract class FacultyRoomDatabase : RoomDatabase() {
    abstract val facultyDao: FacultyDao

    companion object{
        @Volatile
        private var INSTANCE: FacultyRoomDatabase? = null

        fun getInstance(context: Context): FacultyRoomDatabase{
            synchronized(this){
                return INSTANCE ?: Room.databaseBuilder(
                    context.applicationContext,
                    FacultyRoomDatabase::class.java,
                    "kotlin_faculty_db"
                ).build().also {
                    INSTANCE = it
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
private static RoomDatabase.Callback sOnOpenCallback =  
    new RoomDatabase.Callback(){  
        @Override  
        public void onOpen (@NonNull SupportSQLiteDatabase db){  
            super.onOpen(db);  
            initializeData();  
        }  
    };
```



```
@Dao
interface UserBookDao {
    @Query(
        "SELECT user.name AS userName, book.name AS bookName " +
        "FROM user, book " +
        "WHERE user.id = book.user_id"
    )
    fun loadUserAndBookNames(): LiveData<List<UserBook>>
}

data class UserBook(val userName: String?, val bookName: String?)
```

```
@Query(
    "SELECT * FROM user" +
    "JOIN book ON user.id = book.user_id"
)
fun loadUserAndBookNames(): Map<User, List<Book>>
```



```
data class Address(  
    val street: String?,  
    val state: String?,  
    val city: String?,  
    @ColumnInfo(name = "post_code") val postCode: Int  
)  
  
@Entity  
data class User(  
    @PrimaryKey val id: Int,  
    val firstName: String?,  
    @Embedded val address: Address?  
)
```

@Entity

```
data class User(  
    @PrimaryKey val userId: Long,  
    val name: String,  
    val age: Int  
)
```

@Entity

```
data class Library(  
    @PrimaryKey val libraryId: Long,  
    val ownerId: Long  
)
```

```
data class UserAndLibrary(  
    @Embedded val user: User,  
    @Relation(  
        parentColumn = "userId",  
        entityColumn = "userOwnerId"  
    )  
    val library: Library  
)
```

```
@Transaction  
@Query("SELECT * FROM User")  
fun getUsersAndLibraries(): List<UserAndLibrary>
```

@Entity

```
data class User(  
    @PrimaryKey val userId: Long,  
    val name: String,  
    val age: Int  
)
```

@Entity

```
data class Playlist(  
    @PrimaryKey val playlistId: Long,  
    val userCreatorId: Long,  
    val playlistName: String  
)
```

```
data class UserWithPlaylists(  
    @Embedded val user: User,  
    @Relation(  
        parentColumn = "userId",  
        entityColumn = "userCreatorId"  
    )  
    val playlists: List<Playlist>  
)
```

```
@Transaction  
@Query("SELECT * FROM User")  
fun getUsersWithPlaylists(): List<UserWithPlaylists>
```

@Entity

```
data class Playlist(  
    @PrimaryKey val playlistId: Long,  
    val playlistName: String  
)
```

@Entity

```
data class Song(  
    @PrimaryKey val songId: Long,  
    val songName: String,  
    val artist: String  
)
```

@Entity(primaryKeys = ["playlistId", "songId"])

```
data class PlaylistSongCrossRef(  
    val playlistId: Long,  
    val songId: Long  
)
```

```
data class PlaylistWithSongs(  
    @Embedded val playlist: Playlist,  
    @Relation(  
        parentColumn = "playlistId",  
        entityColumn = "songId",  
        associateBy = Junction(PlaylistSongCrossRef::class)  
    )  
    val songs: List<Song>  
)  
  
data class SongWithPlaylists(  
    @Embedded val song: Song,  
    @Relation(  
        parentColumn = "songId",  
        entityColumn = "playlistId",  
        associateBy = Junction(PlaylistSongCrossRef::class)  
    )  
    val playlists: List<Playlist>  
)
```





```
@Transaction
@Query("SELECT * FROM Playlist")
fun getPlaylistsWithSongs(): List<PlaylistWithSongs>

@Transaction
@Query("SELECT * FROM Song")
fun getSongsWithPlaylists(): List<SongWithPlaylists>
```

Query type	Kotlin language features	RxJava	Guava	Jetpack Lifecycle
One-shot write	Coroutines (suspend)	<code>Single&lt;T&gt;</code> , <code>Maybe&lt;T&gt;</code> , <code>Completable</code>	<code>ListenableFuture&lt;T&gt;</code>	N/A
One-shot read	Coroutines (suspend)	<code>Single&lt;T&gt;</code> , <code>Maybe&lt;T&gt;</code>	<code>ListenableFuture&lt;T&gt;</code>	N/A
Observable read	<code>Flow&lt;T&gt;</code>	<code>Flowable&lt;T&gt;</code> , <code>Publisher&lt;T&gt;</code> , <code>Observable&lt;T&gt;</code>	N/A	<code>LiveData&lt;T&gt;</code>

```
@Dao
interface UserDao {
    @Insert(onConflict = OnConflictStrategy.REPLACE)
    suspend fun insertUsers(vararg users: User)

    @Update
    suspend fun updateUsers(vararg users: User)

    @Delete
    suspend fun deleteUsers(vararg users: User)

    @Query("SELECT * FROM user WHERE id = :id")
    suspend fun loadUserById(id: Int): User

    @Query("SELECT * from user WHERE region IN (:regions)")
    suspend fun loadUsersByRegion(regions: List<String>): List<User>
}
```

```
@Dao
interface UserDao {
    @Insert(onConflict = OnConflictStrategy.REPLACE)
    suspend fun insertUsers(vararg users: User)

    @Update
    suspend fun updateUsers(vararg users: User)

    @Delete
    suspend fun deleteUsers(vararg users: User)

    @Query("SELECT * FROM user WHERE id = :id")
    suspend fun loadUserById(id: Int): User

    @Query("SELECT * from user WHERE region IN (:regions)")
    suspend fun loadUsersByRegion(regions: List<String>): List<User>
}
```

@Dao

```
interface UserDao {  
    @Query("SELECT * FROM user WHERE id = :id")  
    fun loadUserById(id: Int): Flow<User>  
  
    @Query("SELECT * from user WHERE region IN (:regions)")  
    fun loadUsersByRegion(regions: List<String>): Flow<List<User>>  
}
```

```
@Query("SELECT * FROM word_table ORDER BY word ASC")  
fun getAlphabetizedWords(): LiveData<List<Word>>
```

```
@Insert(onConflict = OnConflictStrategy.IGNORE)  
suspend fun insert(word: Word)
```

```
fun insert(word: Word) {  
    viewModelScope.launch{  
        db.wordDao().insert(word)  
    }  
}
```