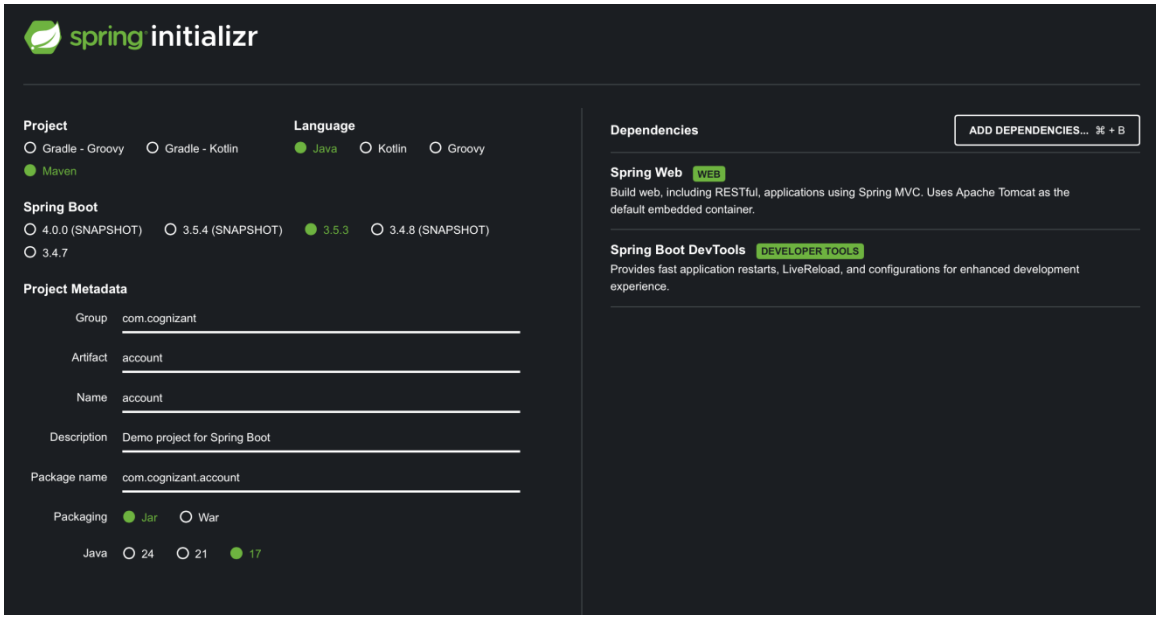
HANDSON EXERCISES - WEEK 5

Skill : Microservices with Spring Boot 3 and Spring Cloud

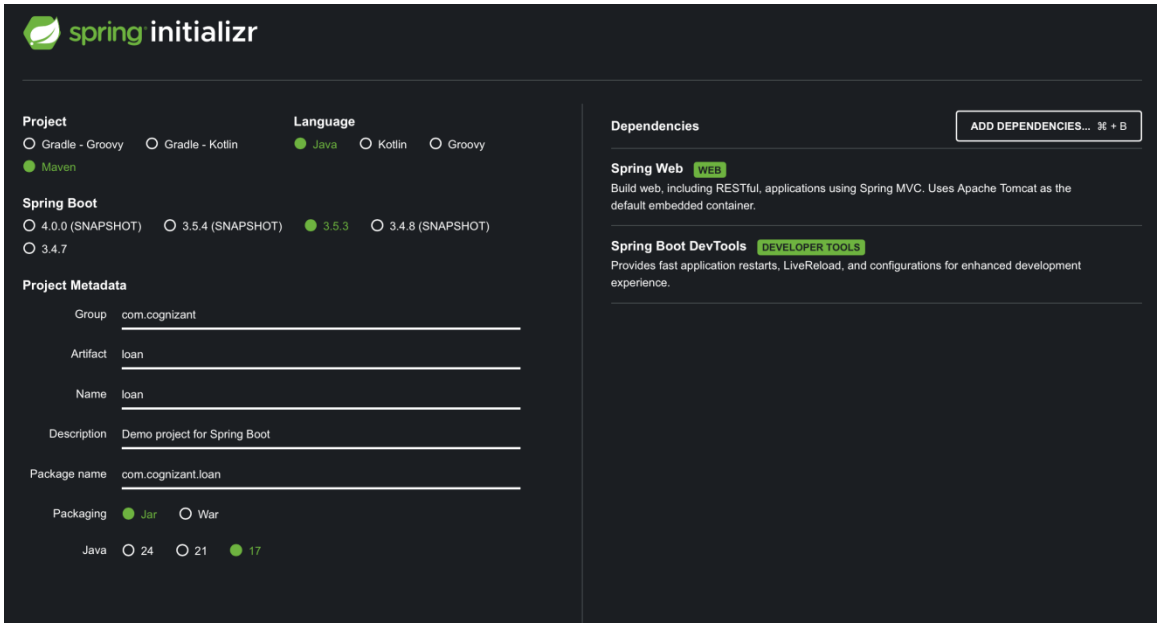
File : 2. Microservices with API gateway

