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1  /*
2  TinyTrackGPS.cpp - A simple track GPS to SD card logger.
3  TinyTrackGPS v0.9
4
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7
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9
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24 */
25
26 /*****
27 / Programa de localizacion por gps que graba las posiciones en
28 / un fichero de texto cada segundo, de forma diaria.
29 /
30 / - Conectar módulo SD con pin CS (naranja) en pin 10 arduino.
31 /
32 / Uso de librería TinyGPS.
33 / Requiere uso de librería SoftwareSerial, se presupone que disponemos
34 / de un dispositivo GPS serie de 9600-bauds conectado en pines 9(rx) y 8(tx).
35 / - Conectar módulo NMEA-6M (gps) pines 8,9 (9 - pin rx negro)
36 /
37 / - Conectar LCD 16x2 pines 2,3,4,5,6,7 (2-amarillo , 3-azul,
38 / 4-rojo, 5-azul oscuro, 6-verde, 7-blanco)
39 /
40 / - Conectar OLED 0.96" en SDA y SCL. pines A4 y A5 del Arduino UNO.
41 *****/
42
43 // Include libraries.
44 #include <Arduino.h>
45 #include "config.h"
46 #include "Display.h"
47 #include <SoftwareSerial.h>
48 #include <TinyGPS.h>
49 #include <SdFat.h>
50 #include <sdios.h>
51 #include <LowPower.h>
52 #include <UTMConversion.h>
53 #include <Timezone.h>
54
55 // Variables para grabar en SD.
56 char GPSLogFile[] = "YYYYMMDD.csv"; // Formato de nombre de fichero. YYYY-Año, MM-
Mes, DD-Día.
57
58 const uint8_t CHIP_SELECT = SS; // SD card chip select pin. (10)
59 SdFat card; //SdFat.h library.

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60 SdFile file;
61 bool SDReady;
62 bool SaveOK;
63
64 // Variables y clases para obtener datos del GPS y conversion UTM.
65 TinyGPS gps;
66 GPS_UTM utm;
67 SoftwareSerial gps_serial(9, 8);
68 int year_gps;
69 byte month_gps, day_gps, hour_gps, minute_gps, second_gps;
70 float flat, flon;
71 unsigned long age;
72 unsigned int elev;
73
74 // Central European Time (Frankfurt, Paris) See below for other zone.
75 TimeChangeRule CEST = {"CEST", Last, Sun, Mar, 2, 120}; // Central European
Summer Time
76 TimeChangeRule CET = {"CET ", Last, Sun, Oct, 3, 60}; // Central European
Standard Time
77 Timezone CE(CEST, CET);
78 #define TimeZone CE
79
80 // Variables para gestionar el tiempo local.
81 TimeElements time_gps;
82 time_t utctime;
83 time_t localtime;
84 time_t prevtime;
85
86 /*
87 -----
88 ---
89
90 * Info for timezone:
91
92 // Australia Eastern Time Zone (Sydney, Melbourne)
93 TimeChangeRule aEDT = {"AEDT", First, Sun, Oct, 2, 660}; // UTC + 11 hours
94 TimeChangeRule aEST = {"AEST", First, Sun, Apr, 3, 600}; // UTC + 10 hours
95 Timezone ausET(aEDT, aEST);
96 #define TimeZone ausET
97
98 // Moscow Standard Time (MSK, does not observe DST)
99 TimeChangeRule msk = {"MSK", Last, Sun, Mar, 1, 180};
100 Timezone tzMSK(msk);
101 #define TimeZone tzMSK
102
103 // Central European Time (Frankfurt, Paris)
104 TimeChangeRule CEST = {"CEST", Last, Sun, Mar, 2, 120}; // Central European
Summer Time
105 TimeChangeRule CET = {"CET ", Last, Sun, Oct, 3, 60}; // Central European
Standard Time
106 Timezone CE(CEST, CET);
107 #define TimeZone CE
108
109 // United Kingdom (London, Belfast)
110 TimeChangeRule BST = {"BST", Last, Sun, Mar, 1, 60}; // British Summer Time
111 TimeChangeRule GMT = {"GMT", Last, Sun, Oct, 2, 0}; // Standard Time
112 Timezone UK(BST, GMT);
113 #define TimeZone UK
114
115 // UTC
116 TimeChangeRule utcRule = {"UTC", Last, Sun, Mar, 1, 0}; // UTC

