*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - Region lived]

[profile_GOR] Which area of the UK do you live in?

<1>	North East	<7>	London
<2>	North West	<8>	South East
<3>	Yorkshire and the Humber	<9>	South West
<4>	East Midlands	<10>	Wales
<5>	West Midlands	<11>	Scotland
<6>	East of England	<12>	Northern Ireland

---

*Question type: **Single***

[voted_ge_2019] Talking to people about the General Election in December 2019, we have found that a lot of people didn't manage to vote. How about you – did you manage to vote in the General Election?

<1>	Yes, voted
<2>	No, did not vote
<99>	Don't know

---

*Question type: **Single***
#SPD Category: politics
[Varlabel - Past vote UK - 2019 General Election]

[pastvote_ge_2019] Past vote UK - 2019 General Election

<1>	Conservative
<2>	Labour
<3>	Liberal Democrat
<4>	Scottish National Party (SNP)
<5>	Plaid Cymru
<6>	Brexit Party
<7>	Green
<98>	Other
<99>	Don't know

---

*Question type: **Single***

[voted_ge_2019_ni] Talking to people about the General Election in December 2019, we have found that a lot of people didn't manage to vote. How about you – did you manage to vote in the General Election?

<1>	Yes, voted

<2>   No, did not vote
<99>   Don't know

---

*Question type: **Single***
#SPD Category: politics

[pastvote_ge_2019_ni] Which party did you vote for at the General Election in December 2019?

<1>   DUP
<2>   Sinn Fein
<3>   SDLP
<4>   UUP
<5>   Alliance Party
<98>   Other
<99>   Don't know

---

*Question type: **Single***
#SPD Category: politics
[Varlabel - Past vote 2016 EU referendum]

[pastvote_EURef] In the Referendum in 2016 on whether Britain should remain in or leave the European Union, which way did you vote, or did you not vote?

<1>   I voted to Remain
<2>   I voted to Leave
<3>   I did not vote
<4>   Can't remember

---

*Question type: **Single***
#row order: randomize
[Varlabel - Past vote France - 2017 Presidential election]

[Presidential_vote17] Past vote France - 2017 Presidential election

<1 fixed>	No, I did not vote, I was not yet 18	<8>	Nicolas Dupont-Aignan
<2 fixed>	No, I did not vote	<9>	Marine Le Pen
<3 fixed>	I can't remember if I voted or not	<10 fixed>	Yes, I voted for another candidate (Nathalie Arthaud, Jean Lassalle, François Asselineau, Philippe Poutou, Jacques Cheminade)
<4>	Benoît Hamon	<11 fixed>	Yes, I voted blank
<5>	Emmanuel Macron	<12 fixed>	Yes, but I can't remember which candidate I voted for

<6>	Jean-Luc Mélenchon	<977 fixed>	Prefer not to say
<7>	François Fillon		

---

*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - Past vote Germany - 2021 German federal election]

[BTW21_Quote] Past vote Germany - 2021 German federal election

<1>	SPD
<2>	CDU/CSU
<3>	Bündnis 90/Die Grünen
<4>	AfD
<5>	FDP
<6>	Die Linke
<7>	Other
<8>	Non-voters (invalid, not elected, not entitled to vote)
<555>	Skipped/ don't know

---

*Question type: **Single***
#SPD Category: politics
[Varlabel - Past vote Denmark - General Election 2019]

[FT19_DK] Past vote Denmark - General Election 2019

<1>	Socialdemokratiet	<19>	Stram Kurs
<2>	Radikale Venstre	<8>	Venstre
<3>	Det Konservative Folkeparti	<9>	Enhedslisten
<17>	Nye Borgerlige	<15>	Alternativet
<18>	Partiet Klaus Riskær Pedersen	<10>	Candidate outside the parties
<4>	Socialistisk Folkeparti	<11>	Did not vote / voted blank
<5>	Liberal Alliance	<12>	Did not have the right to vote
<6>	Kristendemokraterne	<13>	Prefer not to say
<7>	Dansk Folkeparti	<14>	Can't remember

---

*Question type: **Single***
#Columns: 2
#SPD Category: politics
[Varlabel - Past vote Sweden - General Election 2018]

[FT18] Past vote Sweden - General Election 2018

<1>	Moderaterna	<10>	Sverigedemokraterna
<2>	Centerpartiet	<13>	Other party (open [FT18_open]) [open]
<3>	Liberalerna	<14>	Did not vote
<4>	Kristdemokraterna	<15>	Voted blank

<5>	Miljöpartiet	<16>	Did not have the right to vote
<6>	Socialdemokraterna	<17>	Don't know
<7>	Vänsterpartiet	<18>	Prefer not to say

---

*Question type: **Single***
#SPD Category: politics
[Varlabel - Past vote Finland - 2019 parliamentary election]

[FT19] Past vote Finland - 2019 parliamentary election

<1>	Keskusta	<8>	Perussuomalaiset
<2>	Kokoomus	<18>	Sininen tulevaisuus
<3>	SDP, Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue	<95>	Change the party
<4>	Vasemmistoliitto	<96>	I didn't vote or abstain
<5>	Vihreä liitto	<97>	I do not have the right to vote
<6>	Kristillisdemokraatit	<98>	I don't want to answer
<7>	RKP, Suomen ruotsalainen kansanpuolue	<99>	I can't say

