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1  /*
2  TinyTrackGPS.cpp - A simple track GPS to SD card logger.
3  TinyTrackGPS v0.6
4
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7
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9
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11
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24 */
25
26 /*****
27 / Programa de localizacion por gps que graba las posiciones en
28 / un fichero de texto cada segundo, de forma diaria.
29 /
30 / - Conectar módulo SD con pin CS (naranja) en pin 10 arduino.
31 /
32 / Uso de librería TinyGPS.
33 / Requiere uso de librería SoftwareSerial, se presupone que disponemos
34 / de un dispositivo GPS serie de 9600-bauds conectado en pines 9(rx) y 8(tx).
35 / - Conectar módulo NMEA-6M (gps) pines 8,9 (9 - pin rx negro)
36 /
37 / - Conectar LCD 16x2 pines 2,3,4,5,6,7 (2-amarillo , 3-azul,
38 / 4-rojo, 5-azul oscuro, 6-verde, 7-blanco)
39 /
40 / - Conectar OLED 0.96" en SDA y SCL. pines A4 y A5 del Arduino UNO.
41 *****/
42
43 // Include libraries.
44 #include <Arduino.h>
45 #include "config.h"
46 #include "Display.h"
47 #include <SoftwareSerial.h>
48 #include <TinyGPS.h>
49 #include <SdFat.h>
50 #include <sdios.h>
51 #include "UTMconversion.h"
52
53 // Variables para grabar en SD.
54 char GPSLogFile[] = "YYYYMMDD.csv"; // Formato de nombre de fichero. YYYY-Año, MM-
Mes, DD-Día.
55
56 const uint8_t CHIP_SELECT = SS; // SD card chip select pin. (10)
57 SdFat card; //SdFat.h library.
58 SdFile file;
59 boolean SDReady;

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60 boolean SaveOK;
61
62 // Variables y clases para obtener datos del GPS y conversion UTM.
63 TinyGPS gps;
64 GPS_UTM utm;
65 SoftwareSerial gps_serial(9, 8);
66 int year_actual;
67 byte month_actual, day_actual;
68 byte hour_prev, minute_prev, second_prev;
69 float flat, flon;
70 int year;
71 byte month, day, hour, minute, second, hundredths;
72 unsigned long age;
73 int elev;
74 int sats;
75
76 // Definimos el Display
77 #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2)
78 Display LCD(LCD_16X2);
79 #elif defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2_I2C)
80 Display LCD(LCD_16X2_I2C);
81 #elif defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64)
82 Display LCD(SDD1306_128X64);
83 #endif
84
85 //-----
86 /*
87  * User provided date time callback function.
88  * See SdFile::dateTimeCallback() for usage.
89  */
90 void dateTime(uint16_t* date, uint16_t* time) {
91     // User gets date and time from GPS or real-time
92     // clock in real callback function
93
94     // return date using FAT_DATE macro to format fields
95     /*date = FAT_DATE(year, month, day);
96     *date = (year-1980) << 9 | month << 5 | day;
97
98     // return time using FAT_TIME macro to format fields
99     /*time = FAT_TIME(hour, minute, second);
100     *time = hour << 11 | minute << 5 | second >> 1;
101 }
102 //-----
103
104 void GPSTData(TinyGPS &gps, GPS_UTM &utm);
105 void ScreenPrint(Display &LCD, TinyGPS &gps, GPS_UTM &utm);
106 void GPSRefresh();
107 bool pinswitch();
108
109 unsigned long iteration = 0;
110
111 void setup(void) {
112     //Serial.begin(9600);
113     gps_serial.begin(9600);
114
115     //Serial.print(F("Initializing SD card..."));
116
117     SDReady = card.begin(CHIP_SELECT);
118     //(SDReady) ? Serial.println(F("Done."): Serial.println(F("FAILED!"));
119

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120 /* Iniciaización del display LCD u OLED */
121 LCD.start();
122 LCD.clr();
123 LCD.splash(750);      // Dibujamos la presensación.
124
125 //Serial.print(F("Waiting for GPS signal..."));
126 LCD.clr();
127 LCD.print("Waiting for","GPS signal...");
128
129 unsigned int time = 0;
130 bool config = false;
131
132 do {
133     LCD.wait_anin(time++);
134
135     for (unsigned long start = millis(); millis() - start < 1000;) {
136         while (gps_serial.available()) {
137             char c = gps_serial.read();
138             //Serial.write(c); // uncomment this line if you want to see the GPS data
flowing
139             if (gps.encode(c)) {// Did a new valid sentence come in?
140                 gps.crack_datetime(&year, &month, &day, &hour, &minute, &second,
&hundredths, &age);
141                 (age != TinyGPS::GPS_INVALID_AGE) ? config = true : config = false;
142             }
143         }
144     }
145 }while(!config);
146
147 sprintf(GPSLogFile, "%04d%02d%02d.csv", year, month, day);
148
149 year_actual = year;
150 month_actual = month;
151 day_actual = day;
152 hour_prev = hour;
153 minute_prev = minute;
154 second_prev = second;
155
156 //Serial.println(F("Done.));
157 //Serial.println(F("Configuration ended.));
158
159 LCD.clr();
160 }
161
162 void loop(void) {
163     bool gps_ok = false;
164     for (unsigned long start = millis(); millis() - start < 940;) {
165         while (gps_serial.available()) {
166             if (gps.encode(gps_serial.read())) {
167                 gps_ok = true;
168             }
169         }
170     }
171     iteration++;
172     if (gps_ok) {
173         GPSTData(gps, utm);
174         ScreenPrint(LCD, gps, utm);
175     }
176 }
177

