



$$P(A \cap B) = P(A) \times P(B)$$

Somma	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
6	7	8	9	10	11	12

$$P(A \cap B) = \frac{2}{36} = \frac{1}{18}$$

Independentes

$$P(A) = \frac{4}{36} = \frac{1}{9}$$

$$P(B) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{18}$$

$$c) P(C \cap D) = P(C) \times P(D)$$

Soma	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
6	7	8	9	10	11	12

$$P(C) = \frac{11}{36}$$

$$P(D) = \frac{25}{36}$$

$$P(C \cap D) = \frac{25}{36}$$

Não são  
independentes

6)	<u>um um</u>	dois dois	três três
a)	<u>um dois</u>	<u>dois um</u>	três dois
	<u>um três</u>	dois três	<u>três um</u>

$$\frac{1}{9}$$

$$b) \frac{3}{9}$$

$$d) \frac{2}{9}$$

$$c) \frac{8}{9}$$

⑦ a)  $P(\text{"Carlos"} \mid \text{"houve um erro"})$

$$P(\text{"erro"} \mid C) = \frac{1}{1000}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P(\text{"erro"} \cap C) &= P(\text{"erro"} \mid C) \times P(C) \\ &= \frac{1}{1000} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2000} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P(\text{"erro"}) &= P(\text{"erro"} \mid A) \times P(A) + \\ &\quad P(\text{"erro"} \mid B) \times P(B) + \\ &\quad P(\text{"erro"} \mid C) \times P(C) \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow P(\text{"erro"}) = 0,01 \times \frac{20}{100} + 0,05 \times \frac{30}{100} + 0,001 \times \frac{50}{100}$$

$$\Rightarrow P(\text{"erro"}) = \frac{1}{100} \times \frac{20}{100} + \frac{5}{100} \times \frac{30}{100} + \frac{1}{1000} \times \frac{50}{100}$$

$$\Rightarrow P(\text{"erro"}) = \frac{20}{10000} + \frac{150}{10000} + \frac{50}{100000}$$

$$\Rightarrow P(\text{"erro"}) = \frac{175}{10000}$$

$$P(C | \text{"erro"}) = \frac{\frac{1}{2000}}{\frac{175}{10000}}$$

$$\Rightarrow P(C | \text{"erro"}) = \frac{1}{2000} \times \frac{10000}{175}$$

$$\Rightarrow P(C | \text{"erro"}) = \frac{10}{350} \approx 0,02857$$