CSE 115 Lab on if-else (ARa2)

1. C program to find maximum between two numbers:

```
void main()
{
   int n1, n2;

   printf("Enter any two numbers:\n");
   scanf("%d %d", &n1, &n2);

   // Check if n1 > n2 or not and prints the maximum
   if(n1 > n2)
   {
      printf("%d is maximum", n1);
   }
   else
   {
      printf("%d is maximum", n2);
   }
}
```

Try it yourself 1a: Write a C program to find minimum between two numbers.

2. C program to find maximum among three numbers:

```
void main()
{
   int x,y,z;

   /*
     * Reads any two integer values from user
     */
   printf("Enter three distinct numbers:\n");
   scanf("%d %d %d", &x, &y, &z);

   if(x>y && x>z) //Check if x is the maximum
        printf("%d is maximum", x);
   else if (y>z)//if x is not max then y or z is max; Check which.
        printf("%d is maximum", y);
   else
        printf("%d is maximum", z);
}
```

Try it yourself 2: Write a C program to find minimum among three numbers.

3. C program to check Leap Year (a year is a leap year if – (i) it is divisible by 4 but not divisible by 100 OR (ii) it is divisible by 400):

```
#include <stdio.h>

void main()
{
    int year;

    /* Read year from user */
    printf("Enter year : ");
    scanf("%d", &year);

    /* Check for leap year */
    if(((year%4 == 0) && (year%100 !=0)) || (year%400==0))
    {
        printf("LEAP YEAR");
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Not Leap Year");
    }
}
```

EXERCISES:

- 1. Write a C program to enter month number and print number of days in month
- 2. Write a C program that decides whether a person is eligible to work in a particular company or not. The company policy is: If the person's age is between 25 and 45, s/he are eligible to work. Otherwise, your software should say "You are too young or too old".
- 3. Write a C program to check if an input integer is a multiple of either 2 or 5 but not a multiple of both. E.g. of valid numbers are 4, 6, 8, 12, 14, 15, 16, 25, etc. E.g. of invalid numbers are 1, 3, 7, 9, 10, 20, etc.
- 4. Write a C program to check whether an input number is a multiple of only 5 (e.g. 5, 10, 15, ...), only 11 (e.g. 11, 22, 33, ...), both 5 and 11 (e.g. 55, 110,), or neither of them (e.g. 2,3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 12,).
- 5. Check if the roots of the equation: ax²+bx+c=0 are real or not. If they are real, then print them; otherwise print "No real root exist." Read a,b,c from user.

ASSIGNMENT:

- 1. Write a C program to input <u>sides</u> of a triangle and check whether triangle is valid or not (Hint: if sum of any two <u>sides</u> of a triangle is greater than the third side then the triangle is valid)
- 2. Write a C program to input all <u>angles</u> of a triangle and check whether triangle is valid or not. (Hint: sum of all angles of any triangle is 180 degrees)
- 3. Read a character from user and check if it is a valid hexadecimal digit or not. <u>Hint</u>: a char is a valid hexadecimal digit if it is one of these characters: '0', '1', ..., '9', 'a', 'b', ..., 'f', 'A', 'B', ..., 'F'
- 4. Read a floating point number from user and check if it has any fractional part (e.g. 4.5, 6.9,...) or not (e.g. 4, 5, ...). If it has a fractional part then print "Not an integer", otherwise print "integer".
- 5. Write a C program that reads the radius *r* of a circle and the side *a* of a square from user and then checks if that square can be placed inside that circle or not. <u>Hint</u>: Use Pythagorean theorem.