

Q1

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you approve or disapprove of the [COUNTRY] Government's record to date?

- ☐ Approve
- ☐ Disapprove
- ☐ Don't know
- Skipped*
- Not Asked*

Q2

SINGLE CHOICE

On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means 'Extremely dissatisfied' and 10 means 'Extremely satisfied', on the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in [COUNTRY]?

- ☐ 0 - Extremely dissatisfied
- ☐ 1
- ☐ 2
- ☐ 3
- ☐ 4
- ☐ 5
- ☐ 6
- ☐ 7
- ☐ 8
- ☐ 9
- ☐ 10 - Extremely satisfied
- ☐ Don't know
- Skipped*
- Not Asked*

Q3

SINGLE CHOICE

And regarding the EU? On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means 'Extremely dissatisfied' and 10 means 'Extremely satisfied', on the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in the European Union?

- ☐ 0 - Extremely dissatisfied
- ☐ 1
- ☐ 2
- ☐ 3
- ☐ 4
- ☐ 5
- ☐ 6
- ☐ 7
- ☐ 8
- ☐ 9
- ☐ 10 - Extremely satisfied
- ☐ Don't know
- Skipped*
- Not Asked*

Q4

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you see yourself as...?

- ☐ [NATIONALITY] only
- ☐ [NATIONALITY] and European
- ☐ European and [NATIONALITY]
- ☐ European only
- ☐ None of these
- ☐ Don't know
- Skipped*
- Not Asked*

Q5

SINGLE CHOICE

How important, if at all, is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means 'Not at all important' and 10 means 'Extremely important' where would you put your opinion?

- ☐ 0 - Not at all important
- ☐ 1
- ☐ 2
- ☐ 3
- ☐ 4
- ☐ 5
- ☐ 6
- ☐ 7
- ☐ 8
- ☐ 9
- ☐ 10 - Extremely important
- ☐ Don't know
- Skipped*
- Not Asked*

Q6

MULTIPLE CHOICE

What do you think are the **three** most important issues facing **you and your family** at the moment?
(Please select up to three answer options)

- 1 ☐ Crime
- 2 ☐ The economic situation
- 3 ☐ Rising prices, inflation and cost of living
- 4 ☐ Taxation
- 5 ☐ Unemployment
- 6 ☐ Terrorism
- 7 ☐ A potential war
- 8 ☐ Housing
- 9 ☐ Immigration
- 10 ☐ Health and social security
- 11 ☐ The education system
- 12 ☐ The environment
- 13 ☐ Climate change
- 14 ☐ Energy supply
- 15 ☐ Pensions
- 16 ☐ Working conditions
- 17 ☐ Living conditions
- 19 ☐ None of these
- 20 ☐ Don't know

Q7

MULTIPLE CHOICE

And what do you think are the **three** most important issues facing [COUNTRY] at the moment? (Please select up to three answer options)

- 1 ☐ Crime
- 2 ☐ The economic situation
- 3 ☐ Rising prices, inflation and cost of living
- 4 ☐ Taxation
- 5 ☐ Unemployment
- 6 ☐ Terrorism
- 7 ☐ A potential war
- 8 ☐ Housing
- 9 ☐ Immigration
- 10 ☐ Health and social security
- 11 ☐ The education system
- 12 ☐ The environment
- 13 ☐ Climate change
- 14 ☐ Energy supply
- 15 ☐ Pensions
- 16 ☐ Working conditions
- 17 ☐ Living conditions
- 19 ☐ None of these
- 20 ☐ Don't know

Q8

MULTIPLE CHOICE

And what do you think are the **three** most important issues facing the **European Union** at the moment? (Please select up to three answer options)

- 1 ☐ Crime
- 2 ☐ The economic situation
- 3 ☐ Rising prices, inflation and cost of living
- 4 ☐ Taxation
- 5 ☐ Unemployment
- 6 ☐ Terrorism
- 7 ☐ A potential war
- 8 ☐ Housing
- 9 ☐ Immigration
- 10 ☐ Health and social security
- 11 ☐ The education system
- 12 ☐ The environment
- 13 ☐ Climate change
- 14 ☐ Energy supply
- 15 ☐ Pensions
- 16 ☐ Working conditions
- 17 ☐ Living conditions
- 19 ☐ None of these
- 20 ☐ Don't know

Q9

SINGLE CHOICE

If there was a referendum on **[NATIONALITY]** membership of the European Union, how would you vote?

- 1 ☐ I would vote to remain a member of the European Union
- 2 ☐ I would vote to leave the European Union
- 3 ☐ I would not vote
- 4 ☐ Don't know
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Q9_UK

SINGLE CHOICE

Are you happy or unhappy that the United Kingdom is no longer a member of the European Union?

- 1 ☐ Happy
- 2 ☐ Unhappy
- 3 ☐ Neither
- 4 ☐ Don't know
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Q10

SINGLE CHOICE

Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of **the European Union**?

