Database 2 Project

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Raffaello Fornasiere - 10790353 Elizaveta Lapiga - 10853126

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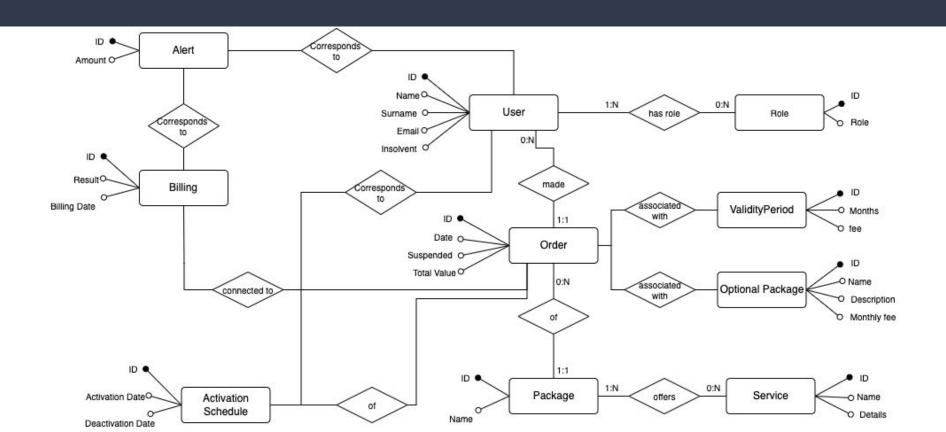
- Specification
 - Assumptions
- Conceptual and logical data models
 - ER diagram
 - Logical model
- Trigger design and code
- ORM relationship design with explanations
- Entities code
- Functional analysis
- List of components
- Sequence diagrams

Specifications - Further assumptions

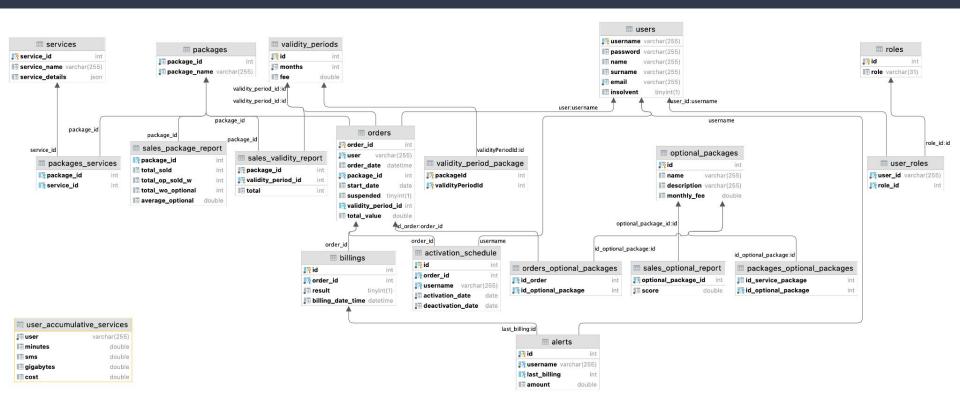
- The administrator, for testing purposes, have the ability to perform also all user actions and see all user pages.
- Products are not versioned for simplicity (this can cause some inconsistent data if current products are edited)

Diagrams

Conceptual and logical data models - ER Diagram



Relational Model Diagram



Entities code

Entities code - Entities

Activation schedule

```
create table activation schedule
   id int auto increment
      primary kev.
                                not null.
   order id
             int
                  varchar(255) not null.
   username
   activation date date
                                not null.
   deactivation date date
                              not null,
   constraint activation schedule id uindex
      unique (id),
   constraint
activation schedule orders order id fk
      foreign key (order id) references
orders (order id)
          on delete cascade.
   constraint
activation schedule users username fk
      foreign key (username) references
users (username)
);
```

Alerts

```
create table alerts
                int auto increment
       primary kev.
               varchar(255) not null.
   username
  last billing int
                            null.
   amount
                double
                           null.
   constraint alerts pk
       unique (id, username),
   constraint alerts billings id fk
       foreign key (last billing) references
billings (id),
   constraint alerts users username fk
       foreign key (username) references
users (username)
);
```

Billings

```
create table billings
                    int auto increment
   id
      primary kev.
   order id
                               not null.
                    int
   result
                    tinvint(1) not null.
  billing date time datetime not null,
   constraint billings id uindex
      unique (id),
   constraint billings orders order id fk
      foreign key (order id) references
orders (order id)
   on update cascade on delete cascade
);
```

Entities code -Entities

Optional Packages

```
create table optional_packages
(
  id     int auto_increment
     primary key,
  name     varchar(255) null,
  description varchar(255) null,
  monthly_fee double     null,
  constraint optional_packages__id_uindex
     unique (id)
);
```

Orders

```
create table orders
   order id int auto increment primary key,
                    varchar(255) not null.
   user
   order date
                     datetime
                                  null.
   package id
                    int
                                  not null.
   start date
                    date
                                  null,
   validity period id int
                                null,
                    tinvint(1) null,
   suspended
   total value
                     double
                                  null.
   constraint orders packages id fk
       foreign key (package id) references
packages (package id)
           on update cascade on delete
cascade.
   constraint orders validity periods id fk
       foreign key (validity period id)
references validity periods (id)
           on update cascade on delete set
null,
   constraint purchases users username fk
       foreign key (user) references users
 (username) on delete cascade
```

