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1  /*
2  TinyTrackGPS.cpp - A simple track GPS to SD card logger.
3  TinyTrackGPS v0.10
4
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7
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9
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11
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21
22  You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License
23  along with TinyTrackGPS. If not, see <https://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.
24  */
25
26  /*****
27  / Programa de localizacion por gps que graba las posiciones en
28  / un fichero de texto cada segundo, de forma diaria.
29  /
30  / - Conectar módulo SD con pin CS (naranja) en pin 10 arduino.
31  /
32  / Uso de librería TinyGPS.
33  / Requiere uso de librería SoftwareSerial, se presupone que disponemos
34  / de un dispositivo GPS serie de 9600-bauds conectado en pines 9(rx) y 8(tx).
35  / - Conectar módulo NMEA-6M (gps) pines 8,9 (9 - pin rx negro)
36  /
37  / - Conectar LCD 16x2 pines 2,3,4,5,6,7 (2-amarillo , 3-azul,
38  / 4-rojo, 5-azul oscuro, 6-verde, 7-blanco)
39  /
40  / - Conectar OLED 0.96" en SDA y SCL. pines A4 y A5 del Arduino UNO.
41  *****/
42
43  // Include libraries.
44  #include <Arduino.h>
45  #include "config.h"
46  #include "Display.h"
47  // #include <SoftwareSerial.h>
48  #include "TinyGPS_fixed.h"
49  #if defined(__LGT8F__) && defined(nop)
50  #undef nop
51  #endif
52  #include <SdFat.h>
53  #include <sdios.h>
54  #include <UTMConversion.h>
55  #include <Timezone.h>
56
57  // Definimos el Display
58  #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2)
59  Display LCD(LCD_16X2);

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60 #elif defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2_I2C)
61 Display LCD(LCD_16X2_I2C);
62 #elif defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64)
63 Display LCD(SDD1306_128X64);
64 #elif defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64_lcdgfx)
65 Display LCD(SDD1306_128X64);
66 #else
67 #define NO_DISPLAY
68 #include <LowPower.h>
69 #endif
70
71 // Variables para grabar en SD.
72 char GPSLogFile[] = "YYYYMMDD.csv"; // Formato de nombre de fichero. YYYY-Año, MM-
    Mes, DD-Día.
73
74 const uint8_t CHIP_SELECT = SS; // SD card chip select pin. (10)
75 SdFat card; //SdFat.h library.
76 SdFile file;
77 bool SDReady;
78 bool SaveOK;
79
80 // Variables y clases para obtener datos del GPS y conversion UTM.
81 TinyGPS gps;
82 GPS_UTM utm;
83 //SoftwareSerial gps_serial(9, 8);
84 #define gps_serial Serial
85 int year_gps;
86 byte month_gps, day_gps, hour_gps, minute_gps, second_gps;
87 float flat, flon;
88 unsigned long age;
89 unsigned int elev;
90
91 // Central European Time (Frankfurt, Paris) See below for other zone.
92 TimeChangeRule CEST = {"CEST", Last, Sun, Mar, 2, 120}; // Central European
    Summer Time
93 TimeChangeRule CET = {"CET ", Last, Sun, Oct, 3, 60}; // Central European
    Standard Time
94 Timezone CE(CEST, CET);
95 #define TimeZone CE
96
97 // Variables para gestionar el tiempo local.
98 TimeElements time_gps;
99 time_t utctime;
100 time_t localtime;
101 time_t prevtime;
102
103 /*
104 -----
105 ---
106 * Info for timezone:
107
108 // Australia Eastern Time Zone (Sydney, Melbourne)
109 TimeChangeRule aEDT = {"AEDT", First, Sun, Oct, 2, 660}; // UTC + 11 hours
110 TimeChangeRule aEST = {"AEST", First, Sun, Apr, 3, 600}; // UTC + 10 hours
111 Timezone ausET(aEDT, aEST);
112 #define TimeZone ausET
113
114 // Moscow Standard Time (MSK, does not observe DST)
115 TimeChangeRule msk = {"MSK", Last, Sun, Mar, 1, 180};
116 Timezone tzMSK(msk);