- 1 ☐ Very optimistic
- 2 ☐ Fairly optimistic
- 3 ☐ Fairly pessimistic
- 4 ☐ Very pessimistic
- 5 ☐ Don't know
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Q10_UK

SINGLE CHOICE

Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of **Europe**?

- 1 ☐ Very optimistic
- 2 ☐ Fairly optimistic
- 3 ☐ Fairly pessimistic
- 4 ☐ Very pessimistic
- 5 ☐ Don't know
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Q12a

DYNAMIC GRID

Please tell us how far you agree or disagree with the following statement?

Q12a_1	[COUNTRY] is influential in European affairs
Q12a_2	People like me have a voice in the European Union
Q12_GB_3	People like me have a voice in Europe

- ¹ ☐ Strongly agree
- ² ☐ Agree
- ³ ☐ Disagree
- ⁴ ☐ Strongly disagree
- ⁵ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q13

SINGLE CHOICE

Please tell us in which **Europe** you would prefer to live

- ¹ ☐ A market Europe that stresses economic integration, market competition and fiscal discipline
- ² ☐ A global Europe that acts as a leader on climate, human rights and global peace
- ³ ☐ A protective Europe that defends the European way of life and welfare against internal and external threats
- ⁴ ☐ None of the above
- ⁵ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q14

GRID

To what extent, if at all, do you trust the following institutions to make the right decisions? (Please select one option on each row)

Q14_1	European Court of Human Rights
Q14_2	European Parliament
Q14_3	European Commission
Q14_4	Court of Justice of the European Union
Q14_5	European Central Bank
Q14_6	International Monetary Fund
Q14_7	United Nations
Q14_8	NATO

- ¹ ☐ Trust a lot
- ² ☐ Trust a fair amount
- ³ ☐ Do not trust very much
- ⁴ ☐ Do not trust at all
- ⁵ ☐ Don't know enough to say
- ⁶ ☐ Have never heard of them
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q14b

GRID

In general, how secure or insecure do you feel about each of the following? (Please select one option on each row)

Q14b_1	The economic situation
Q14b_2	Climate change
Q14b_3	Military defence
Q14b_4	The threat from terrorism
Q14b_5	The threat from crime
Q14b_6	Food standards
Q14b_7	Employment opportunities in your area
Q14b_8	Your own financial situation
Q14b_9	Healthcare
Q14b_10	Immigration
Q14b_11	Pensions

- 1 ☐ Very secure
- 2 ☐ Fairly secure
- 3 ☐ Fairly insecure
- 4 ☐ Very insecure
- 5 ☐ Don't know enough to say
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Q15

GRID

How much do you trust your **national government** to make things better in the following areas? (Please select one option on each row)

Q15_1	The economic situation
Q15_2	Climate change
Q15_3	Military defence
Q15_4	Protection against terrorism
Q15_5	Protection against crime
Q15_6	Food standards
Q15_7	Employment opportunities in your area
Q15_8	Your own financial situation
Q15_9	Healthcare
Q15_10	Immigration
Q15_11	Pensions

- ¹ ☐ Trust a lot
² ☐ Trust a fair amount
³ ☐ Do not trust very much
⁴ ☐ Do not trust at all
⁵ ☐ Don't know enough to say
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

Q16

GRID

And how much do you trust the **European Union** to make things better in the following areas? (Please select one option on each row)

Q16_1	The economic situation
Q16_2	Climate change
Q16_3	Military defence
Q16_4	Protection against terrorism
Q16_5	Protection against crime
Q16_6	Food standards
Q16_7	Employment opportunities in your area
Q16_8	Your own financial situation
Q16_9	Healthcare
Q16_10	Immigration
Q16_11	Pensions

- 1 ☐ Trust a lot
- 2 ☐ Trust a fair amount
- 3 ☐ Do not trust very much
- 4 ☐ Do not trust at all
- 5 ☐ Don't know enough to say
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Q17

SINGLE CHOICE

Thinking about the money that is spent by the European Union and the money that is spent by the European Union member states, which of the following best reflects your view?

- 1 ☐ More money should be raised and spent by the European Union, and less by the member states
- 2 ☐ More money should be raised and spent by the member states, and less by the European Union
- 3 ☐ Neither should raise and spend more money
- 4 ☐ Both should raise and spend more money
- 5 ☐ Don't know
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Q18

SINGLE CHOICE

Some people think that the member states of the European Union should mostly spend their resources on their own countries and the welfare of their own people. Other people think that the member states of the European Union should pool their resources and spend them on all countries and all people across the whole of the European Union. What about you – on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means 'Spending resources only on your own country and your own people', and 10 means 'Spending resources equally on all countries and all people in the European Union', where would you put your opinion?

- ☐ 0 - Spend resources only on own country and own people
 - ☐ 1
 - ☐ 2
 - ☐ 3
 - ☐ 4
 - ☐ 5
 - ☐ 6
 - ☐ 7
 - ☐ 8
 - ☐ 9
 - ☐ 10 - Spend resources equally on all countries and all people in the European Union
 - ☐ 11 Don't know
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Q18_UK

SINGLE CHOICE

Some people think that the member states of the European Union should mostly spend their resources on their own countries and the welfare of their own people. Other people think that the member states of the European Union should pool their resources and spend them on all countries and all people across the whole of the EU. What about you – on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means 'Spending resources only on one country in the European Union' and its people, and 10 means 'Spending resources equally on all countries and all people in the European Union', where would you put your opinion?