Packages

```
create table packages
(
  package_id int auto_increment,
  package_name varchar(255) not null,
  constraint packages_id_uindex
    unique (package_id),
  constraint packages_package_name_uindex
    unique (package_name)
);
```

Entities code

Roles

```
create table roles
(
  id int not null
    primary key,
  role varchar(31) null
);
```

Validity Periods

```
create table validity_periods
(
  id   int auto_increment
     primary key,
  months int   not null,
  fee   double null
);
```

Users

```
create table users
(
   username varchar(255) not null
     primary key,
   password varchar(255) null,
   name varchar(255) null,
   surname varchar(255) null,
   email varchar(255) not null,
   insolvent tinyint(1) null,
   constraint users_email_uindex
     unique (email),
   constraint users_username_uindex
     unique (username)
);
```

Services

```
create table services
(
   service_id     int auto_increment
        primary key,
   service_name     varchar(255) null,
   service_details json        null,
   constraint services_service_id_uindex
        unique (service_id)
);
```

Entities code - Join Tables

Orders - Optional Packages

```
create table orders optional packages
   id order
                       int null,
   id optional package int null,
   constraint
orders optional packages optional packages id
_fk
       foreign key (id optional package)
references optional packages (id) on delete
cascade.
   constraint
orders optional packages orders order id fk
       foreign key (id order) references
orders (order id)
           on update cascade on delete
cascade
);
```

Packages - Optional Packages

```
create table packages optional packages
id service package int not null,
id optional package int not null,
constraint packages optional packages pk
   unique (id service package,
id optional package),
constraint
packages optional packages optional packages
id fk 2
   foreign key (id optional package)
references optional packages (id)
       on delete cascade,
constraint
packages optional packages optional packages
id fk
   foreign key (id optional package)
references optional packages (id)
       on delete cascade
);
```

Packages - Services

```
create table packages services
package id int null,
service id int null.
constraint packages services pk
   unique (package id, service id),
constraint
packages services packages package id fk
   foreign key (package id) references
packages (package id)
       on delete cascade.
constraint
packages services service service id fk
   foreign key (service id) references
services (service id)
       on delete cascade
);
```

Entities code - Join Tables

User - Roles

Validity Period - Package

```
create table validity period package
packageId
                int not null,
validityPeriodId int not null.
primary key (packageId, validityPeriodId),
constraint
validity period package packages package id fk
   foreign key (packageId) references packages
(package id)
       on delete cascade.
constraint
validity period package validity periods id fk
   foreign key (validityPeriodId) references
validity periods (id)
       on update cascade on delete cascade
);
```

Entities code - Materialized Views

Sales optional report

Sales Package Report

```
create table sales package report
   package id
                 int
                           null,
   total sold
                    int
                          null.
   total w optional int
                          null.
   total wo optional int
                           null.
   average optional double null,
   constraint
package statistics packages package id fk
      foreign key (package id) references
packages (package id)
          on update cascade on delete cascade
);
```

Sales Validity Report

```
create table sales validity report
   package id
                      int not null,
   validity period id int not null,
                      int null.
   total
   primary key (package id,
validity period id),
   constraint
SalesValidityReport packages package id fk
       foreign key (package id) references
packages (package id)
           on update cascade on delete
cascade.
   constraint
sales validity report validity periods id fk
       foreign key (validity period id)
references validity periods (id)
           on update cascade on delete cascade
);
```

Entities code - Views

User Accumulative Services

Triggers

Triggers design

Triggers have been used to maintain materialized views, to maintain alert table, to update activation_schedule table and to mark/unmark insolvent users

There are 12 triggers in total:

- 1 for alert maintenance
- 1 for insolvent user maintenance
- 1 for activation schedule table maintenance
- 3 for sales package report table maintenance
- 3 for sales validity report table maintenance
- 3 for sales optional report table maintenance

Triggers Code - Alert Management

Alert Management

```
create trigger alert management
   after insert
   on billings
   for each row
BEGIN
  declare failed payments integer;
  declare username varchar(255);
  SET username = (select user from orders o where o.order id = new.order id);
   SET failed payments := (select count(*) from billings b where b.order id in (select o.order id from orders o where o.suspended =1
  and b.order id = o.order id and o.user = username));
  IF (NEW.result = 0 and failed payments >= 3
       and (select count(*) from alerts a where a.username = username) = 0) THEN
      insert into alerts (username, last billing, amount) values (username, new.id, (select orders.total value from orders where
orders.order id = new.order id));
   end if:
   # if a successful payment is added and there are previous failed payments
   # it deletes the old alert
  if (new.result = true and failed payments > 0) THEN
      delete from alerts a where a.username = username;
   end if:
end:
```

