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1  /*
2  TinyTrackGPS.cpp - A simple track GPS to SD card logger.
3  TinyTrackGPS v0.13
4
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7
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9
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11
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23 along with TinyTrackGPS. If not, see <https://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.
24 */
25
26 /*****
27 / Programa de localizacion por gps que graba las posiciones en
28 / un fichero de texto cada segundo, de forma diaria.
29 /
30 / - Conectar módulo SD con pin CS (naranja) en pin 10 arduino.
31 /
32 / Uso de librería TinyGPS.
33 / Requiere uso de librería SoftwareSerial, se presupone que disponemos
34 / de un dispositivo GPS serie de 9600-bauds conectado en pines 9(rx) y 8(tx).
35 / - Conectar módulo NMEA-6M (gps) pines 8,9 (9 - pin rx negro)
36 /
37 / - Conectar LCD 16x2 pines 2,3,4,5,6,7 (2-amarillo , 3-azul,
38 / 4-rojo, 5-azul oscuro, 6-verde, 7-blanco)
39 /
40 / - Conectar OLED 0.96" en SDA y SCL. pines A4 y A5 del Arduino UNO.
41 *****/
42
43 // Include libraries.
44 #include <Arduino.h>
45 #include "config.h"
46 #include "Display.h"
47 // #include <SoftwareSerial.h>
48 #include "TinyGPS_GLONASS_fixed.h"
49 #if defined(__LGT8F__)
50 #include <LowPower.h>
51 #endif
52 #include "SdFat.h"
53 #include "Vcc.h"
54 #include <sdios.h>
55 #include <UTMConversion.h>
56 #include <Timezone.h>
57 #if defined(TIMEZONE_FILE)
58 #include "ConfigFile.h"
59 #endif

```

```

60 // Definimos el Display
61 #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2)
62 Display LCD(LCD_16X2);
63 #elif defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2_I2C)
64 Display LCD(LCD_16X2_I2C);
65 #elif defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64)
66 Display LCD(SDD1306_128X64);
67 #elif defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SH1106_128X64)
68 Display LCD(SDD1306_128X64);
69 #elif defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64_lcdgfx)
70 Display LCD(SDD1306_128X64);
71 #else
72 #define NO_DISPLAY
73 #include <LowPower.h>
74 #endif
75
76 // Chip select may be constant or RAM variable.
77 const uint8_t SD_CS_PIN = 10;
78
79 // Pin numbers in templates must be constants.
80 const uint8_t SOFT_MISO_PIN = 12;
81 const uint8_t SOFT_MOSI_PIN = 11;
82 const uint8_t SOFT_SCK_PIN = 13;
83
84 // SdFat software SPI template
85 SoftSpiDriver<SOFT_MISO_PIN, SOFT_MOSI_PIN, SOFT_SCK_PIN> softSpi;
86 // Speed argument is ignored for software SPI.
87 #if ENABLE_DEDICATED_SPI
88 #define SD_CONFIG SdSpiConfig(SD_CS_PIN, DEDICATED_SPI, SD_SCK_MHZ(0), &softSpi)
89 #else // ENABLE_DEDICATED_SPI
90 #define SD_CONFIG SdSpiConfig(SD_CS_PIN, SHARED_SPI, SD_SCK_MHZ(0), &softSpi)
91 #endif // ENABLE_DEDICATED_SPI
92
93 SdFat card; //SdFat.h library.
94 File file;
95 bool SDReady;
96 bool SaveOK;
97
98 // Variables y clases para obtener datos del GPS y conversion UTM.
99 TinyGPS gps;
100 GPS_UTM utm;
101 //SoftwareSerial gps_serial(9, 8);
102 #define gps_serial Serial // Uses Serial to read GPS info.
103 int year_gps;
104 //byte month_gps, day_gps, hour_gps, minute_gps, second_gps;
105 float flat, flon;
106 unsigned long age;
107 unsigned int elev;
108
109 // Variables para configurar Timezone.
110 #ifndef TIMEZONE_FILE
111 // Central European Time (Frankfurt, Paris) See below for other zone.
112 TimeChangeRule CEST = {"CEST", Last, Sun, Mar, 2, 120}; // Central European
Summer Time
113 TimeChangeRule CET = {"CET ", Last, Sun, Oct, 3, 60}; // Central European
Standard Time
114 Timezone CE(CEST, CET);
115 #define TimeZone CE
116 #else
117 TimeChangeRule UT = {"UTC", Last, Sun, Mar, 1, 0}; // UTC

```

