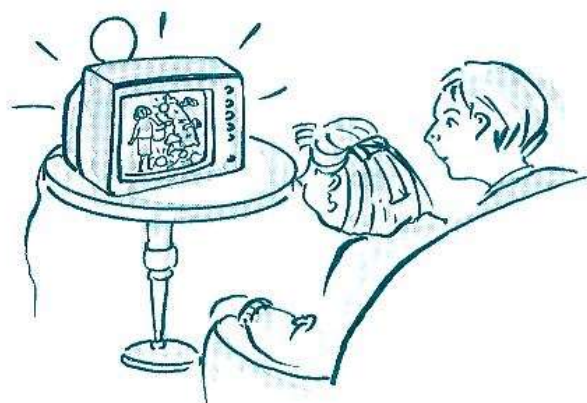


worked/got/went etc. (past simple)

- A** They **watch** television every evening.
(present simple)
- They **watched** television yesterday evening.
(past simple)

watched is the *past simple*:

I/we/you/they he/she/it	watched
----------------------------	----------------



- B** The past simple is often **-ed** (*regular verbs*). For example:

work → **worked** clean → **cleaned** start → **started**
stay → **stayed** arrive → **arrived** dance → **danced**

- I clean my teeth every morning. This morning I **cleaned** my teeth.
- Terry **worked** in a bank from 1986 to 1993.
- Yesterday it **rained** all morning. It **stopped** at lunchtime.
- We **enjoyed** the party last night. We **danced** a lot and **talked** to a lot of people. The party **finished** at midnight.

Spelling (⇒ Appendix 5):

try → **tried** study → **studied** copy → **copied**
stop → **stopped** plan → **planned**

- C** Some verbs are *irregular* (= not regular). The past simple is *not -ed*. Here are some important irregular verbs (see also Appendix 2–3):

begin → began	fall → fell	leave → left	sell → sold
break → broke	find → found	lose → lost	sit → sat
bring → brought	fly → flew	make → made	sleep → slept
build → built	forget → forgot	meet → met	speak → spoke
buy → bought	get → got	pay → paid	stand → stood
catch → caught	give → gave	put → put	take → took
come → came	go → went	read → read /red/*	tell → told
do → did	have → had	ring → rang	think → thought
drink → drank	hear → heard	say → said	win → won
eat → ate	know → knew	see → saw	write → wrote

* pronunciation

- I usually get up early but this morning I **got** up at 9.30.
- We **did** a lot of work yesterday.
- Caroline **went** to the cinema three times last week.
- Jim **came** into the room, **took** off his coat and **sat** down.

EXERCISES

11.1 Complete the sentences. Use one of these verbs in the past simple:

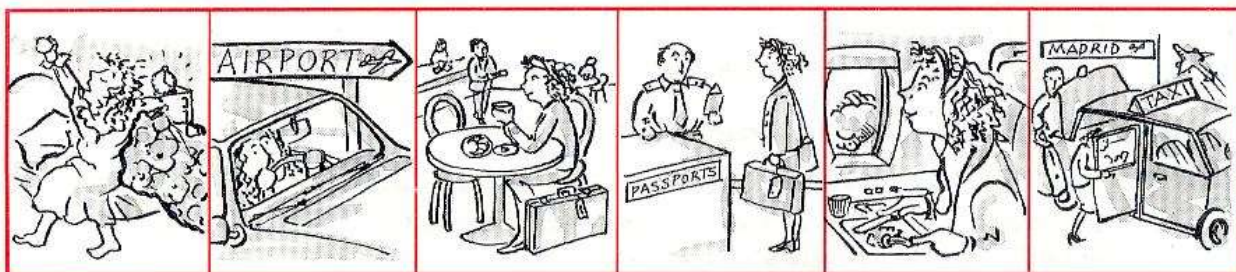
clean die enjoy finish happen open rain start stay want

- I cleaned my teeth three times yesterday.
- It was hot in the room, so I the window.
- The concert at 7.30 and at 10 o'clock.
- When I was a child, I to be a doctor.
- The accident last Sunday afternoon.
- It's a nice day today but yesterday it all day.
- We our holiday last year. We at a very nice place.
- Ann's grandfather when he was 90 years old.

