## Classify\_imgs

October 7, 2020

```
[1]: from tensorflow import keras
     from imutils import paths
     from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
     from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
     import numpy as np
[2]: # importe de pacotes
     from tensorflow.keras.layers import BatchNormalization
     from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D
     from tensorflow.keras.layers import AveragePooling2D
     from tensorflow.keras.layers import MaxPooling2D
     from tensorflow.keras.layers import ZeroPadding2D
     from tensorflow.keras.layers import Activation
     from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
     from tensorflow.keras.layers import Flatten
     from tensorflow.keras.layers import Input
     from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
     from tensorflow.keras.layers import add
     from tensorflow.keras.regularizers import 12
     from tensorflow.keras import backend as K
     class ResNet:
         Ostaticmethod
         def residual module(data, K, stride, chanDim, red=False,
                             reg=0.0001, bnEps=2e-5, bnMom=0.9):
             # the shortcut branch of the ResNet module should be
             # initialize as the input (identity) data
             shortcut = data
             # the first block of the ResNet module are the 1x1 CONVs
             bn1 = BatchNormalization(axis=chanDim, epsilon=bnEps,
                                      momentum=bnMom) (data)
             act1 = Activation("relu")(bn1)
             conv1 = Conv2D(int(K * 0.25), (1, 1), use_bias=False,
                            kernel_regularizer=12(reg))(act1)
```

```
# the second block of the ResNet module are the 3x3 CONVs
    bn2 = BatchNormalization(axis=chanDim, epsilon=bnEps,
                             momentum=bnMom) (conv1)
    act2 = Activation("relu")(bn2)
    conv2 = Conv2D(int(K * 0.25), (3, 3), strides=stride,
                   padding="same", use_bias=False,
                   kernel_regularizer=12(reg))(act2)
    # the third block of the ResNet module is another set of 1x1
    # CONVs
    bn3 = BatchNormalization(axis=chanDim, epsilon=bnEps,
                             momentum=bnMom) (conv2)
    act3 = Activation("relu")(bn3)
    conv3 = Conv2D(K, (1, 1), use_bias=False,
                   kernel_regularizer=12(reg))(act3)
    # if we are to reduce the spatial size, apply a CONV layer to
    # the shortcut
    if red:
        shortcut = Conv2D(K, (1, 1), strides=stride,
                          use_bias=False, kernel_regularizer=12(reg))(act1)
    # add together the shortcut and the final CONV
    x = add([conv3, shortcut])
    # return the addition as the output of the ResNet module
    return x
Ostaticmethod
def build(width, height, depth, classes, stages, filters,
          reg=0.0001, bnEps=2e-5, bnMom=0.9):
    # initialize the input shape to be "channels last" and the
    # channels dimension itself
    inputShape = (height, width, depth)
    chanDim = -1
    # if we are using "channels first", update the input shape
    # and channels dimension
    if K.image_data_format() == "channels_first":
        inputShape = (depth, height, width)
        chanDim = 1
    # set the input and apply BN