```

118 TimeChangeRule UST;
119 Timezone TimeZone(UT);
120
121 // Loads the configuration from a file
122 bool loadConfiguration(TimeChangeRule *UST, TimeChangeRule *UT) {
123
124     boolean file;
125     uint8_t read;
126     ConfigFile<12> TimeConf;
127
128     if((file = TimeConf.begin("Time.cfg"))){
129         read = 0;
130         while(TimeConf.readNextSetting()){
131
132             char opt[5];
133             strcpy(opt, TimeConf.getName());
134
135             if (!strcmp(opt, "USTw")) {
136                 read++;
137                 UST->week = TimeConf.getIntValue();
138             }
139             else if (!strcmp(opt, "USTd")) {
140                 read++;
141                 UST->dow = TimeConf.getIntValue();
142             }
143             else if (!strcmp(opt, "USTm")) {
144                 read++;
145                 UST->month = TimeConf.getIntValue();
146             }
147             else if (!strcmp(opt, "USTh")) {
148                 read++;
149                 UST->hour = TimeConf.getIntValue();
150             }
151             else if (!strcmp(opt, "USTo")) {
152                 read++;
153                 UST->offset = TimeConf.getIntValue();
154             }
155
156             else if (!strcmp(opt, "UTw")) {
157                 read++;
158                 UT->week = TimeConf.getIntValue();
159             }
160             else if (!strcmp(opt, "UTd")) {
161                 read++;
162                 UT->dow = TimeConf.getIntValue();
163             }
164             else if (!strcmp(opt, "UTm")) {
165                 read++;
166                 UT->month = TimeConf.getIntValue();
167             }
168             else if (!strcmp(opt, "UTh")) {
169                 read++;
170                 UT->hour = TimeConf.getIntValue();
171             }
172             else if (!strcmp(opt, "UTo")) {
173                 read++;
174                 UT->offset = TimeConf.getIntValue();
175             }
176             /*
177             // Put a nameIs() block here for each setting you have.

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```

178 //if(TimeConf.nameIs("USTabbre"))
179 // strcpy(UST.abbrev,"UST");
180
181 if(TimeConf.nameIs("USTw"))
182     UST->week = TimeConf.getIntValue();
183 else if(TimeConf.nameIs("USTd"))
184     UST->dow = TimeConf.getIntValue();
185 else if(TimeConf.nameIs("USTm"))
186     UST->month = TimeConf.getIntValue();
187 else if(TimeConf.nameIs("USTh"))
188     UST->hour = TimeConf.getIntValue();
189 else if(TimeConf.nameIs("USTo"))
190     UST->offset = TimeConf.getIntValue();
191
192 //else if(TimeConf.nameIs("UTabbre"))
193 // strcpy(UT.abbrev,"UT");
194 else if(TimeConf.nameIs("UTw"))
195     UT->week = TimeConf.getIntValue();
196 else if(TimeConf.nameIs("UTd"))
197     UT->dow = TimeConf.getIntValue();
198 else if(TimeConf.nameIs("UTm"))
199     UT->month = TimeConf.getIntValue();
200 else if(TimeConf.nameIs("UTH"))
201     UT->hour = TimeConf.getIntValue();
202 else if(TimeConf.nameIs("UTO"))
203     UT->offset = TimeConf.getIntValue();
204 */
205 strcpy(UST->abbrev,"UST");
206 strcpy(UT->abbrev,"UT");
207 }
208 }
209 TimeConf.end();
210
211 //Serial.print(UST->offset);
212 //Serial.println(UST->abbrev);
213 //Serial.print(UT->offset);
214 //Serial.println(UT->abbrev);
215
216 if(read == 10) return true;
217 return false;
218 }
219 #endif
220 // Variables para gestionar el tiempo local.
221 TimeElements time_gps;
222 time_t utctime;
223 time_t localtime;
224 time_t prevtime;
225
226 //-----
227 /*
228 * User provided date time callback function.
229 * See SdFile::dateTimeCallback() for usage.
230 */
231 void dateTime(uint16_t* date, uint16_t* time) {
232     // User gets date and time from GPS or real-time
233     // clock in real callback function
234
235     // return date using FAT_DATE macro to format fields
236     /*date = FAT_DATE(year, month, day);
237     *date = (year(localtime)-1980) << 9 | month(localtime) << 5 | day(localtime);