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116 #define TimeZone tzMSK
117
118 // Central European Time (Frankfurt, Paris)
119 TimeChangeRule CEST = {"CEST", Last, Sun, Mar, 2, 120}; // Central European
    Summer Time
120 TimeChangeRule CET = {"CET ", Last, Sun, Oct, 3, 60}; // Central European
    Standard Time
121 Timezone CE(CEST, CET);
122 #define TimeZone CE
123
124 // United Kingdom (London, Belfast)
125 TimeChangeRule BST = {"BST", Last, Sun, Mar, 1, 60}; // British Summer Time
126 TimeChangeRule GMT = {"GMT", Last, Sun, Oct, 2, 0}; // Standard Time
127 Timezone UK(BST, GMT);
128 #define TimeZone UK
129
130 // UTC
131 TimeChangeRule utcRule = {"UTC", Last, Sun, Mar, 1, 0}; // UTC
132 Timezone UTC(utcRule);
133 #define TimeZone UTC
134
135 // US Eastern Time Zone (New York, Detroit)
136 TimeChangeRule usEDT = {"EDT", Second, Sun, Mar, 2, -240}; // Eastern Daylight Time
    = UTC - 4 hours
137 TimeChangeRule usEST = {"EST", First, Sun, Nov, 2, -300}; // Eastern Standard Time
    = UTC - 5 hours
138 Timezone usET(usEDT, usEST);
139 #define TimeZone usET
140
141 // US Central Time Zone (Chicago, Houston)
142 TimeChangeRule usCDT = {"CDT", Second, Sun, Mar, 2, -300};
143 TimeChangeRule usCST = {"CST", First, Sun, Nov, 2, -360};
144 Timezone usCT(usCDT, usCST);
145 #define TimeZone usCT
146
147 // US Mountain Time Zone (Denver, Salt Lake City)
148 TimeChangeRule usMDT = {"MDT", Second, Sun, Mar, 2, -360};
149 TimeChangeRule usMST = {"MST", First, Sun, Nov, 2, -420};
150 Timezone usMT(usMDT, usMST);
151 #define TimeZone usMT
152
153 // Arizona is US Mountain Time Zone but does not use DST
154 Timezone usAZ(usMST);
155 #define TimeZone usAZ
156
157 // US Pacific Time Zone (Las Vegas, Los Angeles)
158 TimeChangeRule usPDT = {"PDT", Second, Sun, Mar, 2, -420};
159 TimeChangeRule usPST = {"PST", First, Sun, Nov, 2, -480};
160 Timezone usPT(usPDT, usPST);
161 #define TimeZone usPT
162 -----
    ----
163 */
164
165 //-----
166 /*
167  * User provided date time callback function.
168  * See SdFile::dateTimeCallback() for usage.
169  */
170 void dateTime(uint16_t* date, uint16_t* time) {

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171 // User gets date and time from GPS or real-time
172 // clock in real callback function
173
174 // return date using FAT_DATE macro to format fields
175 /**date = FAT_DATE(year, month, day);
176 *date = (year(localtime)-1980) << 9 | month(localtime) << 5 | day(localtime);
177
178 // return time using FAT_TIME macro to format fields
179 /**time = FAT_TIME(hour, minute, second);
180 *time = hour(localtime) << 11 | minute(localtime) << 5 | second(localtime) >> 1;
181 }
182 //-----
183
184 void GPSData(TinyGPS &gps, GPS_UTM &utm);
185 #ifndef NO_DISPLAY
186 void ScreenPrint(Display &LCD, TinyGPS &gps, GPS_UTM &utm);
187 #ifndef DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64
188 bool pinswitch();
189 #endif
190 #endif
191 //void GPSRefresh();
192 #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2) || defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2_I2C)
193 unsigned long iteration = 0;
194 #endif
195
196 void setup(void) {
197     #if defined(__LGT8F__)
198     ECCR = 0x80;
199     ECCR = 0x00;
200     #endif
201     //Serial.begin(9600);
202     gps_serial.begin(9600);
203
204     //Serial.print(F("Initializing SD card..."));
205
206     SDReady = card.begin(CHIP_SELECT);
207     //(SDReady) ? Serial.println(F("Done.)) : Serial.println(F("FAILED!"));
208
209     /* Iniciaizaci3n del display LCD u OLED */
210     #ifndef NO_DISPLAY
211     LCD.start();
212     //LCD.clr();
213
214     #endif
215
216     //Serial.print(F("Waiting for GPS signal..."));
217     #ifndef NO_DISPLAY
218     //LCD.clr();
219     #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2) || defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2_I2C) ||
defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64)
220     LCD.print(NAME, VERSION, "Waiting for ", "GPS signal...");
221     #elif defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64_lcdgfx)
222     #if defined(__LGT8F__)
223     //LCD.print(NAME_M, VERSION);
224     LCD.DrawLogo();
225     #else
226     LCD.print(NAME_M, VERSION);
227     #endif
228     #endif
229     unsigned int time = 0;

