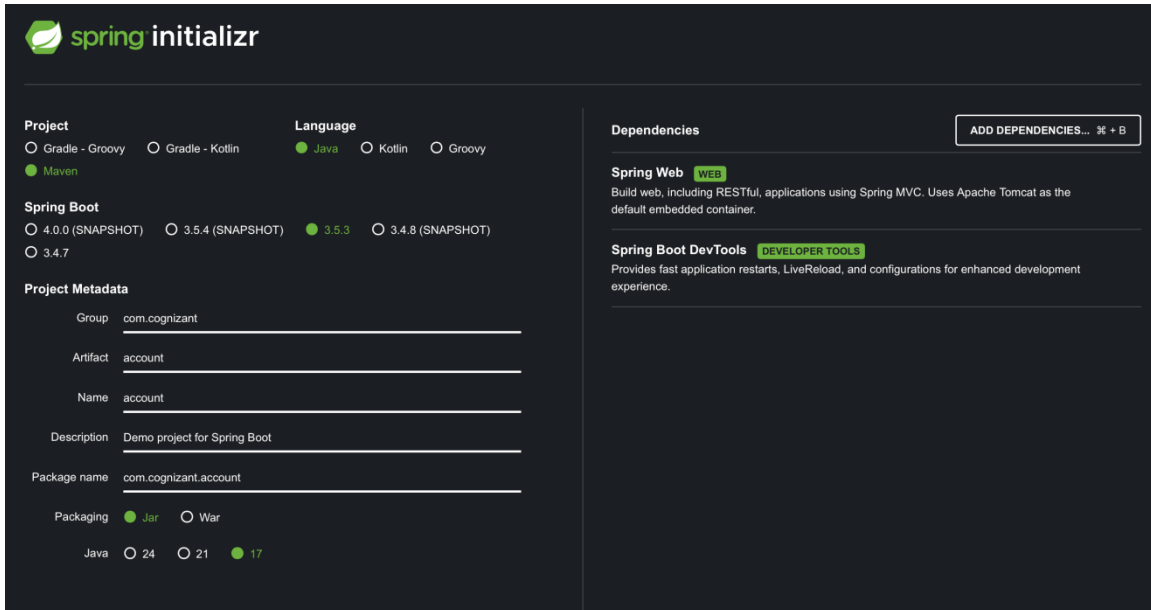
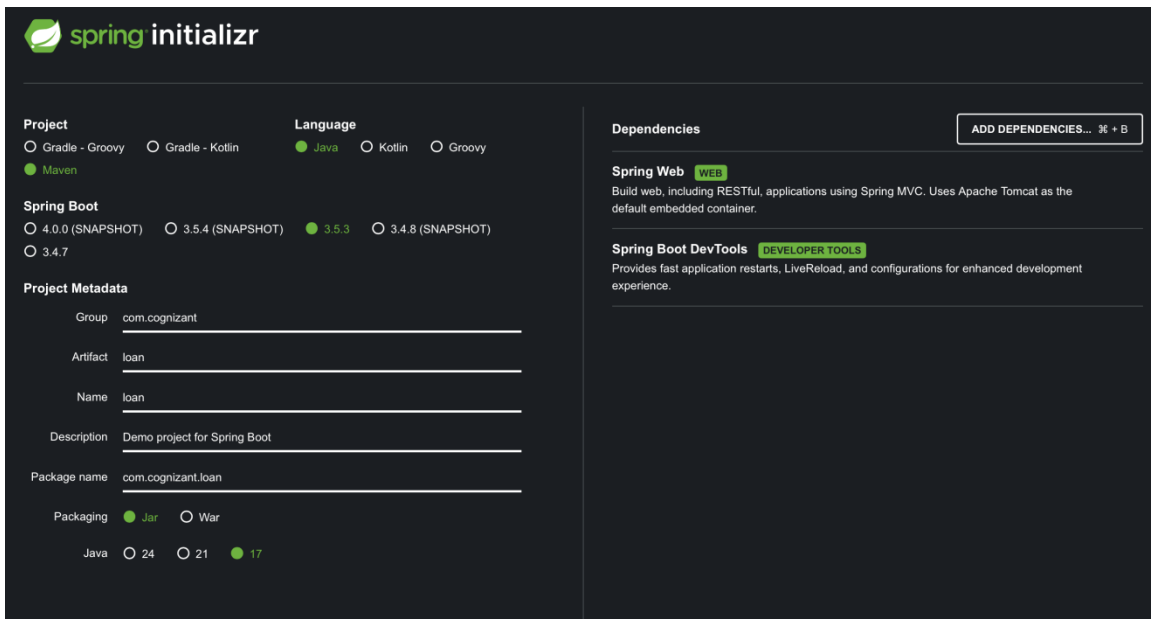