Exercise : Creating Microservices for account and loan

account-service :



loan-service :



AccountController.java :

```
package com.cognizant.account.controller;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;

import java.util.Map;

@RestController
@RequestMapping("/accounts")
public class AccountController {

    @GetMapping("/{number}")
    public Map<String, Object> getAccountDetails(@PathVariable String number) {
        return Map.of(
                "number", number,
                "type", "savings",
                "balance", 234343
        );
    }
}
```

LoanController.java :

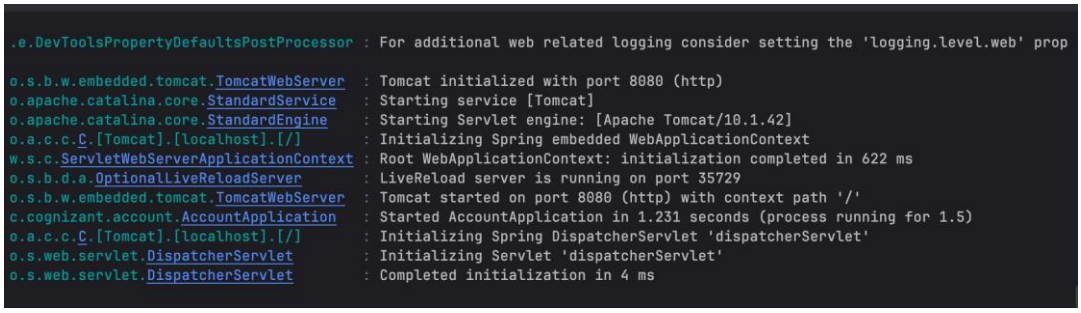
```
package com.cognizant.loan.controller;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;

import java.util.Map;

@RestController
@RequestMapping("/loans")
public class LoanController {

    @GetMapping("/{number}")
    public Map<String, Object> getLoanDetails(@PathVariable String number) {
        return Map.of(
                "number", number,
                "type", "car",
                "loan", 400000,
                "emi", 3258,
                "tenure", 18
        );
    }
}
```

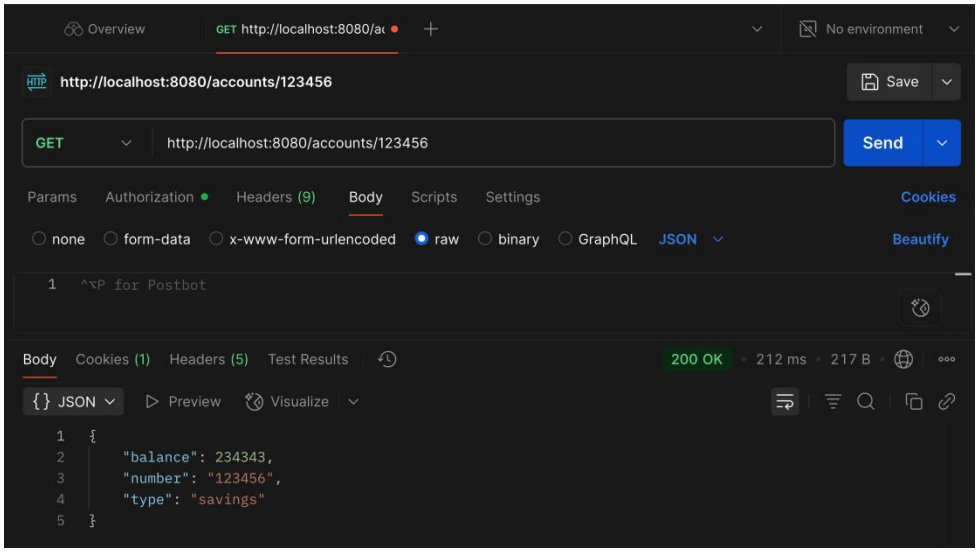
Loan - application.properties :

```
spring.application.name=loan
server.port=8081
```

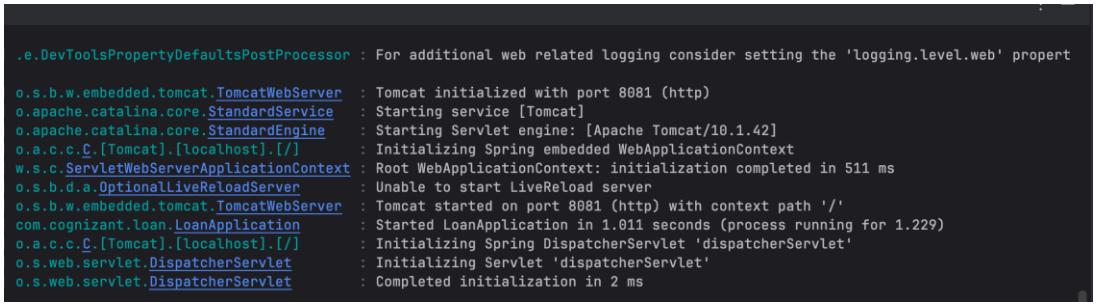
OUTPUT :