- ⁰ ☐ 0 - Spend resources only on one country in the European Union and its own people
- ¹ ☐ 1
- ² ☐ 2
- ³ ☐ 3
- ⁴ ☐ 4
- ⁵ ☐ 5
- ⁶ ☐ 6
- ⁷ ☐ 7
- ⁸ ☐ 8
- ⁹ ☐ 9
- ¹⁰ ☐ 10 - Spend resources equally on all countries and all people in the European Union
- ¹¹ ☐ Don't know
- ⁹⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹⁹ *Not Asked*

Q18a

SINGLE CHOICE

Which statement comes closer to your view...?

- ¹ ☐ 'I would prefer all of my taxes to be spent on helping the people of [COUNTRY]
- ² ☐ 'I would prefer some of my taxes to be spent on helping people in other countries in the European Union'
- ³ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q19

SINGLE CHOICE

And thinking about places outside the EU such as Africa, which statement comes closer to your view...?

- ¹ ○ 'I would be willing for some of my taxes being spent on helping people in places like Africa'
- ² ○ 'I would not be willing for some of my taxes being spent on helping people in places like Africa'
- ³ ○ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q20

GRID

Imagine a country suffered some kind of major crisis, and was looking for help from others.

Do you think [COUNTRY] should or should not be willing to offer financial help to each of the following countries?

varlabel Helping other countries during crisis

filter_text All country adults

required HARD

q20_1	Austria
q20_2	Belgium
q20_3	Bulgaria
q20_4	Canada
q20_5	Colombia
q20_6	Croatia
q20_7	Cyprus
q20_8	Czech Republic
q20_9	Denmark
q20_10	Estonia
q20_11	Finland
q20_12	France
q20_13	Germany
q20_35	the United Kingdom
q20_14	Greece
q20_15	Hungary
q20_16	India
q20_17	Ireland
q20_18	Italy
q20_19	Japan
q20_20	Latvia
q20_21	Lithuania
q20_22	Luxembourg
q20_23	Malta
q20_24	Netherlands
q20_25	Nigeria
q20_26	Poland
q20_27	Portugal
q20_28	Romania
q20_29	Slovakia
q20_30	Slovenia
q20_31	Spain
q20_32	Sweden
q20_33	Tunisia
q20_34	Vietnam

- 1 ☐ Should be willing to help
- 2 ☐ Should not be willing to help
- 3 ☐ Don't know
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Q79

SINGLE CHOICE

Thinking about the coronavirus outbreak in [COUNTRY], which of the following best reflects how you think it should have been tackled?

- 1 ☐ [COUNTRY] should have concentrated on tackling the outbreak on a national level only
- 2 ☐ [COUNTRY] should have concentrated on working with other EU countries for a joint EU-led initiative
- 3 ☐ Don't know
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

In the following questions we want you to consider the kinds of major problems countries can face, whether [COUNTRY] can and should help them, and if so, how best to do it. We want you to consider whether [COUNTRY] should provide any help at all, and whether you would prefer [COUNTRY] to provide help on its own or as part of a joint effort with the European Union. Also, whether it's better to help the other country case-by-case as problems occur, or through a permanent mechanism for mutual assistance.

Q21

SINGLE CHOICE

Now, imagine another country in the EU is suffering a natural disaster, such as a major earthquake or catastrophic flooding. Do you think [COUNTRY] should or should not provide any major help?

- 1 ☐ Yes, [COUNTRY] should provide major help
- 2 ☐ No, [COUNTRY] should NOT provide any major help
- 3 ☐ Don't know
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Q22

SINGLE CHOICE

Please imagine that [COUNTRY] has decided to provide major help to another country in the EU suffering a natural disaster. How should it provide the help? Should it act on its own, or as part of a joint effort managed by the European Union?

- ¹ ☐ [COUNTRY] should provide help on its own
- ² ☐ [COUNTRY] should provide help by contributing to a joint EU-led initiative
- ³ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q24

SINGLE CHOICE

Now imagine another country in the EU is facing a major debt crisis. Do you think \$Qcountry should or should not provide any major help?

- ¹ ☐ Yes, [COUNTRY] should provide major help
- ² ☐ No, [COUNTRY] should NOT provide any major help
- ³ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q25

SINGLE CHOICE

Please imagine that [COUNTRY] has decided to help another country in the EU that is facing a major debt crisis. How should it provide the help? Should it act on its own, or as part of a joint effort managed by the European Union?

- ¹ ☐ [COUNTRY] should provide help on its own
- ² ☐ [COUNTRY] should provide help by contributing to an EU-led initiative
- ³ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q26

SINGLE CHOICE

Now imagine another country in the EU is facing a major refugee crisis. Do you think [COUNTRY] should or should not provide any major help?