HANDSON EXERCISES - WEEK 5**Skill : Microservices with Spring Boot 3 and Spring Cloud****File : 2. Microservices with API gateway****Exercise : Creating Microservices for account and loan****account-service :**

The screenshot shows the Spring Initializr web application. The 'Project' section has 'Maven' selected. The 'Language' section has 'Java' selected. The 'Spring Boot' section has '3.5.3' selected. The 'Project Metadata' section has the following values: Group: com.cognizant, Artifact: account, Name: account, Description: Demo project for Spring Boot, Package name: com.cognizant.account, Packaging: Jar, and Java: 17. The 'Dependencies' section has 'Spring Web' and 'Spring Boot DevTools' selected.

loan-service :

The screenshot shows the Spring Initializr web application. The 'Project' section has 'Maven' selected. The 'Language' section has 'Java' selected. The 'Spring Boot' section has '3.5.3' selected. The 'Project Metadata' section has the following values: Group: com.cognizant, Artifact: loan, Name: loan, Description: Demo project for Spring Boot, Package name: com.cognizant.loan, Packaging: Jar, and Java: 17. The 'Dependencies' section has 'Spring Web' and 'Spring Boot DevTools' selected.

AccountController.java :

```
package com.cognizant.account.controller;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;

import java.util.Map;

@RestController
@RequestMapping("/accounts")
public class AccountController {

    @GetMapping("/{number}")
    public Map<String, Object> getAccountDetails(@PathVariable String number) {
        return Map.of(
            "number", number,
            "type", "savings",
            "balance", 234343
        );
    }
}
```

LoanController.java :

```
package com.cognizant.loan.controller;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;

import java.util.Map;

@RestController
@RequestMapping("/loans")
public class LoanController {

    @GetMapping("/{number}")
    public Map<String, Object> getLoanDetails(@PathVariable String number) {
        return Map.of(
            "number", number,
            "type", "car",
            "loan", 400000,
            "emi", 3258,
            "tenure", 18
        );
    }
}
```

Loan - application.properties :

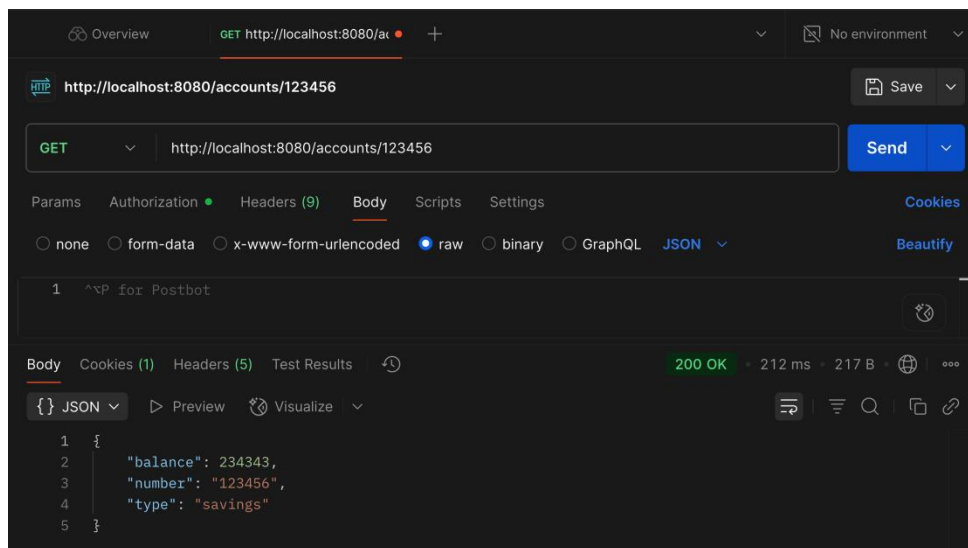
```
spring.application.name=loan
server.port=8081
```