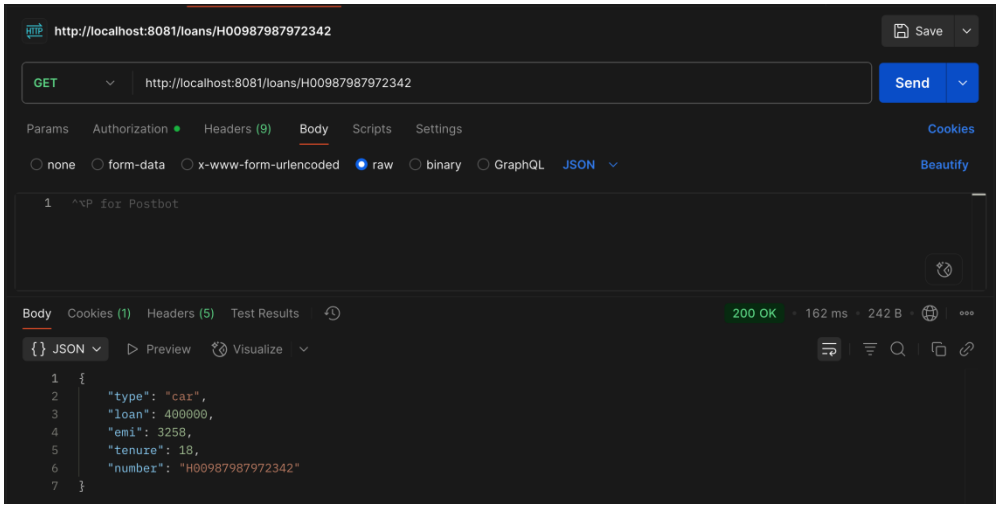
Account : (on port 8080)





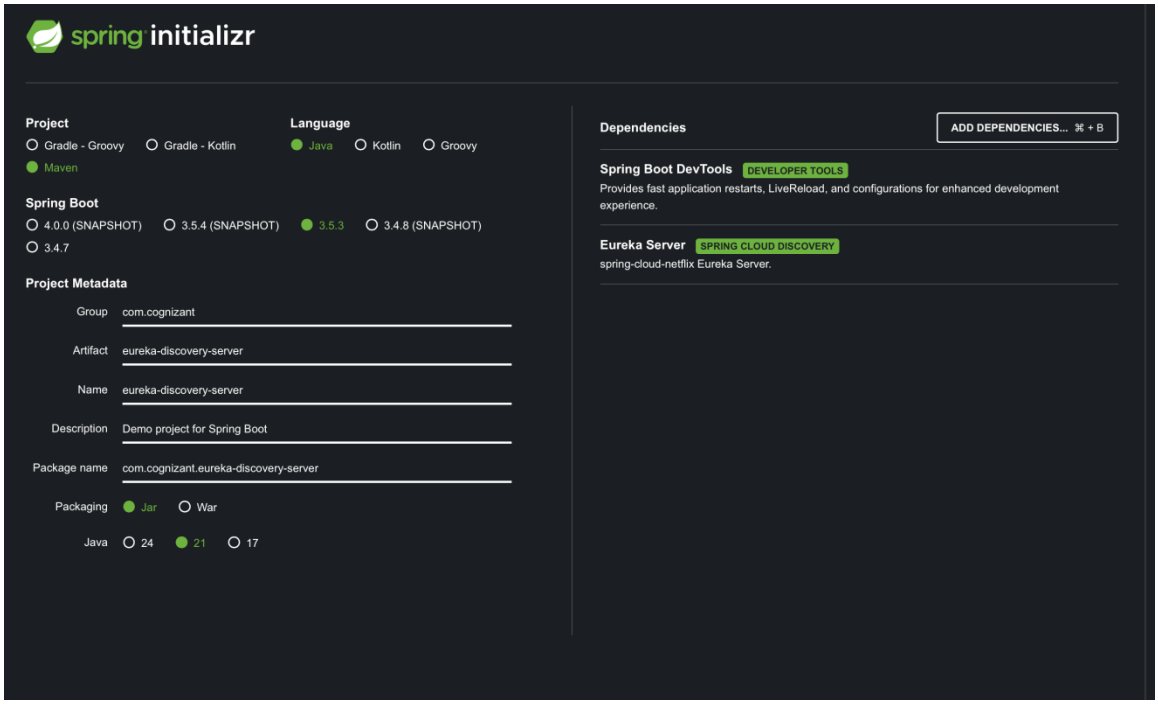
Loan : (on port 8081)