    inputs = Input(shape=inputShape)
    x = BatchNormalization(axis=chanDim, epsilon=bnEps,
                           momentum=bnMom)(inputs)
```

```
# apply CONV => BN => ACT => POOL to reduce spatial size
       x = Conv2D(filters[0], (5, 5), use_bias=False,
                  padding="same", kernel_regularizer=12(reg))(x)
       x = BatchNormalization(axis=chanDim, epsilon=bnEps,
                              momentum=bnMom)(x)
       x = Activation("relu")(x)
       x = ZeroPadding2D((1, 1))(x)
       x = MaxPooling2D((3, 3), strides=(2, 2))(x)
       # loop over the number of stages
       for i in range(0, len(stages)):
           # initialize the stride, then apply a residual module
           # used to reduce the spatial size of the input volume
           stride = (1, 1) if i == 0 else (2, 2)
           x = ResNet.residual_module(x, filters[i + 1], stride,
                                       chanDim, red=True, bnEps=bnEps,
→bnMom=bnMom)
           # loop over the number of layers in the stage
           for j in range(0, stages[i] - 1):
               # apply a ResNet module
               x = ResNet.residual_module(x, filters[i + 1],
                                           (1, 1), chanDim, bnEps=bnEps,
\rightarrowbnMom=bnMom)
       # apply BN => ACT => POOL
       x = BatchNormalization(axis=chanDim, epsilon=bnEps,
                              momentum=bnMom)(x)
       x = Activation("relu")(x)
       x = AveragePooling2D((8, 8))(x)
       # sigmoid classifier
       x = Flatten()(x)
       x = Dense(classes, kernel_regularizer=12(reg))(x)
       x = Activation("sigmoid")(x)
       # create the model
       model = Model(inputs, x, name="resnet")
       # return the constructed network architecture
       return model
```

```
[3]: height, width = 512, 512
```

```
[4]: # initialize the number of training epochs and batch size

NUM_EPOCHS = 50

BS = 8
```

```
TRAIN_PATH = '../dados/'
# determine the total number of image paths in training, validation,
# and testing directories
totalTrain = len(list(paths.list_images(TRAIN_PATH)))
```

```
[5]: # initialize the training training data augmentation object
trainAug = ImageDataGenerator(
    rescale=1 / 255.0,
    rotation_range=20,
    zoom_range=0.05,
    width_shift_range=0.05,
    height_shift_range=0.05,
    shear_range=0.05,
    horizontal_flip=True,
    validation_split=0.1)
```

[6]: # initialize the testing data augmentation object testAug = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1 / 255.0, validation\_split=0.1)

```
[7]: # initialize the training generator
trainGen = trainAug.flow_from_directory(
          TRAIN_PATH,
          class_mode="categorical",
          target_size=(height, width),
          color_mode="rgb",
          shuffle=True,
          seed=123,
          batch_size=BS,
          subset='training')
```

Found 3200 images belonging to 2 classes.

```
[8]: # initialize the testing generator
testGen = testAug.flow_from_directory(
          TRAIN_PATH,
          class_mode="categorical",
          target_size=(height, width),
          color_mode="rgb",
          shuffle=False,
          batch_size=BS,
          subset='validation')
```

Found 355 images belonging to 2 classes.

```
[9]: model = ResNet.build(height, width, 3, 2, (2, 2, 3), (32, 64, 128, 256), reg=0.0005)