11.2 Write the past simple of these verbs.

- | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1 get <u>got</u> | 4 pay | 7 go | 10 know |
| 2 see | 5 visit | 8 think | 11 put |
| 3 play | 6 buy | 9 copy | 12 speak |

11.3 Read about Lisa's journey to Madrid. Put the verbs in the correct form.



Last Tuesday Lisa (1) flew from London to Madrid. She (2) up at six o'clock in the morning and (3) a cup of coffee. At 6.30 she (4) home and (5) to the airport. When she (6), she (7) the car and then (8) to the airport café where she (9) breakfast. Then she (10) through passport control and (11) for her flight. The plane (12) on time and (13) in Madrid two hours later. Finally she (14) a taxi from the airport to her hotel in the centre of Madrid.

fly, get
have
leave, drive
arrive, park, go
have, go
wait, depart
arrive
take

11.4 Write sentences about the past (**yesterday / last week** etc.).

- Jim always goes to work by car. Yesterday he went to work by car.
- Rachel often loses her keys. She last week.
- Kate meets her friends every evening. She yesterday evening.
- I usually buy two newspapers every day. Yesterday I
- We usually go to the cinema on Sundays. Last Sunday we
- I eat an orange every day. Yesterday I
- Tom always has a shower in the morning. This morning he
- Our friends come to see us every Friday. They last Friday.

11.5 Write sentences about what you did yesterday.

- | | |
|---|---------|
| 1 <u>I played volleyball yesterday.</u> | 4 |
| 2 | 5 |
| 3 | 6 |

I didn't ... Did you ... ? (past simple negative and questions)

A We use **did** in past simple negatives and questions:

<i>infinitive</i>	<i>positive</i>	<i>negative</i>	<i>question</i>
play start watch have see do go	I we you they he she it played started watched had saw did went	I we you they he she it did not (didn't)	play start watch have see do go did I we you they he she it play? start? watch? have? see? do? go?

B **do/does** (*present*) → **did** (*past*):

- I **don't** watch television very often.
- I **didn't** watch television **yesterday**.
- **Does** she often go away?
- **Did** she go away **last week**?

C We use **did/didn't** + *infinitive* (**watch/play/go** etc.):

I **watched** but I **didn't watch** (not 'I didn't watched')
they **went** **did** they **go**? (not 'did they went?')
he **had** he **didn't have**
you **did** **did** you **do**?

- I **played** tennis yesterday but I **didn't win**.
- '**Did** you **do** the shopping?' 'No, I **didn't have** time.'
- We **went** to the cinema but we **didn't enjoy** the film.

D Study the word order in questions:

did + *subject* + *infinitive*

What	Did	your sister	phone	you?
How	did	you	do	yesterday evening?
Where	did	the accident	happen?	
	did	your parents	go	for their holiday?

E *short answers*

Yes,	I/we/you/they he/she/it	did.	No,	I/we/you/they he/she/it	didn't.
------	----------------------------	-------------	-----	----------------------------	----------------

- '**Did** you see Joe yesterday?' 'No, I **didn't**.'
- '**Did** it rain on Sunday?' 'Yes, **it did**.'
- '**Did** Helen come to the party?' 'No, **she didn't**.'
- '**Did** your parents have a good holiday?' 'Yes, **they did**.'

EXERCISES

12.1 Complete these sentences with the verb in the negative.

- I saw Barbara but I didn't see Jane.
- They worked on Monday but they on Tuesday.
- We went to the post office but we to the bank.
- She had a pen but she any paper.
- Jack did French at school but he German.

12.2 Write questions with **Did ...?**

- I watched TV last night. And you? Did you watch TV last night?
- I enjoyed the party. And you?
- I had a good holiday. And you?
- I finished work early. And you?
- I slept well last night. And you?

12.3 What did you do yesterday? Write positive or negative sentences.

- (watch TV) I watched TV. OR I didn't watch TV.
- (get up before 7 o'clock) I
- (have a shower)
- (buy a magazine)
- (eat meat)
- (go to bed before 10.30)

12.4 Write B's questions. Use:

arrive cost go go to bed late happen have a nice time stay win

1 A: We went to New York last month. B: Where <u>did you stay?</u> A: With some friends.	5 A: We came home by taxi. B: How much ? A: Ten pounds.
2 A: I was late this morning. B: What time ? A: Half past nine.	6 A: I'm tired this morning. B: ? A: No, but I didn't sleep very well.
3 A: I played tennis this afternoon. B: ? A: No, I lost.	7 A: We went to the beach yesterday. B: ? A: Yes, it was great.
4 A: I had a nice holiday. B: Good. Where ? A: To the mountains.	8 A: The window is broken. B: How ? A: I don't know.

