HANDSON EXERCISES - WEEK 3

Skill: Spring Core and Maven

Exercise 1 : Configuring a Basic Spring Application CODE :

```
src/main/resources: applicationContent.xml -
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="
    http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
    http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">
  <bean id="bookRepository" class="com.library.repository.BookRepository"/>
  <bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">
    cproperty name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository"/>
  </bean>
</beans>
com.library.repository: BookRepository.java -
package com.library.repository;
public class BookRepository {
  public String getBookInfo() {
    return "Spring in Action by Craig Walls";
com.library.service: BookService.java -
package com.library.service;
import com.library.repository.BookRepository;
public class BookService {
 private BookRepository bookRepository;
  public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) {
    this.bookRepository = bookRepository;
  public void displayBook() {
    System.out.println("Book Info: " + bookRepository.getBookInfo());
```

public class BookService {

src/main/java : Main.java import com.library.service.BookService; import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext; import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext; public class Main { public static void main(String[] args) { ApplicationContext context = newClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml"); BookService bookService = context.getBean("bookService", BookService.class); bookService.displayBook(); **OUTPUT:** /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-21.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java -javaagent:/Applications/IntelliJ I Book Info: Spring in Action by Craig Walls Process finished with exit code 0 **Exercise 2: Implementing Dependency Injection** CODE: src/main/resources: applicationContent.xml -<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?> <beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation=" http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd"> <bean id="bookRepository" class="com.library.repository.BookRepository"/> <bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService"> cproperty name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository"/> </bean> </beans> BookService.java: package com.library.service; import com.library.repository.BookRepository;

SuperSet ID : 6314413

Shaik Balaji Mahammad Rafi

```
private BookRepository bookRepository;

public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) {
    this.bookRepository = bookRepository;
}

public void displayBook() {
    System.out.println("Welcome to the Library Management System");
    System.out.println("Fetching Book Details...\n");
    System.out.println(bookRepository.getBookInfo());
}
```

BookRepository.java:

```
package com.library.repository;

public class BookRepository {
    public String getBookInfo() {
        return """

            Book Title : Introduction to Algorithms
            Author : Thomas H. Cormen

            Category : Algorithms & Data Structures
            Book ID : ALG101

            Availability: Available
            """;
        }
```

```
Run Main ×

C: Main ×

// Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-21.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java -javaagent:/Applications/Integrations/Integrated Welcome to the Library Management System Fetching Book Details...

Book Title : Introduction to Algorithms
Author : Thomas H. Cormen
Category : Algorithms & Data Structures
Book ID : ALG101
Availability: Available

Process finished with exit code 0
```

</project>

Exercise 3: Implementing Logging with Spring AOP CODE:

```
pom.xml:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
cproject xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
 <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <groupId>com.library</groupId>
  <artifactId>LibraryManagement</artifactId>
  <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
  properties>
    <maven.compiler.source>21</maven.compiler.source>
    <maven.compiler.target>21</maven.compiler.target>
    </properties>
 <dependencies>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>
      <version>5.3.38</version>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-aop</artifactId>
      <version>5.3.38</version>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.aspectj</groupId>
      <artifactId>aspectjweaver</artifactId>
      <version>1.9.21</version>
    </dependency>
 </dependencies>
```

```
com.library.aspect : LoggingAspect.java :
package com.library.aspect;
import org.aspectj.lang.ProceedingJoinPoint;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Around;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Aspect;
@Aspect
public class LoggingAspect {
  @Around("execution(* com.library.service.*.*(..))")
  public Object logExecutionTime(ProceedingJoinPoint joinPoint) throws Throwable {
    long start = System.currentTimeMillis();
    Object result = joinPoint.proceed(); // proceed with the original method
    long end = System.currentTimeMillis();
    System.out.println("Execution time of " + joinPoint.getSignature().getName() + ": '
+ (end - start) + " ms");
    return result;
applicationContext.xml:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xmlns:aop="http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop"
    xsi:schemaLocation="
      http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
      http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd
      http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop
      http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop/spring-aop.xsd">
  <aop:aspectj-autoproxy/>
  <bean id="bookRepository" class="com.library.repository.BookRepository"/>
  <bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">
    property name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository"/>
  </bean>
  <bean id="loggingAspect" class="com.library.aspect.LoggingAspect"/>
```