---

*Question type: **Single***
#SPD Category: politics
[Varlabel - Past vote Italy - 2018 General Election]

[PDL_Vote_18_Quote_IT] Past vote Italy - 2018 General Election

<1>	Movimento 5 Stelle
<2>	Lega
<3>	Forza Italia
<4>	Fratelli d'Italia
<5>	Partito Democratico
<6>	+ Europa
<7>	Liberi e Uguali
<8>	Abstain
<98>	Altro
<99>	Ref/DK

---

*Question type: **Single***
#row order: randomize
#SPD Category: politics
[Varlabel - Past vote Spain - 2019 General Election]

[ES_pastvoteNov_2019] Past vote Spain - 2019 General Election

<1>	PSOE	<12>	CUP-PR
<2>	PP	<13>	PACMA
<3>	Vox	<14>	Més Compromís
<4>	Unidas Podemos+Podemos EU	<15>	BNG

<5>	Ciudadanos	<16>	CCa-NC
<6>	ERC-Sobiranistes	<17>	PRC
<7>	En Comú Podem	<18 fixed>	Other party (open [ES_pastvoteNov_2019_other]) [open] please specify
<8>	Junts-JuntsxCat	<19 fixed>	Void vote
<9>	Más País-Equo	<20 fixed>	Blank
<10>	EAJ-PNV	<21 fixed>	I don't remember
<11>	EH Bildu		

[pastvoteSejm_2019] Past vote Poland - 2019 parliamentary election

<1>	Koalicja Polska
<2>	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość, PiS
<3>	Lewica
<4>	Konfederacja Wolność i Niepodległość
<5>	Koalicja Obywatelska, KO
<97>	Inna partia (open [pastvoteSejm_2019_o]) [open] please specify
<98>	voted invalid/ blank
<99>	Don't know

[pastvote2019_greece] Ποιο κόμμα ψηφίσατε στις βουλευτικές εκλογές του 2019, εάν ψηφίσατε;

<1>	Νέα Δημοκρατία (ΝΔ)
<2>	ΣΥΡΙΖΑ
<3>	Κίνημα Αλλαγής (ΚΙΝΑΛ)
<4>	Κομμουνιστικό Κόμμα Ελλάδας
<5>	Ελληνική Λύση
<6>	Μέτωπο Ευρωπαϊκής Ρεαλιστικής Ανυπακοής), MeRA25
<7>	Χρυσή Αυγή
<8>	Άλλο
<9>	Δεν ψήφισα
<10>	Δεν θυμάμαι

[pastvote2021_bulgaria] За коя партия гласувахте на парламентарните избори през юли 2021 г., или въобще не сте гласували?

<1>	Има такъв народ
<2>	ГЕРБ-СДС
<3>	БСП за България
<4>	Демократична България, ДБ
<5>	Движение за права и свободи, ДПС
<6>	Изправи се.БГ! Ние идваме!
<7>	Друго
<8>	Не гласувах
<9>	Не знам

*Question type: **Single***
#SPD Category: politics

[pastvote2020_croatia] Za koju ste koaliciju glasali na parlamentarnim izborima 2020. godine ili možda niste uopće glasali?

<1>	Hrvatska demokratska zajednica, HDZ
<2>	Restart koalicija
<3>	Domovinski pokret Miroslava Škore, DPMŠ
<4>	Most
<5>	Zeleno–lijeva koalicija
<6>	Centar
<7>	Neku drugu
<8>	Ne znam
<9>	Nisam glasovao/la

*Question type: **Single***
#SPD Category: politics

[pastvote2018_hungary] Melyik pártra vagy pártszövetség szavazott Ön a 2018-as parlamenti választásokon?

<1>	Fidesz–KDNP pártszövetség

<2>	Jobbik Magyarországért Mozgalom (Jobbik)
<3>	Magyar Szocialista Párt–Párbeszéd Magyarországért (MSZP–Párbeszéd)
<4>	Lehet Más a Politika (LMP)
<5>	Demokratikus Koalíció (DK)
<6>	Momentum Mozgalom (Momentum)
<7>	Együtt – A Korszakváltók Pártja (Együtt)
<8 fixed>	Egyéb
<9 fixed>	Nem szavaztam
<10 fixed>	Nem tudom

*Question type: **Single***
#SPD Category: politics

[pastvote2020_lithuania] In the 2020 parliamentary elections, which party or coalition did you vote for, or did you not vote for at all?

<1>	Tėvynės sąjunga – Lietuvos krikščionys demokratai, TS-LKD
<2>	Lietuvos valstiečių ir žaliųjų sąjunga, LVŽS
<3>	Darbo partija, DP
<4>	Lietuvos socialdemokratų partija, LSDP
<5>	Laisvės partija
<6>	Lietuvos Respublikos Liberalų sąjūdis, LRLS
<7>	Lietuvos lenkų rinkimų akcija – Krikščioniškų šeimų sąjunga, LLRA–KŠS
<8>	Lietuvos regionų partija, LRP
<9>	Other
<10>	Did not vote
<11>	Don't know

*Question type: **Single***
#SPD Category: politics

[pastvote2021_netherlands] Op welke partij heeft u tijdens de Tweede Kamerverkiezingen van 2021 gestemd, of heeft u misschien niet gestemd?