Exercise : Create Eureka Discovery Server and register microservices

eureka-discovery-server :



pom.xml :

```
<parent>
   <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
   <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
   <version>3.1.5</version>
   <relativePath/>
</parent>

<properties>
   <java.version>17</java.version>
   <spring-cloud.version>2022.0.4</spring-cloud.version>
</properties>

<dependencies>
   <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-netflix-eureka-server</artifactId>
   </dependency>

   <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-devtools</artifactId>
      <scope>runtime</scope>
      <optional>true</optional>
   </dependency>
```

```
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
      <scope>test</scope>
    </dependency>

</dependencies>


<dependencyManagement>
    <dependencies>
      <dependency>
        <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-cloud-dependencies</artifactId>
        <version>${spring-cloud.version}</version>
        <type>pom</type>
        <scope>import</scope>
      </dependency>
    </dependencies>
</dependencyManagement>
```

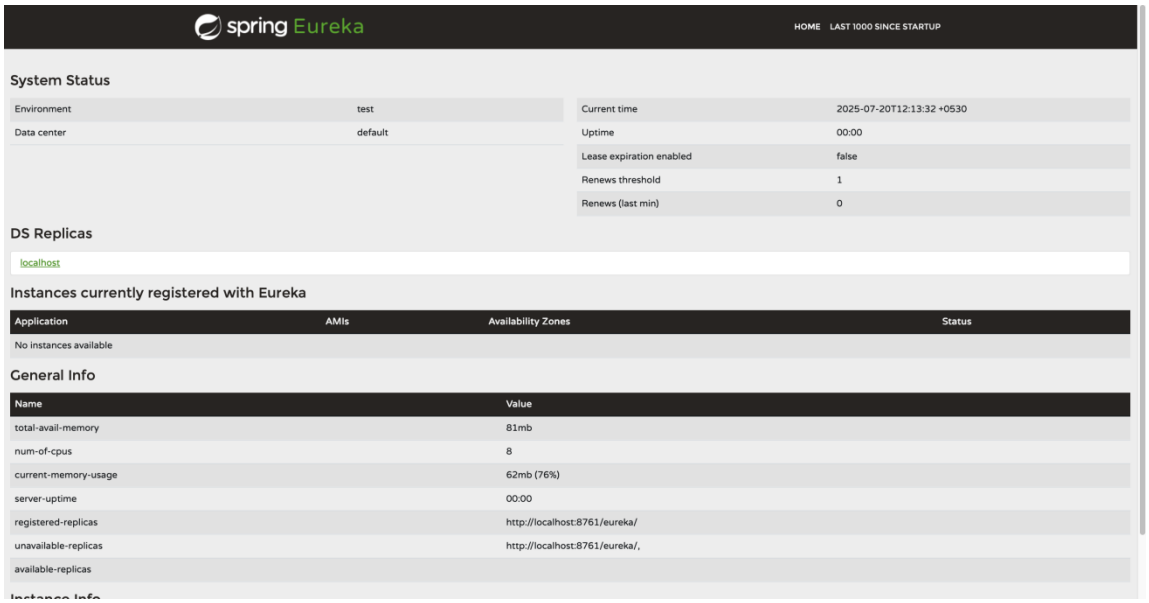
EurekaDiscoveryServerApplication.java :

```
package com.cognizant.eureka_discovery_server;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.cloud.netflix.eureka.server.EnableEurekaServer;

@SpringBootApplication
@EnableEurekaServer
public class EurekaDiscoveryServerApplication {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(EurekaDiscoveryServerApplication.class, args);
    }
}
```

resources/application.properties :

```
spring.application.name=eureka-discovery-server
server.port=8761
eureka.client.register-with-eureka=false
eureka.client.fetch-registry=false
logging.level.com.netflix.eureka=OFF
logging.level.com.netflix.discovery=OFF
```

OUTPUT ~ No services are registered yet



pom.xml (in both account and loan microservices)

```
<dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-netflix-eureka-client</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

AccountServiceApplication.java :

```
package com.cognizant.account;
import org.springframework.cloud.client.discovery.EnableDiscoveryClient;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

@EnableDiscoveryClient
@SpringBootApplication
public class AccountApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(AccountApplication.class, args);
    }

}
```

resources/applciation.properties :