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115 Timezone UTC(utcRule);
116 #define TimeZone UTC
117
118 // US Eastern Time Zone (New York, Detroit)
119 TimeChangeRule usEDT = {"EDT", Second, Sun, Mar, 2, -240}; // Eastern Daylight Time
    = UTC - 4 hours
120 TimeChangeRule usEST = {"EST", First, Sun, Nov, 2, -300}; // Eastern Standard Time
    = UTC - 5 hours
121 Timezone usET(usEDT, usEST);
122 #define TimeZone usET
123
124 // US Central Time Zone (Chicago, Houston)
125 TimeChangeRule usCDT = {"CDT", Second, Sun, Mar, 2, -300};
126 TimeChangeRule usCST = {"CST", First, Sun, Nov, 2, -360};
127 Timezone usCT(usCDT, usCST);
128 #define TimeZone usCT
129
130 // US Mountain Time Zone (Denver, Salt Lake City)
131 TimeChangeRule usMDT = {"MDT", Second, Sun, Mar, 2, -360};
132 TimeChangeRule usMST = {"MST", First, Sun, Nov, 2, -420};
133 Timezone usMT(usMDT, usMST);
134 #define TimeZone usMT
135
136 // Arizona is US Mountain Time Zone but does not use DST
137 Timezone usAZ(usMST);
138 #define TimeZone usAZ
139
140 // US Pacific Time Zone (Las Vegas, Los Angeles)
141 TimeChangeRule usPDT = {"PDT", Second, Sun, Mar, 2, -420};
142 TimeChangeRule usPST = {"PST", First, Sun, Nov, 2, -480};
143 Timezone usPT(usPDT, usPST);
144 #define TimeZone usPT
145 -----
    ----
146 */
147
148 // Definimos el Display
149 #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2)
150 Display LCD(LCD_16X2);
151 #elif defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2_I2C)
152 Display LCD(LCD_16X2_I2C);
153 #elif defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64)
154 Display LCD(SDD1306_128X64);
155 #else
156 #define NO_DISPLAY
157 #endif
158
159 //-----
160 /*
161  * User provided date time callback function.
162  * See SdFile::dateTimeCallback() for usage.
163  */
164 void dateTime(uint16_t* date, uint16_t* time) {
165     // User gets date and time from GPS or real-time
166     // clock in real callback function
167
168     // return date using FAT_DATE macro to format fields
169     /*date = FAT_DATE(year, month, day);
170     *date = (year(localtime)-1980) << 9 | month(localtime) << 5 | day(localtime);
171

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172 // return time using FAT_TIME macro to format fields
173 /*time = FAT_TIME(hour, minute, second);
174 *time = hour(localtime) << 11 | minute(localtime) << 5 | second(localtime) >> 1;
175 }
176 //-----
177
178 void GPSData(TinyGPS &gps, GPS_UTM &utm);
179 #ifndef NO_DISPLAY
180 void ScreenPrint(Display &LCD, TinyGPS &gps, GPS_UTM &utm);
181 #ifndef DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64
182 bool pinswitch();
183 #endif
184 #endif
185 void GPSRefresh();
186 //time_t makeTime_elements(int, byte, byte, byte, byte, byte);
187 #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2) || defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2_I2C)
188 unsigned long iteration = 0;
189 #endif
190
191 void setup(void) {
192     //Serial.begin(9600);
193     gps_serial.begin(9600);
194
195     //Serial.print(F("Initializing SD card..."));
196
197     SDReady = card.begin(CHIP_SELECT);
198     //(SDReady) ? Serial.println(F("Done.)) : Serial.println(F("FAILED!"));
199
200     /* Iniciaización del display LCD u OLED */
201     #ifndef NO_DISPLAY
202     LCD.start();
203     //LCD.clr();
204     //LCD.splash(750);      // Dibujamos la presensación.
205     #endif
206
207     //Serial.print(F("Waiting for GPS signal..."));
208     #ifndef NO_DISPLAY
209     //LCD.clr();
210     LCD.print(NAME, VERSION, "Waiting for ", "GPS signal...");
211     unsigned int time = 0;
212     #endif
213
214     bool config = false;
215
216     do {
217         #ifndef NO_DISPLAY
218         LCD.wait_anin(time++);
219         #endif
220         for (unsigned long start = millis(); millis() - start < 1000;) {
221             while (gps_serial.available() > 0) {
222                 char c = gps_serial.read();
223                 //Serial.write(c); // uncomment this line if you want to see the GPS data
224                 flowing
225                 if (gps.encode(c)) {// Did a new valid sentence come in?
226                     gps.crack_datetime(&year_gps, &month_gps, &day_gps, &hour_gps,
227                                     &minute_gps, &second_gps, NULL, &age);
228                     (age != TinyGPS::GPS_INVALID_AGE) ? config = true : config = false;
229                 }
230             }
231         }
232     }
233 }