<1>	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie (VVD)	<9>	50PLUS
<2>	Partij voor de Vrijheid (PVV)	<10>	Partij voor de Dieren
<3>	Christen Democratisch Appèl (CDA)	<11>	Denk
<4>	Democraten 66 (D66)	<12>	Forum voor Democratie
<5>	GroenLinks	<13>	Other
<6>	Socialistische Partij (SP)	<14>	Did not vote
<7>	Partij van de Arbeid (PvdA)	<15>	Don't know

<8>   ChristenUnie/SGP

---

*Question type: **Single***
#SPD Category: politics

[pastvote2020_romania] Which coalition did you vote for in the 2020 Parliamentary election, or perhaps you did not vote at all?

<1>   Partidul Social Democrat (PSD)
<2>   Partidul Național Liberal (PNL)
<3>   Alianța 2020 USR-PLUS
<4>   Alianța pentru Unirea Românilor (AUR)
<5>   Romániai Magyar Demokrata Szövetség (RMDSZ)
<6>   Partidul Mișcarea Populară (PMP)
<7>   PRO România (PRO)
<8>   Other
<9>   I did not vote
<10>   Don't know

---

*Question type: **Single***
#SPD Category: politics

[pastvote2020_slovakia] In the 2020 parliamentary elections, which party or coalition did you vote for, or did you not vote for at all?

<1>   OBYČAJNÍ ĽUDIA a nezávislé osobnosti (OĽANO), NOVA, Kresťanská únia (KÚ), ZMENA ZDOLA: OĽANO-NOVA-KÚ-ZMENA ZDOLA
<2>   Smer – sociálna demokracia, SMER–SD
<3>   Sme rodina
<4>   Ľudová strana naše Slovensko, ĽSNS
<5>   Progresívne Slovensko SPOLU – občianska demokracia
<6>   Sloboda a solidarita, SaS
<7>   Za ľudí
<8>   Kresťanskodemokratické hnutie, KDH
<9>   Other
<10>   Did not vote
<11>   Don't know

Base: All country adults
*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - Approval of Government's record]

[Q1] Do you approve or disapprove of the $Qnationality Government's record to date?

<1>	Approve
<2>	Disapprove
<3>	Don't know

Base: All country adults
*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - Satisfaction with democracy in home country]

[Q2] On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means 'Extremely dissatisfied' and 10 means 'Extremely satisfied', on the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in $Qcountry?

<0>	0 - Extremely dissatisfied		<6>	6
<1>	1		<7>	7
<2>	2		<8>	8
<3>	3		<9>	9
<4>	4		<10>	10 - Extremely satisfied
<5>	5		<11>	Don't know

Base: All country adults
*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - Satisfaction with democracy in EU]

[Q3] And $Q3_textsub the EU? On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means 'Extremely dissatisfied' and 10 means 'Extremely satisfied', on the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in the European Union?

<0>	0 - Extremely dissatisfied		<6>	6
<1>	1		<7>	7
<2>	2		<8>	8
<3>	3		<9>	9
<4>	4		<10>	10 - Extremely satisfied
<5>	5		<11>	Don't know

*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - Importance of democratic governance]

[Q5] How important, if at all, is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means 'Not at all important' and 10 means 'Extremely important' where would you put your opinion?

<0>	0 - Not at all important		<6>	6
<1>	1		<7>	7
<2>	2		<8>	8
<3>	3		<9>	9
<4>	4		<10>	10 - Extremely important
<5>	5		<11>	Don't know

---

*Question type: **Grid***
#row order: randomize
[Varlabel - Democracy agree/ disagree scale]

[New_Q5] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (Please select the option that best applies on each row)

-[New_Q5_1] Varlabel:Press freedom	Journalists should not be able to participate in press briefings if they are too critical of the government
-[New_Q5_2] Varlabel:Parl control	It is acceptable to shut down Parliament in times of crisis
-[New_Q5_3] Varlabel:Disagreement	Governments should ignore the arguments of those who disagree
-[New_Q5_4] Varlabel:Checks	There are too many checks on the power of the $Leader
-[New_Q5_5] Varlabel:Opposition	Members of parliament should be able to voice strong opposition even if it slows down decisions
-[New_Q5_6] Varlabel:Flouting courts	Governments must always respect court decisions, even if they disagree with them
-[New_Q5_7] Varlabel:Politization	While in office, political parties should try to nominate as many of their chosen candidates as possible to courts and public agencies
-[New_Q5_8] Varlabel:Critique	Any groups should be able to criticize the government publicly no matter what their political convictions
<1>	Strongly disagree
<2>	Disagree
<3>	Neither agree nor disagree
<4>	Agree
<5>	Strongly agree
<6>	Don't know

---

*Question type: **Single***

*Question type: **Single***
#SPD Category: politics
[Varlabel - EU membership voting intention]

[Q9] If there was a referendum on **$Qnationality** membership of the European Union, how would you vote?

<1>	I would vote to remain a member of the European Union
<2>	I would vote to leave the European Union
<3>	I would not vote
<4>	Don't know
<999 fixed>	Prefer not to say

---

*Question type: **Single***
#SPD Category: politics
[Varlabel - UK EU membership]

[Q9_UK] Are you happy or unhappy that the United Kingdom is no longer a member of the European Union?