SuperSet ID: 6314413

Shaik Balaji Mahammad Rafi

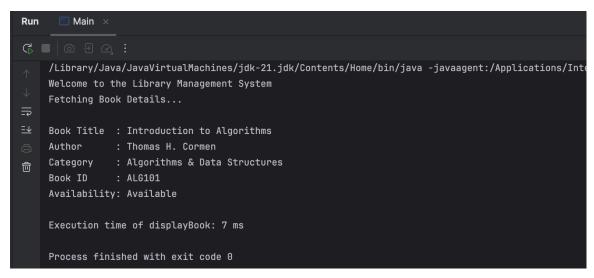
Main.java:

```
import com.library.service.BookService;
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ApplicationContext context = new
        ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

        BookService bookService = context.getBean("bookService", BookService.class);
        bookService.displayBook();
}
```

OUTPUT:



Exercise 4: Creating and Configuring a Maven Project

CODE:

pom.xml:

```
<dependencies>
  <dependency>
     <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
     <artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>
     <version>5.3.38</version>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
     <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
     <artifactId>spring-aop</artifactId>
     <version>5.3.38</version>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
     <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
     <artifactId>spring-webmvc</artifactId>
     <version>5.3.38</version>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
     <groupId>org.aspectj</groupId>
     <artifactId>aspectjweaver</artifactId>
     <version>1.9.21</version>
  </dependency>
 </dependencies>
<build>
  <plugins>
     <plugin>
       <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins
       <artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
       <version>3.11.0</version>
       <configuration>
         <source>1.8</source>
         <target>1.8</target>
       </configuration>
     </plugin>
  </plugins>
</build>
/project>
```

Project v
✓ ☐ LibraryManagement ~/Intellij/Spring and Maven/LibraryManagement
> 🗀 .idea
□ .mvn
∨ 🗀 src
∨ 🗀 main
∨ 🗀 java
∨
ℰ Main
resources
> 🗀 test
⊘ .gitignore
<i>m</i> pom.xml
✓
> 🕞 < 21 > /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-21.jdk/Contents/Home
> 🔚 Maven: org.aspectj:aspectjweaver:1.9.21
> 🔚 Maven: org.springframework:spring-aop:5.3.38
> 🔚 Maven: org.springframework:spring-beans:5.3.38
> 🛅 Maven: org.springframework:spring-context:5.3.38
> 🕞 Maven: org.springframework:spring-core:5.3.38
> 🕞 Maven: org.springframework:spring-expression:5.3.38
> 🕞 Maven: org.springframework:spring-jcl:5.3.38
> 🖫 Maven: org.springframework:spring-web:5.3.38
> 🗀 Maven: org.springframework:spring-webmvc:5.3.38
∨
∨ □ Extensions
✓ □ Database Tools and SQL
> 🗀 data
> chema
> 🗀 schema.layouts

Exercise 5 : Configuring the Spring IoC Container CODE:

```
applicationContent.xml:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"</p>
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="
      http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
      http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">
 <bean id="bookRepository" class="com.library.repository.BookRepository" />
  <br/>
<bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">
    cproperty name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository"/>
  </bean>
</beans>
BookRepository.java:
package com.library.repository;
public class BookRepository {
  public String getBookTitle() {
    return "Java: The Complete Reference by Herbert Schildt";
BookService.java:
package com.library.service;
import com.library.repository.BookRepository;
public class BookService {
 private BookRepository bookRepository;
  // setter for Spring to inject
  public void setBookRepository(BookRepository) {
    this.bookRepository = bookRepository;
  public void displayBook() {
    System.out.println("Book Available: " + bookRepository.getBookTitle());
```