12.5 Put the verb in the correct form – positive, negative or question.

- We went to the cinema but the film wasn't very good. We didn't enjoy it. (enjoy)
- Tim some new clothes yesterday – two shirts, a jacket and a pullover. (buy)
- '..... yesterday?' 'No, it was a nice day.' (rain)
- The party wasn't very good, so we long. (stay)
- It was very warm in the room, so I a window. (open)
- 'Did you go to the bank this morning?' 'No, I time.' (have)
- 'I cut my hand this morning.' 'How that?' (do)

UNIT 8

8.1

- 2 No, she isn't.
Yes, she does.
She's playing the piano.
- 3 Yes, he does.
Yes, he is.
He's cleaning a window.
- 4 No, they aren't.
Yes, they do.
They teach.

8.2

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------|
| 2 don't | 6 do |
| 3 are | 7 does |
| 4 does | 8 doesn't |
| 5 's/is ... don't | |

8.3

- 4 is singing
- 5 She wants
- 6 do you read
- 7 you're/you are sitting
- 8 I don't understand
- 9 I'm going ... Are you coming
- 10 does your father
- 11 I'm not listening
- 12 He's / He is cooking
- 13 doesn't usually drive ... usually walks
- 14 doesn't like ... She prefers

UNIT 9

9.1

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 2 he's got | 5 it's got |
| 3 they've got | 6 I haven't got |
| 4 she hasn't got | |

9.2

- 2 Have you got a passport? *or*
Do you have ...?
- 3 Has your father got a car? *or*
Does your father have ...?
- 4 Has Carol got many friends? *or*
Does Carol have ...?
- 5 Have you got any brothers or
sisters? *or* Do you have ...?
- 6 How much money have we got?
or ... do we have?
- 7 What kind of car has Julia got? *or*
... does Julia have?

9.3

- 2 Tina hasn't got a bicycle. / Tina
doesn't have a bicycle.
I've got a bicycle. / I have a
bicycle. *or* I haven't got a
bicycle. / I don't have a
bicycle.
- 3 Tina has got long hair. / Tina
has long hair.
I've got long hair. / I have long
hair. *or* I haven't got long
hair. / I don't have long hair.
- 4 Tina has got two sisters and two
brothers. / Tina has two....
(*example answer*) I've got two
brothers and one sister.

9.4

- 3 's got / has got
- 4 haven't got
- 5 've got / have got
- 6 haven't got
- 7 hasn't got

9.5

- 3 have got four wheels (*or* have
four wheels)
- 4 's got / has got a lot of friends
(*or* has a lot of friends)
- 5 've got / have got a toothache.
(*or* have a toothache)
- 6 hasn't got a key (*or* doesn't have
a key)
- 7 has got six legs (*or* has six legs)
- 8 haven't got much time (*or* don't
have much time)

UNIT 10

10.1

- 2 Carol and Jack were at/in the
cinema.
- 3 Sue was at the station.
- 4 Mr and Mrs Hall were in/at a
restaurant.
- 5 Ben was on the beach / on a
beach / at the seaside.
- 6 (*example answer*) I was at work.

10.2

- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| 2 is ... was | 6 are |
| 3 am | 7 Was |
| 4 was | 8 was |
| 5 were | 9 are ... were |

10.3

- 2 wasn't ... was
- 3 was ... were
- 4 Were ... was ... wasn't
- 5 were
- 6 weren't ... were

10.4

- 2 Was your exam difficult?
- 3 Where were Ann and Chris last
week?
- 4 How much was your new
camera?
- 5 Why were you angry yesterday?
- 6 Was the weather nice last week?