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178 void GPSData(TinyGPS &gps, GPS_UTM &utm) {
179     float f_elevation;
180     char buffer[60];
181     char line[11];
182     int index;
183     int zone;
184     char band;
185     long X;
186     long Y;
187
188     gps.f_get_position(&flat, &flon, &age);
189     utm.UTM(flat, flon);
190     zone = utm.zone();
191     band = utm.band();
192     X = utm.X();
193     Y = utm.Y();
194
195     gps.crack_datetime(&year, &month, &day, &hour, &minute, &second, &hundredths,
    &age);
196     GPSRefresh();
197
198     f_elevation = gps.f_altitude();
199     elev = abs((int)f_elevation);
200     GPSRefresh();
201
202     sats = gps.satellites();
203     GPSRefresh();
204
205     if (age != TinyGPS::GPS_INVALID_AGE){
206         index = snprintf(buffer,10, "%02d:%02d:%02d,", hour, minute, second);
207         dtostrf(flat, 10, 6, line);
208         index += snprintf(buffer+index,12,"%s,",line);
209         dtostrf(flon, 10, 6, line);
210         index += snprintf(buffer+index,12,"%s,",line);
211         index += snprintf(buffer+index,7,"%05d",elev);
212         index += snprintf(buffer+index,19,"%02d%c %ld %ld", zone, band, X, Y);
213         //Serial.print(buffer);
214     }
215
216     if (year != year_actual || month != month_actual || day != day_actual) {
217         sprintf(GPSLogFile, "%04d%02d%02d.csv", year, month, day);
218         year_actual = year;
219         month_actual = month;
220         day_actual = day;
221     }
222
223     SdFile::dateTimeCallback(dateTime);
224
225     // Si no existe el fichero lo crea y añade las cabeceras.
226     if (SDReady && !card.exists(GPSLogFile)) {
227         if (file.open(GPSLogFile, O_CREAT | O_APPEND | O_WRITE)) {
228             //Serial.print(F("New GPSLogFile, adding heads..."));
229             file.println(F("Time, Latitude, Longitude, Elevation, UTM Coords"));
230             //Serial.println(F("Done."));
231             file.close();
232         }
233         //else {
234             //Serial.println(F("** Error creating GPSLogFile. **"));
235         //}
236     }

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237
238 if (!(hour_prev == hour) && (minute_prev == minute) && (second_prev == second)))
{
239     if (SDReady && file.open(GPSLogFile, O_APPEND | O_WRITE)) {
240         //Serial.println(F("Open GPSLogFile to write..."));
241         SaveOK = true;
242         file.println(buffer);
243         file.close();
244         //Serial.println(F("Done.));
245         hour_prev = hour;
246         minute_prev = minute;
247         second_prev = second;
248     } else {
249         SaveOK = false;
250         //Serial.println(F("*** Error opening GPSLogFile. ***));
251     }
252 } //else Serial.println(F("*** GPS signal lost. ***));
253 }
254
255 void ScreenPrint(Display &LCD, TinyGPS &gps, GPS_UTM &utm){
256     bool print_utm = false;
257     bool print_grades = false;
258
259     if (LCD.display_type() == SDD1306_128X64) {
260         print_utm = true;
261         print_grades = true;
262     }
263     else if (!pinswitch()) print_utm = true;
264     else print_grades = true;
265
266     if (print_utm) {
267         char line[12];
268
269         sprintf(line, "%02d%c %ld ", utm.zone(), utm.band(), utm.X());
270         //Serial.println(line);
271         LCD.print(0,0,line);
272         LCD.print_PChar((byte)6);
273         sprintf(line, "%02d ", sats);
274         //Serial.println(line);
275         LCD.print(12,0,line);
276         SaveOK ? LCD.print_PChar((byte)7) : LCD.print("-");
277
278         // New line
279         sprintf(line, "%ld ", utm.Y());
280         //Serial.println(line);
281         LCD.print(1,1,line);
282         LCD.print_PChar((byte)5);
283         LCD.print(10,1,"_____");
284         sprintf(line, "%dm", elev);
285         //Serial.println(line);
286
287         if (elev < 10) LCD.print(14,1,line);
288         else if (elev < 100) LCD.print(13,1,line);
289         else if (elev < 1000) LCD.print(12,1,line);
290         else LCD.print(11,1,line);
291     }
292
293     if (print_grades) {
294         char line[11];
295         LCD.print(1,(LCD.display_type() == SDD1306_128X64) ? 2 : 0,"LAT=");

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296     dtostrf(flat, 10, 6, line);
297     LCD.print(line);
298     LCD.print(1,(LCD.display_type() == SDD1306_128X64) ? 3 : 1,"LON=");
299     dtostrf(flon, 10, 6, line);
300     LCD.print(line);
301 }
302 }
303
304 void GPSRefresh()
305 {
306     while (gps_serial.available())
307         gps.encode(gps_serial.read());
308 }
309
310 bool pinswitch()
311 {
312     bool pin;
313
314     if (LCD.display_type() == SDD1306_128X64) return true;
315
316     pin = bitRead(iteration,3); // Change every 4 seconds.
317     //pin = digitalRead(PIN_SELECT);
318     //LCD.clr(); -> Too slow clear individual characters.
319     LCD.print(0,0," ");
320     LCD.print(15,0," ");
321     LCD.print(0,1," ");
322     LCD.print(15,1," ");
323     return pin;
324 }

```