SuperSet ID : 6314413

Shaik Balaji Mahammad Rafi

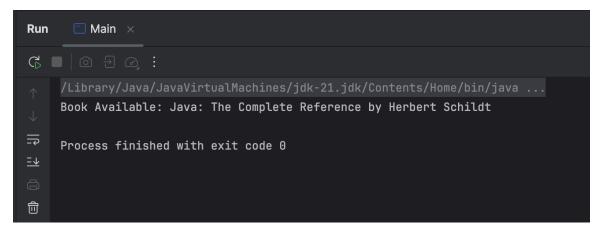
Main.java:

```
import com.library.service.BookService;
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ApplicationContext context = new
        ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

        BookService bookService = context.getBean("bookService", BookService.class);
        bookService.displayBook();
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:



Exercise 6 : Configuring Beans with Annotations CODE:

applicationContext.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xmlns:context="http://www.springframework.org/schema/context"
    xsi:schemaLocation="
    http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
    http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd
    http://www.springframework.org/schema/context
    http://www.springframework.org/schema/context
    http://www.springframework.org/schema/context/spring-context.xsd">

<context:component-scan base-package="com.library"/>
```

</beans>

```
BookRepository.java:
package com.library.repository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
@Repository
public class BookRepository {
  public String getBookTitle() {
    return "Java: The Complete Reference by Herbert Schildt";
BookService.java:
package com.library.service;
import com.library.repository.BookRepository;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
@Service
public class BookService {
 private BookRepository bookRepository;
  @Autowired
  public BookService(BookRepository bookRepository) {
    this.bookRepository = bookRepository;
  public void displayBook() {
    System.out.println("Book from Annotation Config: " +
bookRepository.getBookTitle());
Main.java:
import com.library.service.BookService;
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;
public class Main {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     ApplicationContext context = new
ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");
    BookService bookService = context.getBean(BookService.class);
    bookService.displayBook();
```

```
Main ×
    Book from Annotation Config: Java: The Complete Reference by Herbert Schildt
    Process finished with exit code 0
⑪
```

Exercise 7: Implementing Constructor and Setter Injection CODE:

```
applicationContext.xml:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
   xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
   xsi:schemaLocation="
      http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
      http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">
  <bean id="bookRepository" class="com.library.repository.BookRepository"/>
  <bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">
    <constructor-arg ref="bookRepository"/>
    </bean>
</beans>
BookService.java:
package com.library.service;
import com.library.repository.BookRepository;
public class BookService {
  private BookRepository bookRepository;
  private String libraryName;
  public BookService(BookRepository bookRepository) {
    this.bookRepository = bookRepository;
  public void setLibraryName(String libraryName) {
    this.libraryName = libraryName;
```

```
public void displayBook() {
    System.out.println("Library Name: " + libraryName);
    System.out.println("Book Title: " + bookRepository.getBookTitle());
BookRepository.java:
package com.library.repository;
public class BookRepository {
  public String getBookTitle() {
    return "Java: The Complete Reference by Herbert Schildt";
Main.java:
import com.library.service.BookService;
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;
public class Main {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    ApplicationContext context = new
ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");
    BookService bookService = context.getBean("bookService", BookService.class);
    bookService.displayBook();
```

```
Run Main ×

Co Main ×

/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-21.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java ...

Library Name: Public Library

Book Title : Java: The Complete Reference by Herbert Schildt

Process finished with exit code 0
```

Exercise 8 : Implementing Basic AOP with Spring

```
CODE:
com.library.aspect - LoggingAspect.java:
package com.library.aspect;
import org.aspectj.lang.JoinPoint;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.After;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Aspect;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Before;
@Aspect
public class LoggingAspect {
  @Before("execution(* com.library.service.*.*(..))")
  public void beforeMethod(JoinPoint joinPoint) {
    System.out.println("[BEFORE] Executing: " + joinPoint.getSignature().getName());
  @After("execution(* com.library.service.*.*(..))")
  public void afterMethod(JoinPoint joinPoint) {
    System.out.println("[AFTER] Completed: " + joinPoint.getSignature().getName());
applicationContext.xml:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xmlns:context="http://www.springframework.org/schema/context"
    xmlns:aop="http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop"
    xsi:schemaLocation="
      http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
      http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd
      http://www.springframework.org/schema/context
      http://www.springframework.org/schema/context/spring-context.xsd
      http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop
      http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop/spring-aop.xsd">
  <context:component-scan base-package="com.library"/>
  <aop:aspectj-autoproxy/>
  <bean id="loggingAspect" class="com.library.aspect.LoggingAspect"/>
</beans>
```