OUTPUT :**Account : (on port 8080)**

```

.e.DevToolsPropertyDefaultsPostProcessor : For additional web related logging consider setting the 'logging.level.web' prop
o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port 8080 (http)
o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
o.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/10.1.42]
o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
w.s.c.ServletWebServerApplicationContext : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 622 ms
o.s.b.d.a.OptionalLiveReloadServer : LiveReload server is running on port 35729
o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port 8080 (http) with context path '/'
c.cognizant.account.AccountApplication : Started AccountApplication in 1.231 seconds (process running for 1.5)
o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring DispatcherServlet 'dispatcherServlet'
o.s.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet : Initializing Servlet 'dispatcherServlet'
o.s.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet : Completed initialization in 4 ms

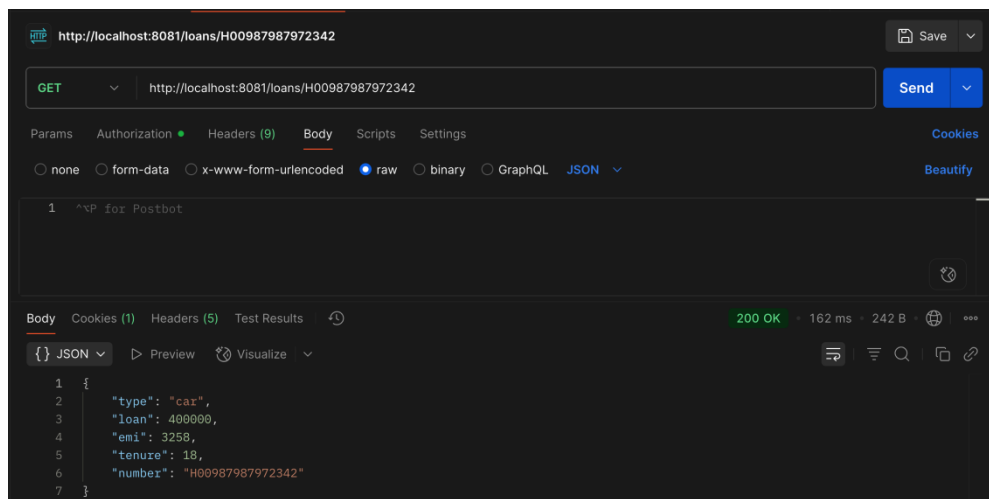
```

**Loan : (on port 8081)**

```

.e.DevToolsPropertyDefaultsPostProcessor : For additional web related logging consider setting the 'logging.level.web' propert
o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port 8081 (http)
o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
o.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/10.1.42]
o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
w.s.c.ServletWebServerApplicationContext : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 511 ms
o.s.b.d.a.OptionalLiveReloadServer : Unable to start LiveReload server
o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port 8081 (http) with context path '/'
com.cognizant.loan.LoanApplication : Started LoanApplication in 1.011 seconds (process running for 1.229)
o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring DispatcherServlet 'dispatcherServlet'
o.s.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet : Initializing Servlet 'dispatcherServlet'
o.s.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet : Completed initialization in 2 ms

```



Exercise : Create Eureka Discovery Server and register microservices

eureka-discovery-server :

The screenshot shows the Spring Initializr web interface. The 'Project' section has 'Maven' selected. The 'Language' section has 'Java' selected. The 'Spring Boot' section has '3.5.3' selected. The 'Project Metadata' section shows the following details:

- Group: com.cognizant
- Artifact: eureka-discovery-server
- Name: eureka-discovery-server
- Description: Demo project for Spring Boot
- Package name: com.cognizant.eureka-discovery-server
- Packaging: Jar
- Java: 21

The 'Dependencies' section shows the following dependencies:

- Spring Boot DevTools (DEVELOPER TOOLS)
- Eureka Server (SPRING CLOUD DISCOVERY)

pom.xml :

```
<parent>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
  <version>3.1.5</version>
  <relativePath/>
</parent>

<properties>
  <java.version>17</java.version>
  <spring-cloud.version>2022.0.4</spring-cloud.version>
</properties>

<dependencies>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-netflix-eureka-server</artifactId>
  </dependency>

  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-devtools</artifactId>
    <scope>runtime</scope>
    <optional>true</optional>
  </dependency>
```

```

<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
  <scope>test</scope>
</dependency>
</dependencies>