Triggers Code - Activation Schedule Insert

Activation Schedule Insert

```
create trigger activation schedule insert
   after insert
   on billings
   for each row
BEGIN
  declare username varchar(255);
  declare activation date date;
  declare deactivation date date;
   if (new.result = 1) then
       set username = (SELECT o.user from orders o where o.order id = new.order id);
       set activation date = (SELECT start date from orders o where o.order id = new.order id);
       set deactivation date = DATE ADD( activation date,
                                         INTERVAL (
                                             select months
                                             from validity periods
                                                      join orders o2 on validity periods.id = o2.validity period id
                                             where o2.order id = NEW.order id) MONTH);
       insert into activation schedule (order id, username, activation date, deactivation date)
          value (new.order id, username, activation date, deactivation date);
   end if:
end:
```

Triggers Code - Mark Insolvent Users

Mark Insolvent Users

```
create trigger mark insolvent users
   after insert
   on billings
   for each row
BEGIN
   IF (!new.result)
   THEN
       update users set insolvent = 1
       where username in (select distinct user
                 from orders
                 where order_id = NEW.order_id
          );
   ELSE
       update users set insolvent = 0
      where username in (select distinct user
                 from orders
                 where order id = NEW.order id
   end if:
end:
```

Triggers Code - Sales Package Insert

Sales Package Insert

```
create trigger SalesPackage insert
   after insert
   on orders
   for each row
BEGIN
   declare package id int;
   declare total sold int;
  declare total op sold with int;
  declare total sold without int;
   declare _average_optional_sold double;
   set package id := (select package id from orders where order id = new.order id);
   set total sold := (select count(*) from orders where package id = package id);
   set total op sold with := (select count(*) from orders join orders optional packages oop on orders.order id = oop.id order
        where package id = package id);
   set total sold without := (select count(*) from (select o.order id from orders o where o.package id = package id) as orders
                              where order id not in (select oop.id order from orders optional packages oop));
   set average optional sold := CAST( total op sold with as DOUBLE) / CAST( total sold as DOUBLE);
   if ( package id in (select package id from sales package report)) THEN
      update sales package report set total sold = total sold, total op sold w = total op sold with, total wo optional = total sold without,
average optional = average optional sold where package id = package id;
   else
      insert into sales package report (package id, total sold, total op sold w, total wo optional, average optional)
      values (package id, total sold, total op sold with, total sold without, average optional sold);
   end if:
end;
```

Triggers Code - Sales Package Update

Sales Package Update

```
create trigger SalesPackage update
   after update
  on orders
   for each row
BEGIN
 declare total sold int;
 declare total op sold with int;
 declare total sold without int;
 declare average optional sold double;
 declare old [...]
 set total sold := (select count(*) from orders where package id = new.package id);
 set total op sold with := (select count(*) from (select o.order id from orders o where o.package id = new.package id) as orders
                          where order id in (select oop.id order from orders optional packages oop));
 set _total_sold_without := (select count(*) from (select o.order_id from orders o where o.package id = new.package id) as orders
                              where order id not in (select oop.id order from orders optional packages oop));
 if (total_sold != 0) then set _average_optional_sold := CAST(total_op_sold_with as DOUBLE) / CAST(total_sold as DOUBLE);
 else set average optional sold := 0; end if;
 if (new.package id in (select package id from sales package report)) THEN
  update sales package report
  set total sold = total sold, total op sold w = total op sold with, total wo optional = total sold without, average optional = average optional sold
      where package id = new.package id;
   else
      insert into sales package report (package id, total sold, total op sold w, total wo optional, average optional)
      values (old.package id, total sold, total op sold with, total sold without, average optional sold);
   end if:
*** same for old orders ***
```

Triggers Code - Sales Package Delete

Sales Package Delete

```
create trigger SalesPackage delete
   after delete
   on orders
   for each row
BEGIN
   declare total sold int;
  declare total op sold with int;
  declare total sold without int;
  declare average optional sold double;
   set total sold := (select count(*) from orders where package id = old.package id);
   set total op sold with := (select count(*) from (select o.order id from orders o where o.package id = old.package id) as orders
                           where order id in (select oop.id order from orders optional packages oop));
   set total sold without := (select count(*) from (select o.order id from orders o where o.package id = old.package id) as orders
                              where order id not in (select oop.id order from orders optional packages oop));
   if (total sold != 0) then set average optional sold := CAST(total op sold with as DOUBLE) / CAST(total sold as DOUBLE);
   else set average optional sold := 0; end if;
   if (old.package id in (select package id from sales package report)) THEN
      update sales package report
                            = total sold, total op sold w = total op sold with, total wo optional = total sold without, average optional =
       set total sold
_average_optional_sold where package_id = old.package id;
   else
      insert into sales package report (package id, total sold, total op sold w, total wo optional, average optional)
      values (old.package id, _total_sold, _total op sold with, _total_sold without, _average optional sold);
   end if:
end:
```

Triggers Code - Sales Validity Manager

Sales Validity Manager

```
create trigger sales validity manager
   after insert
   on orders
  for each row
BEGIN
  declare package id int;
  declare validity id int;
  declare total int;
  set package id := new.package id;
  set validity id := new.validity period id;
   set total := (select count(*) from orders where package id = package id and validity id = validity period id);
  if (( package id, validity id) in
       (select svr.package id, svr.validity period id from sales validity report svr))
   then
      update sales validity report svr
      set svr.package id = package id, svr.total = total
      where svr.package id = package id and svr.validity period id = validity id;
   else
      insert into sales validity report (package id, validity period id, total) values (package id, validity id, total);
   end if:
end:
```

