## Review Questions

- 1. Which type of database stores data in columns and rows?
  - A. Nonrelational
  - **B.** Relational
  - C. Key-value store
  - D. Document
- 2. Which of the following Structured Query Language (SQL) statements can you use to write data to a relational database table?
  - A. CREATE
  - B. INSERT
  - C. QUERY
  - D. WRITE
- 3. Which of the following statements is true regarding nonrelational databases?
  - **A.** You can create only one table.
  - **B.** No primary key is required.
  - **C.** You can't store data with a fixed structure.
  - **D.** You don't have to define all the types of data that a table can store before adding data to it.
- **4.** What is a no-SQL database?
  - **A.** A nonrelational database without primary keys
  - **B.** A schemaless relational database
  - C. A schemaless nonrelational database
  - **D.** A relational database with primary keys
- 5. What do new Relational Database Service (RDS) instances use for database storage?
  - **A.** Instance volumes
  - B. Elastic Block Store (EBS) volumes
  - C. Snapshots
  - **D.** Magnetic storage
- **6.** Which of the following are database engine options for Amazon Relational Database Service (RDS)? (Select TWO.)
  - A. IBM dBase
  - B. PostgreSQL
  - C. DynamoDB
  - D. Amazon Aurora
  - E. Redis

- **7.** What two databases is Amazon Aurora compatible with? (Select TWO.)
  - **A.** MySQL
  - B. PostgreSQL
  - C. MariaDB
  - D. Oracle
  - **E.** Microsoft SQL Server
- **8.** Which of the following features of Relational Database Service (RDS) can prevent data loss in the event of an Availability Zone failure? (Select TWO.)
  - **A.** Read replicas
  - **B.** Multi-AZ
  - C. Snapshots
  - D. IOPS
  - **E.** Vertical scaling
- 9. Which RDS database engine offers automatically expanding database storage up to 64 TB?
  - A. Microsoft SQL Server
  - B. Amazon Aurora
  - C. Oracle
  - **D.** Amazon Athena
- **10.** Which of the following Relational Database Service (RDS) features can help you achieve a monthly availability of 99.95 percent?
  - **A.** Multi-AZ
  - B. Read replicas
  - **C.** Point-in-time recovery
  - **D.** Horizontal scaling
- 11. What is true regarding a DynamoDB partition? (Select TWO.)
  - **A.** It's stored within a table.
  - **B.** It's backed by solid-state drives.
  - **C.** It's a way to uniquely identify an item in a table.
  - **D.** It's replicated across multiple Availability Zones.
- **12.** What is the minimum monthly availability for DynamoDB in a single region?
  - **A.** 99.99 percent
  - **B.** 99.95 percent
  - **C.** 99.9 percent
  - **D.** 99.0 percent

- **13.** Which of the following statements is true regarding a DynamoDB table?
  - **A.** It can store only one data type.
  - **B.** When you create a table, you must define the maximum number of items that it can store
  - **C.** Items in a table can have duplicate values for the primary key.
  - **D.** Items in a table don't have to have all the same attributes.
- **14.** Which configuration parameters can you adjust to improve write performance against a DynamoDB table? (Select TWO.)
  - **A.** Decrease read capacity units (RCU)
  - B. Increase read capacity units
  - **C.** Increase write capacity units (WCU)
  - **D.** Decrease write capacity units
  - **E.** Enable DynamoDB Auto Scaling
- **15.** Which DynamoDB operation is the most read-intensive?
  - A. Write
  - B. Query
  - C. Scan
  - **D.** Update
- **16.** Which of the following would be appropriate to use for a primary key in a DynamoDB table that stores a customer list?
  - **A.** The customer's full name
  - **B.** The customer's phone number
  - **C.** The customer's city
  - **D.** A randomly generated customer ID number
- **17.** Which type of Redshift node uses magnetic storage?
  - **A.** Cost-optimized
  - **B.** Dense compute
  - C. Dense storage
  - **D.** Dense memory
- **18.** Which Redshift feature can analyze structured data stored in S3?
  - A. Redshift Spectrum
  - B. Redshift S3
  - C. Amazon Athena
  - D. Amazon RDS

- **19.** What is the term for a relational database that stores large amounts of structured data from a variety of sources for reporting and analysis?
  - A. Data storehouse
  - B. Data warehouse
  - C. Report cluster
  - **D.** Dense storage node
- **20.** What's the maximum amount of data you can store in a Redshift cluster when using dense storage nodes?
  - **A.** 2 PB
  - **B.** 326 TB
  - **C.** 2 TB
  - **D.** 326 PB
  - **E.** 236 TB