On a N solides, possédant l liaisons entre elles.

I. Principe des travaux virtuels :

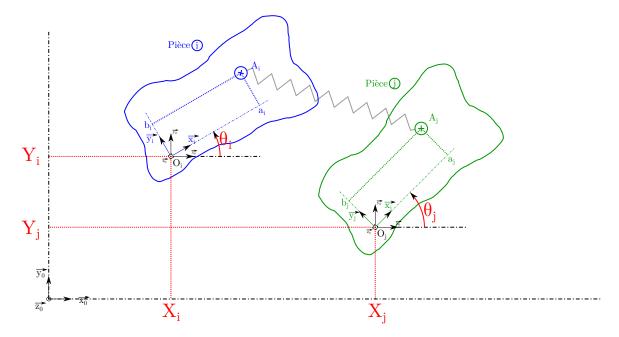
$$\sum W^* = 0 \tag{1}$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{l} W_{liaisons\ k}^* + W_{souris}^* + W_{Blocage}^* = 0$$

$$\tag{2}$$

II. Travail virtuel des liaisons

Soit une liaison pivot k entre des solides i et j, au point $A_i = A_j$, de raideur $\mathbf{K_L}$. On ne prend que le mouvement virtuel de i.



$$W^* = \overrightarrow{F_{j \mapsto i}} \cdot \overrightarrow{U_{A_i \in i/j}^*} \tag{3}$$

$$= \mathbf{K_L} \overrightarrow{A_i A_j} \cdot \left(\overrightarrow{U_{O_i \in i/j}^*} + \overrightarrow{\Theta_{i/j}^*} \wedge \overrightarrow{O_i A_i} \right)$$

$$\tag{4}$$

$$= \mathbf{K_L} \left(\overrightarrow{A_i O_i} + \overrightarrow{O_i O_0} + \overrightarrow{O_0 O_j} + \overrightarrow{O_j A_j} \right) \cdot \left(X^* \overrightarrow{x_0} + Y^* \overrightarrow{y_0} + \overrightarrow{\Theta_{i/j}^*} \wedge \left(a_i \overrightarrow{x_i} + b_i \overrightarrow{y_i} \right) \right)$$
 (5)

$$= \mathbf{K_L} \left(\left(-a_i \overrightarrow{x_i} - b_i \overrightarrow{y_i} \right) + \left(-\overrightarrow{X_i} \overrightarrow{x_0} - \overrightarrow{Y_i} \overrightarrow{y_0} \right) + \left(\overrightarrow{X_j} \overrightarrow{x_0} + \overrightarrow{Y_j} \overrightarrow{y_0} \right) + \left(a_j \overrightarrow{x_j} + b_j \overrightarrow{y_j} \right) \right)$$

$$(6)$$

$$\cdot (X^* \overrightarrow{x_0} + Y^* \overrightarrow{y_0} + \Theta^* \overrightarrow{z_0} \wedge (a_i \overrightarrow{x_i} + b_i \overrightarrow{y_i})) \tag{7}$$

$$= \mathbf{K_L} \left(-a_i \left(\cos(\Theta_i) \overrightarrow{x_0} + \sin(\Theta_i) \overrightarrow{y_0} \right) - b_i \left(-\sin(\Theta_i) \overrightarrow{x_0} + \cos(\Theta_i) \overrightarrow{y_0} \right) \right) - \underbrace{X_i \overrightarrow{x_0} - Y_i \overrightarrow{y_0} + X_j \overrightarrow{x_0} + Y_j \overrightarrow{y_0}}_{(9)}$$

$$(8)$$

$$+ a_j \left(\cos(\Theta_j)\overrightarrow{x_0} + \sin(\Theta_j)\overrightarrow{y_0}\right) + b_j \left(-\sin(\Theta_j)\overrightarrow{x_0} + \cos(\Theta_j)\overrightarrow{y_0}\right)$$

$$(10)$$

$$(X^*\overrightarrow{x_0} + Y^*\overrightarrow{y_0} + a_i\Theta^*\overrightarrow{y_i} - b_i\Theta^*\overrightarrow{x_i})$$

$$\forall (X^*, Y^*\Theta^*) \in \mathbb{R}^3$$
 (11)

(12)

Linéarisation de la trigo:

Si $(X_i^p, Y_i^p, \Theta_i^p, X_j^p, Y_j^p, \Theta_j^p)$ sont les solutions au pas de temps précédent, et que l'on suppose que la solution est proche de la précédente, alors :

$$\cos(\Theta_i) \approx \cos(\Theta_i^p) - (\Theta_i - \Theta_i^p) \sin(\Theta_i^p) \tag{13}$$

$$\sin(\Theta_i) \approx \sin(\Theta_i^p) + (\Theta_i - \Theta_i^p) \cos(\Theta_i^p) \tag{14}$$

$$\cos(\Theta_i) \approx \cos(\Theta_i^p) - (\Theta_i - \Theta_i^p) \sin(\Theta_i^p) \tag{15}$$

$$\sin(\Theta_j) \approx \sin(\Theta_j^p) + (\Theta_j - \Theta_j^p) \cos(\Theta_j^p) \tag{16}$$

Reprenons le travail (virtuel)

$$W^* \approx \mathbf{K_L} \left[-a_i \left(\left(\cos(\Theta_i^p) - (\Theta_i - \Theta_i^p) \sin(\Theta_i^p) \right) \overrightarrow{x_0} + \left(\sin(\Theta_i^p) + (\Theta_i - \Theta_i^p) \cos(\Theta_i^p) \right) \overrightarrow{y_0} \right)$$
(17)

$$-b_{i}\left(-\left(\sin(\Theta_{i}^{p})+\left(\Theta_{i}-\Theta_{i}^{p}\right)\cos(\Theta_{i}^{p})\right)\overrightarrow{x_{0}}+\left(\cos(\Theta_{i}^{p})-\left(\Theta_{i}-\Theta_{i}^{p}\right)\sin(\Theta_{i}^{p})\right)\overrightarrow{y_{0}}\right)\tag{18}$$

$$-\underline{X_i}\overrightarrow{x_0} - \underline{Y_i}\overrightarrow{y_0} + \underline{X_j}\overrightarrow{x_0} + \underline{Y_j}\overrightarrow{y_0}$$
 (19)

$$+ a_j \left(\left(\cos(\Theta_j^p) - (\Theta_j - \Theta_j^p) \sin(\Theta_j^p) \right) \overrightarrow{x_0} + \left(\sin(\Theta_j^p) + (\Theta_j - \Theta_j^p) \cos(\Theta_j^p) \right) \overrightarrow{y_0} \right)$$
 (20)

$$+b_{i}\left(-\left(\sin(\Theta_{i}^{p})+\left(\Theta_{i}-\Theta_{i}^{p}\right)\cos(\Theta_{i}^{p})\right)\overrightarrow{x_{0}}+\left(\cos(\Theta_{i}^{p})-\left(\Theta_{i}-\Theta_{i}^{p}\right)\sin(\Theta_{i}^{p})\right)\overrightarrow{y_{0}}\right)\right] \tag{21}$$

$$(22)$$

$$(X^*\overrightarrow{x_0} + Y^*\overrightarrow{y_0} + a_i\Theta^* \left(-\sin(\Theta_i)\overrightarrow{x_0} + \cos(\Theta_i)\overrightarrow{y_0}\right) - b_i\Theta^* \left(\cos(\Theta_i)\overrightarrow{x_0} + \sin(\Theta_i)\overrightarrow{y_0}\right)) \tag{23}$$

• Projection sur $\overrightarrow{x_0}$: Attension, on suppose que dans le mouvement virtuel, $\Theta_i \approx \Theta_i^p$

$$W_{/\overline{x_0}}^* \approx \mathbf{K_L} \left[-a_i \left(\cos(\Theta_i^p) - (\Theta_i - \Theta_i^p) \sin(\Theta_i^p) \right) \right]$$
 (24)

$$+b_i\left(\sin(\Theta_i^p) + (\Theta_i - \Theta_i^p)\cos(\Theta_i^p)\right) \tag{25}$$

$$-X_i + X_j \tag{26}$$

$$+ a_j \left(\cos(\Theta_j^p) - (\Theta_j - \Theta_j^p) \sin(\Theta_j^p) \right) \tag{27}$$

$$-b_{i}\left(\sin(\Theta_{i}^{p}) + (\Theta_{i} - \Theta_{i}^{p})\cos(\Theta_{i}^{p})\right)\right] \tag{28}$$