Triggers Code - Sales Validity Manager

Sales Validity Manager

```
create trigger sales validity manager
   after insert
   on orders
  for each row
BEGIN
  declare package id int;
  declare validity id int;
  declare total int;
  set package id := new.package id;
  set validity id := new.validity period id;
   set total := (select count(*) from orders where package id = package id and validity id = validity period id);
  if (( package id, validity id) in
       (select svr.package id, svr.validity period id from sales validity report svr))
   then
      update sales validity report svr
      set svr.package id = package id, svr.total = total
      where svr.package id = package id and svr.validity period id = validity id;
   else
      insert into sales validity report (package id, validity period id, total) values (package id, validity id, total);
   end if:
end:
```

Triggers Code - Sales Validity Delete

Sales Validity Delete

```
create trigger sales validity update
   after update
   on orders
   for each row
BEGIN
   declare package id int;
   declare validity id int;
   declare total int;
   declare old [...]
   if (new.validity period id is not null) then
       set package id := new.package id;
       set _validity_id := new.validity_period_id;
       set total := (select count(*) from orders o where package id = o.package id and validity id = o.validity period id );
       if (( package id, validity id) in (select svr.package id, svr.validity period id from sales validity report svr))
       then
           update sales_validity_report svr set svr.package_id = _package_id, svr.total = _total
           where svr.package id = package id and svr.validity period id = validity id;
       else
           insert into sales validity report (package id, validity period id, total)
           values (_package_id, _validity_id, _total);
       end if:
   end if:
 ***same for old ***
end;
```

Triggers Code - Sales Optional Delete

Sales Optional Delete

```
create trigger sales validity insert
   after insert
   on orders
   for each row
BEGIN
   declare package id int;
   declare validity id int;
   declare total int;
   set package id := new.package id;
   set validity id := new.validity period id;
   set total := (
       select count(*) from orders where package id = package id and validity id = validity period id
  );
   if (( package id, validity id) in
       (select svr.package id, svr.validity period id from sales validity report svr))
   then
       update sales validity report svr
       set svr.package id = package id, svr.total = total
       where svr.package id = package id and svr.validity period id = validity id;
   else
       insert into sales validity report (package id, validity period id, total)
      values ( package id, validity id, total);
   end if:
end:
```

Triggers Code - Sales Optional Insert

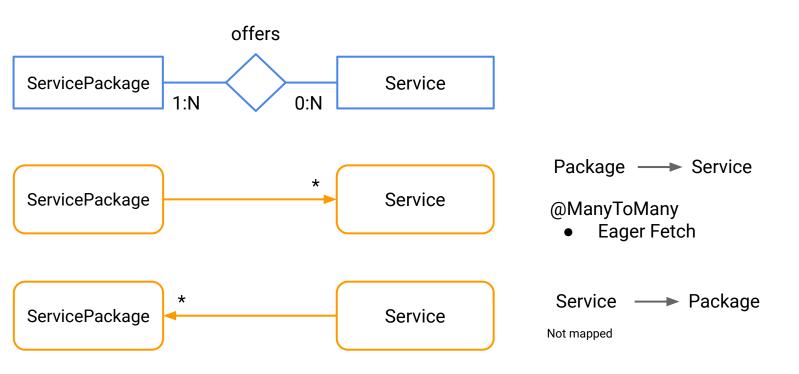
Sales Optional Insert

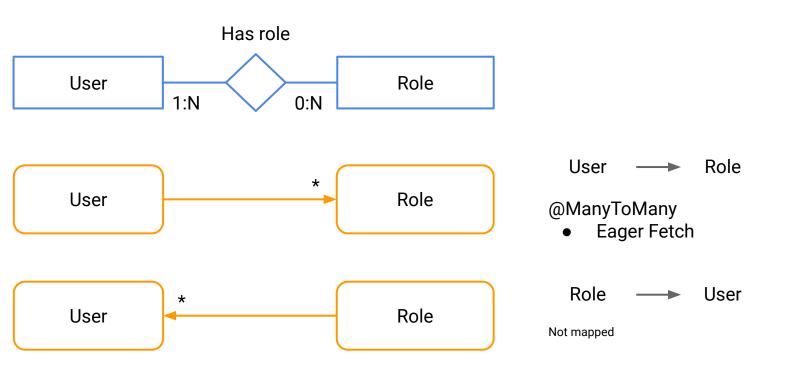
```
create trigger sales optional insert
   after insert
  on orders optional packages
   for each row
BEGIN
   if (new.id optional package not in (select s.optional package id from sales optional report s)) then
       insert into sales optional report (optional package id, score) value (new.id optional package, 0);
   end if:
  update sales optional report s
   set s.score = (CAST((select count(*)
                        from orders optional packages oop
                        where oop.id optional package = s.optional package id) as DOUBLE) /
                  CAST((select count(*) from orders optional packages) as DOUBLE));
end:
```