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230 }while(!config);
231
232 time_gps.Year = year_gps - 1970;
233 time_gps.Month = month_gps;
234 time_gps.Day = day_gps;
235 time_gps.Hour = hour_gps;
236 time_gps.Minute = minute_gps;
237 time_gps.Second = second_gps;
238 utctime = makeTime(time_gps);
239 localtime = TimeZone.toLocal(utctime);
240 prevtime = utctime;
241 //Serial.println(F("Done."));
242 //Serial.println(F("Configuration ended."));
243 #ifndef NO_DISPLAY
244 LCD.clr();
245 #endif
246 }
247
248 void loop(void) {
249     bool gps_ok = false;
250
251     while (gps_serial.available() > 0) {
252         char c = gps_serial.read();
253         //Serial.write(c); // uncomment this line if you want to see the GPS data
254         flowing
255         if (gps.encode(c)) {
256             gps.crack_datetime(&year_gps, &month_gps, &day_gps, &hour_gps, &minute_gps,
257             &second_gps, NULL, &age);
258             gps_ok = true;
259         }
260     }
261
262     gps.f_get_position(&flat, &flon, &age);
263     if ((elev = gps.altitude()) == TinyGPS::GPS_INVALID_ALTITUDE) elev = 0;
264     else elev /= 100L;
265     utm.UTM(flat, flon);
266
267     time_gps.Year = year_gps - 1970;
268     time_gps.Month = month_gps;
269     time_gps.Day = day_gps;
270     time_gps.Hour = hour_gps;
271     time_gps.Minute = minute_gps;
272     time_gps.Second = second_gps;
273     utctime = makeTime(time_gps);
274     localtime = TimeZone.toLocal(utctime);
275
276     if (gps_ok) {
277         GPSRefresh();
278         if (utctime > prevtime) {
279             GPSData(gps, utm);
280             prevtime = utctime;
281             #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2) || defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2_I2C)
282             iteration++;
283             #endif
284         }
285         #ifndef NO_DISPLAY
286         ScreenPrint(LCD, gps, utm);
287         #endif
288     }
289 }

```

```

288   LowPower.idle(SLEEP_120MS, ADC_OFF, TIMER2_OFF, TIMER1_OFF, TIMER0_OFF, SPI_ON,
    USART0_ON, TWI_ON);
289 }
290
291 void GPSData(TinyGPS &gps, GPS_UTM &utm) {
292     static char buffer[62];
293     static char line[11];
294     static int index;
295     static bool save;
296
297     if (age != TinyGPS::GPS_INVALID_AGE){
298         index = snprintf(buffer,10, "%02d:%02d:%02d,", hour(localtime),
    minute(localtime), second(localtime));
299         dtostrf(flat, 10, 6, line);
300         index += snprintf(buffer+index,12,"%s,",line);
301         dtostrf(flon, 10, 6, line);
302         index += snprintf(buffer+index,12,"%s,",line);
303         index += snprintf(buffer+index,7,"%05u",elev);
304         index += snprintf(buffer+index,19,"%02d%c %ld %ld", utm.zone(), utm.band(),
    utm.X(), utm.Y());
305         //Serial.print(buffer);
306     }
307
308     sprintf(GPSLogFile, "%04d%02d%02d.csv", year(localtime), month(localtime),
    day(localtime));
309
310     SdFile::dateTimeCallback(dateTime);
311
312     // Si no existe el fichero lo crea y añade las cabeceras.
313     if (SDReady && !card.exists(GPSLogFile)) {
314         if (file.open(GPSLogFile, O_CREAT | O_APPEND | O_WRITE)) {
315             //Serial.print(F("New GPSLogFile, adding heads..."));
316             file.println(F("Time, Latitude, Longitude, Elevation, UTM Coords (WGS84)"));
317             //Serial.println(F("Done.));
318             file.close();
319         }
320         //else {
321         //Serial.println(F("*** Error creating GPSLogFile. **"));
322         //}
323     }
324     if (SDReady && (save = file.open(GPSLogFile, O_APPEND | O_WRITE))) {
325         //Serial.print(F("Open GPSLogFile to write..."));
326         file.println(buffer);
327         file.close();
328         //Serial.println(F("Done.));
329     } else {
330         //Serial.println(F("*** Error opening GPSLogFile. **"));
331     }
332     //} //else Serial.println(F("*** GPS signal lost. **"));
333     SaveOK = save;
334 }
335
336 #ifndef NO_DISPLAY
337 void ScreenPrint(Display &LCD, TinyGPS &gps, GPS_UTM &utm){
338     bool print_utm = false;
339     bool print_grades = false;
340     static unsigned short sats;
341
342     sats = gps.satellites();
343     #ifdef DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64

```