SuperSet ID : 6314413 **BookService.java:** package com.library.service; import com.library.repository.BookRepository; import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired; import org.springframework.stereotype.Service; @Service public class BookService { private BookRepository bookRepository; @Autowired public BookService(BookRepository bookRepository) { this.bookRepository = bookRepository; public void displayBook() { System.out.println("Book: " + bookRepository.getBookTitle()); BookRepository.java: package com.library.repository; import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository; @Repository public class BookRepository { public String getBookTitle() { return "Java: The Complete Reference by Herbert Schildt"; Main.java: import com.library.service.BookService; import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext; import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext; public class Main { public static void main(String[] args) {

BookService bookService = context.getBean(BookService.class);

ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

ApplicationContext context = new

SuperSet ID: 6314413

Shaik Balaji Mahammad Rafi

OUTPUT:

```
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-21.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java ...

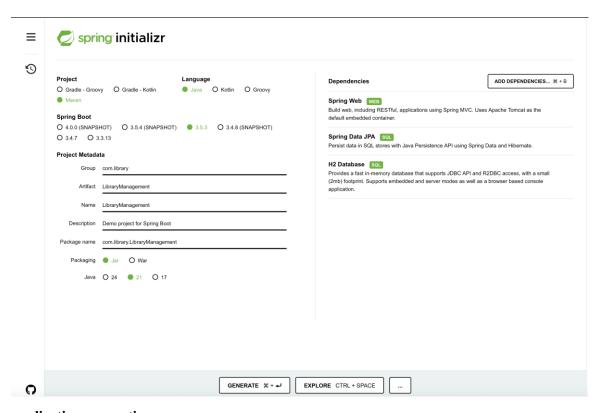
[BEFORE] Executing: displayBook

Book: Java: The Complete Reference by Herbert Schildt

[AFTER] Completed: displayBook

Process finished with exit code 0
```

Exercise 9: Implementing Basic AOP with Spring



application.properties:

```
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:h2:mem:librarydb
spring.datasource.driverClassName=org.h2.Driver
spring.datasource.username=sa
spring.datasource.password=

spring.jpa.database-platform=org.hibernate.dialect.H2Dialect
spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update

spring.h2.console.enabled=true
spring.h2.console.path=/h2-console
```

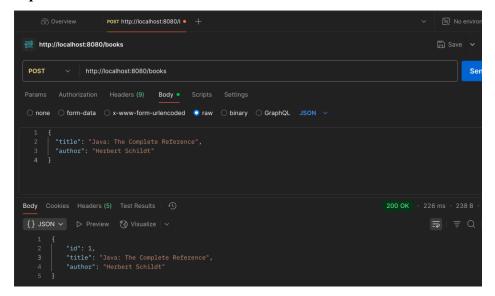
```
com.library.model: Book.java -
package com.library.model;
import jakarta.persistence.Entity;
import jakarta.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import jakarta.persistence.Id;
@Entity
public class Book {
  @Id
  @GeneratedValue
  private Long id;
  private String title;
  private String author;
  public Book() { }
  public Book(String title, String author) {
    this.title = title;
    this.author = author;
  public Long getId() { return id; }
  public String getTitle() { return title; }
  public String getAuthor() { return author; }
  public void setId(Long id) { this.id = id; }
  public void setTitle(String title) { this.title = title; }
  public void setAuthor(String author) { this.author = author; }
com.library.repository: BookRepository.java -
package com.library.repository;
import com.library.model.Book;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
public interface BookRepository extends JpaRepository<Book, Long> {
com.library.controller: BookController.java -
package com.library.controller;
import com.library.model.Book;
import com.library.repository.BookRepository;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
import java.util.List;
```

```
SuperSet ID: 6314413
```