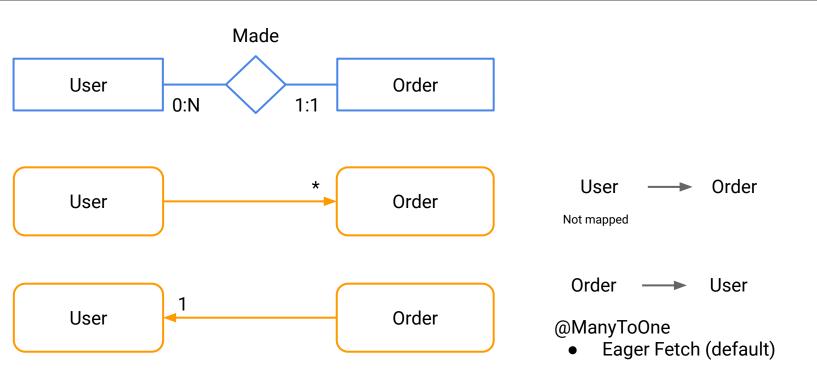
Triggers Code - Sales Optional Update

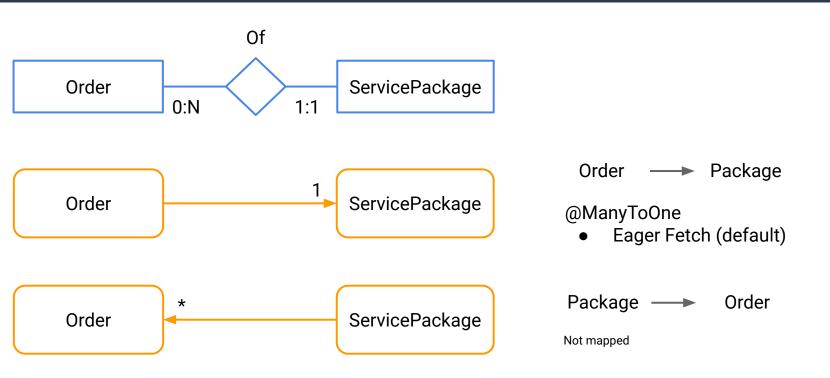
Sales Optional Update

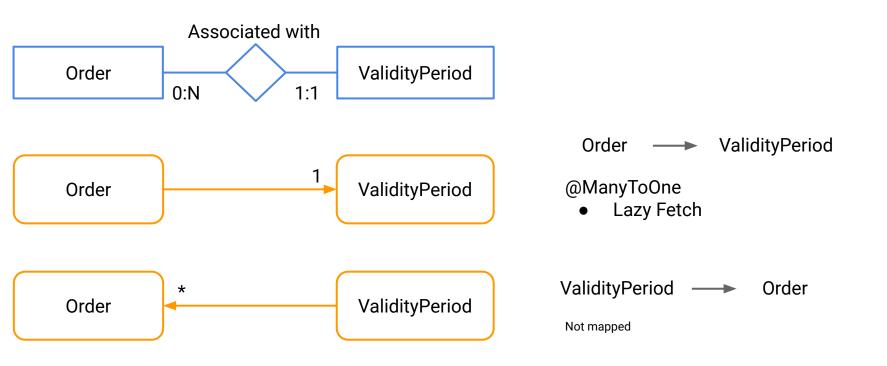
ORM

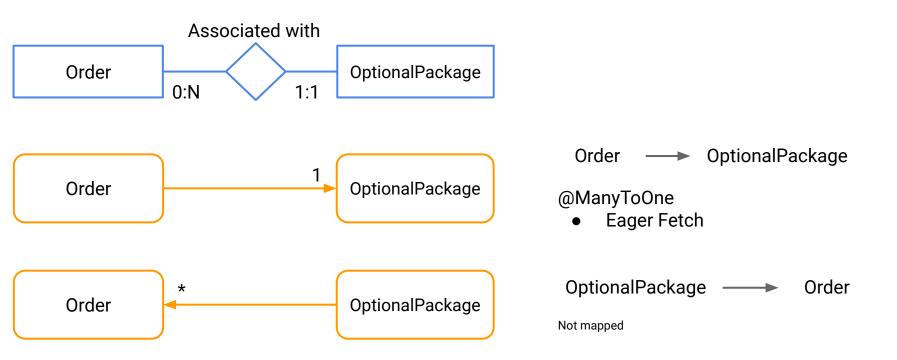


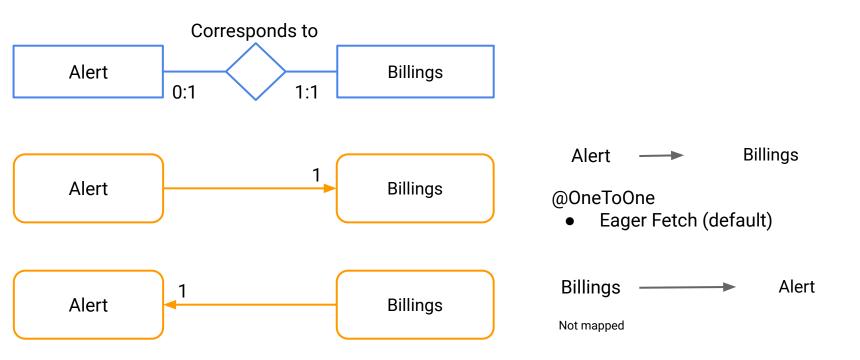












Entities Code

Service Entity

Service Entity

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "services")
public class ServiceEntity implements Serializable {
    @Id
    @Column(name = "service_id")
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Long serviceId;