```

```
[10]: model.compile(loss="binary_crossentropy",
                optimizer='Adam',
                metrics=["accuracy",
                        keras.metrics.AUC(),
                        keras.metrics.Precision(),
                        keras.metrics.Recall()])
[11]: from PIL import Image, ImageFile
    ImageFile.LOAD_TRUNCATED_IMAGES = True
    # train our Keras model
    H = model.fit(
        trainGen,
        validation_data=testGen,
        epochs=NUM_EPOCHS)
    Epoch 1/50
    accuracy: 0.8950 - auc: 0.9547 - precision: 0.8965 - recall: 0.8931 - val_loss:
    0.4838 - val_accuracy: 0.8817 - val_auc: 0.9352 - val_precision: 0.8817 -
    val recall: 0.8817
    Epoch 2/50
    400/400 [============= ] - 417s 1s/step - loss: 0.3393 -
    accuracy: 0.9287 - auc: 0.9752 - precision: 0.9299 - recall: 0.9287 - val loss:
    0.3122 - val_accuracy: 0.9380 - val_auc: 0.9794 - val_precision: 0.9380 -
    val recall: 0.9380
    Epoch 3/50
    accuracy: 0.9422 - auc: 0.9802 - precision: 0.9416 - recall: 0.9422 - val_loss:
    0.4291 - val_accuracy: 0.8845 - val_auc: 0.9577 - val_precision: 0.8792 -
    val recall: 0.8817
    Epoch 4/50
    accuracy: 0.9444 - auc: 0.9827 - precision: 0.9441 - recall: 0.9453 - val_loss:
    0.2743 - val_accuracy: 0.9380 - val_auc: 0.9781 - val_precision: 0.9380 -
    val_recall: 0.9380
    Epoch 5/50
    accuracy: 0.9359 - auc: 0.9794 - precision: 0.9356 - recall: 0.9359 - val_loss:
    0.2427 - val_accuracy: 0.9408 - val_auc: 0.9845 - val_precision: 0.9382 -
    val recall: 0.9408
    Epoch 6/50
    accuracy: 0.9444 - auc: 0.9836 - precision: 0.9441 - recall: 0.9444 - val_loss:
    0.3909 - val_accuracy: 0.8845 - val_auc: 0.9462 - val_precision: 0.8845 -
    val_recall: 0.8845
    Epoch 7/50
```

```
accuracy: 0.9466 - auc: 0.9826 - precision: 0.9471 - recall: 0.9450 - val_loss:
0.2590 - val_accuracy: 0.9239 - val_auc: 0.9818 - val_precision: 0.9239 -
val recall: 0.9239
Epoch 8/50
accuracy: 0.9466 - auc: 0.9838 - precision: 0.9480 - recall: 0.9466 - val loss:
0.2608 - val_accuracy: 0.9268 - val_auc: 0.9817 - val_precision: 0.9268 -
val recall: 0.9268
Epoch 9/50
accuracy: 0.9522 - auc: 0.9844 - precision: 0.9516 - recall: 0.9519 - val_loss:
0.2177 - val_accuracy: 0.9437 - val_auc: 0.9850 - val_precision: 0.9438 -
val recall: 0.9465
Epoch 10/50
accuracy: 0.9488 - auc: 0.9860 - precision: 0.9488 - recall: 0.9500 - val_loss:
0.2018 - val_accuracy: 0.9352 - val_auc: 0.9866 - val_precision: 0.9352 -
val recall: 0.9352
Epoch 11/50
accuracy: 0.9463 - auc: 0.9849 - precision: 0.9463 - recall: 0.9466 - val_loss:
0.5527 - val_accuracy: 0.8000 - val_auc: 0.8937 - val_precision: 0.8000 -
val_recall: 0.8000
Epoch 12/50
accuracy: 0.9513 - auc: 0.9862 - precision: 0.9521 - recall: 0.9513 - val_loss:
0.1944 - val_accuracy: 0.9437 - val_auc: 0.9855 - val_precision: 0.9438 -
val_recall: 0.9465
Epoch 13/50
accuracy: 0.9500 - auc: 0.9858 - precision: 0.9503 - recall: 0.9500 - val_loss:
0.2569 - val_accuracy: 0.9183 - val_auc: 0.9701 - val_precision: 0.9209 -
val recall: 0.9183
Epoch 14/50
accuracy: 0.9506 - auc: 0.9850 - precision: 0.9500 - recall: 0.9506 - val loss:
0.2336 - val_accuracy: 0.9239 - val_auc: 0.9769 - val_precision: 0.9239 -
val_recall: 0.9239
Epoch 15/50