```
server.port=8080
spring.application.name=account-service
eureka.client.service-url.defaultZone=http://localhost:8761/eureka
```

LoanServiceApplication.java :

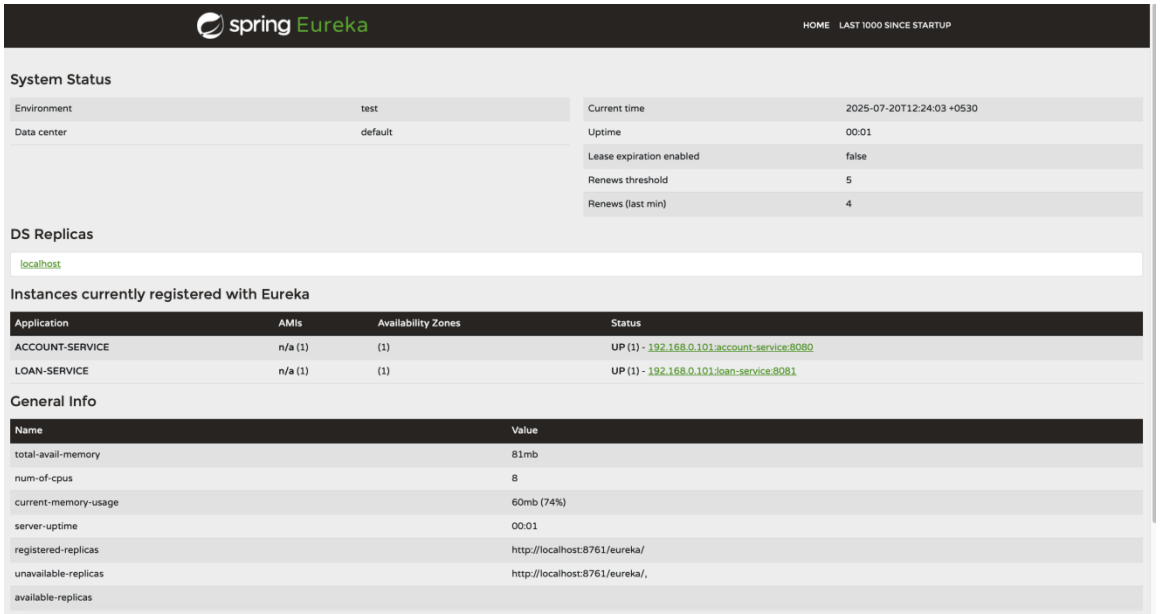
```
package com.cognizant.loan;
import org.springframework.cloud.client.discovery.EnableDiscoveryClient;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

@EnableDiscoveryClient
@SpringBootApplication
public class LoanApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(LoanApplication.class, args);
    }

}
```

resources/applciation.properties :

