



Esprayeaud ; estimand del model

1) Plantijo la relacis : estrua of i B miljanifant lu equacion normal. (MRLS)

$$\begin{bmatrix} \hat{y}_i = \hat{d} + \hat{\beta} \cdot x_i \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \underbrace{\epsilon_{quavous resumbs}}_{\begin{bmatrix} \hat{\beta} = \frac{Z}{X_i} y_i - n \bar{y} \bar{x} \end{bmatrix}}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \hat{\beta} = \frac{Z}{X_i} y_i - n \bar{y} \bar{x} \\ Z x_i^2 - n \bar{x}^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

Condunious: 1) la vyle x inadix de forma positiva Inegativa sobre y

2) Darant l'invenent d'una unitat de x, de miljana la y invenenta en n

2) Calcula randucca de 2 i B; (MRLs)

$$\begin{bmatrix} \hat{Var}(\hat{a}) = \hat{\partial}_{u}^{2} \left(\frac{1}{n} + \frac{\vec{x}^{2}}{z^{2} (x_{i} - \vec{x})^{2}} \right) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \hat{Var}(\hat{\beta}) = \frac{\hat{\partial}_{u}^{2}}{z^{2} (x_{i} - \vec{x})^{2}} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \hat{\partial}_{u}^{2} = \frac{z_{e_{i}}^{2}}{n - k} \end{bmatrix}$$

(3) Calcular la boudat de l'ajustament:

$$\begin{bmatrix} R^2 = 1 - \frac{SQE}{STQ} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$L_1 = Z(y_1 - y_1)^2$$

l'ajvitament et les loblecet. La nostra utimacis ens p explica el n de les variacions de y.

Estimos model MRL matricralment:

1 Plantyor la relació : trobar à i B de la matrie B.

$$\begin{bmatrix} Y = X \cdot B + V \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ \vdots \\ y_m \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & x_1 \\ 1 & x_2 \\ \vdots & \vdots \\ 1 & x_m \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} d \\ \beta \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ \vdots \\ u_m \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \hat{B} = (X'X)^{-1} \cdot X'Y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} (X'X)^{-1} = \frac{1}{|X'X|} \cdot AAJ'$$

$$\left[\hat{\mathcal{D}}_{u}^{2} = \frac{SQE}{n-K} = \frac{\gamma'\gamma - \hat{\mathcal{B}}'\chi'\gamma}{n-K} \right] \left[\hat{\mathcal{D}}_{u}^{2} = \sqrt{\hat{\mathcal{B}}_{u}^{2}} \right]$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \hat{var} - \hat{var} (\hat{s}) = \hat{\sigma}_{\alpha}^{1} (\hat{x}' \hat{x})' = \begin{pmatrix} \hat{var} (\hat{s}) \\ - \hat{var} (\hat{s}) \end{pmatrix} \\ \hat{S}_{\alpha} = \sqrt{\hat{var} (\hat{s})} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \hat{S}_{\beta} = \sqrt{\hat{var} (\hat{\beta})} \end{bmatrix}$$

Calend de laboudat de l'apostament R2

$$R^{2} = 1 - \frac{570}{570} = 1 - \frac{y'y - B'x'y}{y'y - ng^{2}}$$

$$R^{2} = 1 - (1 - R^{2}) - \frac{n - 1}{n - K}$$

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Aunex: linealitació d'un motel. Lojantines

- Necessari utilitar logaritures per linealitear un modul ; per quan troballeur auch volar macroecasiusques.

Park d'ara es prendrau com a %.

Internal de confiança

$$t^* = \frac{\beta_i - \beta_i}{\hat{S}\beta_i} \sim t_{n-k}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \hat{Var} - \hat{cov} & (\hat{B}) = \hat{b}_{u}^{2} (X'X)^{-1} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \hat{o}_{u}^{2} = \frac{Y'Y - \hat{B}'X'Y}{N-K} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \hat{o}_{u} = \sqrt{\hat{b}_{u}^{2}} \end{bmatrix}$$

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3 Ca'eme boudat apostament:

$$\left[\begin{array}{cc} R^2 = 1 - \frac{SQE}{STQ} = \frac{J'J - \hat{B}' \times 'y}{J'J - h\bar{y}^2} \end{array}\right]$$

(4) Calcul del coepierant de condours cometgit.

$$\left[\bar{R}^2 = 1 - \left(1 - R^2 \right) \cdot \frac{n-1}{n-K} \right]$$

(3) Câlcul intérrals de confauça:

$$P\left[\hat{\beta_{i}} - t_{d_{12}} \cdot \hat{S}\hat{\beta_{i}} \leq \beta_{i} \leq \hat{\beta_{i}} + t_{d_{12}} \cdot \hat{S}\hat{\beta_{i}}\right] = 0.95$$

Determinar si la exigera son explication.

1 Determinar si la exigeria son explicativa des d'un punt de vista crocidence:

Validació del model

- Caldra fixor-nos and al sign de l'annuaux (+ 0); veux si s'adequa a la realitat económica.
- Determinar si la exigena son explication du d'un punt de vista estadistric.
 - @ Coukastous individual de las Bi:

Ho: $\beta_i = 0$ \rightarrow large β_i not experience

H_i: $\beta_i \neq 0$ \rightarrow large β_i is experience

 $|t^{+}| > t_{d/2} \Rightarrow \text{Rebuiry Ho} \Rightarrow x_i \text{ a explications}$ $|t^{+}| < t_{d/2} \Rightarrow \text{Accepture Ho} \Rightarrow x_i \text{ no a explications}$ Jealand maral total a part the valor of the last a factor of the last of the l

(b) Contractavis conjunta de la poi:

Ho: Bz = B3 = ... = 0 - totale xi ex cayont no see explicatives

H1: Bz = B3 = ... +0 - totale xi ex cayont sen explicatives

F*>Fd > Return Ho => xi son explice on conjunt

F* < Fd > Acception Ho => xi no son explice on conjunt

 $F^{*} = \frac{R^{2}(n-k)}{(1-R^{2})(n-k)} \sim F_{(k-1)(n-k)}$

Aus greff: Si P-valor < 2 > Rebuig Ho