UNIT 11

11.1

- 2 opened
- 3 started ... finished
- 4 wanted
- 5 happened
- 6 rained
- 7 enjoyed ... stayed
- 8 died

11.2

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 2 saw | 8 thought |
| 3 played | 9 copied |
| 4 paid | 10 knew |
| 5 visited | 11 put |
| 6 bought | 12 spoke |
| 7 went | |

11.3

- | | |
|-----------|-------------|
| 2 got | 9 had |
| 3 had | 10 went |
| 4 left | 11 waited |
| 5 drove | 12 departed |
| 6 arrived | 13 arrived |
| 7 parked | 14 took |
| 8 went | |

11.4

- 2 lost her keys
- 3 met her friends
- 4 bought two newspapers
- 5 went to the cinema
- 6 ate an orange
- 7 had a shower
- 8 came (to see us)

KEY TO EXERCISES

11.5

Example answers:

- 2 I got up late yesterday.
- 3 I met some friends at lunchtime.
- 4 I played tennis.
- 5 I wrote a letter.
- 6 I lost my keys.

UNIT 12

12.1

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 2 didn't work | 4 didn't have |
| 3 didn't go | 5 didn't do |

12.2

- 2 Did you enjoy the party?
- 3 Did you have a good holiday?
- 4 Did you finish work early?
- 5 Did you sleep well last night?

12.3

- 2 I got up before 7 o'clock. *or*
I didn't get up before 7 o'clock.
- 3 I had a shower. *or*
I didn't have a shower.
- 4 I bought a magazine. *or*
I didn't buy a magazine.
- 5 I ate meat. *or*
I didn't eat meat.
- 6 I went to bed before 10.30. *or*
I didn't go to bed before 10.30.

12.4

- 2 did you arrive
- 3 Did you win
- 4 did you go
- 5 did it cost
- 6 Did you go to bed late
- 7 Did you have a nice time
- 8 did it happen / did that happen

12.5

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 2 bought | 5 opened |
| 3 Did it rain | 6 didn't have |
| 4 didn't stay | 7 did you do |

UNIT 13

13.1

- 2 Carol and Jack were at/in the cinema. They were watching a film.
- 3 Tom was in his car. He was driving.

- 4 Catherine was at the station. She was waiting for a train.
- 5 Mr and Mrs Hall were in the park. They were walking.
- 6 I was in a café. I was having a drink with some friends.

13.2

- 2 she was swimming /she was having a swim.
- 3 she was reading a/the newspaper.
- 4 she was cooking (lunch).
- 5 she was having breakfast.
- 6 she was listening to music/... listening to the radio.

13.3

- 2 What were you doing
- 3 Was it raining
- 4 Why was Ann driving so fast
- 5 Was Tim wearing a suit

13.4

- 2 He was carrying a bag.
- 3 He wasn't going to the dentist.
- 4 He was eating an ice-cream.
- 5 He wasn't carrying an umbrella.
- 6 He wasn't going home.
- 7 He was wearing a hat.
- 8 He wasn't riding a bicycle.

UNIT 14

14.1

- 1 happened ... was painting ... fell
- 2 arrived ... got ... were waiting
- 3 was walking ... met ... was going ... was carrying... stopped

14.2

- 2 was studying
- 3 did the post arrive ... came ... was having
- 4 didn't go
- 5 were you driving ... stopped ... wasn't driving
- 6 Did your team win ... didn't play
- 7 did you break the window ... were playing ... kicked ... hit
- 8 Did you see ... was wearing
- 9 were you doing
- 10 lost ... did you get ... climbed

UNIT 15

15.1

- 2 She has closed the door.
- 3 They have gone to bed.
- 4 It has stopped raining.
- 5 He has had a bath.
- 6 The picture has fallen down.

15.2

- 2 've bought / have bought
- 3 's gone / has gone
- 4 Have you seen
- 5 has broken
- 6 've told / have told
- 7 has taken
- 8 has she gone
- 9 've forgotten / have forgotten
- 10 's invited / has invited
- 11 Have you decided
- 12 haven't seen

UNIT 16

16.1

- 2 He's/He has just got up.
- 3 They've/They have just bought a car.
- 4 The race has just started.

16.2

- 2 they've/they have already seen it.
- 3 I've/I have already phoned him.
- 4 He's/He has already gone (away).
- 5 I've/I have already read it.
- 6 She's/She has already started (it).

16.3

- 2 The bus has just gone.
- 3 The bus hasn't gone yet.
- 4 He hasn't opened it yet.
- 5 They've/They have just finished their dinner.
- 6 It hasn't stopped raining yet.

16.4

- 2 Have you met your new neighbours yet?
- 3 Have you written the letter yet?
- 4 Has he/Tom sold his car yet?