$$\cdot (X^* - a_i \Theta^* \sin(\Theta_i^p) - b_i \Theta^* \cos(\Theta_i^p)) \tag{29}$$

$$\approx \mathbf{K_L} \left[-a_i \left(\cos(\Theta_i^p) + \Theta_i^p \sin(\Theta_i^p) \right) \right] \tag{30}$$

$$+b_i\left(\sin(\Theta_i^p) - \Theta_i^p\cos(\Theta_i^p)\right) \tag{31}$$

$$+ a_j \left(\cos(\Theta_j^p) + \Theta_j^p \sin(\Theta_j^p) \right) \tag{32}$$

$$-b_{i}\left(\sin(\Theta_{i}^{p}) - \Theta_{i}^{p}\cos(\Theta_{i}^{p})\right) \tag{33}$$

$$+a_{i}\Theta_{i}\sin(\Theta_{i}^{p}) + b_{i}\Theta_{i}\cos(\Theta_{i}^{p}) - X_{i} + X_{j} - a_{j}\Theta_{i}\sin(\Theta_{i}^{p}) - b_{j}\Theta_{i}\cos(\Theta_{i}^{p})$$

$$(34)$$

$$\cdot (X^* - a_i \Theta^* \sin(\Theta_i^p) - b_i \Theta^* \cos(\Theta_i^p)) \tag{35}$$

Posons:

$$D = -a_i \left(\cos(\Theta_i^p) + \Theta_i^p \sin(\Theta_i^p)\right) \tag{36}$$

$$+b_i\left(\sin(\Theta_i^p) - \Theta_i^p\cos(\Theta_i^p)\right)$$
 (37)

$$+a_{i}\left(\cos\left(\frac{\Theta_{i}^{p}}{i}\right)+\frac{\Theta_{i}^{p}}{i}\sin\left(\frac{\Theta_{i}^{p}}{i}\right)\right)$$
 (38)

$$-b_i\left(\sin(\Theta_i^p) - \Theta_i^p\cos(\Theta_i^p)\right) \tag{39}$$

et

$$cv_i = a_i \sin(\Theta_i^p) + b_i \cos(\Theta_i^p) \tag{40}$$

$$cv_j = a_j \sin(\Theta_j^p) + b_j \cos(\Theta_j^p) \tag{41}$$

(42)

Approximation

$$W_{/\overline{x_0}}^* \approx \mathbf{K_L} \left[D + \Theta_i \left(a_i \sin(\Theta_i^p) + b_i \cos(\Theta_i^p) \right) - X_i + X_j - \Theta_j \left(a_j \sin(\Theta_j^p) + b_j \cos(\Theta_j^p) \right) \right]$$
(43)

$$\cdot \left(X^* - \Theta^* \left(a_i \sin(\Theta_i^p) + b_i \cos(\Theta_i^p)\right)\right) \tag{44}$$

$$\approx \mathbf{K_L} \left[D - \mathbf{X_i} + 0\mathbf{Y_i} + \mathbf{\Theta_i} \left(a_i \sin(\mathbf{\Theta_i^p}) + b_i \cos(\mathbf{\Theta_i^p}) \right) + \mathbf{X_j} + 0\mathbf{Y_j} - \mathbf{\Theta_j} \left(a_i \sin(\mathbf{\Theta_i^p}) + b_j \cos(\mathbf{\Theta_i^p}) \right) \right]$$
(45)

$$\cdot (X^* - \Theta^* \left(a_i \sin(\Theta_i^p) + b_i \cos(\Theta_i^p) \right)) \tag{46}$$

$$\approx \mathbf{K_L} \left[D - \mathbf{X_i} + 0\mathbf{Y_i} + \mathbf{\Theta_i} c v_i + \mathbf{X_j} + 0\mathbf{Y_j} - \mathbf{\Theta_j} c v_j \right] \tag{47}$$

$$(X^* - \Theta^* c v_i) \tag{48}$$

Sous forme matricielle :

$$\approx \left(\begin{bmatrix} -\mathbf{K_{L}} & 0 & \mathbf{K_{L}}cv_{i} & \mathbf{K_{L}} & 0 & -\mathbf{K_{L}}cv_{j} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \mathbf{K_{L}}cv_{i} & 0 & -\mathbf{K_{L}}cv_{i}^{2} & -\mathbf{K_{L}}cv_{i} & 0 & \mathbf{K_{L}}cv_{i}cv_{j} \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} X_{i} \\ Y_{i} \\ \Theta_{i} \\ X_{j} \\ Y_{j} \\ \Theta_{i} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} D\mathbf{K_{L}} \\ 0 \\ -D\mathbf{K_{L}}cv_{i} \end{bmatrix} \right) \cdot \begin{bmatrix} X^{*} \\ Y^{*} \\ \Theta^{*} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(49)$$