```

```

<dependencyManagement>
  <dependencies>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-cloud-dependencies</artifactId>
      <version>${spring-cloud.version}</version>
      <type>pom</type>
      <scope>import</scope>
    </dependency>
  </dependencies>
</dependencyManagement>

```

EurekaDiscoveryServerApplication.java :

```

package com.cognizant.eureka_discovery_server;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.cloud.netflix.eureka.server.EnableEurekaServer;

@SpringBootApplication
@EnableEurekaServer
public class EurekaDiscoveryServerApplication {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(EurekaDiscoveryServerApplication.class, args);
    }
}

```

resources/application.properties :

```

spring.application.name=eureka-discovery-server
server.port=8761
eureka.client.register-with-eureka=false
eureka.client.fetch-registry=false
logging.level.com.netflix.eureka=OFF
logging.level.com.netflix.discovery=OFF

```

OUTPUT ~ No services are registered yet

The screenshot shows the Spring Eureka dashboard. At the top, there's a header with the Spring Eureka logo and navigation links for 'HOME' and 'LAST 1000 SINCE STARTUP'. Below the header, the 'System Status' section displays various metrics in a table:

Environment	test	Current time	2025-07-20T12:13:32 +0530
Data center	default	Uptime	00:00
		Lease expiration enabled	false
		Renews threshold	1
		Renews (last min)	0

Below the system status, there's a section for 'DS Replicas' showing 'localhost'. The 'Instances currently registered with Eureka' section shows 'No instances available'. The 'General Info' section provides a table of system metrics:

Name	Value
total-avail-memory	81mb
num-of-cpus	8
current-memory-usage	62mb (76%)
server-up-time	00:00
registered-replicas	http://localhost:8761/eureka/
unavailable-replicas	http://localhost:8761/eureka/
available-replicas	

pom.xml (in both account and loan microservices)

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-netflix-eureka-client</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

AccountServiceApplication.java :

```
package com.cognizant.account;
import org.springframework.cloud.client.discovery.EnableDiscoveryClient;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

@EnableDiscoveryClient
@SpringBootApplication
public class AccountApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(AccountApplication.class, args);
    }
}
```

resources/applciation.properties :

```
server.port=8080
spring.application.name=account-service
eureka.client.service-url.defaultZone=http://localhost:8761/eureka
```

LoanServiceApplication.java :

```

package com.cognizant.loan;
import org.springframework.cloud.client.discovery.EnableDiscoveryClient;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

@EnableDiscoveryClient
@SpringBootApplication
public class LoanApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(LoanApplication.class, args);
    }
}

```

resources/application.properties :

```

server.port=8081
spring.application.name=loan-service
eureka.client.service-url.defaultZone=http://localhost:8761/eureka

```

OUTPUT :

Eureka Dashboard ~ <http://localhost:8761>

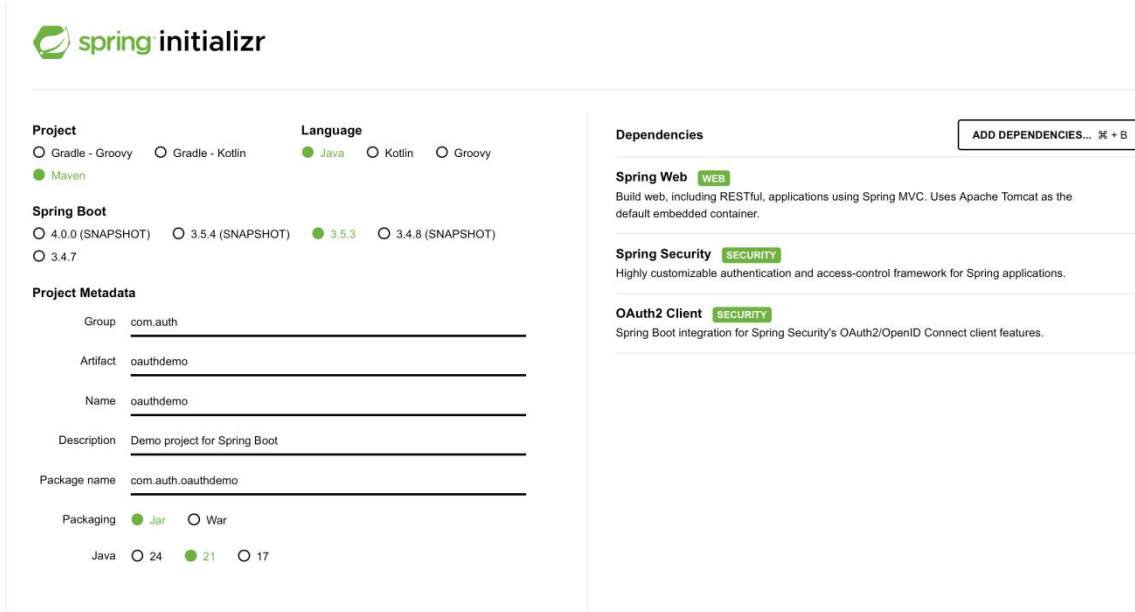
The screenshot displays the Spring Eureka Dashboard interface. At the top, the 'spring Eureka' logo is visible on the left, and navigation links 'HOME' and 'LAST 1000 SINCE STARTUP' are on the right. The main content area is divided into several sections:

- System Status:** A table showing environment details.

Environment	test	Current time	2025-07-20T12:24:03 +0530
Data center	default	Uptime	00:01
		Lease expiration enabled	false
		Renews threshold	5
		Renews (last min)	4
- DS Replicas:** A section with a search bar containing 'localhost'.
- Instances currently registered with Eureka:** A table listing registered applications.

Application	AMIs	Availability Zones	Status
ACCOUNT-SERVICE	n/a (1)	(1)	UP (1) - 192.168.0.101:account-service:8080
LOAN-SERVICE	n/a (1)	(1)	UP (1) - 192.168.0.101:loan-service:8081
- General Info:** A table showing system metrics.

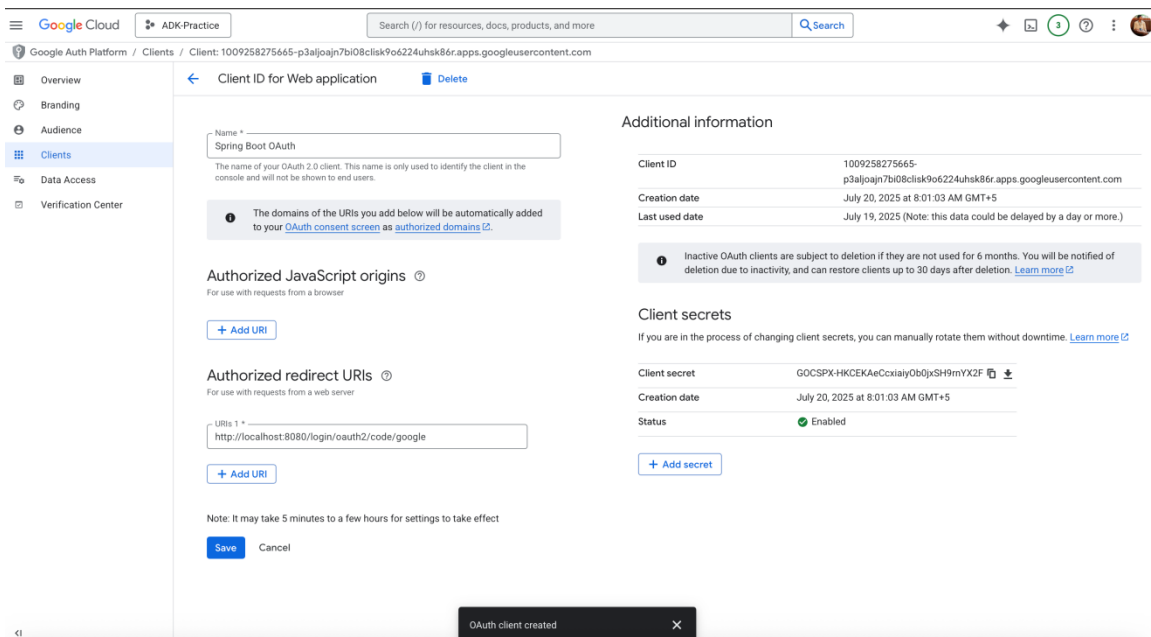
Name	Value
total-avail-memory	81mb
num-of-cpus	8
current-memory-usage	60mb (74%)
server-uptime	00:01
registered-replicas	http://localhost:8761/eureka/
unavailable-replicas	http://localhost:8761/eureka/
available-replicas	