- ¹ ☐ Yes, [COUNTRY] should provide major help
- ² ☐ No, [COUNTRY] should NOT provide any major help
- ³ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q27

SINGLE CHOICE

Please imagine that [COUNTRY] has decided to help another country in the EU that is facing a major refugee crisis. How should it provide the help? Should it act on its own, or as part of a joint effort managed by the European Union?

- ¹ ☐ [COUNTRY] should provide help on its own
- ² ☐ [COUNTRY] should provide help by contributing to an EU-led initiative
- ³ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q29

GRID

Do you think [COUNTRY] should or should not do each of the following to help another EU country that is facing a major refugee crisis? (Please select one option on each row)

- | | |
|-------|---|
| Q29_1 | Provide financial assistance to the EU country |
| Q29_2 | Allow a proportion of refugees to live in [COUNTRY] |
| Q29_3 | Provide financial assistance to the countries outside of the EU from where refugees originate |
| Q29_4 | Provide border police and equipment for the external borders of the EU country in question |

- 1 ☐ Should do this
 2 ☐ Should not do this
 3 ☐ Don't know
 8 *Skipped*
 9 *Not Asked*

Q30

SINGLE CHOICE

Now imagine another country in the EU is facing a major unemployment crisis. Do you think [COUNTRY] should or should not provide any major help?

- 1 ☐ Yes, [COUNTRY] should provide major help
 2 ☐ No, [COUNTRY] should NOT provide any major help
 3 ☐ Don't know
 8 *Skipped*
 9 *Not Asked*

Q31

SINGLE CHOICE

Please imagine that [COUNTRY] has decided to help another country in the EU facing a major unemployment crisis. How should it provide the help? Should it act on its own, or as part of a joint effort managed by the European Union?

- ¹ ☐ [COUNTRY] should provide help on its own
- ² ☐ [COUNTRY] should provide help by contributing to an EU-led initiative
- ³ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q33

GRID

Do you think [COUNTRY] should or should not do each of the following to help another EU country that is facing a major unemployment crisis? (Please select one option on each row)

Q33_1	Increased financial assistance to the unemployed
Q33_2	Retaining opportunities for the unemployed
Q33_3	More investment in employment opportunities

- ¹ ☐ Should do this
- ² ☐ Should not do this
- ³ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_Q34

Q34

SINGLE CHOICE

Now imagine another country in the EU finding itself more and more left behind by changes in technology. Do you think \$Qcountry should or should not provide any major help?

- ¹ ☐ Yes, [COUNTRY] should provide help
- ² ☐ No, [COUNTRY] should NOT provide any major help
- ³ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q35

SINGLE CHOICE

Please imagine that [COUNTRY] has decided to help another country in the EU left behind by changes in technology. How should it provide the help? Should it act on its own, or as part of a joint effort managed by the European Union?

- ¹ ☐ [COUNTRY] should provide help on its own
- ² ☐ [COUNTRY] should provide help by contributing to an EU-led initiative
- ³ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q37

SINGLE CHOICE

Now imagine another country in the EU is particularly affected by the consequences of climate change. Do you think [COUNTRY] should or should not provide any major help?

- ¹ ☐ Yes, [COUNTRY] should provide major help
- ² ☐ No, [COUNTRY] should NOT provide any major help
- ³ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q38

SINGLE CHOICE

Please imagine that [COUNTRY] has decided to help another country in the EU affected by the consequences of climate change. How should it provide the help? Should it act on its own, or as part of a joint effort managed by the European Union?

- ¹ ☐ [COUNTRY] should provide help on its own
- ² ☐ [COUNTRY] should provide help by contributing to an EU-led initiative
- ³ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q40

SINGLE CHOICE

Now imagine another country in the EU is suffering from an epidemic or another major public health crisis.

Do you think [COUNTRY] should or should not provide major help?

- ¹ ☐ Yes, [COUNTRY] should provide major help
- ² ☐ No, [COUNTRY] should NOT provide any major help
- ³ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q41

SINGLE CHOICE

Please imagine that [COUNTRY] has decided to help another country in the EU suffering an epidemic or another major public health crisis. How should it provide the help? Should it act on its own, or as part of a joint effort managed by the European Union?

- ¹ ☐ [COUNTRY] should provide help on its own
- ² ☐ [COUNTRY] should provide help by contributing to a joint EU-led initiative
- ³ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q43

SINGLE CHOICE

If there was a large EU-wide emergency fund for EU countries to draw on when they faced a variety of different types of crisis.

Do you think that, over a long period of time, [COUNTRY] would ultimately be an overall...

- ¹ ☐ **Winner:** the help received from this fund by [COUNTRY] would be higher than the resources put in by it (the national net-balance is positive)
- ² ☐ **Loser:** the resources put into this fund by [COUNTRY] would be higher than the help received by it (the national net-balance is negative)
- ³ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q44

SINGLE CHOICE

Now, imagine another country in the EU is under military attack by a country from outside the EU.

Do you think [COUNTRY] should or should not provide major help?