• Projection sur $\overrightarrow{y_0}$: Attention, on suppose que dans le mouvement virtuel, $\Theta_i \approx \Theta_i^p$

$$W_{\overline{y_0}}^* \approx \mathbf{K_L} \left[-a_i \left(\sin(\Theta_i^p) + (\Theta_i - \Theta_i^p) \cos(\Theta_i^p) \right) \right]$$
 (50)

$$-b_i\left(\cos(\Theta_i^p) - (\Theta_i - \Theta_i^p)\sin(\Theta_i^p)\right) \tag{51}$$

$$-Y_i + Y_j \tag{52}$$

$$+ a_j \left(\sin(\Theta_j^p) + (\Theta_j - \Theta_j^p) \cos(\Theta_j^p) \right) \tag{53}$$

$$+b_{i}\left(\cos(\frac{\Theta_{i}^{p}}{i})-(\frac{\Theta_{i}^{p}}{i}-\frac{\Theta_{i}^{p}}{i})\sin(\frac{\Theta_{i}^{p}}{i})\right)\right]$$
(54)

$$\cdot$$
 (55)

$$(Y^* + a_i \Theta^* (\cos(\Theta_i)) - b_i \Theta^* (+\sin(\Theta_i)))$$
(56)

$$\approx \mathbf{K_L} \left[-a_i \left(\sin(\Theta_i^p) - \Theta_i^p \cos(\Theta_i^p) \right) \right] \tag{57}$$

$$-b_i\left(\cos(\Theta_i^p) + \Theta_i^p \sin(\Theta_i^p)\right) \tag{58}$$

$$+ a_j \left(\sin(\Theta_j^p) - \Theta_j^p \cos(\Theta_j^p) \right) \tag{59}$$

$$+b_{i}\left(\cos(\Theta_{i}^{p})+\Theta_{i}^{p}\sin(\Theta_{i}^{p})\right) \tag{60}$$

$$-a_i \Theta_i \cos(\Theta_i^p) + b_i \Theta_i \sin(\Theta_i^p) - Y_i + Y_j + a_j \Theta_i \cos(\Theta_i^p) - b_j \Theta_i \sin(\Theta_i^p)$$
 (61)

$$(62)$$

$$(Y^* + a_i \Theta^* \cos(\Theta_i) - b_i \Theta^* \sin(\Theta_i))$$

$$(63)$$

$$(64)$$

Posons:

$$E = -a_i \left(\sin(\Theta_i^p) - \Theta_i^p \cos(\Theta_i^p) \right) \tag{65}$$

$$-b_i\left(\cos(\Theta_i^p) + \Theta_i^p \sin(\Theta_i^p)\right) \tag{66}$$

$$+ a_j \left(\sin(\Theta_i^p) - \Theta_i^p \cos(\Theta_i^p) \right) \tag{67}$$

$$+b_{j}\left(\cos(\Theta_{j}^{p})+\Theta_{j}^{p}\sin(\Theta_{j}^{p})\right) \tag{68}$$

et

$$cw_i = -a_i \cos(\Theta_i^p) + b_i \sin(\Theta_i^p) \tag{69}$$

$$cw_{i} = -a_{i}\cos(\frac{\Theta_{i}^{p}}{i}) + b_{i}\sin(\frac{\Theta_{i}^{p}}{i}) \tag{70}$$

(71)

$$W_{/y0}^* \approx \mathbf{K_L} \left[E + \Theta_i \left(-a_i \cos(\Theta_i^p) + b_i \sin(\Theta_i^p) \right) - X_i + X_j + \Theta_j \left(a_j \cos(\Theta_j^p) - b_j \sin(\Theta_j^p) \right) \right]$$
(72)

$$\cdot \left(Y^* + \Theta^* \left(a_i \cos(\Theta_i^p) - b_i \sin(\Theta_i^p)\right)\right) \tag{73}$$

$$\approx \mathbf{K_L} \left[E + 0 - \underline{Y_i} + \underline{\Theta_i} c w_i + 0 + \underline{Y_j} - \underline{\Theta_j} c w_j \right]$$
 (74)