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238
239 // return time using FAT_TIME macro to format fields
240 /*time = FAT_TIME(hour, minute, second);
241 *time = hour(localtime) << 11 | minute(localtime) << 5 | second(localtime) >> 1;
242 }
243 //-----
244
245 #ifndef NO_DISPLAY
246 #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2) || defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2_I2C)
247 bool pinswitch();
248 #endif
249 #endif
250 //void GPSRefresh();
251 #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2) || defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2_I2C)
252 unsigned long iteration = 0;
253 #endif
254
255 #define BAT_MIN 3.250
256 #define BAT_MAX 4.250
257 #define BAT_MIN_mV 3250
258 #define BAT_MAX_mV 4250
259 #define ALFA_BAT 1.0e2 // 100 / (BAT_MAX - BAT_MIN) -> 0..100%
260 #define BETA_BAT 2.5e1 // ALFA_BAT / 4 -> 0..25
261
262 Vcc vcc(1.0);
263
264 uint8_t charge_level(){
265     //float f_charge = (vcc.Read_Volts() * BETA_BAT) - (BAT_MIN * BETA_BAT);
266     //int i_charge = (int)f_charge;
267     //uint8_t charge = constrain(i_charge, 0, 26);
268     //return charge;
269     //float f_charge = vcc.Read_Perc(BAT_MIN,BAT_MAX);
270     //int i_charge = (int)f_charge;
271     //return (i_charge >> 2);
272     uint16_t charge = map(vcc.Read_Volts_fast(),BAT_MIN_mV,BAT_MAX_mV,0,25);
273     return (constrain(charge,0,25));
274 }
275
276 bool GPSData(TinyGPS &gps, GPS_UTM &utm) {
277     static bool save = false;
278     char GPSLogFile[13];
279
280     sprintf(GPSLogFile, "%04d%02d%02d.csv", year(localtime), month(localtime),
day(localtime));
281
282     //SdFile::dateTimeCallback(dateTime);
283     FsDateTime::setCallback(dateTime);
284
285     // Si no existe el fichero lo crea y añade las cabeceras.
286     if (SDReady && !card.exists(GPSLogFile)) {
287         if (file.open(GPSLogFile, O_CREAT | O_APPEND | O_WRITE)) {
288             //Serial.print(F("New GPSLogFile, adding heads..."));
289             file.println(F("Time,Latitude,Longitude,Elevation,UTM Coords(WGS84)"));
290             //Serial.println(F("Done.));
291             file.close();
292         }
293         //else {
294             //Serial.println(F("** Error creating GPSLogFile. **"));
295         //}
296     }

```

```

297 if (SDReady && (file.open(GPSLogFile, O_APPEND | O_WRITE))) {
298     //Serial.print(F("Open GPSLogFile to write..."));
299     char str[19];
300     char comma = 0x2c;
301
302     sprintf(str, "%02d:%02d:%02d", hour(localtime), minute(localtime),
second(localtime));
303     file.print(str);
304     file.print(comma);
305     file.print(flat,6);
306     file.print(comma);
307     file.print(flon,6);
308     file.print(comma);
309     file.print(elev);
310     file.print(comma);
311     sprintf(str, "%02d%c %ld %ld", utm.zone(), utm.band(), utm.X(), utm.Y());
312     file.print(str);
313     file.print("\n");
314     file.close();
315     save = true;
316     //Serial.println(F("Done.));
317 } //else {
318     //Serial.println(F("*** Error opening GPSLogFile. ***));
319 //}
320 //} //else Serial.println(F("*** GPS signal lost. ***));
321 return (save && SDReady);
322 }
323
324 #ifndef NO_DISPLAY
325 void ScreenPrint(Display &LCD, TinyGPS &gps, GPS_UTM &utm){
326
327     unsigned short sats;
328
329     sats = gps.satellites();
330     #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2) || defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2_I2C)
331         bool print_utm = false;
332         bool print_grades = false;
333
334         if (!pinswitch()) print_utm = true;
335         else print_grades = true;
336
337         if (print_utm) {
338             #endif
339             char line[12];
340             #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64_lcdgfx)
341                 sprintf(line, "%02d%c?%ld?", utm.zone(), utm.band(), utm.X());
342             #else
343                 sprintf(line, "%02d%c %ld ", utm.zone(), utm.band(), utm.X());
344             #endif
345             //Serial.println(line);
346             LCD.print(0,0,line);
347             LCD.print_PChar((byte)6);
348             #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64_lcdgfx)
349                 sprintf(line, "%02hu?", sats);
350             #else
351                 sprintf(line, "%02hu ", sats);
352             #endif
353             //Serial.println(line);
354             LCD.print(12,0,line);
355             (SaveOK) ? LCD.print_PChar((byte)7) : LCD.print("-");

```