- ¹ ☐ Yes, [COUNTRY] should provide major help
- ² ☐ No, [COUNTRY] should NOT provide any major help
- ³ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q45

SINGLE CHOICE

Please imagine that [COUNTRY] has decided to help another country in the EU under military attack by a country outside of the EU. How should it provide it? Should it act on its own, or as part of a joint effort managed by the European Union?

- ¹ ☐ [COUNTRY] should provide help on its own
- ² ☐ [COUNTRY] should provide help by contributing to an EU-led initiative
- ³ ☐ [COUNTRY] should provide help by contributing to a NATO-led initiative
- ⁴ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q47a

DYNAMIC GRID

For each of the following, please say whether you **would or would not be willing** to see [COUNTRY] send armed forces to help defend each of the following countries under military attack

Q47a_1	Albania
Q47a_2	Greece
Q47a_3	Latvia
Q47a_4	Norway
Q47a_5	Romania
Q47a_6	Turkey

- ¹ ☐ I would be willing
- ² ☐ I would not be willing
- ³ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q79_new

MULTIPLE CHOICE

Which TWO, if any, of the following do you think are the biggest threats facing [COUNTRY] in the coming years? (Please select up to two options)

- ¹ ☐ Natural disaster
- ² ☐ Debt crisis
- ³ ☐ Refugee crisis
- ⁴ ☐ Unemployment crisis
- ⁵ ☐ Being left behind by changes in technology (e.g. IT, biotech etc.)
- ⁶ ☐ Climate change
- ⁷ ☐ A public health emergency
- ⁸ ☐ Military attack
- ⁹ ☐ None of these
- ¹⁰ ☐ Don't know

Q48

GRID

Would you support or oppose the European Union introducing new European taxes on each of the following? (Please select one option on each row)

Q48_1	Financial transactions (such as trading in shares)
Q48_2	Carbon emissions
Q48_3	The revenue of large internet companies
Q48_4	Business profits

- ¹ ☐ Strongly support
- ² ☐ Tend to support
- ⁴ ☐ Tend to oppose
- ⁵ ☐ Strongly oppose
- ⁶ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q48_UK

GRID

Would you support or oppose new taxes being introduced for European countries on each of the following? (Please select one option on each row)

Q48_UK_1	Financial transactions (such as trading in shares)
Q48_UK_2	Carbon emissions
Q48_UK_3	The revenue of large internet companies
Q48_UK_4	Business profits

- ¹ ☐ Strongly support
- ² ☐ Tend to support
- ⁴ ☐ Tend to oppose
- ⁵ ☐ Strongly oppose
- ⁶ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q49a

MULTIPLE CHOICE

Different people appreciate different things in life. Which THREE of the following are most important to you? (Please select up to three answer options)

- ☐ Having a good work/life balance
- ☐ Having different job opportunities
- ☐ A reliable child care system
- ☐ Having a secure job
- ☐ Having an above-average income
- ☐ Having good quality education while young
- ☐ Having good quality training during your working life
- ☐ Equal opportunities to men and women in terms of job opportunities
- ☐ Equal opportunities to men and women in terms of pay
- ☐ Having income support from the state in the case of job loss, sickness or disability
- ☐ Having help from the state to find a new job in the case of job loss
- ☐ Equal responsibilities for men and women in household chores and tasks
- ☐ Having a secure and adequate pension in old age
- ☐ Having support for people to live independently in old age
- ☐ Having adequate housing
- ☐ Having access to quality health care
- ☐ None of these
- ☐ Don't know

Q49

MULTIPLE CHOICE

And looking at the same list... Which THREE of the following would you most like to see the government in [COUNTRY] doing more to help with? (Please select up to three answer options)

- ☐ Having a good work/life balance
- ☐ Having different job opportunities
- ☐ An efficient child care system
- ☐ Having a secure job
- ☐ Having an above-average income
- ☐ Having good quality education while young
- ☐ Having good quality training during your working life
- ☐ Equal opportunities to men and women in terms of job opportunities
- ☐ Equal opportunities to men and women in terms of pay
- ☐ Having income support from the state in the case of job loss, sickness and disability
- ☐ Having help from the state to find a new job in the case of job loss
- ☐ Equal responsibilities for men and women in household chores and tasks
- ☐ Having a secure and adequate pension in old age
- ☐ Having support for people to live independently in old age
- ☐ Having adequate housing
- ☐ Having access to quality health care
- ☐ None of these
- ☐ Don't know

Q50

GRID

Below are some recent problems or crises that countries in Europe have faced or are facing. In each case, please say whether you think the problems were caused more by the actions or policies that the European Union followed, by the actions or policies of the European Union member states, both equally or neither.