<1>	Happy
<2>	Unhappy
<3>	Neither
<4>	Don't know
<999 fixed>	Prefer not to say

---

*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - The EU's future]

[Q10] Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of **the European Union**?

<1>	Very optimistic
<2>	Fairly optimistic
<3>	Fairly pessimistic
<4>	Very pessimistic
<5>	Don't know

---

*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - The future of Europe (UK only)]

[Q10_UK] Would you say that you are very optimistic, fairly optimistic, fairly pessimistic or very pessimistic about the future of **Europe**?

<1>   Very optimistic
<2>   Fairly optimistic
<3>   Fairly pessimistic
<4>   Very pessimistic
<5>   Don't know

Base: All country adults
*Question type: **Dyngrid***
#row order: reverse
[Varlabel - Voice and influence in EU/ Europe]

[Q12a] Please tell us how far you agree or disagree with the following statement?

-[Q12a_1]   **$Qcountry is influential in European affairs**
-[Q12a_2]   **People like me have a voice in the European Union**
-[Q12_GB_3]   **People like me have a voice in Europe**
<1>   Strongly agree
<2>   Agree
<3>   Disagree
<4>   Strongly disagree
<5>   Don't know

Base: All country adults
*Question type: **Single***
#row order: randomize
[Varlabel - Preferred Europe]

[Q13_r] Please tell us in which **Europe** you would prefer to live

<2>   A global Europe that acts as a leader on climate, human rights and global peace
<3>   A protective Europe that defends its citizens against internal and external threats
<4>   A market Europe stressing economic integration, growth and jobs
<6>   A social Europe that promotes equivalent and adequate living standards and social protection
<7 fixed xor>   None of the above
<8 fixed xor>   Don't know

Base: All country adults
*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize(Rand16) #Columns: 2
[Varlabel - EU taking a more active role]

[Q51_r] In which of the following areas would you want the European Union to take a **more active role**? (Please select all the areas where you would want the EU to be <u>more</u> involved)

<1>	Crime	<10>	The education system
<2>	Rising prices and the cost of living	<11>	The environment and climate
<3>	Taxation	<12>	Energy supply
<4>	Unemployment	<13>	Pensions
<5>	Terrorism	<14>	Living and working conditions
<6>	A potential war and military defence	<15>	Public debt
<7>	Housing	<16>	A natural disaster
<8>	Immigration	<19 fixed xor>	None of these
<9>	Health and social security	<20 fixed xor>	Don't know

[Q67_r] Thinking about instances where member states of the European Union do not respect the rule of law, or seriously undermine human rights.

In such cases, what do you think the EU should do?

<1>	The EU should not interfere
<2>	The EU should issue financial sanctions
<3>	The EU should issue formal sanctions, such as stripping them of their voting rights in the EU
<4 fixed>	Other
<5 fixed>	Don't know

[Q6_r] What do you think are the **three** most important issues facing **you and your family** at the moment? (Please select up to three answer options)

<1>	Crime	<10>	The education system
<2>	Rising inflation and cost of living	<11>	The environment and climate
<3>	Taxation	<12>	Energy supply
<4>	Unemployment	<13>	Pensions
<5>	Terrorism	<14>	Living and working conditions
<6>	A potential war and military defence	<15>	Public debt
<7>	Housing	<16>	A natural disaster
<8>	Immigration	<17 fixed xor>	None of these

<9>	Health and social security	<18 fixed xor>	Don't know

[Q7_r] And what do you think are the **three** most important issues facing **$Qcountry** at the moment? (Please select up to three answer options)

<1>	Crime	<10>	The education system
<2>	Rising inflation and cost of living	<11>	The environment and climate
<3>	Taxation	<12>	Energy supply
<4>	Unemployment	<13>	Pensions
<5>	Terrorism	<14>	Living and working conditions
<6>	A potential war and military defence	<15>	Public debt
<7>	Housing	<16>	A natural disaster
<8>	Immigration	<17 fixed xor>	None of these
<9>	Health and social security	<18 fixed xor>	Don't know

[Q18_r] Some people think that the member states of the European Union should mostly spend their resources on their own countries.

Other people think that the member states of the European Union should pool their resources and spend them on all countries of the European Union collectively.

What about you – on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means 'Spending resources only on your own country', and 10 means 'Spending resources equally on all countries in the European Union', where would you put your opinion?

<0>	0 - Spend resources only on own country	<6>	6
<1>	1	<7>	7
<2>	2	<8>	8
<3>	3	<9>	9
<4>	4	<10>	10 - Spend resources equally on all countries in the European Union
<5>	5	<11>	Don't know

---

*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - Taxes spent in own country or EU]

[Q18a] Which statement comes closer to your view…?

<1>   'I would prefer <u>all</u> of my taxes to be spent on helping the people of $Qcountry'
<2>   'I would prefer <u>some</u> of my taxes to be spent on helping people in other countries in the European Union'
<3>   Don't know

---

*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - Taxes spent helping places outside of the EU/ Europe]

[Q19] And thinking about places outside $Q19_textsub such as Africa, which statement comes closer to your view…?

