





4. (Chernoff) Wykazać, że $P(X \ge a\lambda) \le \left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{a\lambda} \exp\left[\lambda(a-1)\right]$. $P(x \ge a_{1}) = P(x-\lambda \ge \lambda(a-1)) = P(e_{x}p(x-\lambda) \ge e_{x}p(\lambda(a-1))) \le$ $\leq M(1)e \times (-\sqrt{(a-1)}) = e \times p(\lambda(e-1) - \lambda(a-1)) =$ $= e \times \rho (\lambda(e-1)-2\lambda(a-1)+\lambda(a-1)) =$ $= \exp(|e-\lambda-2|a+2\lambda)\cdot \exp(|\lambda(a-1)|) =$ $=e_{XP}(\Lambda(e-2\alpha+1))$