```
server.port=8081
spring.application.name=loan-service
eureka.client.service-url.defaultZone=http://localhost:8761/eureka
```

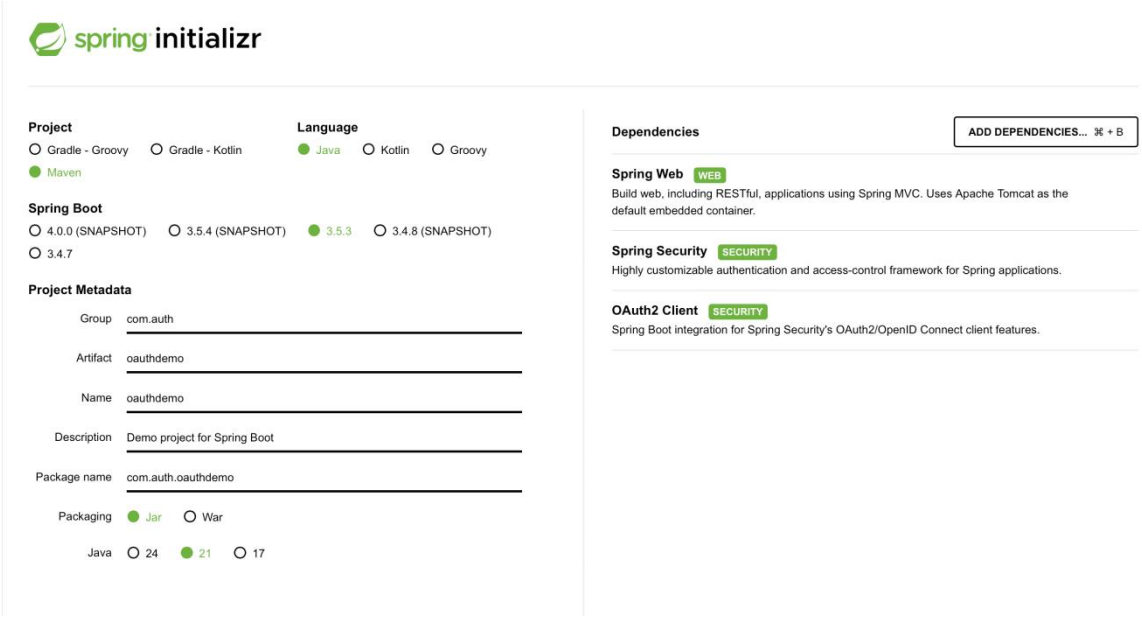
OUTPUT :

Eureka Dashboard ~ http://localhost:8761



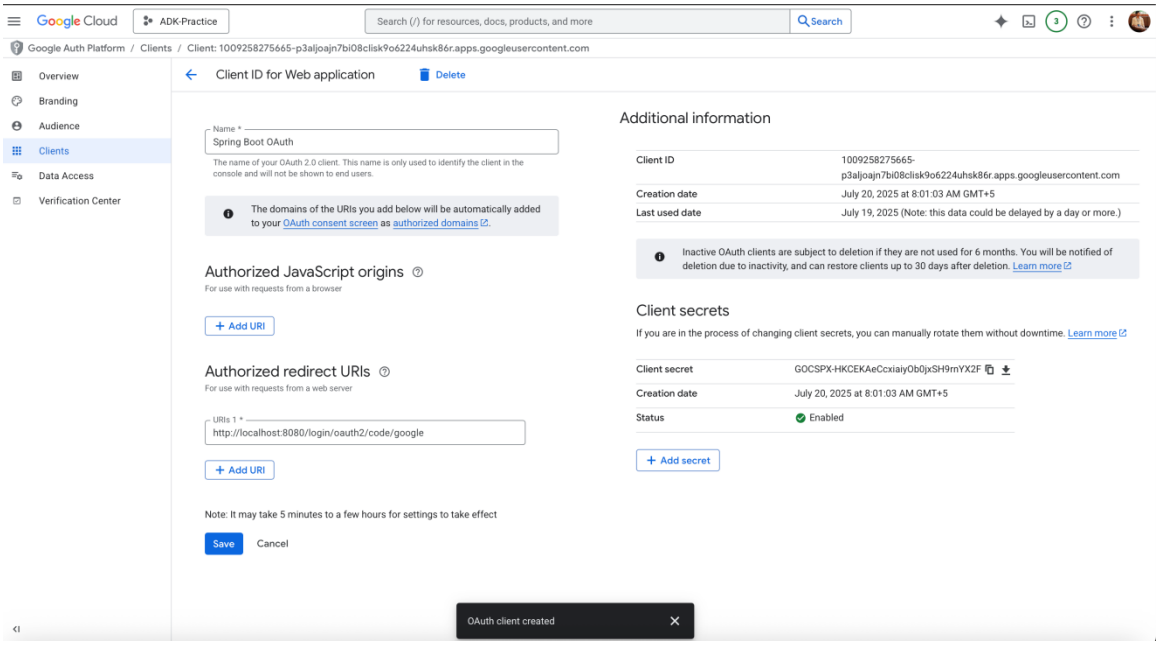
File : 0. Sample Microservices exercises

Exercise 1 : Implementing Centralized Authentication with OAuth 2.1/OIDC



Google Cloud Console Setup :

- Enabled OAuth Content Screen and set user type to External
- Created OAuth 2.o Credentials.



resources/application.yml :

```
spring:
  security:
    oauth2:
      client:
        registration:
          google:
            client-id: 1009258275665-
p3aljoajn7bi08clisk9o6224uhsk86r.apps.googleusercontent.com
            client-secret: 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
            scope: openid, profile, email
            redirect-uri: "{baseUrl}/login/oauth2/code/{registrationId}"
            client-name: Google
        provider:
          google:
            authorization-uri: https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/auth
            token-uri: https://oauth2.googleapis.com/token
            user-info-uri: https://openidconnect.googleapis.com/v1/userinfo
            user-name-attribute: sub
```

com.auth.oauthdemo.config/SecurityConfig.java :

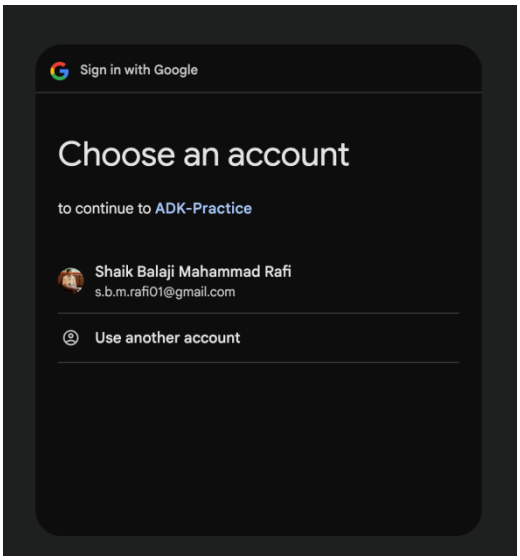
```
package com.example.oauthdemo.config;

import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.builders.HttpSecurity;
import org.springframework.security.web.SecurityFilterChain;

