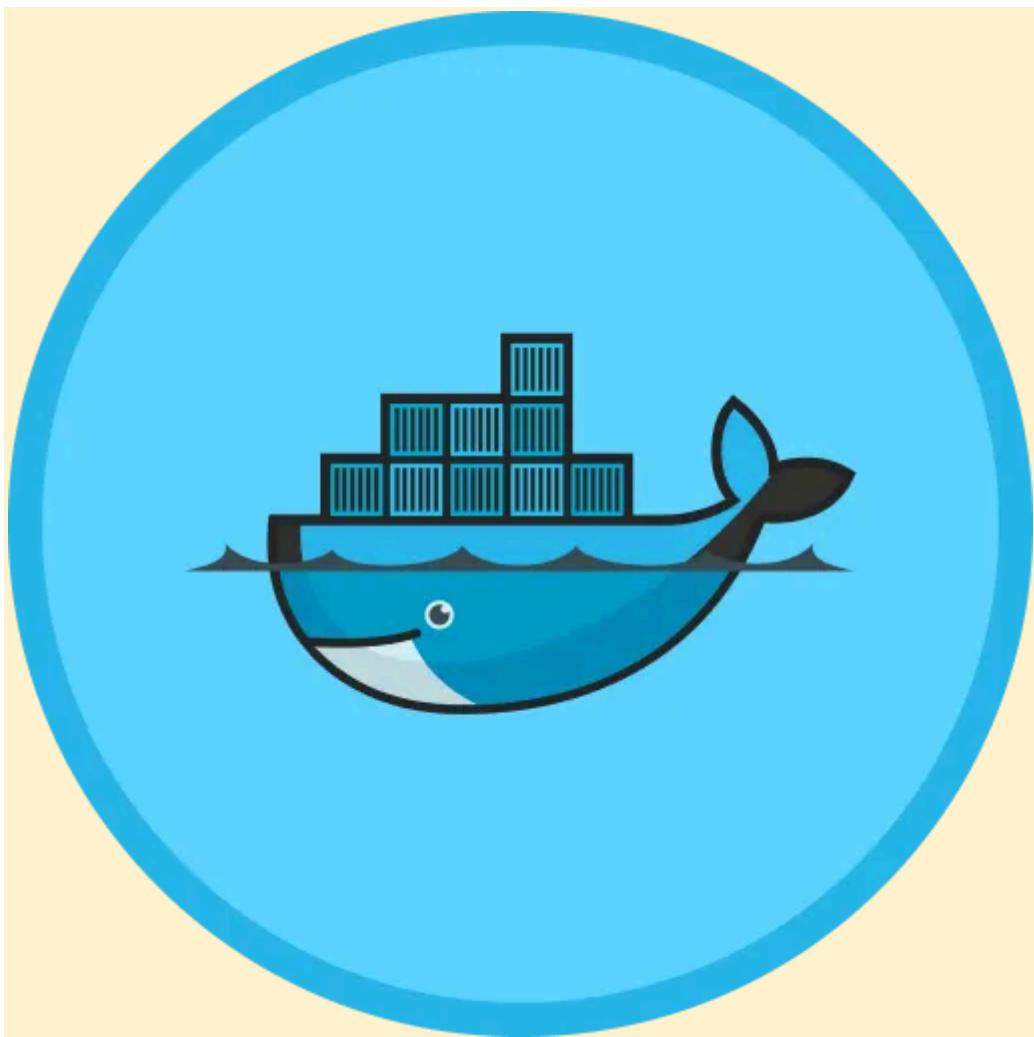


PRACTICA ALTA DISPONIBILITAT AMB DOCKER SWARM I STACK

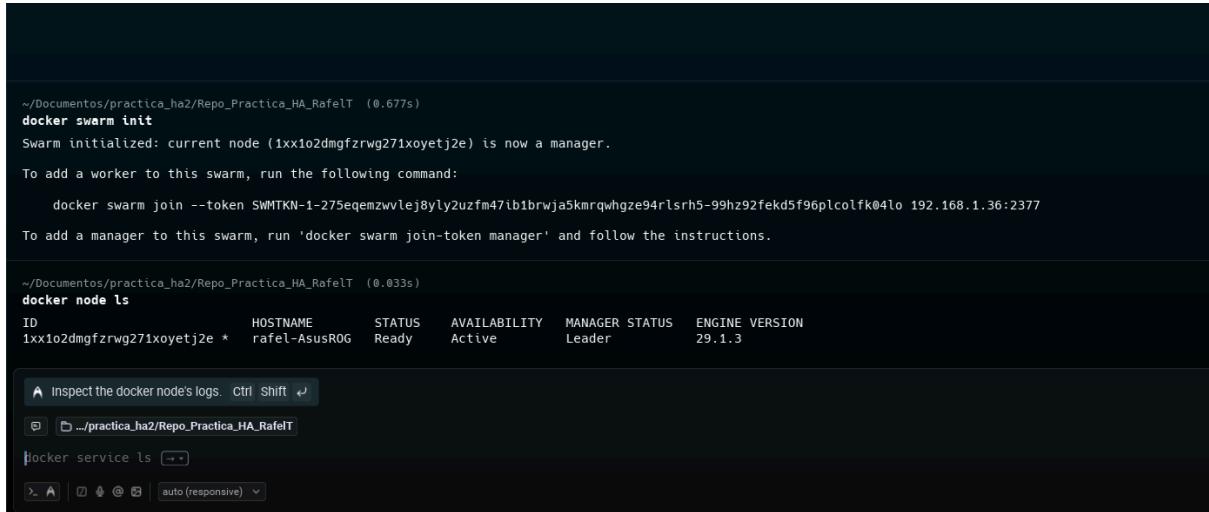


Rafel Toni Ferriol Florit
Curs: 2025-2026

PART 1: Execució de la comanda “docker swarm init”:

· En el meu cas, actualment estic en el linux i execut la comanda corresponent

· Podem veure que la comanda ha funcionat corregtament i que hi ha un node correguent:



```
~/Documentos/practica_ha2/Repo_Practica_HA_RafelT (0.677s)
docker swarm init
Swarm initialized: current node (1xx1o2dmgfzrwg271xoyetj2e) is now a manager.

To add a worker to this swarm, run the following command:

    docker swarm join --token SWMTKN-1-275eqemzwvlej8yly2uzfm47ib1brwja5kmrqwhgze94rlsrh5-99hz92fekd5f96plcolk04lo 192.168.1.36:2377

To add a manager to this swarm, run 'docker swarm join-token manager' and follow the instructions.

~/Documentos/practica_ha2/Repo_Practica_HA_RafelT (0.033s)
docker node ls
ID          HOSTNAME   STATUS  AVAILABILITY  MANAGER STATUS    ENGINE VERSION
1xx1o2dmgfzrwg271xoyetj2e *  rafel-AsusROG  Ready   Active        Leader      29.1.3

A Inspect the docker node's logs.  Ctrl Shift ↻
🕒 .../practica_ha2/Repo_Practica_HA_RafelT
 Docker service ls
...
```

PART 2: Creació de l’arxiu docker-stack.yml:

- Dins la carpeta del meu repositori he creat el arxiu corresponent amb la configuració que ens ha proporcionat el professor:



```
GNU nano 7.2
services:
  webnet:
    image: nginx:alpine
    ports:
      - 8080:80
    deploy:
      replicas: 3
      restart_policy:
        condition: on-failure
      update_config:
        parallelism: 1
        delay: 5s
    networks:
      - webnet

networks:
  webnet:
    driver: overlay
```

Part 3: Desplegament del nostre docker stack utilitzant el docker-stack.yml:

- Executam la comanda: docker stack deploy -c docker-stack.yml webstack
 - Podem veure una vegada creat el node web, podem veure la següent configuració:
 - Nom: webstack_web
 - Mode: Replicated
 - Replicas utilitzades: 3/3
 - Imatge: nginx:alpine
 - Ports: *:8080 -> 80/tcp

The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following output:

```
~/Documentos/practica_ha2/Repo_Practica_HA_RafelT (1.55s)
docker stack deploy -c docker-stack.yml webstack
Since --detach=false was not specified, tasks will be created in the background.
In a future release, --detach=false will become the default.
Creating network webstack_webnet
Creating service webstack_web

~/Documentos/practica_ha2/Repo_Practica_HA_RafelT (0.025s)
docker stack services webstack
ID           NAME      MODE      REPLICAS  IMAGE
w5bda0cv4dps  webstack_web  replicated  3/3       nginx:alpine  *:8080->80/tcp

A Check the Kubernetes service status. Ctrl Shift ↻
🔗 .../practica_ha2/Repo_Practica_HA_RafelT
S|
```

The terminal shows the deployment of a Docker stack named 'webstack'. It creates a network 'webstack_webnet' and a service 'webstack_web' with 3 replicas using the 'nginx:alpine' image, mapping port 8080 to 80/tcp. A link to the Kubernetes service status is provided at the bottom.

PART 4: Prova de connexió a la pàgina web utilitzant curl: curl <http://127.0.0.1:8080>

- Podem veure que la pagina web respon be al curl, això vol dir que el servei esta corregtament carregat:

```
~/Documentos/practica_ha2/Repo_Practica_HA_RafelT (0.017s)
curl http://127.0.0.1:8080
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Welcome to nginx!</title>
<style>
html { color-scheme: light dark; }
body { width: 35em; margin: 0 auto;
font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif; }
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Welcome to nginx!</h1>
<p>If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and
working. Further configuration is required.</p>
<p><em>Thank you for using nginx.</em></p>
</body>
</html>

~/Documentos/practica_ha2/Repo_Practica_HA_RafelT (0.017s)
curl http://127.0.0.1:8080
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Welcome to nginx!</title>
<style>
html { color-scheme: light dark; }
body { width: 35em; margin: 0 auto;
font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif; }
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Welcome to nginx!</h1>
<p>If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and
working. Further configuration is required.</p>
<p><em>Thank you for using nginx.</em></p>
</body>
</html>
```

PART 5: Prova de aturada de un node:

- Per realitzar la prova del funcionament del servei, el que feim, és aturar amb la comanda: docker stop “id contenedor” un dels contenidors que tenim creats
- Una vegada aturat el contenedor, podem veure més abaix, que de manera totalment automática, el servei aixeca un contenedor cada vegada que detecta que un contenedor falla, comprovant així el seu correcte funcionament:

The screenshot shows a terminal window with several command-line operations:

- `~/Documentos/practica_ha2/Repo_Practica_HA_RafelT (0.042s)`
docker ps
- `CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES`

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
9f2b5a3503cf	nginx:alpine	"/docker-entrypoint..."	6 minutes ago	Up 6 minutes	80/tcp	webstack_web.1.egbq4b4bmvhg2ae6262n8d5r0
343ab1bd0702	nginx:alpine	"/docker-entrypoint..."	6 minutes ago	Up 6 minutes	80/tcp	webstack_web.2.lql110hnby56fj2bc6b6r77sk
91c546684eb1	nginx:alpine	"/docker-entrypoint..."	6 minutes ago	Up 6 minutes	80/tcp	webstack_web.3.mu2cgtpz379j1vit2tlrvg5l
- `~/Documentos/practica_ha2/Repo_Practica_HA_RafelT (0.263s)`
docker stop 91c546684eb1
- `~/Documentos/practica_ha2/Repo_Practica_HA_RafelT (0.032s)`
docker ps
- `CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES`

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
9f2b5a3503cf	nginx:alpine	"/docker-entrypoint..."	6 minutes ago	Up 6 minutes	80/tcp	webstack_web.2.lql110hnby56fj2bc6b6r77sk
343ab1bd0702	nginx:alpine	"/docker-entrypoint..."	6 minutes ago	Up 6 minutes	80/tcp	webstack_web.3.mu2cgtpz379j1vit2tlrvg5l
egbq4b4bmvhg	webstack_web.1	nginx:alpine	rafel-AsusROG	Shutdown	Complete 22 seconds ago	
- `~/Documentos/practica_ha2/Repo_Practica_HA_RafelT (0.029s)`
docker service ps webstack_web
- | ID | NAME | IMAGE | NODE | DESIRED STATE | CURRENT STATE | ERROR | PORTS |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| egbq4b4bmvhg | webstack_web.1 | nginx:alpine | rafel-AsusROG | Shutdown | Complete 22 seconds ago | | |
| lql110hnby56 | webstack_web.2 | nginx:alpine | rafel-AsusROG | Running | Running 7 minutes ago | | |
| mu2cgtpz379j | webstack_web.3 | nginx:alpine | rafel-AsusROG | Running | Running 7 minutes ago | | |
- Inspect the logs for the service. Ctrl Shift ↵

~/practica_ha2/Repo_Practica_HA_RafelT

docker stop 9f2b5a3503cf →

auto (responsive) ↴

Part 6: Prova de autoescalat del servei:

- Executam la comanda : “docker service scale webstack_web=5” per així augmentar el número de nodes molt més i tenir un escalat automatic:

The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following content:

```
~/Documentos/practica_ha2/Repo_Practica_HA_RafelT (13.266s)
docker service scale webstack_web=5
webstack_web scaled to 5
overall progress: 4 out of 5 tasks
overall progress: 4 out of 5 tasks
overall progress: 4 out of 5 tasks
2/5: running [=====>]
2/5: running [=====>]
3/5: running [=====>]
4/5: running [=====>]
5/5: running [=====>]
"Operation continuing in background.
Use 'docker service ps webstack_web' to check progress.
webstack_web: context canceled

~/Documentos/practica_ha2/Repo_Practica_HA_RafelT (0.029s)
docker service ps webstack_web
ID          NAME      IMAGE      NODE      DESIRED STATE     CURRENT STATE      ERROR      PORTS
eqbq4b4bmvgq  webstack_web.1  nginx:alpine  rafel-AsusR0G  Shutdown      Complete 2 minutes ago
lq110hm8y56  webstack_web.2  nginx:alpine  rafel-AsusR0G  Running       Running 9 minutes ago
mu2cgtz379j  webstack_web.3  nginx:alpine  rafel-AsusR0G  Running       Running 9 minutes ago
q6lt06m5j1t  webstack_web.4  nginx:alpine  rafel-AsusR0G  Running       Running 14 seconds ago
bk0wtzj3zd5  webstack_web.5  nginx:alpine  rafel-AsusR0G  Running       Running 14 seconds ago

Check the service logs. Ctrl Shift ↵
@ /practica_ha2/Repo_Practica_HA_RafelT
docker service ps webstack_web
X A @ @ | auto (responsive) 
@ M F D S W M A E
```

Prova 7: Prova de Rolling Update en calent:

- Per realitzar aquesta prova el que feim, es una vegada el servei està correguent en calent, accedim a l'arxiu “docker-stack.yml” i ho modificam en calent:

The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following content:

```
GNU nano 7.2
services:
  web:
    image: nginx:latest
    ports:
      - "8080:80"
    deploy:
      replicas: 3
      restart_policy:
        condition: on-failure
      update_config:
        parallelism: 1
        delay: 5s
    networks:
      - webnet

networks:
  webnet:
    driver: overlay
```