<1>   'I would be willing for some of my taxes being spent on helping people in places like Africa'
<2>   'I would not be willing for some of my taxes being spent on helping people in places like Africa'
<3>   Don't know

---

*Question type: **Text***

In the following questions we want you to consider the kinds of major problems countries can face, whether $Qcountry can and should help them, and if so, how best to do it.

We want you to consider whether $Qcountry should provide any help at all, and whether you would prefer $Qcountry to provide help on its own or as part of a joint effort with the European Union. Also, whether it's better to help the other country case-by-case as problems occur, or through a permanent mechanism for mutual assistance.

Please click forward to continue...

#order: randomize

[Q21] Now, imagine another country in $SectionA_textsub1 is suffering a natural disaster, such as a major earthquake or catastrophic flooding.

Do you think $Qcountry should or should not provide any major help?

<1>	Yes, $Qcountry should provide major help
<2>	No, $Qcountry should NOT provide any major help
<3>	Don't know

[Q22] Please imagine that $Qcountry has decided to provide major help to another country in $SectionA_textsub1 suffering a natural disaster.

How should it provide the help? Should it act on its own, or as part of a joint effort managed by the European Union?

<1>	$Qcountry should provide help on its own
<2>	$Qcountry should provide help by contributing to a joint EU-led initiative
<3>	Don't know

[Q24] Now imagine another country in $SectionA_textsub1 is facing a major debt crisis.

Do you think $Qcountry should or should not provide any major help?

<1>	Yes, $Qcountry should provide major help
<2>	No, $Qcountry should NOT provide any major help
<3>	Don't know

[Q25] Please imagine that $Qcountry has decided to help another country in $SectionA_textsub1 that is facing a major debt crisis.

How should it provide the help? Should it act on its own, or as part of a joint effort managed by the European Union?

<1> $Qcountry should provide help on its own
<2> $Qcountry should provide help by contributing to an EU-led initiative
<3>   Don't know

[Q26_r] Now imagine another country in $SectionA_textsub1 is facing a major refugee crisis.

Do you think $Qcountry should or should not provide any major help?

<1>   Yes, $Qcountry should provide major help
<2>   No, $Qcountry should NOT provide any major help
<3>   Don't know

[Q27] Please imagine that $Qcountry has decided to help another country in $SectionA_textsub1 that is facing a major refugee crisis.

How should it provide the help? Should it act on its own, or as part of a joint effort managed by the European Union?

<1> $Qcountry should provide help on its own
<2> $Qcountry should provide help by contributing to an EU-led initiative
<3>   Don't know

[Q29] Do you think $Qcountry should or should not do each of the following to help another $SectionA_textsub2 country that is facing a major refugee crisis? (Please select one option on each row)

-[Q29_1]   Provide financial assistance to the $SectionA_textsub2 country
-[Q29_2]   Allow a proportion of refugees to live in $Qcountry
-[Q29_3]   Provide financial assistance to the countries outside of $SectionA_textsub1 from where refugees originate
-[Q29_4]   Provide border police and equipment for the external borders of $SectionA_textsub1
<1>   Should do this
<2>   Should not do this
<3>   Don't know

[Q30] Now imagine another country in $SectionA_textsub1 is facing a major unemployment crisis.

Do you think $Qcountry should or should not provide any major help?

<1>   Yes, $Qcountry should provide major help
<2>   No, $Qcountry should NOT provide any major help
<3>   Don't know

[Q31] Please imagine that $Qcountry has decided to help another country in $SectionA_textsub1 facing a major unemployment crisis.
How should it provide the help? Should it act on its own, or as part of a joint effort managed by the European Union?

<1> $Qcountry should provide help on its own
<2> $Qcountry should provide help by contributing to an EU-led initiative
<3>   Don't know

[Q33] Do you think $Qcountry should or should not do each of the following to help another $SectionA_textsub2 country that is facing a major unemployment crisis? (Please select one option on each row)

-[Q33_1]   Increased financial assistance to the unemployed

-[Q33_2]	Retaining opportunities for the unemployed
-[Q33_3]	More investment in employment opportunities
<1>	Should do this
<2>	Should not do this
<3>	Don't know

[Q37] Now imagine another country in $SectionA_textsub1 is particularly affected by the consequences of climate change.

Do you think $Qcountry should or should not provide any major help?

<1>	Yes, $Qcountry should provide major help
<2>	No, $Qcountry should NOT provide any major help
<3>	Don't know

[Q38] Please imagine that $Qcountry has decided to help another country in $SectionA_textsub1 affected by the consequences of climate change.

How should it provide the help? Should it act on its own, or as part of a joint effort managed by the European Union?

<1>	$Qcountry should provide help on its own
<2>	$Qcountry should provide help by contributing to an EU-led initiative
<3>	Don't know

[Q40] Now imagine another country in $SectionA_textsub1 is suffering from an epidemic or another major public health crisis.

Do you think $Qcountry should or should not provide major help?

<1>	Yes, $Qcountry should provide major help
<2>	No, $Qcountry should NOT provide any major help
<3>	Don't know

[Q41] Please imagine that $Qcountry has decided to help another country in $SectionA_textsub1 suffering an epidemic or another major public health crisis.

How should it provide the help? Should it act on its own, or as part of a joint effort managed by the European Union?