```

356
357 // New line
358 #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64_lcdgfx)
359 sprintf(line, "%ld?", utm.Y());
360 #else
361 sprintf(line, "%ld ", utm.Y());
362 #endif
363 //Serial.println(line);
364 LCD.print(1,1,line);
365 LCD.print_PChar((byte)5);
366 #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64_lcdgfx)
367 sprintf(line, "%u@", elev);
368 #else
369 sprintf(line, "%um", elev);
370 #endif
371 //Serial.println(line);
372
373 unsigned int elev_n = elev;
374 byte n = 1;
375 while (elev_n > 9){
376     elev_n /= 10;
377     n++;
378 }
379 #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2) || defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2_I2C)
380 for(byte i = 5-n; i>0; i--) LCD.print(9+i,1," ");
381 #elif defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64_lcdgfx)
382 for(byte i = 5-n; i>0; i--) LCD.print(9+i,1,"?");
383 #endif
384 LCD.print(15-n,1,line);
385
386 /*
387 if (elev < 10) LCD.print(14,1,line);
388 else if (elev < 100) LCD.print(13,1,line);
389 else if (elev < 1000) LCD.print(12,1,line);
390 else LCD.print(11,1,line);
391 */
392 #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2) || defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2_I2C)
393 }
394
395 if (print_grades) {
396     static char line[11];
397 #endif
398 #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64_lcdgfx)
399 LCD.print(0, 2, "LAT/");
400 #else
401 LCD.print(1,(LCD.display_type() == SDD1306_128X64) ? 2 : 0,"LAT=");
402 #endif
403 dtostrf(flat, 8, 6, line);
404 LCD.print(line);
405
406 #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64_lcdgfx)
407 LCD.print(0, 3,"LON/");
408 #else
409 LCD.print(1,(LCD.display_type() == SDD1306_128X64) ? 3 : 1,"LON=");
410 #endif
411 dtostrf(flon, 8, 6, line);
412 LCD.print(line);
413 }
414 #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2) || defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2_I2C)
415 }

```

```

416
417 bool pinswitch() {
418     static bool prevpin = 0;
419     static bool pin = 0;
420     unsigned long time;
421     time = millis();
422
423     pin = bitRead(time,13); // Change every 8192 miliseconds.
424
425     if (prevpin^pin) LCD.clr(); // Clear display when change between modes.
426
427     return pin;
428 }
429 #endif
430 #endif
431
432 inline void set_time(){
433     //static TimeElements time_gps;
434
435     time_gps.Year = year_gps - 1970;
436     //time_gps.Month = month_gps;
437     //time_gps.Day = day_gps;
438     //time_gps.Hour = hour_gps;
439     //time_gps.Minute = minute_gps;
440     //time_gps.Second = second_gps;
441
442     utctime = makeTime(time_gps);
443     localtime = TimeZone.toLocal(utctime);
444 }
445
446 void setup(void) {
447     #if defined(__LGT8F__)
448     ECCR = 0x80;
449     ECCR = 0x00;
450     #endif
451     delay(100);
452     //Serial.begin(9600);
453     gps_serial.begin(9600);
454
455     //Serial.print(F("Initializing SD card..."));
456
457     SDReady = card.begin(SD_CONFIG);
458     //(SDReady) ? Serial.println(F("Done.)) : Serial.println(F("FAILED!"));
459
460     // Config TimeZone (localtime) with 'Time.cfg' file on SD.
461     #if defined(TIMEZONE_FILE)
462     if(loadConfiguration(&UST,&UT)) TimeZone.setRules(UST,UT);
463     #endif
464
465     /* Iniciaización del display LCD u OLED */
466     #ifndef NO_DISPLAY
467     LCD.start();
468     #endif
469
470     //Serial.print(F("Waiting for GPS signal..."));
471     #ifndef NO_DISPLAY
472     #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2) || defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2_I2C) ||
defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64) || defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SH1106_128X64)
473     LCD.print(NAME, VERSION, "Waiting GPS", UT.abbrev);
474     #elif defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64_lcdgfx)

```