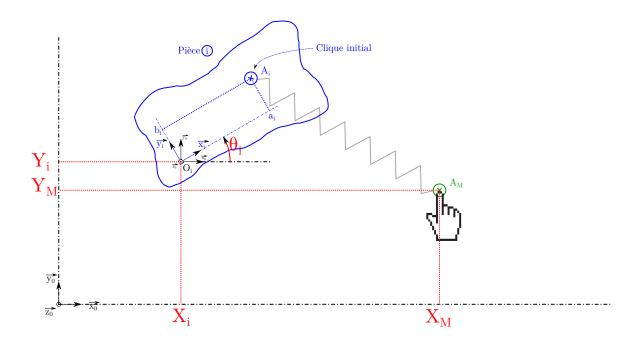
$$(75)$$

$$(76)$$

Sous forme matricielle :

$$\approx \left(\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\mathbf{K}_{\mathbf{L}} & \mathbf{K}_{\mathbf{L}}cw_{i} & 0 & \mathbf{K}_{\mathbf{L}} & \mathbf{K}_{\mathbf{L}}cw_{j} \\ 0 & \mathbf{K}_{\mathbf{L}}cw_{i} & -\mathbf{K}_{\mathbf{L}}cw_{i}^{2} & 0 & -\mathbf{K}_{\mathbf{L}}cw_{i} & -\mathbf{K}_{\mathbf{L}}cw_{i}cw_{j} \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} X_{i} \\ Y_{i} \\ \Theta_{i} \\ X_{j} \\ Y_{j} \\ \Theta_{j} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ E\mathbf{K}_{\mathbf{L}} \\ -E\mathbf{K}_{\mathbf{L}}cw_{i} \end{bmatrix} \right) \cdot \begin{bmatrix} X^{*} \\ Y^{*} \\ \Theta^{*} \end{bmatrix}$$
 (77)

III. Travail virtuel de la souris



$$W_M^* = \overrightarrow{F_{M \mapsto i}} \cdot \overrightarrow{U_{A_i \in i/0}}^* \tag{78}$$

$$= \mathbf{K}_{\mathbf{M}} \overrightarrow{A_i A_M} \cdot \left(\overrightarrow{U_{O_i \in i/0}^*} + \overrightarrow{\Theta_{i/0}^*} \wedge \overrightarrow{O_i A_i} \right) \tag{79}$$

$$= \mathbf{K_{M}} \left[\overrightarrow{A_{i}O_{i}} + \overrightarrow{O_{i}O_{0}} + \overrightarrow{O_{0}M} \right] \cdot \left(X^{*}\overrightarrow{x_{0}} + Y^{*}\overrightarrow{y_{0}} + \overrightarrow{\Theta_{i/j}^{*}} \wedge \left(a_{i}\overrightarrow{x_{i}} + b_{i}\overrightarrow{y_{i}} \right) \right)$$
(80)

$$= \mathbf{K_M} \left[\left(-a_i \overrightarrow{x_i} - b_i \overrightarrow{y_i} \right) + \left(-\mathbf{X_i} \overrightarrow{x_0} - \mathbf{Y_i} \overrightarrow{y_0} \right) + \left(X_M \overrightarrow{x_0} + Y_M \overrightarrow{y_0} \right) \right]$$
(81)

$$(X^*\overrightarrow{x_0} + Y^*\overrightarrow{y_0} + \Theta^*\overrightarrow{z_0} \wedge (a_i\overrightarrow{x_i} + b_i\overrightarrow{y_i})) \qquad \forall (X^*, Y^*\Theta^*) \in \mathbb{R}^3$$
 (82)

$$= \mathbf{K_M} \left[\left(-a_i \left(\cos(\Theta_i) \overrightarrow{x_0} + \sin(\Theta_i) \overrightarrow{y_0} \right) - b_i \left(-\sin(\Theta_i) \overrightarrow{x_0} + \cos(\Theta_i) \overrightarrow{y_0} \right) \right)$$
(83)

$$+\left(-\frac{X_{i}\overrightarrow{x_{0}}-Y_{i}\overrightarrow{y_{0}}}{}\right)+\left(X_{M}\overrightarrow{x_{0}}+Y_{M}\overrightarrow{y_{0}}\right)\right] \tag{84}$$