<1>	$Qcountry should provide help on its own
<2>	$Qcountry should provide help by contributing to a joint EU-led initiative
<3>	Don't know

[Q43] If there was a large EU-wide <u>emergency fund</u> for EU countries to draw on when they faced a variety of different types of crisis.

Do you think that, over a long period of time, $Qcountry would ultimately be an overall…

<1>	**Winner:** the <u>help received</u> from this fund by $Qcountry would be higher than the <u>resources</u> put in by it (the national net-balance is positive)
<2>	**Loser:** the <u>resources</u> put into this fund by $Qcountry would be higher than the <u>help received</u> by it (the national net-balance is negative)
<3>	Don't know

[Q44] Now, imagine another country in $SectionA_textsub1 is under military attack by a country from outside $SectionA_textsub1.

Do you think $Qcountry should or should not provide major help?

<1>	Yes, $Qcountry should provide major help
<2>	No, $Qcountry should NOT provide any major help
<3>	Don't know

*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - Best type of help during a military attack]

[Q45_r] Please imagine that $Qcountry has decided to help another country in $SectionA_textsub1 under military attack by a country outside of the EU.

How should it provide it? Should it act on its own, or as part of a joint effort managed by the European Union or by NATO?

<1>	$Qcountry should provide help on its own
<2>	$Qcountry should provide help by contributing to an EU-led initiative
<3>	$Qcountry should provide help by contributing to a NATO-led initiative
<4>	Don't know

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*Question type: **Dyngrid***
#row order: randomize
[Varlabel - Willingness to send armed forces]

[Q47a] For each of the following, please say whether you **would or would not be willing** to see $Qcountry send armed forces to help defend each of the following countries under military attack

-[Q47a_3]	**Latvia**
-[Q47a_5]	**Romania**
-[Q47a_7]	**Finland**
-[Q47a_8]	**Ukraine**
<1>	I would be willing
<2>	I would not be willing
<3>	Don't know

---

*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - Trust for national government to do right]

[New_Q41] How much do you trust or not trust your national government to do what's right?

<1>	Trust a lot
<2>	Trust a fair amount
<3>	Do not trust very much
<4>	Do not trust at all
<5>	Don't know

[New_Q43] How much do you trust or not trust the European Union to do what's right?

<1>	Trust a lot
<2>	Trust a fair amount
<3>	Do not trust very much
<4>	Do not trust at all
<5>	Don't know

[exp1_all_3] Which of these would you be prepared to support with higher taxes? (Please select ALL those which you be prepared to pay more for)

<1>	A society in which everyone has access to quality healthcare
<2>	A society in which no-one is homeless
<3>	A society in which everyone has a basic income level
<4>	A society in which everyone has access to a good education
<6>	A society in which hard work and initiative pays
<7>	A society in which men and women are equal in work, pay and household chores
<8 fixed xor>	None of these
<9 fixed xor>	Don't know

[Q49] Which THREE of the following would you most like to see the government in $Qcountry doing more to help with? (Please select up to three answer options)

<1>	Having a good work/life balance	<10>	Having income support from the state in the case of job loss, sickness and disability
<2>	Having different job opportunities	<11>	Having help from the state to find a new job in the case of job loss
<3>	An efficient child care system	<12>	Equal responsibilities for men and women in household chores and tasks
<4>	Having a secure job	<13>	Having a secure and adequate pension in old age

<5>	Having an above-average income	<14>	Having support for people to live independently in old age
<6>	Having good quality education while young	<15>	Having adequate housing
<7>	Having good quality training during your working life	<16>	Having access to quality health care
<8>	Equal opportunities to men and women in terms of job opportunities	<17 fixed xor>	None of these
<9>	Equal opportunities to men and women in terms of pay	<18 fixed xor>	Don't know

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[Q84_new] Changing the subject slightly...

Some say a strong welfare state is essential for social cohesion and economic resilience whilst others say the welfare state constrains economic growth and makes people too reliant on public assistance.

To what extent would you be willing to pay higher taxes towards the welfare state?

<1>	Very willing
<2>	Fairly willing
<3>	Not very willing
<4>	Not willing at all
<5>	Don't know

[Q68_r] Which ONE of the following do you think is currently the <u>biggest</u> threat to security in $Qcountry?

<1>	Terrorism
<2>	Russian power and influence
<3>	US power and influence
<4>	Chinese power and influence
<5>	Nuclear proliferation
<6 fixed>	Other
<7 fixed xor>	Don't know

#order: randomize

*Question type: **Single***
#row order: reverse
[Varlabel - Super powers: US and EU]

[Q75] If you had to choose, and the choice was only between these two, which one of the following would you prefer to be the most powerful force in world politics?

<1>	United States
<2>	European Union
<99 fixed>	Don't know
<96 fixed>	Prefer not to answer

*Question type: **Single***
#row order: reverse
[Varlabel - Super powers: US and China]

[Q74] If you had to choose, and the choice was only between these two, which one of the following would you prefer to be the most powerful force in world politics?

<1>	United States
<2>	China
<99 fixed>	Don't know
<96 fixed>	Prefer not to answer

*Question type: **Single***
#row order: reverse
[Varlabel - Super powers: EU and China]

[Q76] If you had to choose, and the choice was only between these two, which one of the following would you prefer to be the most powerful force in world politics?