Q50_1	The debt crisis in the Eurozone
Q50_2	The crisis in dealing with the influx of refugees from Syria and Iraq
Q50_3	Inequality between poorer and richer countries in Europe
Q50_4	Economic and social inequality between people from the same European country

- ¹ ☐ Was caused more by the actions/ policies of the European Union
² ☐ Was caused more by the actions/ policies of the member states
³ ☐ Was caused by both equally
⁴ ☐ Wasn't caused by either of them
⁵ ☐ Don't know
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

Q51

MULTIPLE CHOICE

In which of the following areas would you want the European Union to take a **more active role**? (Please select all the areas where you would want the EU to be more involved)

- ¹ ☐ Crime
- ² ☐ The economic situation
- ³ ☐ Rising prices, inflation and the cost of living
- ⁴ ☐ Taxation
- ⁵ ☐ Unemployment
- ⁶ ☐ Terrorism
- ⁷ ☐ A potential war
- ⁸ ☐ Housing
- ⁹ ☐ Immigration
- ¹⁰ ☐ Health and social security
- ¹¹ ☐ The education system
- ¹² ☐ The environment
- ¹³ ☐ Climate change
- ¹⁴ ☐ Energy supply
- ¹⁵ ☐ Pensions
- ¹⁶ ☐ Working conditions
- ¹⁷ ☐ Living conditions
- ¹⁹ ☐ None of these
- ²⁰ ☐ Don't know

Q52

MULTIPLE CHOICE

By contrast, in which of the following areas would you want the EU to take a **less active role**? (Please select all the areas where you would want the EU to be less involved)

- ¹ ☐ Crime
- ² ☐ The economic situation
- ³ ☐ Rising prices, inflation and the cost of living
- ⁴ ☐ Taxation
- ⁵ ☐ Unemployment
- ⁶ ☐ Terrorism
- ⁷ ☐ A potential war
- ⁸ ☐ Housing
- ⁹ ☐ Immigration
- ¹⁰ ☐ Health and social security
- ¹¹ ☐ The education system
- ¹² ☐ The environment
- ¹³ ☐ Climate change
- ¹⁴ ☐ Energy supply
- ¹⁵ ☐ Pensions
- ¹⁶ ☐ Working conditions
- ¹⁷ ☐ Living conditions
- ¹⁹ ☐ None of these
- ²⁰ ☐ Don't know

Q54

RULE

The average income in [COUNTRY] is currently [X] a year. Imagine a basic income scheme was introduced in \$Qcountry, where a monthly income is paid to all citizens whether they work or not. What level do you think this basic income should be set at?

max [X]
min 0

Q56

SINGLE CHOICE

What do you think has a greater impact in your community?

- ¹ ☐ Community work done by volunteers
- ² ☐ The work of governmental agencies
- ³ ☐ Both about the same
- ⁴ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q57

SINGLE CHOICE

How much do you say you tend to volunteer to help others in your community?

- ¹ ☐ A lot
- ² ☐ A fair amount
- ³ ☐ Not much
- ⁴ ☐ Not at all
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q58

MULTIPLE CHOICE

What kind of volunteering do you tend to do? (Please select all that apply)

- ¹ ☐ Neighbourhood volunteering (e.g. litter picks, neighbourhood watch etc.)
- ² ☐ School volunteering (e.g. parent teacher association, bake sales etc.)
- ³ ☐ Caring for family dependents (e.g. children, partners, parents, relatives)
- ⁴ ☐ Training (e.g. helping others to develop skills like IT skills, languages etc.)
- ⁵ ☐ Charitable volunteering (e.g. working in a charity shop, animal shelter etc.)
- ⁶ ☐ Campaign volunteering (i.e. local, national or international issues)
- ⁷ ☐ Public service volunteering (e.g. military, medical, safety, environmental etc.)
- ⁸ ☐ Community volunteering (e.g. youth groups, mentoring etc.)
- ⁹ ☐ Religious volunteering (e.g. pastoral, maintenance, administration etc.)
- ⁹⁵ ☐ Other

Q59

SINGLE CHOICE

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- ¹ ☐ Most people can be trusted
- ² ☐ You can't be too careful
- ³ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q60

SINGLE CHOICE

Some people like taking risks. Other people prefer to avoid taking risks whenever possible. What about you? Do you prefer to take risks, prefer to avoid taking risks, or don't you have a preference either way?

- ¹ ☐ I prefer to take risks
- ² ☐ I prefer to avoid taking risks
- ³ ☐ I don't have a preference either way
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q61

SINGLE CHOICE

Thinking about whether you are better or worse off economically or about the same as other people your age in [COUNTRY], where would you place yourself?

- ¹ ☐ I am much better off than most other people my age
- ² ☐ I am a little better off than most other people my age
- ³ ☐ I am no better or worse off than most other people my age
- ⁴ ☐ I am a little worse off than most other people my age
- ⁵ ☐ I am much worse off than most other people my age
- ⁶ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q62

SINGLE CHOICE

Some people talk about 'left', 'right' and 'centre' to describe parties and politicians. With this in mind, where would you place yourself on this scale?

- 1 ☐ Very left-wing
- 2 ☐ Fairly left-wing
- 3 ☐ Slightly left-of-centre
- 4 ☐ Centre
- 5 ☐ Slightly right-of-centre
- 6 ☐ Fairly right-wing
- 7 ☐ Very right-wing
- 8 ☐ Don't know
- 100 ☐ Prefer not to say
- 998 *Skipped*
- 999 *Not Asked*

0

Q63

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you regard yourself as belonging to any particular religion, and if so, to which of these do you belong?