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230 #endif
231
232 bool config = false;
233
234 do {
235     #ifndef NO_DISPLAY
236     LCD.wait_anin(time++);
237     #endif
238     for (unsigned long start = millis(); millis() - start < 1000;) {
239         while (gps_serial.available() > 0) {
240             char c = gps_serial.read();
241             //Serial.write(c); // uncomment this line if you want to see the GPS data
242             flowing
243             if (gps.encode(c)) {// Did a new valid sentence come in?
244                 gps.crack_datetime(&year_gps, &month_gps, &day_gps, &hour_gps,
245                 &minute_gps, &second_gps, NULL, &age);
246                 (age != TinyGPS::GPS_INVALID_AGE) ? config = true : config = false;
247             }
248         }
249     }while(!config);
250
251     time_gps.Year = year_gps - 1970;
252     time_gps.Month = month_gps;
253     time_gps.Day = day_gps;
254     time_gps.Hour = hour_gps;
255     time_gps.Minute = minute_gps;
256     time_gps.Second = second_gps;
257     utctime = makeTime(time_gps);
258     localtime = TimeZone.toLocal(utctime);
259     prevtime = utctime;
260     //Serial.println(F("Done."));
261     //Serial.println(F("Configuration ended."));
262     #ifndef NO_DISPLAY
263     LCD.clr();
264     #endif
265 }
266
267 void loop(void) {
268     bool gps_ok = false;
269
270     while (gps_serial.available() > 0) {
271         char c = gps_serial.read();
272         //Serial.write(c); // uncomment this line if you want to see the GPS data
273         flowing
274         if (gps.encode(c)) {
275             gps.crack_datetime(&year_gps, &month_gps, &day_gps, &hour_gps, &minute_gps,
276             &second_gps, NULL, &age);
277             gps_ok = true;
278         }
279     }
280
281     gps.f_get_position(&flat, &flon, &age);
282     if ((elev = gps.altitude()) == TinyGPS::GPS_INVALID_ALTITUDE) elev = 0;
283     else elev /= 100L;
284     utm.UTM(flat, flon);
285
286     time_gps.Year = year_gps - 1970;
287     time_gps.Month = month_gps;
288     time_gps.Day = day_gps;

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286 time_gps.Hour = hour_gps;
287 time_gps.Minute = minute_gps;
288 time_gps.Second = second_gps;
289 utctime = makeTime(time_gps);
290 localtime = TimeZone.toLocal(utctime);
291
292 if (gps_ok) {
293     if (utctime > prevtime) {
294         GPSData(gps, utm);
295         prevtime = utctime;
296         #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2) || defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2_I2C)
297             iteration++;
298         #endif
299     }
300     #ifndef NO_DISPLAY
301     ScreenPrint(LCD, gps, utm);
302     #endif
303 }
304 // Este código no hace verdaderamente ahorrar energía. Consume más que si no lo
305 // uso.
306 //LowPower.idle(SLEEP_12MS, ADC_OFF, TIMER2_OFF, TIMER1_OFF, TIMER0_OFF, SPI_ON,
307 //USART0_ON, TWI_ON);
308 //
309 #ifndef NO_DISPLAY
310 LowPower.powerSave(SLEEP_250MS, ADC_OFF, BOD_ON, TIMER2_OFF); // para NO_DISPLAY.
311 #endif
312 }
313
314 void GPSData(TinyGPS &gps, GPS_UTM &utm) {
315     static char buffer[62];
316     static char line[11];
317     static int index;
318     static bool save;
319
320     if (age != TinyGPS::GPS_INVALID_AGE){
321         index = snprintf(buffer,10, "%02d:%02d:%02d,", hour(localtime),
322 minute(localtime), second(localtime));
323         dtostrf(flat, 10, 6, line);
324         index += snprintf(buffer+index,12,"%s,",line);
325         dtostrf(flon, 10, 6, line);
326         index += snprintf(buffer+index,12,"%s,",line);
327         index += snprintf(buffer+index,7,"%05u,",elev);
328         index += snprintf(buffer+index,19,"%02d%c %ld %ld", utm.zone(), utm.band(),
329 utm.X(), utm.Y());
330         //Serial.print(buffer);
331     }
332
333     sprintf(GPSLogFile, "%04d%02d%02d.csv", year(localtime), month(localtime),
334 day(localtime));
335
336     //SdFile::dateTimeCallback(dateTime);
337     FsDateTime::setCallback(dateTime);
338
339
340 // Si no existe el fichero lo crea y añade las cabeceras.
341 if (SDReady && !card.exists(GPSLogFile)) {
342     if (file.open(GPSLogFile, O_CREAT | O_APPEND | O_WRITE)) {
343         //Serial.print(F("New GPSLogFile, adding heads..."));
344         file.println(F("Time, Latitude, Longitude, Elevation, UTM Coords (WGS84)"));
345     }
346 }