<1>	European Union
<2>	China
<99 fixed>	Don't know
<96 fixed>	Prefer not to answer

*Question type: **Single***
#row order: reverse($Rand02)
[Varlabel - EU economic rival]

[Q77] Which do you consider to be the more powerful economic rival to the EU?

<1>   US
<2>   China
<3 fixed>   Both are major economic rivals
<4 fixed>   Neither are major economic rivals
<96 fixed xor>   Don't know

[Q78] Which do you consider to be the more powerful cultural or political rival to the EU?

<1>   US
<2>   China
<3 fixed>   Both are major cultural or political rivals
<4 fixed>   Neither are major cultural or political rivals
<96 fixed xor>   Don't know

[Q69] Do you think that $Qcountry currently spends too little on defence, too much on defence, or about the right amount?

<1>   Too little
<2>   About the right amount
<3>   Too much
<4>   Don't know

[Q70] Would you support or oppose the creation of an integrated European army?

<1>   Strongly support
<2>   Tend to support
<3>   Tend to oppose
<4>   Strongly oppose
<5>   Don't know

*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - Importance of NATO]

[Q71] How important, if at all, do you think NATO is to defence in $Qcountry?

<1>	Very important
<2>	Fairly important
<3>	Not very important
<4>	Not important at all
<5>	Don't know

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*Question type: **Single***
#row order: reverse
[Varlabel - Relationship with Russia]

[Q73] Thinking about the European Union's relationship with Russia, which approach would you prefer European countries to take?

<1>	European countries should invest more in defence and security to defend against Russian aggression
<2>	European countries should invest more in trade and diplomacy with Russia to improve relations
<3 fixed>	Neither of these
<4 fixed>	Don't know

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*Question type: **Multiple***
#row order: randomize(Rand07) #max number of choices: 3
[Varlabel - Definition of a good society]

[exp1_all_2] When thinking about the kind of society you'd like to live in, which THREE of these are most important to your definition of a good society? (Please select up to three answer options)

<1>	A society in which everyone has access to quality healthcare
<2>	A society in which no-one is homeless
<3>	A society in which everyone has a basic income level
<4>	A society in which everyone has access to a good education
<6>	A society in which hard work and initiative pays
<7>	A society in which men and women are equal in work, pay and household chores
<8 fixed xor>	None of these
<9 fixed xor>	Don't know

Base: All country adults
*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - COVID restrictions]

[New_Q55] Thinking about a situation where new COVID-19 variants were to develop.

On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 means "The government should not implement any pandemic restrictions" and 7 means "The government should enforce rigorous restrictions", where would you put your opinion?

<1>	1 - The government should not implement any pandemic restrictions .
<2>	2
<3>	3
<4>	4
<5>	5
<6>	6
<7>	7 - The government should enforce rigorous pandemic restrictions
<8>	Don't know

Base: All country adults
*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - COVID vaccine]

[New_Q56] Have you taken at least one dose of the COVID-19 vaccine?

<1>	Yes, I have
<2>	No, I haven't
<3>	Prefer not to say

Base: All country adults
*Question type: **Grid***
#row order: randomize
[Varlabel - vaccination certificates]

[New_Q57] There is a discussion on vaccination certificates at work and in public spaces.

For each of the following situations, do you think vaccination certificates (i.e. showing if you have been vaccinated) should or should not be mandatory? (Please select the option that best applies on each row)

-[New_Q57_1]	Places of work
-[New_Q57_2]	Public spaces
-[New_Q57_3]	Large scale events
<1>	Should be mandatory
<2>	Should not be mandatory
<3>	Don't know

*Question type: **Single***
#row order: reverse
[Varlabel - Trust]

[Q59] Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

<1>	Most people can be trusted
<2>	You can't be too careful
<3 fixed>	Don't know

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*Question type: **Single***
#row order: reverse
[Varlabel - Risk taking]

[Q60] Some people like taking risks. Other people prefer to avoid taking risks whenever possible.

 What about you? Do you prefer to take risks, prefer to avoid taking risks, or don't you have a preference either way?

<1>	I prefer to take risks
<2>	I prefer to avoid taking risks
<3 fixed>	I don't have a preference either way

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*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - Economic standing compared to age group]

[Q61] Thinking about whether you are better or worse off economically or about the same as other people <u>your age</u> in $Qcountry, where would you place yourself?

<1>	I am much better off than most other people my age
<2>	I am a little better off than most other people my age
<3>	I am no better or worse off than most other people my age
<4>	I am a little worse off than most other people my age
<5>	I am much worse off than most other people my age
<6>	Don't know

[Q62] Some people talk about 'left', 'right' and 'centre' to describe parties and politicians.

With this in mind, where would you place yourself on this scale?

<1>	Very left-wing
<2>	Fairly left-wing
<3>	Slightly left-of-centre
<4>	Centre
<5>	Slightly right-of-centre
<6>	Fairly right-wing
<7>	Very right-wing
<8>	Don't know

[Q63] Do you regard yourself as belonging to any particular religion, and if so, to which of these do you belong?