$$(X^*\overrightarrow{x_0} + Y^*\overrightarrow{y_0} + a_i\Theta^*\overrightarrow{y_i} - b_i\Theta^*\overrightarrow{x_i}) \qquad \forall (X^*, Y^*\Theta^*) \in \mathbb{R}^3$$
 (85)

$$W_{M}^{*} = \mathbf{K}_{\mathbf{M}} \left[\left(-a_{i} \left(\cos(\Theta_{i}) \overrightarrow{x_{0}} + \sin(\Theta_{i}) \overrightarrow{y_{0}} \right) - b_{i} \left(-\sin(\Theta_{i}) \overrightarrow{x_{0}} + \cos(\Theta_{i}) \overrightarrow{y_{0}} \right) \right) \right]$$

$$+ \left(-X_{i} \overrightarrow{x_{0}} - Y_{i} \overrightarrow{y_{0}} \right) + \left(X_{M} \overrightarrow{x_{0}} + Y_{M} \overrightarrow{y_{0}} \right) \right]$$

$$+ \left(X^{*} \overrightarrow{x_{0}} + Y^{*} \overrightarrow{y_{0}} + a_{i} \Theta^{*} \left(-\sin(\Theta_{i}^{p}) \overrightarrow{x_{0}} + \cos(\Theta_{i}^{p}) \overrightarrow{y_{0}} \right) - b_{i} \Theta^{*} \left(\cos(\Theta_{i}^{p}) \overrightarrow{x_{0}} + \sin(\Theta_{i}^{p}) \overrightarrow{y_{0}} \right) \right)$$

$$+ \left(X^{*} (\cos(\Theta_{i}^{p}) - (\Theta_{i} - \Theta_{i}^{p}) \sin(\Theta_{i}^{p})) \overrightarrow{x_{0}} + \left(\sin(\Theta_{i}^{p}) + (\Theta_{i} - \Theta_{i}^{p}) \cos(\Theta_{i}^{p}) \right) \overrightarrow{y_{0}} \right)$$

$$+ \left(S^{*} (\cos(\Theta_{i}^{p}) + (\Theta_{i} - \Theta_{i}^{p}) \cos(\Theta_{i}^{p})) \overrightarrow{x_{0}} + \left(\cos(\Theta_{i}^{p}) + (\Theta_{i} - \Theta_{i}^{p}) \sin(\Theta_{i}^{p}) \right) \overrightarrow{y_{0}} \right)$$

$$+ \left(S^{*} (\cos(\Theta_{i}^{p}) + (\Theta_{i} - \Theta_{i}^{p}) \cos(\Theta_{i}^{p})) \overrightarrow{x_{0}} + \left(\cos(\Theta_{i}^{p}) - (\Theta_{i} - \Theta_{i}^{p}) \sin(\Theta_{i}^{p}) \right) \overrightarrow{y_{0}} \right)$$

$$+ \left(S^{*} (\cos(\Theta_{i}^{p}) + (\Theta_{i} - \Theta_{i}^{p}) \cos(\Theta_{i}^{p})) \overrightarrow{x_{0}} + \cos(\Theta_{i}^{p}) \overrightarrow{y_{0}} \right)$$

$$+ \left(S^{*} (\cos(\Theta_{i}^{p}) + (S^{*} (\cos(\Theta_{i}^{p}) + (S^{*}$$

Projection sur $\overrightarrow{x_0}$:

$$W_M^*/\overrightarrow{x_0} = \mathbf{K_M} \left[-a_i \left(\cos(\Theta_i^p) - (\Theta_i - \Theta_i^p) \sin(\Theta_i^p) \right) + b_i \left(\sin(\Theta_i^p) + (\Theta_i - \Theta_i^p) \cos(\Theta_i^p) \right) - X_i + X_M \right]$$
(93)

$$\cdot \left(X^* - \Theta^* \left(a_i \sin(\Theta_i^p) + b_i \cos(\Theta_i^p)\right)\right) \tag{94}$$

$$= \mathbf{K_M} \left[-X_i + \Theta_i \left(a_i \sin(\Theta_i^p) + b_i \cos(\Theta_i^p) \right) \right] \tag{95}$$

$$+X_M - a_i \left(\cos(\Theta_i^p) + \Theta_i^p \sin(\Theta_i^p)\right) + b_i \left(\sin(\Theta_i^p) + \Theta_i^p \cos(\Theta_i^p)\right)$$
(96)

$$\cdot \left(X^* - \Theta^* \left(a_i \sin(\Theta_i^p) + b_i \cos(\Theta_i^p)\right)\right) \tag{97}$$