File : 0. Sample Microservices exercises**Exercise 1 : Implementing Centralized Authentication with OAuth****2.1/OIDC**

The image shows the Spring Initializr web application. On the left, under 'Project', 'Maven' is selected. Under 'Language', 'Java' is selected. Under 'Spring Boot', '3.5.3' is selected. The 'Project Metadata' section includes fields for Group (com.auth), Artifact (oauthdemo), Name (oauthdemo), Description (Demo project for Spring Boot), Package name (com.auth.oauthdemo), Packaging (Jar), and Java version (21). On the right, the 'Dependencies' section lists 'Spring Web' (WEB), 'Spring Security' (SECURITY), and 'OAuth2 Client' (SECURITY). A button 'ADD DEPENDENCIES... ⌘ + B' is at the top right.

Google Cloud Console Setup :

- Enabled OAuth Content Screen and set user type to External
- Created OAuth 2.0 Credentials.



The image shows the Google Cloud Console 'Client ID for Web application' configuration page. The 'Name' is 'Spring Boot OAuth'. The 'Authorized JavaScript origins' section has a '+ Add URI' button. The 'Authorized redirect URIs' section has a text input with 'http://localhost:8080/login/oauth2/code/google' and a '+ Add URI' button. The 'Additional information' section shows the 'Client ID' as '1009258275665-p3aljoajn7bi08clsk9o6224uhs86r.apps.googleusercontent.com', 'Creation date' as 'July 20, 2025 at 8:01:03 AM GMT+5', and 'Last used date' as 'July 19, 2025'. The 'Client secrets' section shows a 'Client secret' as 'GOCSPX-HKCEKaeCcxiaiy0b0xSH9mYX2F' and 'Status' as 'Enabled'. A 'Save' button is at the bottom left. A notification at the bottom says 'OAuth client created'.

resources/application.yml :

```
spring:
  security:
    oauth2:
      client:
        registration:
          google:
            client-id: 1009258275665-
            p3aljoajn7bi08clisk9o6224uhsk86r.apps.googleusercontent.com
            client-secret: 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
            scope: openid, profile, email
            redirect-uri: "{baseUrl}/login/oauth2/code/{registrationId}"
            client-name: Google
        provider:
          google:
            authorization-uri: https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/auth
            token-uri: https://oauth2.googleapis.com/token
            user-info-uri: https://openidconnect.googleapis.com/v1/userinfo
            user-name-attribute: sub
```

com.auth.oauthdemo.config/SecurityConfig.java :

```
package com.example.oauthdemo.config;

import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.builders.HttpSecurity;
import org.springframework.security.web.SecurityFilterChain;

@Configuration
public class SecurityConfig {

    @Bean
    public SecurityFilterChain securityFilterChain(HttpSecurity http) throws Exception {
        http
            .authorizeHttpRequests(authorize ->
                authorize.anyRequest().authenticated()
            )
            .oauth2Login(); // enables OAuth2 login

        return http.build();
    }
}
```

com.auth.oauthdemo.controller/UserController.java :

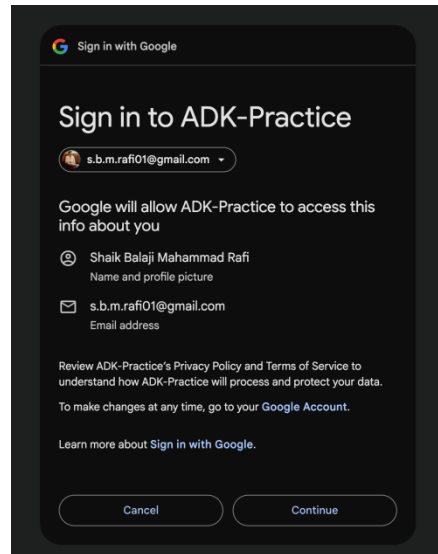
```
package com.auth.oauthdemo.controller;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

import java.security.Principal;
```

Shaik Balaji Mahammad Rafi

OUTPUT : <http://localhost:8080/user>

[illegible]