@Configuration
public class SecurityConfig {

    @Bean
    public SecurityFilterChain securityFilterChain(HttpSecurity http) throws Exception {
        http
                .authorizeHttpRequests(authorize ->
                        authorize.anyRequest().authenticated()
                )
                .oauth2Login(); // enables OAuth2 login

        return http.build();
    }
}
```

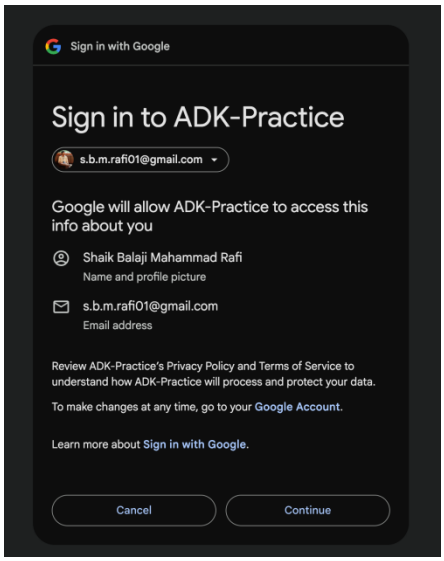
com.auth.oauthdemo.controller/UserController.java :

```
package com.auth.oauthdemo.controller;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

import java.security.Principal;
```

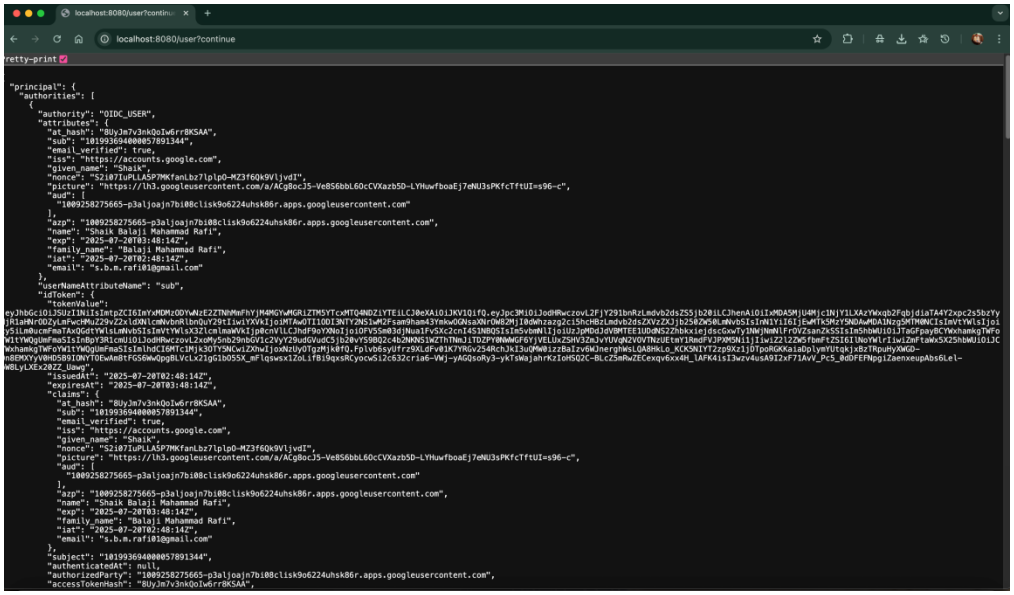
```
@RestController
public class UserController {
    @GetMapping("/user")
    public Principal user(Principal principal) {
        return principal;
    }
}
```

OUTPUT : **http://localhost:8080/user**

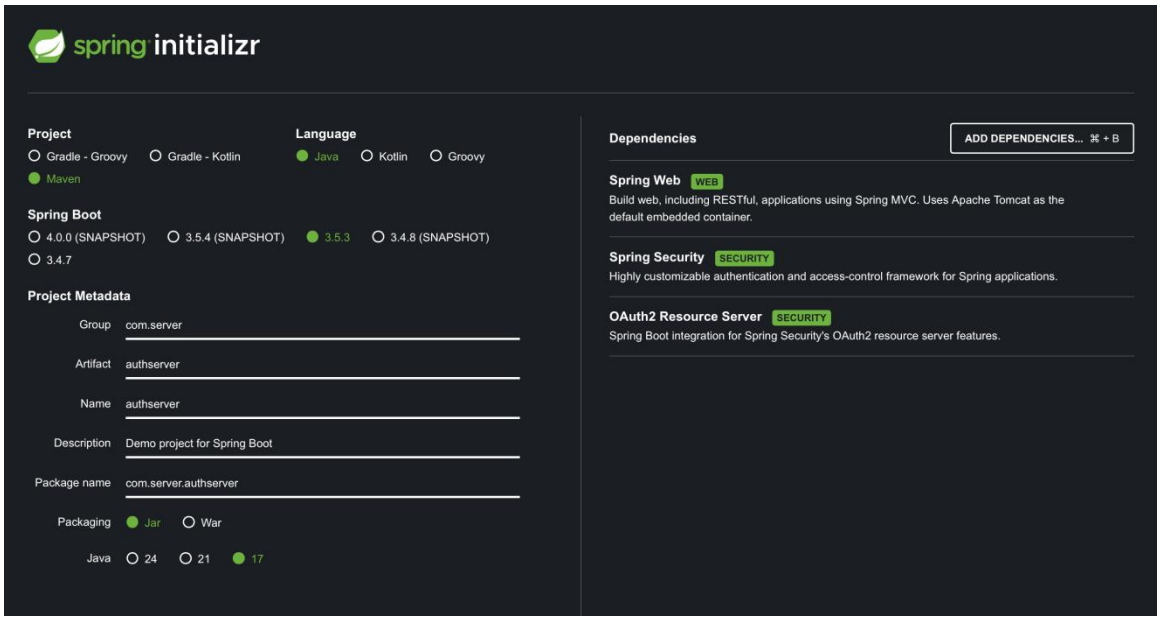




JSON Data :



Exercise 2 : Configuring Authorization Servers and Resource Servers



resources/application.yml :