Posons:

$$D = X_M - a_i \left(\cos(\Theta_i^p) + \Theta_i^p \sin(\Theta_i^p)\right) + b_i \left(\sin(\Theta_i^p) - \Theta_i^p \cos(\Theta_i^p)\right) \tag{98}$$

$$cv_i = a_i \sin(\Theta_i^p) + b_i \cos(\Theta_i^p) \tag{99}$$

(100)

Ainsi:

$$W_M^*/\overrightarrow{x_0} = \mathbf{K_M} \left[-X_i + \Theta_i c v_i + D \right] \tag{101}$$

$$\cdot (X^* - \Theta^* c v_i) \tag{102}$$

Sous forme matricielle:

$$W_{M}^{*}/\overrightarrow{x_{0}} = \begin{pmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -\mathbf{K_{M}} & 0 & \mathbf{K_{M}}cv_{i} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \mathbf{K_{M}}cv_{i} & 0 & -\mathbf{K_{M}}cv_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{X_{i}} \\ \mathbf{Y_{i}} \\ \mathbf{\Theta_{i}} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} D\mathbf{K_{M}} \\ 0 \\ -D\mathbf{K_{M}}cv_{i} \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{X^{*}} \\ \mathbf{Y^{*}} \\ \mathbf{\Theta^{*}} \end{bmatrix}$$
(103)

Projection sur $\overrightarrow{y_0}$:

$$W_M^*/\overrightarrow{y_0} = \mathbf{K_M} \left[-a_i \left(\sin(\Theta_i^p) + (\Theta_i - \Theta_i^p) \cos(\Theta_i^p) \right) \right]$$
 (104)

$$-b_i\left(\cos(\Theta_i^p) - (\Theta_i - \Theta_i^p)\sin(\Theta_i^p)\right) \tag{105}$$

$$-\underline{Y_i} + Y_M$$
 (106)

$$\cdot \left(Y^* + \Theta^* \left(a_i \cos(\Theta_i^p) - b_i \sin(\Theta_i^p)\right)\right) \tag{107}$$

$$= \mathbf{K_M} \left[-Y_i + \Theta_i \left(-a_i \cos(\Theta_i^p) + b_i \sin(\Theta_i^p) \right) \right]$$
 (108)

$$Y_M - a_i \left(\sin(\Theta_i^p) - \Theta_i^p \cos(\Theta_i^p) \right) - b_i \left(\cos(\Theta_i^p) + \Theta_i^p \sin(\Theta_i^p) \right)$$
 (109)

$$\cdot \left(Y^* + \Theta^* \left(a_i \cos(\Theta_i^p) - b_i \sin(\Theta_i^p)\right)\right) \tag{110}$$

Posons:

$$E = Y_M - a_i \left(\sin(\Theta_i^p) - \Theta_i^p \cos(\Theta_i^p) \right) - b_i \left(\cos(\Theta_i^p) + \Theta_i^p \sin(\Theta_i^p) \right)$$
(111)

$$cw_i = -a_i \cos(\Theta_i^p) + b_i \sin(\Theta_i^p) \tag{112}$$

(113)

Ainsi:

$$W_M^*/\overrightarrow{y_0} = \mathbf{K_M} \left[-\underline{Y_i} + \underline{\Theta_i} cw_i + E \right]$$

$$\cdot (Y^* - \underline{\Theta^*} cw_i)$$
(114)

Sous forme matricielle :

$$W_{M}^{*}/\overrightarrow{y_{0}} = \begin{pmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\mathbf{K_{M}} & \mathbf{K_{M}}cw_{i} \\ 0 & \mathbf{K_{M}}cw_{i} & -\mathbf{K_{M}}cw_{i}^{2} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{X_{i}} \\ \mathbf{Y_{i}} \\ \Theta_{i} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ E\mathbf{K_{M}} \\ -E\mathbf{K_{M}}cw_{i} \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{X^{*}} \\ \mathbf{Y^{*}} \\ \Theta^{*} \end{bmatrix}$$
(116)