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```

341     //Serial.println(F("Done."));
342     file.close();
343 }
344 //else {
345 //Serial.println(F("*** Error creating GPSLogFile. ***"));
346 //}
347 }
348 if (SDReady && (save = file.open(GPSLogFile, O_APPEND | O_WRITE))) {
349     //Serial.print(F("Open GPSLogFile to write..."));
350     file.println(buffer);
351     file.close();
352     //Serial.println(F("Done."));
353 } else {
354     //Serial.println(F("*** Error opening GPSLogFile. ***"));
355 }
356 //} //else Serial.println(F("*** GPS signal lost. ***"));
357 SaveOK = save;
358 }
359
360 #ifndef NO_DISPLAY
361 void ScreenPrint(Display &LCD, TinyGPS &gps, GPS_UTM &utm){
362     bool print_utm = false;
363     bool print_grades = false;
364     static unsigned short sats;
365
366     sats = gps.satellites();
367     #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64) ||
defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64_lcdgfx)
368     //if (LCD.display_type() == SDD1306_128X64) {
369         print_utm = true;
370         print_grades = true;
371     //}
372 #endif
373     #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2) || defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2_I2C)
374     if (!pinswitch()) print_utm = true;
375     else print_grades = true;
376     #endif
377
378     if (print_utm) {
379         static char line[12];
380         #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64_lcdgfx)
381         sprintf(line, "%02d%c?%ld?", utm.zone(), utm.band(), utm.X());
382         #else
383         sprintf(line, "%02d%c %ld ", utm.zone(), utm.band(), utm.X());
384         #endif
385         //Serial.println(line);
386         LCD.print(0,0,line);
387         LCD.print_PChar((byte)6);
388         #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64_lcdgfx)
389         sprintf(line, "%02hu?", sats);
390         #else
391         sprintf(line, "%02hu ", sats);
392         #endif
393         //Serial.println(line);
394         LCD.print(12,0,line);
395         if (SaveOK) LCD.print_PChar((byte)7);
396         else LCD.print("-");
397
398         // New line
399         #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64_lcdgfx)

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```

400     sprintf(line, "%ld?", utm.Y());
401     #else
402     sprintf(line, "%ld ", utm.Y());
403     #endif
404     //Serial.println(line);
405     LCD.print(1,1,line);
406     LCD.print_PChar((byte)5);
407     #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64_lcdgfx)
408     sprintf(line, "%u@", elev);
409     #else
410     sprintf(line, "%um", elev);
411     #endif
412     //Serial.println(line);
413
414     if (elev < 10) LCD.print(14,1,line);
415     else if (elev < 100) LCD.print(13,1,line);
416     else if (elev < 1000) LCD.print(12,1,line);
417     else LCD.print(11,1,line);
418 }
419
420 if (print_grades) {
421     /*
422     #ifndef DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64
423     LCD.print(0,0," ");
424     LCD.print(15,0," ");
425     //LCD.print(0,1," ");
426     LCD.print(15,1," ");
427     #endif
428     */
429     static char line[11];
430     LCD.print(1,(LCD.display_type() == SDD1306_128X64) ? 2 : 0,"LAT/");
431     dtostrf(flat, 8, 6, line);
432     LCD.print(line);
433     LCD.print(1,(LCD.display_type() == SDD1306_128X64) ? 3 : 1,"LON/");
434     dtostrf(flon, 8, 6, line);
435     LCD.print(line);
436 }
437 }
438
439 #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2) || defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2_I2C)
440 bool pinswitch() {
441     bool pin;
442
443     pin = bitRead(iteration,4); // Change every 8 seconds.
444     //LCD.clr(); -> Too slow clear individual characters.
445     if ((iteration%16) == 0) {
446         LCD.print(0,0," ");
447         LCD.print(15,0," ");
448         //LCD.print(0,1," ");
449         LCD.print(15,1," ");
450     }
451     return pin;
452 }
453 #endif
454 #endif
455 /*
456 void GPSRefresh()
457 {
458     while (gps_serial.available() > 0)
459         gps.encode(gps_serial.read());

```



```
460 }
461 */
462 /*
463 time_t makeTime_elements(int year, byte month, byte day, byte hour, byte minute,
    byte second){
464     static TimeElements tm;
465
466     tm.Year = year - 1970;
467     tm.Month = month;
468     tm.Day = day;
469     tm.Hour = hour;
470     tm.Minute = minute;
471     tm.Second = second;
472
473     return makeTime(tm);
474 }
475 */
```