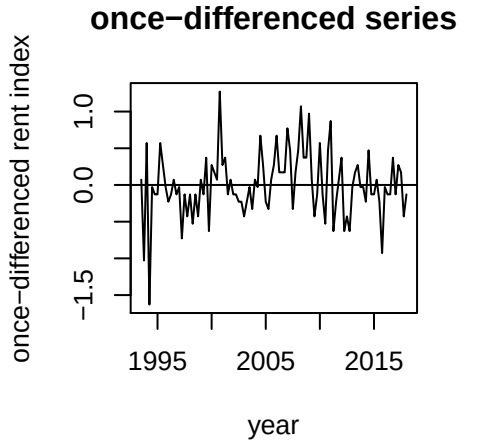
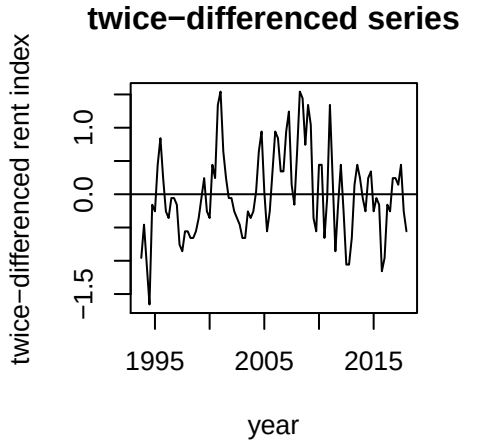
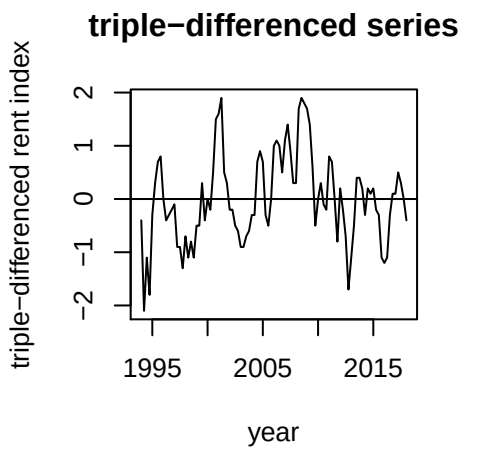
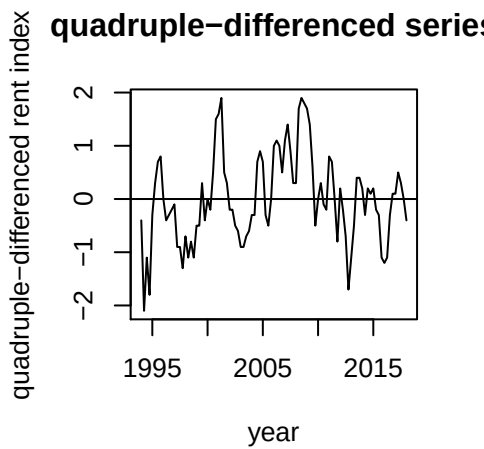

once−differenced series
once−differenced rent index
−1.5
0.0
1.0
1995
2005
2015
year


twice−differenced series
twice−differenced rent index
−1.5
0.0
1.0
1995
2005
2015
year


triple−differenced series
triple−differenced rent index
−2
−1
0
1
2
1995
2005
2015
year


quadruple−differenced series
quadruple−differenced rent index
−2
−1
0
1
2
1995
2005
2015
year