accuracy: 0.9494 - auc: 0.9881 - precision: 0.9493 - recall: 0.9488 - val_loss:
0.2713 - val_accuracy: 0.8986 - val_auc: 0.9681 - val_precision: 0.8986 -
val recall: 0.8986
Epoch 16/50
accuracy: 0.9566 - auc: 0.9858 - precision: 0.9566 - recall: 0.9572 - val_loss:
0.2053 - val_accuracy: 0.9465 - val_auc: 0.9812 - val_precision: 0.9465 -
```

```
val_recall: 0.9465
Epoch 17/50
accuracy: 0.9559 - auc: 0.9865 - precision: 0.9559 - recall: 0.9556 - val_loss:
0.1708 - val accuracy: 0.9521 - val auc: 0.9882 - val precision: 0.9494 -
val recall: 0.9521
Epoch 18/50
400/400 [============= ] - 413s 1s/step - loss: 0.1608 -
accuracy: 0.9547 - auc: 0.9884 - precision: 0.9556 - recall: 0.9553 - val loss:
0.1945 - val_accuracy: 0.9493 - val_auc: 0.9863 - val_precision: 0.9493 -
val_recall: 0.9493
Epoch 19/50
accuracy: 0.9544 - auc: 0.9878 - precision: 0.9547 - recall: 0.9544 - val_loss:
0.1823 - val_accuracy: 0.9465 - val_auc: 0.9855 - val_precision: 0.9465 -
val recall: 0.9465
Epoch 20/50
accuracy: 0.9519 - auc: 0.9848 - precision: 0.9519 - recall: 0.9519 - val_loss:
0.1972 - val_accuracy: 0.9465 - val_auc: 0.9841 - val_precision: 0.9465 -
val recall: 0.9465
Epoch 21/50
400/400 [============= ] - 400s 999ms/step - loss: 0.1765 -
accuracy: 0.9522 - auc: 0.9861 - precision: 0.9525 - recall: 0.9519 - val_loss:
0.1893 - val_accuracy: 0.9437 - val_auc: 0.9837 - val_precision: 0.9437 -
val_recall: 0.9437
Epoch 22/50
accuracy: 0.9538 - auc: 0.9873 - precision: 0.9537 - recall: 0.9534 - val_loss:
0.1932 - val_accuracy: 0.9437 - val_auc: 0.9838 - val_precision: 0.9437 -
val_recall: 0.9437
Epoch 23/50
400/400 [============= ] - 412s 1s/step - loss: 0.1626 -
accuracy: 0.9547 - auc: 0.9881 - precision: 0.9547 - recall: 0.9550 - val_loss:
0.1906 - val accuracy: 0.9465 - val auc: 0.9832 - val precision: 0.9465 -
val recall: 0.9465
Epoch 24/50
accuracy: 0.9569 - auc: 0.9878 - precision: 0.9566 - recall: 0.9572 - val_loss:
0.1838 - val_accuracy: 0.9493 - val_auc: 0.9846 - val_precision: 0.9493 -
val_recall: 0.9493
Epoch 25/50
accuracy: 0.9566 - auc: 0.9896 - precision: 0.9566 - recall: 0.9566 - val_loss:
0.2166 - val_accuracy: 0.9380 - val_auc: 0.9788 - val_precision: 0.9380 -
val_recall: 0.9380
Epoch 26/50
```

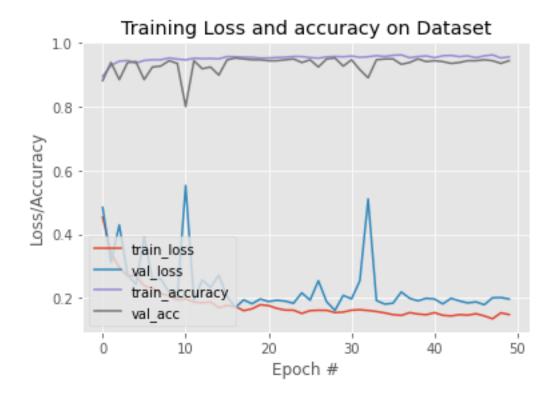
```
accuracy: 0.9534 - auc: 0.9887 - precision: 0.9532 - recall: 0.9538 - val_loss:
0.1935 - val_accuracy: 0.9465 - val_auc: 0.9840 - val_precision: 0.9492 -
val_recall: 0.9465
Epoch 27/50
accuracy: 0.9516 - auc: 0.9883 - precision: 0.9516 - recall: 0.9516 - val_loss:
0.2545 - val accuracy: 0.9239 - val auc: 0.9762 - val precision: 0.9239 -
val recall: 0.9239
Epoch 28/50
accuracy: 0.9556 - auc: 0.9879 - precision: 0.9556 - recall: 0.9553 - val_loss:
0.1885 - val_accuracy: 0.9493 - val_auc: 0.9849 - val_precision: 0.9493 -
val_recall: 0.9493
Epoch 29/50
accuracy: 0.9569 - auc: 0.9887 - precision: 0.9569 - recall: 0.9566 - val_loss:
0.1616 - val_accuracy: 0.9521 - val_auc: 0.9893 - val_precision: 0.9521 -
val_recall: 0.9521
Epoch 30/50
accuracy: 0.9559 - auc: 0.9886 - precision: 0.9557 - recall: 0.9563 - val_loss:
0.2085 - val_accuracy: 0.9268 - val_auc: 0.9824 - val_precision: 0.9266 -
val recall: 0.9239
Epoch 31/50
accuracy: 0.9581 - auc: 0.9881 - precision: 0.9581 - recall: 0.9578 - val_loss:
0.1977 - val_accuracy: 0.9465 - val_auc: 0.9840 - val_precision: 0.9465 -
val_recall: 0.9465
Epoch 32/50
accuracy: 0.9544 - auc: 0.9878 - precision: 0.9544 - recall: 0.9544 - val_loss:
0.2542 - val_accuracy: 0.9155 - val_auc: 0.9695 - val_precision: 0.9155 -
val_recall: 0.9155
Epoch 33/50
accuracy: 0.9559 - auc: 0.9877 - precision: 0.9559 - recall: 0.9559 - val_loss:
0.5106 - val accuracy: 0.8901 - val auc: 0.9329 - val precision: 0.8904 -
val_recall: 0.8930
Epoch 34/50
accuracy: 0.9594 - auc: 0.9886 - precision: 0.9594 - recall: 0.9594 - val_loss:
0.1927 - val_accuracy: 0.9465 - val_auc: 0.9815 - val_precision: 0.9465 -
val_recall: 0.9465
Epoch 35/50
accuracy: 0.9569 - auc: 0.9897 - precision: 0.9569 - recall: 0.9566 - val loss:
0.1812 - val_accuracy: 0.9493 - val_auc: 0.9841 - val_precision: 0.9493 -
val_recall: 0.9493
```

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Epoch 36/50
accuracy: 0.9606 - auc: 0.9899 - precision: 0.9606 - recall: 0.9600 - val_loss:
0.1841 - val_accuracy: 0.9493 - val_auc: 0.9861 - val_precision: 0.9493 -
val recall: 0.9493
Epoch 37/50
accuracy: 0.9619 - auc: 0.9903 - precision: 0.9619 - recall: 0.9622 - val_loss:
0.2193 - val_accuracy: 0.9324 - val_auc: 0.9735 - val_precision: 0.9324 -
val_recall: 0.9324
Epoch 38/50
accuracy: 0.9531 - auc: 0.9891 - precision: 0.9534 - recall: 0.9531 - val_loss:
0.1995 - val_accuracy: 0.9380 - val_auc: 0.9811 - val_precision: 0.9380 -
val_recall: 0.9380
Epoch 39/50
accuracy: 0.9566 - auc: 0.9886 - precision: 0.9566 - recall: 0.9566 - val_loss:
0.1916 - val_accuracy: 0.9493 - val_auc: 0.9826 - val_precision: 0.9493 -
val recall: 0.9493
Epoch 40/50
accuracy: 0.9588 - auc: 0.9886 - precision: 0.9590 - recall: 0.9588 - val_loss:
0.1993 - val_accuracy: 0.9408 - val_auc: 0.9803 - val_precision: 0.9408 -
val recall: 0.9408
Epoch 41/50
accuracy: 0.9531 - auc: 0.9885 - precision: 0.9531 - recall: 0.9531 - val_loss:
0.1973 - val_accuracy: 0.9437 - val_auc: 0.9835 - val_precision: 0.9437 -
val_recall: 0.9437
Epoch 42/50
accuracy: 0.9591 - auc: 0.9898 - precision: 0.9591 - recall: 0.9591 - val_loss:
0.1818 - val_accuracy: 0.9408 - val_auc: 0.9838 - val_precision: 0.9408 -
val recall: 0.9408
Epoch 43/50
accuracy: 0.9603 - auc: 0.9894 - precision: 0.9603 - recall: 0.9606 - val_loss:
0.1995 - val_accuracy: 0.9352 - val_auc: 0.9838 - val_precision: 0.9352 -
val_recall: 0.9352
Epoch 44/50
accuracy: 0.9563 - auc: 0.9893 - precision: 0.9563 - recall: 0.9563 - val_loss:
0.1912 - val_accuracy: 0.9380 - val_auc: 0.9821 - val_precision: 0.9380 -
val_recall: 0.9380
Epoch 45/50
accuracy: 0.9588 - auc: 0.9879 - precision: 0.9588 - recall: 0.9588 - val_loss:
```

```
0.1849 - val_accuracy: 0.9437 - val_auc: 0.9847 - val_precision: 0.9437 -
    val_recall: 0.9437
    Epoch 46/50
    accuracy: 0.9531 - auc: 0.9892 - precision: 0.9531 - recall: 0.9531 - val loss:
    0.1883 - val_accuracy: 0.9437 - val_auc: 0.9828 - val_precision: 0.9437 -
    val recall: 0.9437
    Epoch 47/50
    accuracy: 0.9588 - auc: 0.9901 - precision: 0.9588 - recall: 0.9588 - val_loss:
    0.1792 - val_accuracy: 0.9465 - val_auc: 0.9852 - val_precision: 0.9465 -
    val_recall: 0.9465
    Epoch 48/50
    400/400 [============= ] - 402s 1s/step - loss: 0.1353 -
    accuracy: 0.9619 - auc: 0.9914 - precision: 0.9622 - recall: 0.9619 - val_loss:
    0.2012 - val_accuracy: 0.9437 - val_auc: 0.9827 - val_precision: 0.9437 -
    val_recall: 0.9437
    Epoch 49/50
    accuracy: 0.9522 - auc: 0.9888 - precision: 0.9522 - recall: 0.9522 - val_loss:
    0.2019 - val_accuracy: 0.9352 - val_auc: 0.9798 - val_precision: 0.9352 -
    val recall: 0.9352
    Epoch 50/50
    accuracy: 0.9556 - auc: 0.9889 - precision: 0.9556 - recall: 0.9559 - val_loss:
    0.1971 - val_accuracy: 0.9437 - val_auc: 0.9829 - val_precision: 0.9437 -
    val_recall: 0.9437
[12]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     N = NUM EPOCHS
     plt.style.use("ggplot")
     plt.figure()
     plt.plot(np.arange(0, N), H.history["loss"], label="train_loss")
     plt.plot(np.arange(0, N), H.history["val_loss"], label="val_loss")
     plt.plot(np.arange(0, N), H.history["accuracy"], label="train_accuracy")
     plt.plot(np.arange(0, N), H.history["val_accuracy"], label="val_acc")
     plt.title("Training Loss and accuracy on Dataset")
     plt.xlabel("Epoch #")
     plt.ylabel("Loss/Accuracy")
     plt.legend(loc="lower left")
     plt.savefig('Training Loss and accuracy on Dataset')
     H.history.keys()
[12]: dict_keys(['loss', 'accuracy', 'auc',
     'precision', 'recall', 'val_loss',
```

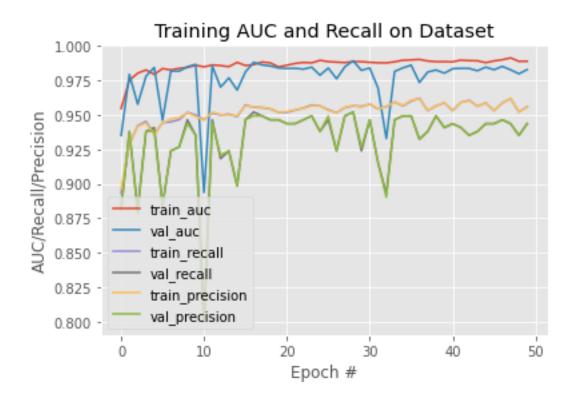
' val\_accuracy', ' val\_auc', ' val\_precision',

## ' val\_recall'])



```
[13]: plt.style.use("ggplot")
   plt.figure()
   plt.plot(np.arange(0, N), H.history["auc"], label="train_auc")
   plt.plot(np.arange(0, N), H.history["val_auc"], label="val_auc")
   plt.plot(np.arange(0, N), H.history["recall"], label="train_recall")
   plt.plot(np.arange(0, N), H.history["val_recall"], label="val_recall")
   plt.plot(np.arange(0, N), H.history["precision"], label="train_precision")
   plt.plot(np.arange(0, N), H.history["val_precision"], label="val_precision")

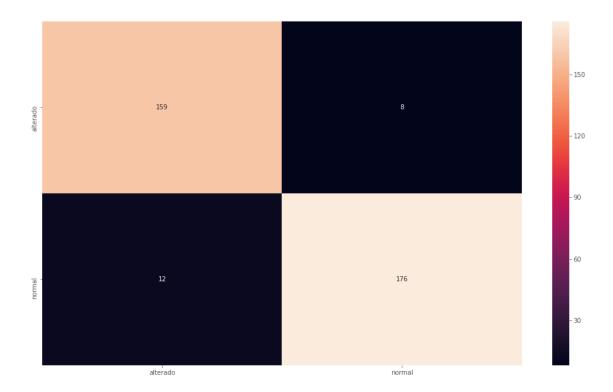
   plt.title("Training AUC and Recall on Dataset")
   plt.xlabel("Epoch #")
   plt.ylabel("AUC/Recall/Precision")
   plt.legend(loc="lower left")
   plt.savefig('Training AUC, Recall and Precision on Dataset')
```



```
[14]: from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
      from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
      import pandas as pd
      import seaborn as sns
      testGen.reset()
      predIdxs = model.predict(testGen, batch_size=BS)
      # for each image in the testing set we need to find the index of the
      # label with corresponding largest predicted probability
      predIdxs = np.argmax(predIdxs, axis=1)
      conf_mat = confusion_matrix(testGen.classes, predIdxs)
      class_names = ['alterado', 'normal']
      fig = plt.figure(figsize=(17,10))
      df_cm = pd.DataFrame(conf_mat, index=class_names, columns=class_names)
      heatmap = sns.heatmap(df_cm, annot=True, fmt='d')
      heatmap
      # show a nicely formatted classification report
      print(classification_report(testGen.classes, predIdxs,
```

target\_names=testGen.class\_indices.keys()))

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
rx-alterado-anonim	0.93	0.95	0.94	167
rx-normal-anonim	0.96	0.94	0.95	188
accuracy			0.94	355
macro avg	0.94	0.94	0.94	355
weighted avg	0.94	0.94	0.94	355



[15]: model.save('Models/H{}W{}.h5'.format(height, width))