@Column(name = "service_name")
    private String serviceName;

@Column(name = "service_details")
    private String serviceDetails;
}
```

Alerts Entity

Alerts Entity

```
@Entity
@EntityListeners(ReadOnlyEntity.class)
@Table(name = "alerts")
public class AlertEntity {
  @Id
   @Column(name = "id")
   @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
  private Long id;
   @Column (name = "username")
  private String username;
   @OneToOne
   @JoinColumn(name = "last billing")
  BillingEntity billing;
```

Billings Entity

Billings Entity

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "billings")
public class BillingEntity {
   @Id
   @Column(name = "id")
   @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
   private Integer id;
   @Column(name = "order id")
   private Integer orderId;
   @Column(name = "result")
   private Boolean result;
   @Column(name = "billing date time")
   private LocalDateTime billingDateTime;
```

OptionalPackages Entity

OptionalPackages Entity

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "optional packages")
public class OptionalPackageEntity {
   @Id
   @Column (name = "id")
   @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
  private Long id;
   @Column (name = "name")
   private String name;
   @Column(name = "description")
   private String description;
   @Column(name = "monthly fee")
  private Double monthlyFee;
```

Order Entity

Order Entity

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "orders")
public class OrderEntity {
   @Id
   @Column(name = "order id")
   @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
   private Long id;
   @Column(name = "order date")
   private LocalDateTime orderDate;
   @ManyToOne
   @JoinColumn (name = "user")
   private UserEntity user;
   @ManyToOne
   @JoinColumn(name = "package id")
   private ServicePackageEntity servicePackageEntity;
   @Column(name = "start date")
   private LocalDate startDate;
```

```
@ManyToOne
@JoinColumn(name = "validity period id")
private ValidityPeriodEntity validityPeriod;
@Column(name = "suspended")
private Boolean suspended;
@Column(name = "total value")
private Double totalValue;
@ManyToMany(fetch = FetchType.EAGER)
@ToString.Exclude
@JoinTable(
        name = "orders optional packages",
        joinColumns = {@JoinColumn(name = "id order")},
        inverseJoinColumns = {@JoinColumn(name =
        "id optional package")})
private List<OptionalPackageEntity> optionalPackages;
```

Role Entity

Role Entity

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "roles")
public class RoleEntity {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    Long id;

    @Enumerated(EnumType.STRING)
    @Column(name = "role")
    private Role role;
}
```

SalesOptionalReport Entity

SalesOptionalReport Entity

```
@Entity
@EntityListeners(ReadOnlyEntity.class)
@Table(name = "sales_optional_report")
public class SalesOptionalReportEntity {
    @Id
    @Column(name = "optional_package_id")
    private Long id;

    @OneToOne
    @JoinColumn(name = "optional_package_id", insertable = false, updatable = false)
    private OptionalPackageEntity optionalPackage;

@Column(name = "score")
    private Double score;
}
```

SalesPackageReport Entity

SalesPackageReport Entity

```
@Entity
                                                                  @Column (name = "total w optional")
@EntityListeners (ReadOnlyEntity.class)
                                                                  private Integer totalWOptional;
@Table(name = "sales package report")
public class SalesPackageReportEntity {
                                                                  @Column (name = "total wo optional")
   @Id
                                                                  private Integer totalWoOptional;
   @Column(name = "package id")
  private Long id;
                                                                  @Column (name = "average optional")
                                                                  private Double averageOptional;
   @ManyToOne
   @JoinColumn(name = "package id", insertable = false,
               updatable = false)
   private ServicePackageEntity servicePackage;
   @Column(name = "total sold")
   private Integer totalSold;
```

SalesValidityReport Entity

SalesValidityReport Entity

```
@Entity
                                                               @Embeddable
@EntityListeners (ReadOnlyEntity.class)
                                                               public class SalesValidityId implements Serializable {
@Table(name = "sales validity report")
                                                                  @ManyToOne
public class SalesValidityReportEntity {
                                                                  @JoinColumn(name = "validity period id", nullable =
   @EmbeddedId
                                                              false)
   private SalesValidityId salesValidityId;
                                                                  private ValidityPeriodEntity validityPeriod;
   @Column(name = "total")
                                                                  @ManyToOne
   private Integer total;
                                                                  @JoinColumn(name = "package id", nullable = false)
                                                                  private ServicePackageEntity servicePackage;
```

ServicePackage Entity

ServicePackage Entity

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "packages")
public class ServicePackageEntity implements Serializable {
   @Id
   @Column(name = "package id")
   @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
  private Long id;
   @Column(name = "package name")
   private String name;
   @ManyToMany(fetch = FetchType.EAGER)
   @ToString.Exclude
   @JoinTable(
           name = "packages services", schema = "db2 pdb",
           joinColumns = {@JoinColumn(name = "package id", referencedColumnName = "package id")},
           inverseJoinColumns = {@JoinColumn(name = "service id", referencedColumnName = "service id")})
   private Set<ServiceEntity> services;
```