```
spring:
  security:
    oauth2:
      resourceserver:
        jwt:
          issuer-uri: https://issuer.example.com
```

com.server.authserver.config/ResourceServerConfig.java :

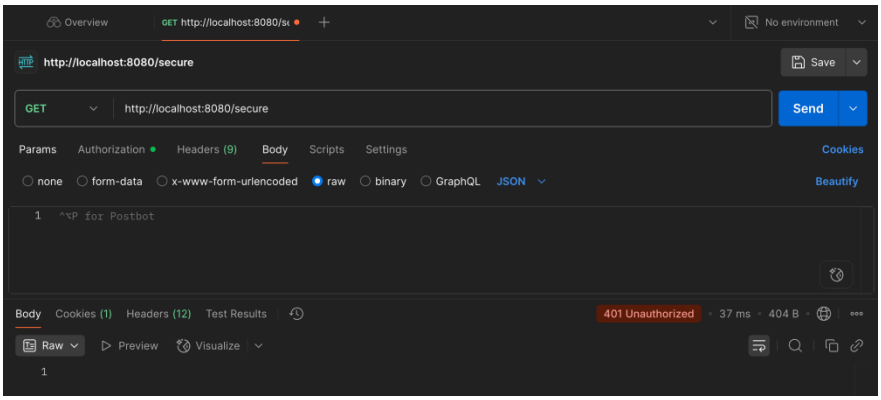
```
package com.server.authserver.config;

import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.builders.HttpSecurity;
import org.springframework.security.web.SecurityFilterChain;
import
org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.configuration.EnableWebSecurity;
import
org.springframework.security.oauth2.server.resource.authentication.JwtAuthenticationCo
nverter;

@Configuration
@EnableWebSecurity
public class ResourceServerConfig {

    @Bean
    public SecurityFilterChain securityFilterChain(HttpSecurity http) throws Exception {
        http
            .authorizeHttpRequests(auth -> auth
                .anyRequest().authenticated()
```

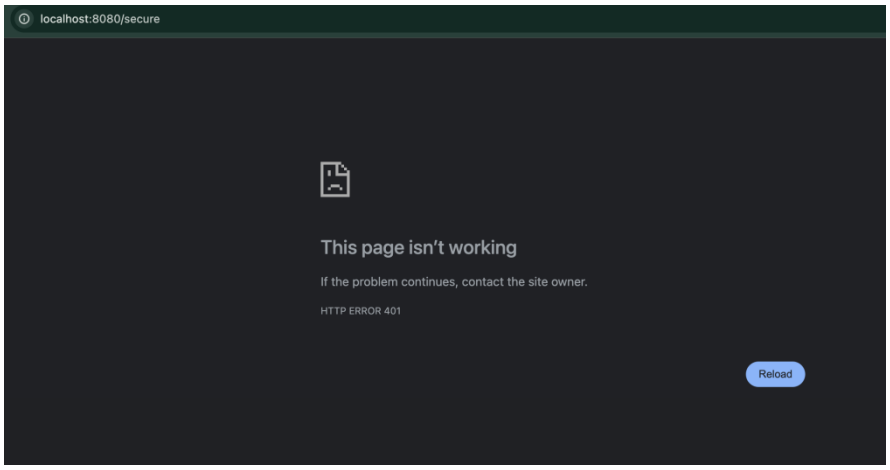
```
            )
            .oauth2ResourceServer(oauth2 -> oauth2
                .jwt()
            );

        return http.build();
    }
}
```

com.server.authserver.controller/SecureController.java :

```
package com.example.demo.controller;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
@RestController
public class SecureController {
    @GetMapping("/secure")
    public String secure() {
        return "This is a secure endpoint";
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:





Due to my preparation for the upcoming Agentic AI Hackathon by Hack2Skill, I was only able to dedicate this amount of time to practice. Thank you for your understanding.