```

344 //if (LCD.display_type() == SDD1306_128X64) {
345     print_utm = true;
346     print_grades = true;
347 //}
348 #endif
349 #ifndef DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64
350 if (!pinswitch()) print_utm = true;
351 else print_grades = true;
352 #endif
353
354 if (print_utm) {
355     static char line[12];
356
357     sprintf(line, "%02d%c %ld ", utm.zone(), utm.band(), utm.X());
358     //Serial.println(line);
359     LCD.print(0,0,line);
360     LCD.print_PChar((byte)6);
361     sprintf(line, "%02hu ", sats);
362     //Serial.println(line);
363     LCD.print(12,0,line);
364     if (SaveOK) LCD.print_PChar((byte)7);
365     else LCD.print("-");
366
367     // New line
368     sprintf(line, "%ld ", utm.Y());
369     //Serial.println(line);
370     LCD.print(1,1,line);
371     LCD.print_PChar((byte)5);
372     //LCD.print(10,1,"_____");
373     sprintf(line, "%um", elev);
374     //Serial.println(line);
375
376     if (elev < 10) LCD.print(14,1,line);
377     else if (elev < 100) LCD.print(13,1,line);
378     else if (elev < 1000) LCD.print(12,1,line);
379     else LCD.print(11,1,line);
380 }
381
382 if (print_grades) {
383     /*
384     #ifndef DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64
385     LCD.print(0,0," ");
386     LCD.print(15,0," ");
387     //LCD.print(0,1," ");
388     LCD.print(15,1," ");
389     #endif
390     */
391     static char line[11];
392     LCD.print(1,(LCD.display_type() == SDD1306_128X64) ? 2 : 0,"LAT=");
393     dtostrf(flat, 10, 6, line);
394     LCD.print(line);
395     LCD.print(1,(LCD.display_type() == SDD1306_128X64) ? 3 : 1,"LON=");
396     dtostrf(flon, 10, 6, line);
397     LCD.print(line);
398 }
399 }
400
401 #ifndef DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64
402 bool pinswitch() {
403     bool pin;

```

```
404
405 pin = bitRead(iteration,4); // Change every 8 seconds.
406 //LCD.clr(); -> Too slow clear individual characters.
407 if ((iteration%16) == 0) {
408     LCD.print(0,0," ");
409     LCD.print(15,0," ");
410     //LCD.print(0,1," ");
411     LCD.print(15,1," ");
412 }
413 return pin;
414 }
415 #endif
416 #endif
417
418 void GPSRefresh()
419 {
420     while (gps_serial.available() > 0)
421         gps.encode(gps_serial.read());
422 }
423
424 /*
425 time_t makeTime_elements(int year, byte month, byte day, byte hour, byte minute,
426 byte second){
427     static TimeElements tm;
428
429     tm.Year = year - 1970;
430     tm.Month = month;
431     tm.Day = day;
432     tm.Hour = hour;
433     tm.Minute = minute;
434     tm.Second = second;
435
436     return makeTime(tm);
437 }
438 */
```