User Entity

User Entity

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "users", uniqueConstraints = {
       @UniqueConstraint(name = "users username uindex",
                         columnNames = {"username"}),
       @UniqueConstraint(name = "users email uindex",
                         columnNames = {"email"})
})
public class UserEntity {
   @Id
   @Column(name = "username", nullable = false)
  private String username;
   @Column(name = "name")
   private String name;
   @Column (name = "password")
   private String password;
   @Column(name = "surname")
   private String surname;
```

ValidityPeriod Entity

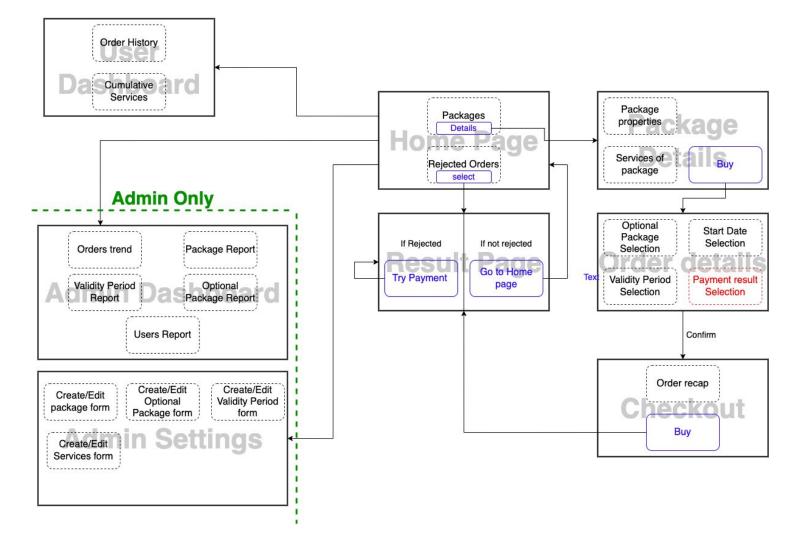
ValidityPeriod Entity

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "validity_periods")
public class ValidityPeriodEntity implements Serializable {
    @Id
    @Column(name = "id")
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Long id;

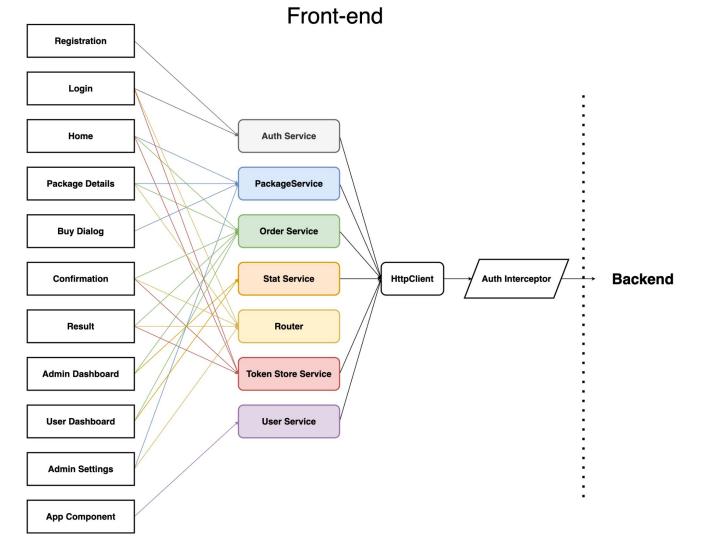
    @Column(name = "months")
    private Integer months;

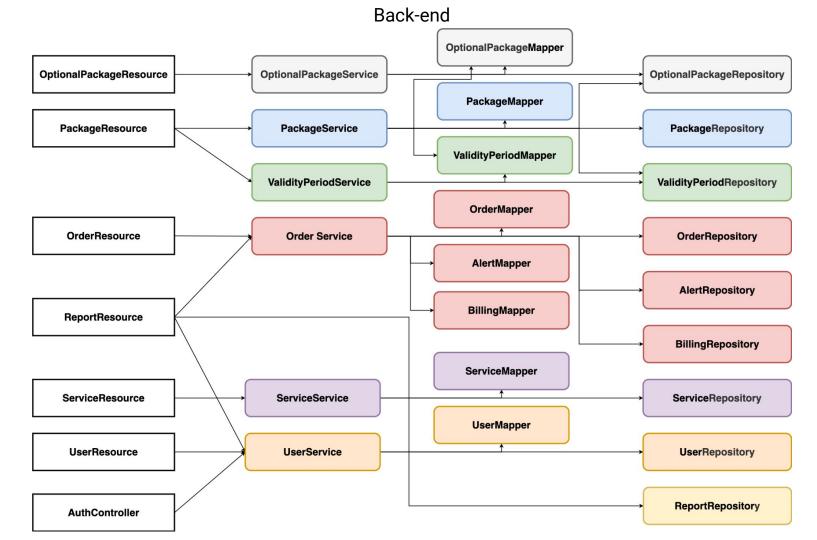
    @Column(name = "fee")
    private Double fee;
}
```