```

475  #if defined(__LGT8F__)
476  LCD.DrawLogo();
477  LCD.print(3,UT.abbrev);
478  #else
479  LCD.print(NAME_M, VERSION,UT.abbrev);
480  #endif
481  #endif
482  unsigned int time = 0;
483  #endif
484
485  bool config = false;
486
487  do {
488      #ifndef NO_DISPLAY
489          LCD.wait_anin(time++);
490          #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64_lcdgfx)
491              LCD.drawbattery(charge_level());
492          #endif
493          #endif
494          for (unsigned long start = millis(); millis() - start < 1000;) {
495              while (gps_serial.available() > 0) {
496                  char c = gps_serial.read();
497                  //Serial.write(c); // uncomment this line if you want to see the GPS data
498                  flowing
499                  if (gps.encode(c)) {// Did a new valid sentence come in?
500                      //      gps.crack_datetime(&year_gps, &month_gps, &day_gps, &hour_gps,
501                      //      &minute_gps, &second_gps, NULL, &age);
502                      gps.crack_datetime(&year_gps, &time_gps.Month, &time_gps.Day,
503                      &time_gps.Hour, &time_gps.Minute, &time_gps.Second, NULL, &age);
504                      (age != TinyGPS::GPS_INVALID_AGE) ? config = true : config = false;
505                  }
506              }
507          }while(!config);
508
509          set_time();
510          prevtime = utctime;
511          //Serial.println(F("Done."));
512          //Serial.println(F("Configuration ended."));
513          #ifndef NO_DISPLAY
514              LCD.clr();
515          #endif
516      }
517
518      void loop(void) {
519          static bool gps_ok = false;
520          uint8_t charge;
521          uint8_t errorSD;
522
523          while (gps_serial.available() > 0) {
524              char c = gps_serial.read();
525              //Serial.write(c); // uncomment this line if you want to see the GPS data
526              flowing
527              if (gps.encode(c)) {// Did a new valid sentence come in?
528                  //      gps.crack_datetime(&year_gps, &month_gps, &day_gps, &hour_gps, &minute_gps,
529                  //      &second_gps, NULL, &age);
530                  gps.crack_datetime(&year_gps, &time_gps.Month, &time_gps.Day, &time_gps.Hour,
531                  &time_gps.Minute, &time_gps.Second, NULL, &age);
532                  (age != TinyGPS::GPS_INVALID_AGE) ? gps_ok = true : gps_ok = false;
533                  if(!SDReady)

```

```

529         if(card.cardBegin(SD_CONFIG)) SDReady = card.begin(SD_CONFIG);
530     }
531 }
532
533 gps.f_get_position(&flat, &flon, &age);
534 if ((elev = gps.altitude()) == TinyGPS::GPS_INVALID_ALTITUDE) elev = 0;
535 else elev /= 100L;
536 utm.UTM(flat, flon);
537
538 set_time();
539
540 //Serial.println(utctime);
541 //Serial.println(localtime);
542
543 charge = charge_level();
544
545 if (gps_ok && (charge>0)) {
546     if (utctime > prevtime) {
547         (!(errorSD = card.sdErrorCode())) ? SDReady = true : SDReady = false;
548         if (errorSD == 11) card.end();
549         //Serial.println(errorSD);
550         if (!errorSD) SaveOK = GPSPData(gps, utm);
551         else SaveOK = false;
552         prevtime = utctime;
553         #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2) || defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_LCD_16X2_I2C)
554             iteration++;
555         #endif
556     }
557     #ifndef NO_DISPLAY
558     ScreenPrint(LCD, gps, utm);
559     gps_ok = false;
560 } else if (charge==0){
561     LCD.clr();
562     #endif
563 }
564
565 #if defined(DISPLAY_TYPE_SDD1306_128X64_lcdgfx)
566 LCD.drawbattery(charge);
567 #endif
568
569 #if defined(__LGT8F__)
570 LowPower.idle(SLEEP_120MS, ADC_ON, TIMER2_OFF, TIMER1_OFF, TIMER0_OFF, SPI_ON,
571 USART0_ON, TWI_ON);
572 #endif
573
574 #ifndef NO_DISPLAY
575 LowPower.idle(SLEEP_120MS, ADC_ON, TIMER2_OFF, TIMER1_OFF, TIMER0_OFF, SPI_ON,
576 USART0_ON, TWI_ON); // para NO_DISPLAY.
577 #endif
578 }
579

```