

A Comparative Analysis between Pakistan, Iran  
and Germany About "Research" Contribution in  
Economic Development and Its Indirect Impact  
on Establishing Society

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## 1 Literature Review

## 2 Research

## 3 Findings

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Wellek (2003) presents some methodology on how to perform tests of equivalence, and also the one-sided versions of these, which are known as non-inferiority or non-superiority tests. On the other hand, if you want to know about receiver-operating characteristic (ROC) curves, a good source of information is Metz (1978).

## References

- Metz, C. E. (1978). Basic principles of ROC analysis. *Seminars in Nuclear Medicine*, 8, 283–298.
- Wellek, S. (2003). *Testing Statistical Hypotheses of Equivalence*. New York: Chapman & Hall/CRC Press.