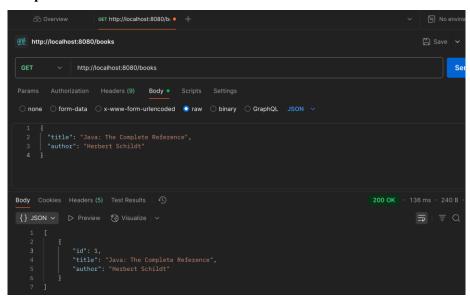
```
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/books")
public class BookController {
  @Autowired
  private BookRepository bookRepository;
  @PostMapping
  public Book addBook(@RequestBody Book book) {
    return bookRepository.save(book);
  @PutMapping("/{id}")
  public Book updateBook(@PathVariable Long id, @RequestBody Book updatedBook)
    return bookRepository.findById(id)
         .map(book \rightarrow \{
           book.setTitle(updatedBook.getTitle());
           book.setAuthor(updatedBook.getAuthor());
           return bookRepository.save(book);
         .orElseThrow(() -> new RuntimeException("Book not found with id: " + id));
  @GetMapping
  public List<Book> getAllBooks() {
    return bookRepository.findAll();
  @GetMapping("/{id}")
  public Book getBook(@PathVariable Long id) {
    return bookRepository.findById(id).orElse(null);
  @DeleteMapping("/{id}")
  public void deleteBook(@PathVariable Long id) {
    bookRepository.deleteById(id);
LibraryManagementApplication.java:
package com.library;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
@SpringBootApplication
public class LibraryManagementApplication {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
   SpringApplication.run(LibraryManagementApplication.class, args);
```

OUTPUT: (used Postman for testing)

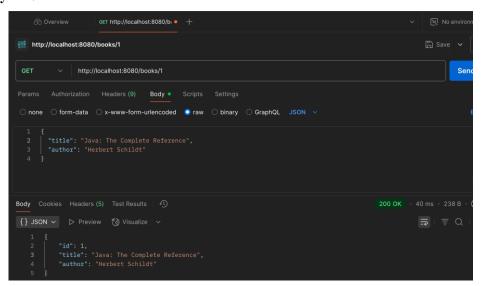
POST Request:



GET All Request:



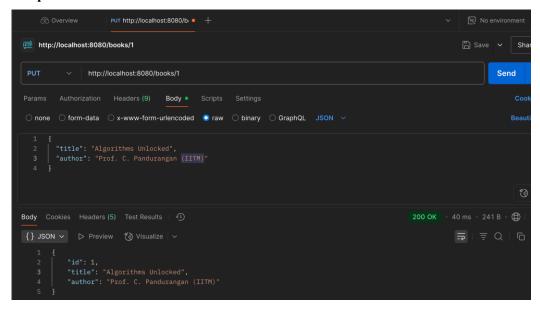
GET by ID:



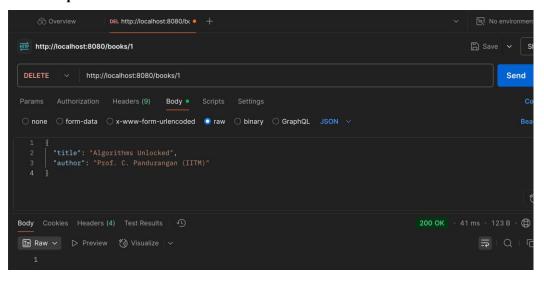
SuperSet ID: 6314413

Shaik Balaji Mahammad Rafi

PUT Request:



DELETE Request:



Console Output in IntelliJ:

```
Database JDBC URL [Connecting through datasource 'HikeriDataSource (HikeriPool-1)']

Database driver: undefines/unknown

Database version: 2.3.232

Autocommit mode: undefines/unknown

Isolation level: undefines/unknown

Hinizum pool size: undefines/unknown

Maximum pool size: undefines/unknown

Ma
```