Interaction Diagram

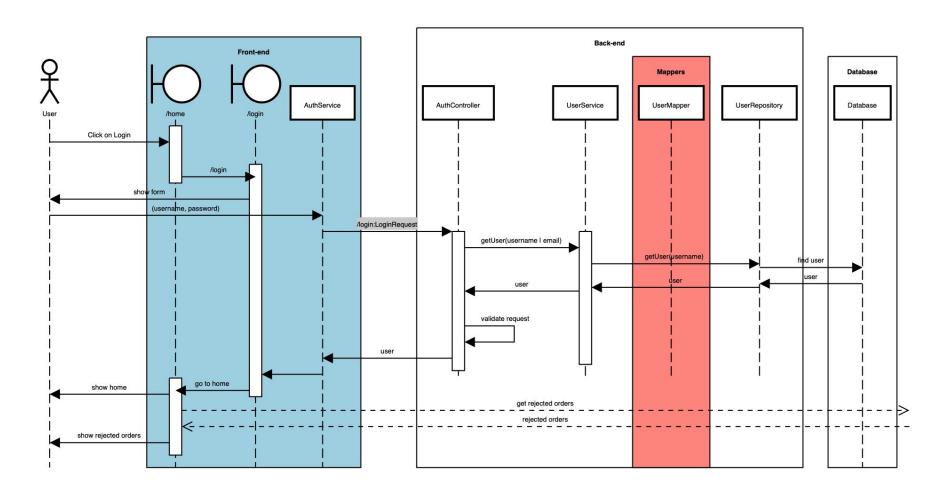


Components Diagram

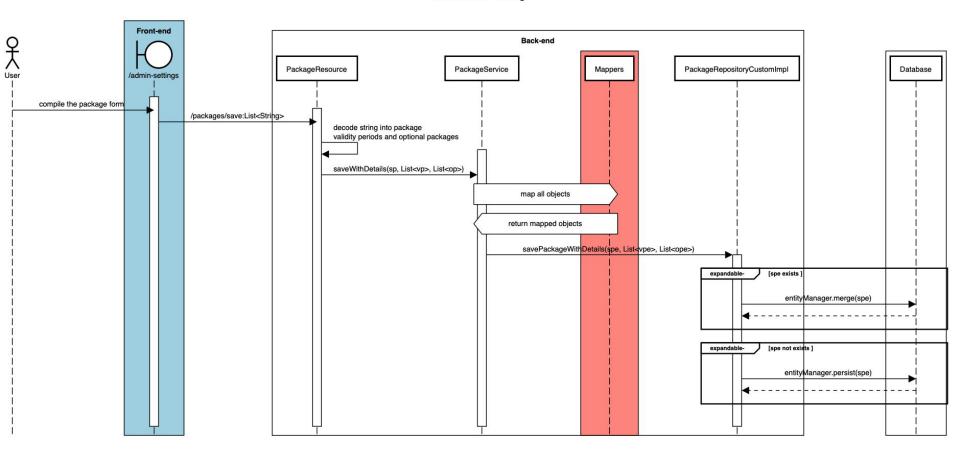




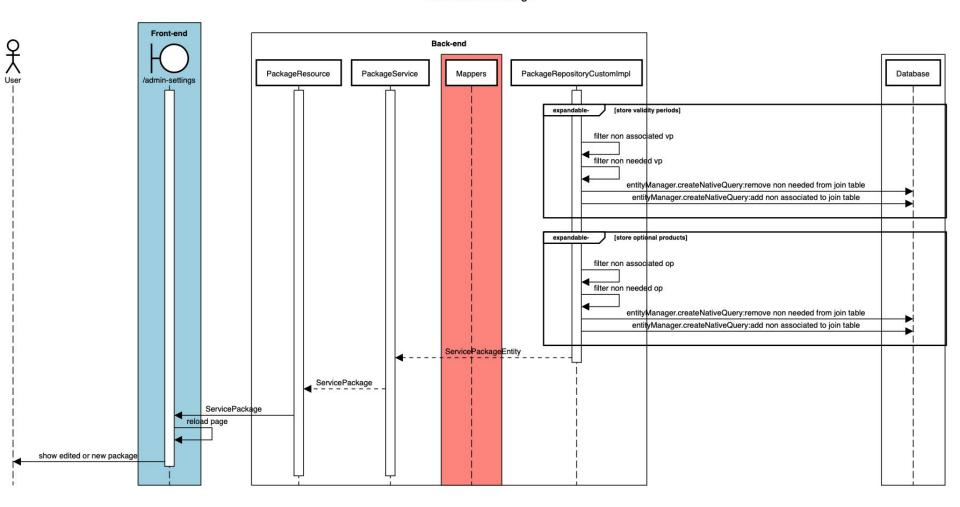
Sequence Diagram



Edit/Create Package



Edit/Create Package



Thank You