<1>	No, I do not regard myself as belonging to any particular religion
<2>	Yes, Christianity
<3>	Yes, Judaism
<4>	Yes, Hinduism
<5>	Yes, Islam
<6>	Yes, Sikhism
<7>	Yes, Buddhism
<8>	Yes, Other
<9>	Prefer not to say

[Q4] Do you see yourself as...?

<1>	$Qnationality only
<2>	$Qnationality and European
<3>	European and $Qnationality
<4>	European only
<5>	None of these
<6>	Don't know

Base: All country adults
*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - Proud of nationality]

[New_Q70] To what extent, if at all, are you proud of being $Qnationality?

<1>	Not proud at all
<2>	Not very proud
<3>	A little proud
<4>	Very proud
<5>	Don't know

Base: All country adults excluding UK
*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - Proud of being part of EU]

[New_Q71] To what extent, if at all, are you proud to be part of the European Union?

<1>	Not proud at all
<2>	Not very proud
<3>	A little proud
<4>	Very proud
<5>	Don't know

*Question type: **Single***
#SPD Category: race
[Varlabel - Ethnicity]

[ethnicity_new] What ethnic group best describes you? Please select one option only. (We ask the question in this way so that it is consistent with Census definitions.)

<1>	English / Welsh / Scottish / Northern Irish / British	<11>	Bangladeshi
<2>	Irish	<12>	Chinese
<3>	Gypsy or Irish Traveller	<13>	Any other Asian background
<4>	Any other White background	<14>	African
<5>	White and Black Caribbean	<15>	Caribbean
<6>	White and Black African	<16>	Any other Black / African / Caribbean background
<7>	White and Asian	<17>	Arab
<8>	Any other Mixed / Multiple ethnic background	<18 fixed>	Any other ethnic group
<9>	Indian	<19 fixed>	Prefer not to say
<10>	Pakistani		

Base: All country adults
*Question type: **Single***
#SPD Category: race
[Varlabel - Ethnicity2]

[ethg] What ethnic group best describes you? Please select one option only

<1>	White/ Caucasian
<2>	Black or African American
<3>	Hispanic, Latino, Latin American
<4>	Asian
<5>	Middle Eastern /Magreb
<6>	Mixed race
<7>	Other
<19 fixed>	Prefer not to say

Base: All country adults who are white
*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - Importance of being white to identity]

[New_Q72] You previously said that you identify your ethnicity as White.

How important is being White to your identity on a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means "Extremely unimportant" and 7 means "Extremely important"?

<1>	1 - Extremely unimportant
<2>	2
<3>	3
<4>	4
<5>	5
<6>	6
<7>	7 - Extremely important
<8>	Don't know
<999 fixed>	Prefer not to say

Base: All country adults
*Question type: **Grid***
#row order: randomize
[Varlabel - Citizenship attitudes]

[New_Q75] To what extent, do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (Please select the option that best applies on each row)

-[New_Q75_1] $Qnationality citizens who emigrate and acquire the citizenship of another country should lose their $Qnationality passport

-[New_Q75_2]   A person acquiring $Qnationality citizenship should renounce their other passport(s)
<1>   Strongly disagree
<2>   Disagree
<3>   Neither agree not disagree
<4>   Agree
<5>   Strongly agree
<6>   Don't know

Base: All country adults
*Question type: **Dyngrid***
#row order: randomize
[Varlabel - Energy independence attitudes]

[New_Q76a] To what extent, do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

-[New_Q76a_1]   **We need to reduce our reliance on other countries for oil and gas**
<1>   Strongly disagree
<2>   Disagree
<3>   Neither agree not disagree
<4>   Agree
<5>   Strongly agree
<6>   Don't know

Base: All country adults
*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - Immigration attitudes]

[New_Q77] Do you think that immigration to $Qcountry should be increased, decreased or remain the same?

<1>   Increased
<2>   Remain the same
<3>   Decreased
<4>   Don't know

Base: All country adults
*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - Country of birth]

[country_birth] Which ONE, if either, of the following best describes you?

<1>   I was born in $Qcountry
<2>   I was born outside of $Qcountry
<3>   Prefer not to say

Base: All country adults
*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - Working status]

[profile_work_stat] Which of these applies to you?

<1>   Working full time (30 or more hours per week)
<2>   Working part time (8-29 hours a week)
<3>   Working part time (Less than 8 hours a week)
<4>   Full time student
<5>   Retired
<6>   Unemployed
<7>   Not working
<8>   Other

Base: All country adults who work
*Question type: **Single***
#row order: randomize
[Varlabel - Work industry]

[work_industry_shortlist] Which ONE of the following industry sectors does your business mainly operate in?

<1>	Manufacturing	<8>	IT & telecoms
<2>	Construction	<9>	Media/ marketing/ advertising/ PR & sales
<3>	Retail	<10>	Medical & health services
<4>	Financial services	<11>	Education
<5>	Hospitality and leisure	<12>	Transportation & distribution
<6>	Accountancy	<13>	Real estate
<7>	Legal	<97 fixed>	Other

Base: All country adults
*Question type: **Single***
[Varlabel - Ubran and rural]

[Glob_areatype] Which one of the following best describes the area where you live?

<1>   Centre of a city/large town
<2>   Suburb or part of a city/large town, which is outside its centre
<3>   Small town
<4>   Village
<5>   Settlement or isolated dwelling smaller than a village
<6>   Don't know