- | | |
|-------------|--------------------|
| varlabel | Religion |
| filter_text | All country adults |
| required | HARD |
- 1 ☐ No, I do not regard myself as belonging to any particular religion
 - 2 ☐ Yes, Christianity
 - 3 ☐ Yes, Judaism
 - 4 ☐ Yes, Hinduism
 - 5 ☐ Yes, Islam
 - 6 ☐ Yes, Sikhism
 - 7 ☐ Yes, Buddhism
 - 8 ☐ Yes, Other
 - 9 ☐ Prefer not to say
 - 98 *Skipped*
 - 99 *Not Asked*

Q64

SINGLE CHOICE

Please tell us how far you agree or disagree with the following statement: **The EU should allow countries to integrate at multiple speeds. This means that all member states aspire to the same levels of integration in the future, but they are allowed to arrive there at different times, creating more flexibility but also more fragmentation.**

- 1 ☐ Strongly agree
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Strongly disagree
- 6 ☐ Don't know
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Q65

SINGLE CHOICE

Please tell us how far you agree or disagree with the following statement: **Member states should be allowed to opt out of specific areas of European integration. This means that a member state can negotiate exceptions ("opt-out") for areas in which it does not wish to cooperate. For example, Denmark has opted out of the common currency, and Poland has opted out of the EU's Charter of Fundamental Rights.**

- 1 ☐ Strongly agree
- 2 ☐ Agree
- 3 ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 ☐ Disagree
- 5 ☐ Strongly disagree
- 6 ☐ Don't know
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Q66

SINGLE CHOICE

Please tell us how far you agree or disagree with the following statement: **All member states of the EU should eventually join the Euro. This means that every member state should automatically adopt the Euro as soon as it reaches the economic conditions to do so.**

- ¹ ☐ Strongly agree
- ² ☐ Agree
- ³ ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- ⁴ ☐ Disagree
- ⁵ ☐ Strongly disagree
- ⁶ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q67

SINGLE CHOICE

Thinking about instances where member states of the European Union act against the basic values of the European Union, such as not respecting the rule of law, or seriously undermining human rights. In such cases, what do you think the EU should do?

- ¹ ☐ The EU should treat these as internal matters, and not interfere
- ² ☐ The EU should issue financial sanctions against countries that do not uphold these values
- ³ ☐ The EU should issue formal sanctions against countries that do not uphold these values, such as stripping them of their voting rights in the EU
- ⁴ ☐ Other
- ⁵ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q68

SINGLE CHOICE

Now, thinking about security and defence, which ONE of the following do you think is currently the biggest threat to security in [COUNTRY]?

- 1 ☐ Terrorism
- 2 ☐ Climate change
- 3 ☐ Russian power and influence
- 4 ☐ US power and influence
- 5 ☐ Chinese power and influence
- 6 ☐ Nuclear proliferation
- 7 ☐ Immigration
- 8 ☐ Other
- 9 ☐ Don't know
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Q69

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you think that [COUNTRY] currently spends too little on defence, too much on defence, or about the right amount?

- 1 ☐ Too little
- 2 ☐ About the right amount
- 3 ☐ Too much
- 4 ☐ Don't know
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Q70

SINGLE CHOICE

Would you support or oppose the creation of an integrated European army?

- 1 ☐ Strongly support
- 2 ☐ Tend to support
- 3 ☐ Tend to oppose
- 4 ☐ Strongly oppose
- 5 ☐ Don't know
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Q71

SINGLE CHOICE

How important, if at all, do you think NATO is to defence in [COUNTRY]?

- 1 ☐ Very important
- 2 ☐ Fairly important
- 3 ☐ Not very important
- 4 ☐ Not important at all
- 5 ☐ Don't know
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Q72

SINGLE CHOICE

Thinking about the future security needs of Europe, which do you think would be better for [COUNTRY]?

- 1 ☐ A strengthening of the NATO alliance
- 2 ☐ Increased EU defence integration
- 3 ☐ Neither of these
- 4 ☐ Don't know
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Q73

SINGLE CHOICE

Thinking about the European Union's relationship with Russia, which approach would you prefer European countries to take?

- 1 ☐ European countries should invest more in defence and security to defend against Russian aggression
- 2 ☐ European countries should invest more in trade and diplomacy with Russia to improve relations
- 3 ☐ Neither of these
- 4 ☐ Don't know
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Module: superpower

Q74

SINGLE CHOICE

If you had to choose, and the choice was only between these two, which one of the following would you prefer to be the most powerful force in world politics?

- ¹ ☐ United States
- ² ☐ China
- ⁹⁹ ☐ Don't know
- ⁹⁶ ☐ Prefer not to answer
- ⁹⁹⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹⁹⁹ *Not Asked*

Q75

SINGLE CHOICE

If you had to choose, and the choice was only between these two, which one of the following would you prefer to be the most powerful force in world politics?