Exercise 2 : Configuring Authorization Servers and Resource Servers

The screenshot shows the Spring Initializr web interface. The 'Project' section has 'Maven' selected. The 'Language' section has 'Java' selected. The 'Spring Boot' section has '3.5.3' selected. The 'Project Metadata' section shows the following fields: Group (com.server), Artifact (authserver), Name (authserver), Description (Demo project for Spring Boot), Package name (com.server.authserver), Packaging (Jar), and Java version (17). The 'Dependencies' section shows 'Spring Web' (WEB) and 'Spring Security' (SECURITY) selected. The 'OAuth2 Resource Server' (SECURITY) dependency is also visible.

resources/application.yml :

```
spring:
  security:
    oauth2:
      resourceserver:
        jwt:
          issuer-uri: https://issuer.example.com
```

com.server.authserver.config/ResourceServerConfig.java :

```
package com.server.authserver.config;

import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.builders.HttpSecurity;
import org.springframework.security.web.SecurityFilterChain;
import org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.configuration.EnableWebSecurity;
import org.springframework.security.oauth2.server.resource.authentication.JwtAuthenticationConverter;

@Configuration
@EnableWebSecurity
public class ResourceServerConfig {

    @Bean
    public SecurityFilterChain securityFilterChain(HttpSecurity http) throws Exception {
        http
            .authorizeHttpRequests(auth -> auth
                .anyRequest().authenticated())
```

```

    )
    .oauth2ResourceServer(oauth2 -> oauth2
        .jwt()
    );

```

```

    return http.build();
}
}

```

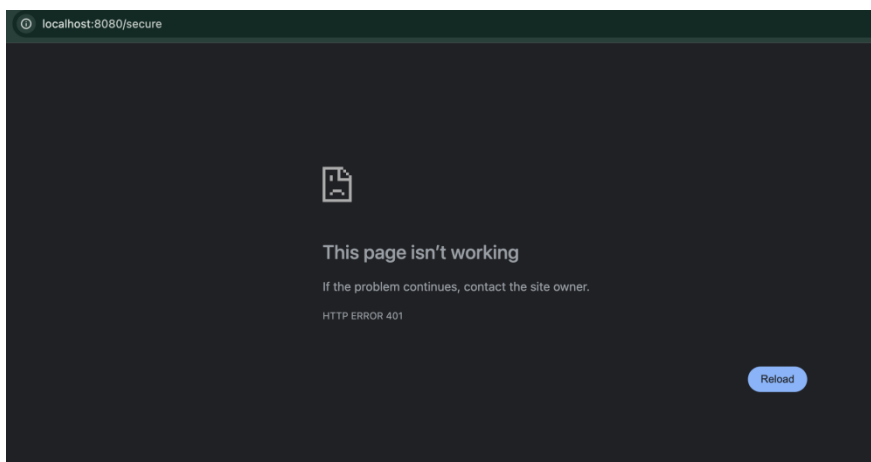
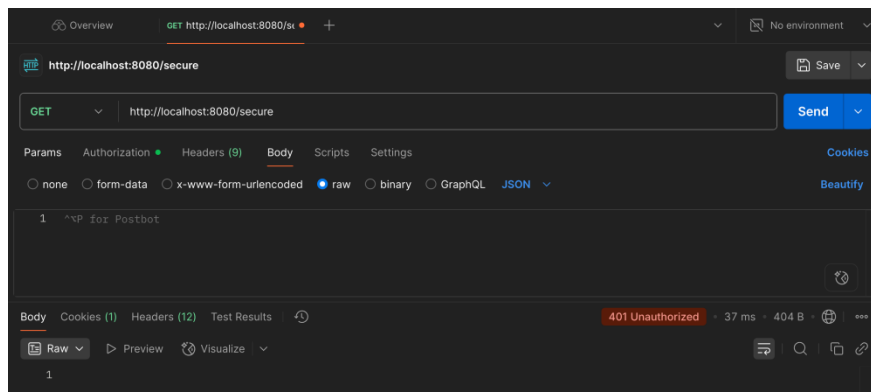
com.server.authserver.controller/SecureController.java :

```

package com.example.demo.controller;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
@RestController
public class SecureController {
    @GetMapping("/secure")
    public String secure() {
        return "This is a secure endpoint";
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:



Due to my preparation for the upcoming Agentic AI Hackathon by Hack2Skill, I was only able to dedicate this amount of time to practice. Thank you for your understanding.