- ¹ ☐ United States
- ² ☐ European Union
- ⁹⁹ ☐ Don't know
- ⁹⁶ ☐ Prefer not to answer
- ⁹⁹⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹⁹⁹ *Not Asked*

Q76

SINGLE CHOICE

If you had to choose, and the choice was only between these two, which one of the following would you prefer to be the most powerful force in world politics?

- ¹ ☐ European Union
- ² ☐ China
- ⁹⁹ ☐ Don't know
- ⁹⁶ ☐ Prefer not to answer
- ⁹⁹⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹⁹⁹ *Not Asked*

Q77

SINGLE CHOICE

Which do you consider to be the more powerful economic rival to the EU?

- 1 ☐ US
- 2 ☐ China
- 3 ☐ Both are major economic rivals
- 4 ☐ Neither are major economic rivals
- 96 ☐ Don't know
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Q78

SINGLE CHOICE

Which do you consider to be the more powerful cultural or political rival to the EU?

- 1 ☐ US
- 2 ☐ China
- 3 ☐ Both are major cultural or political rivals
- 4 ☐ Neither are major cultural or political
rivals
- 96 ☐ Don't know
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Q80_new

SINGLE CHOICE

We would like to know your opinion on people who come from other countries to live in [COUNTRY]. Some people think the government should not allow immigration, while other believe otherwise. What about you?

Please answer on a scale from 1 to 7 where 1 means you don't think there should be any restrictions on immigration and 7 means you think there should be very strict restrictions on immigration.

- ☐ 1 - I don't think there should be any restrictions on immigration
- ☐ 2
- ☐ 3
- ☐ 4
- ☐ 5
- ☐ 6
- ☐ 7 - I think there should be very strict restrictions on immigration
- ☐ Don't know
- Skipped*
- Not Asked*

Q81_new

SINGLE CHOICE

Thinking about the pandemic restrictions applied at the moment, what do you think the government should do?

Please answer on a scale from 1 to 7 where 1 means you think the government should remove all pandemic restrictions and 7 means you think the government should retain all pandemic restrictions.

- ☐ 1 - The government should remove all pandemic restrictions
- ☐ 2
- ☐ 3
- ☐ 4
- ☐ 5
- ☐ 6
- ☐ 7 - The government should retain all pandemic restrictions
- ☐ Don't know
- Skipped*
- Not Asked*

Q82_new

SINGLE CHOICE

What is your opinion on COVID-19 vaccinations?

- ¹ ☐ I am not planning to have any COVID-19 vaccine and it should not be compulsory
- ² ☐ I have already had the COVID-19 vaccine or am willing to do so, but it should not be compulsory
- ³ ☐ I have already had the COVID-19 vaccine or am willing to do so, and it should be made compulsory
- ⁴ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q83_new

GRID

There is a discussion of introducing a system of "vaccination passports". This system would involve giving everyone a vaccine passport once they have received their COVID-19 vaccines, and allowing services and venues to re-open so long as they only serve those who have already been vaccinated (i.e. those who can show their vaccine passport).

In principle, would you support or oppose this system...?

Q83_new_1

...for small-scale public venues and activities

Q83_new_2

...for large-scale public venues and activities

- ¹ ☐ Strongly support
- ² ☐ Tend to support
- ³ ☐ Tend to oppose
- ⁴ ☐ Strongly oppose
- ⁵ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Q87_new

GRID

Thinking about how the government could distribute the COVID-19 vaccine across the population...

How appropriate do you think each of the following approaches are for distributing the COVID-19 vaccine across the population? (Please assume that the vaccine is equally effective and safe for everyone in the population)

Q87_new_1	Prioritising the chronically ill (i.e. those who are medically most at risk)
Q87_new_2	Prioritising the elderly (i.e. those aged over 60 years old)
Q87_new_3	Prioritising the socially active (i.e. low/ no risk people in frequent contact with others at work, school, travelling)
Q87_new_4	Prioritising all workers (i.e. anyone who has a job)
Q87_new_5	Prioritising essential professions (i.e. those working in sectors like healthcare, refuse collection etc.)
Q87_new_6	A lottery (i.e. available vaccines distributed on a random basis)
Q87_new_7	First-come, first-served (i.e. those able to make themselves available the fastest)
Q87_new_8	Market (i.e. those willing to pay any prices charged)

- 1 ☐ Very appropriate
- 2 ☐ Fairly appropriate
- 3 ☐ Not very appropriate
- 4 ☐ Not at all appropriate
- 5 ☐ Don't know
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Q84_new

SINGLE CHOICE

Changing the subject slightly...Some say a strong welfare state is essential for social cohesion and economic resilience whilst others say the welfare state constrains economic growth and makes people too reliant on public assistance.

To what extent would you be willing to pay higher taxes towards the welfare state?

- 1 ☐ Very willing
- 2 ☐ Fairly willing
- 3 ☐ Not very willing
- 4 ☐ Not willing at all
- 5 ☐ Don't know
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*