

CSE4001-PARALLEL AND DISTRIBUTED COMPUTING

LAB-4

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Lab: 4

1.Aim :Sorting an array of 1000 numbers

Algorithm:

- Include the preprocessor directives
- Use the clock function of time.h library to start the timer before entering into the parallel section
- Use a loop that runs from 1 to size of the array which is 1000
- Use the phase `#pragma omp parallel for`, so that the iterations of the inner loop gets distributed among the given number of threads to reach maximum efficiency .

Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<omp.h>
#include<time.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
int main () {
```

```
    int A[1000];
    int N = 1000;
    int i=0;
    for(int i=0;i<N;i++)
    {
        A[i]=rand()%50;
    }
```

```
    clock_t s,e;
```

```
    for(int k=0;k<5;k++)
    {
        s=clock();
        omp_set_num_threads(k+1);
        #pragma omp parallel for default(none), shared(A, N)
```

```

        for(int i=0;i<N;i++)
        {

                for(int j = 0; j < N-1; j++)
                {
if(A[j] > A[j + 1])
{
        int temp = A[j];
        A[j] = A[j + 1];
        A[j + 1] = temp;
}
        }
        }

/* for(i=0;i<N;i++)
{
        //printf("%d ",A[i]);
}*/

        e = clock();
        printf("\nTime taken for %d threads is: %ld\n",k+1,(e-s));
        }

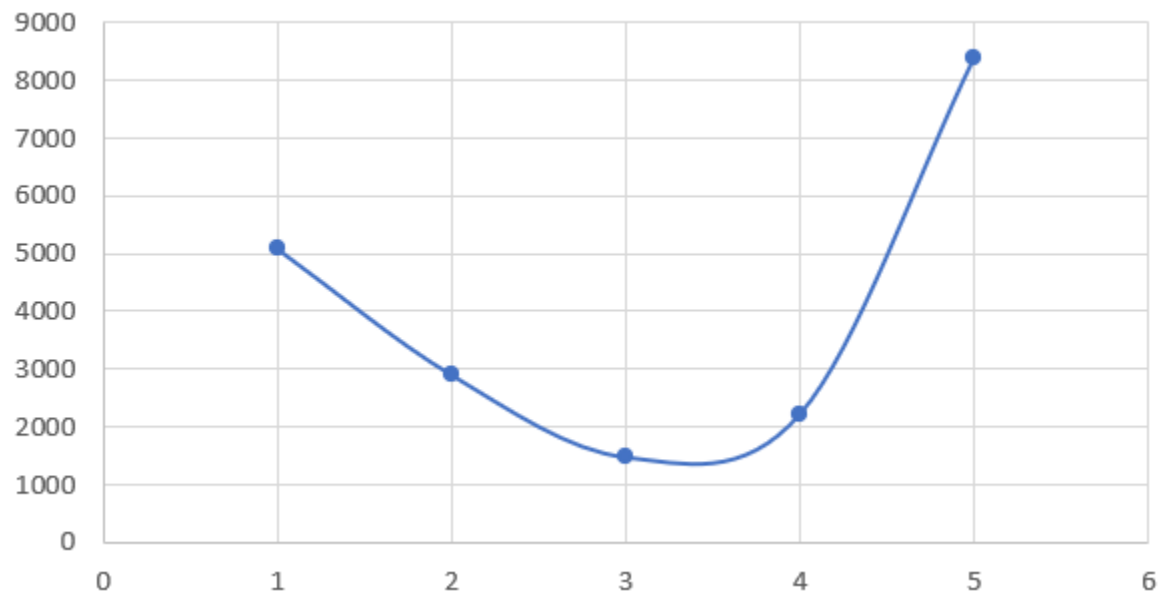
}

```

Output:

```
Time taken for 1 threads is: 5075
Time taken for 2 threads is: 2895
Time taken for 3 threads is: 1475
Time taken for 4 threads is: 2223
Time taken for 5 threads is: 8391
```

Graph:



2.Aim : Searching an element in an array of elements:

Algorithm:

- Include the required pre-processor directives
- Declare an array of the required size and initialize it with random numbers
- Use the time function to start the clock before the parallel section
- User #pragma omp parallel for, so that the iterations gets distributed among the given number of threads
- Inside the loop use a binary search to search the key from the corresponding array, print the location of the element found.

Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<omp.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<time.h>

int bin(int a[], int l, int r, int key, int n)
{
    int index = -1;
    int size = (r - l + 1) / n;
    if (size == 0 || n == 1)
    {
        #pragma omp parallel for
        for (int i = l; i <= r; i++)
        {
            if (a[i] == key)
                index = i;
        }
        return index;
    }
    int left = l;
    int right = r;
    omp_set_num_threads(n);
    omp_set_nested(1);
    #pragma omp parallel
    {
        int id = omp_get_thread_num();
        int lt = l + id * size;
        int rt = lt + size - 1;
        if (id == n - 1)
            rt = r;

        if (a[lt] <= key && a[rt] >= key)
        {
            left = lt;
            right = rt;
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
}
if (left == l && right == r)
    return -1;
return bin(a, left, right, key, n);
}

int main()
{
    int n;
    int nthread;
    clock_t s, e;
    printf("Enter the size of the array: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    int a[n];

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        a[i] = rand()%50;
    printf("Enter the element to be searched: ");
    int key;
    scanf("%d", &key);
    for(int i=0;i<5;i++){

        s = clock();
        printf("Position of the elemnt:%d\n", bin(a, 0, n- 1, key, i+1));
        e = clock();
        printf("Time taken  for %d threads is : %ld\n",i+1,(e-s));
    }

}

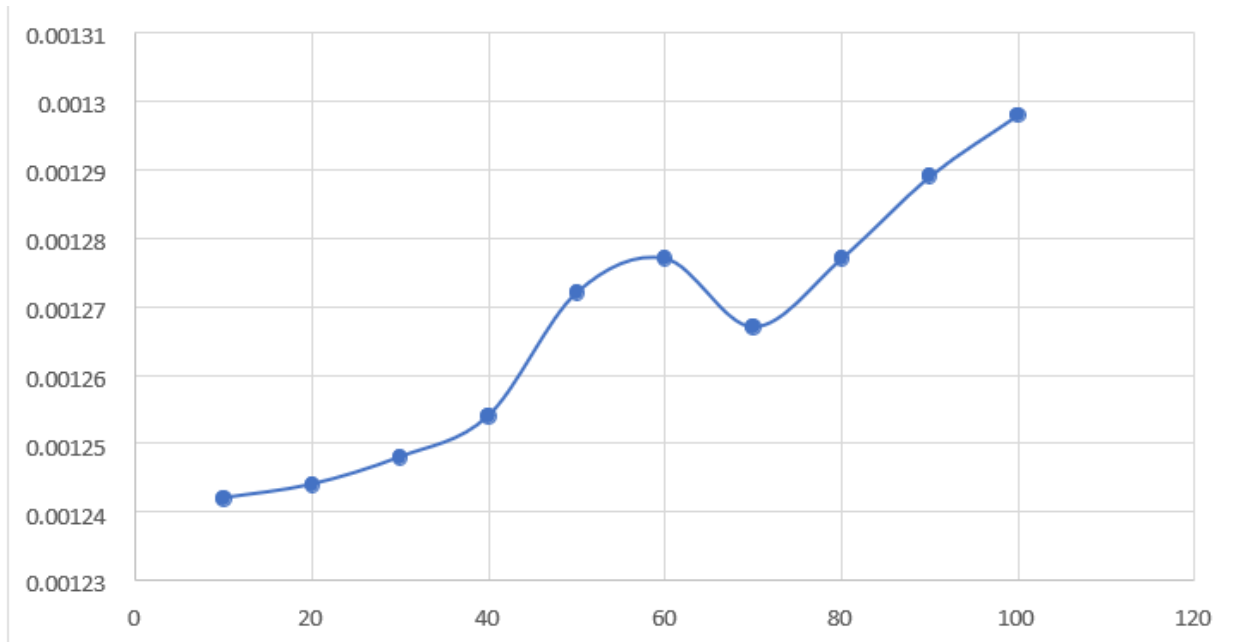
```

Output:

```
Enter the size of the array: 100
Enter the element to be searched: 10
Position of the elemnt:91
Time taken for 1 threads is : 347
Position of the elemnt:-1
Time taken for 2 threads is : 11
Position of the elemnt:-1
Terminal n for 3 threads is : 535
Position of the elemnt:-1
Time taken for 4 threads is : 1224
Position of the elemnt:-1
Time taken for 5 threads is : 575
```

```
Enter the size of the array: 100
Enter the element to be searched: 10
Position of the elemnt:91
Time taken for 1 threads is : 347
Position of the elemnt:-1
Time taken for 2 threads is : 11
Position of the elemnt:-1
Time taken for 3 threads is : 535
Position of the elemnt:-1
Time taken for 4 threads is : 1224
Position of the elemnt:-1
Time taken for 5 threads is : 575
```

Graph:



3.Aim: To write an OpenMP program to illustrate master, single, firstprivate, lastprivate and ordered .

a. Master

Code:

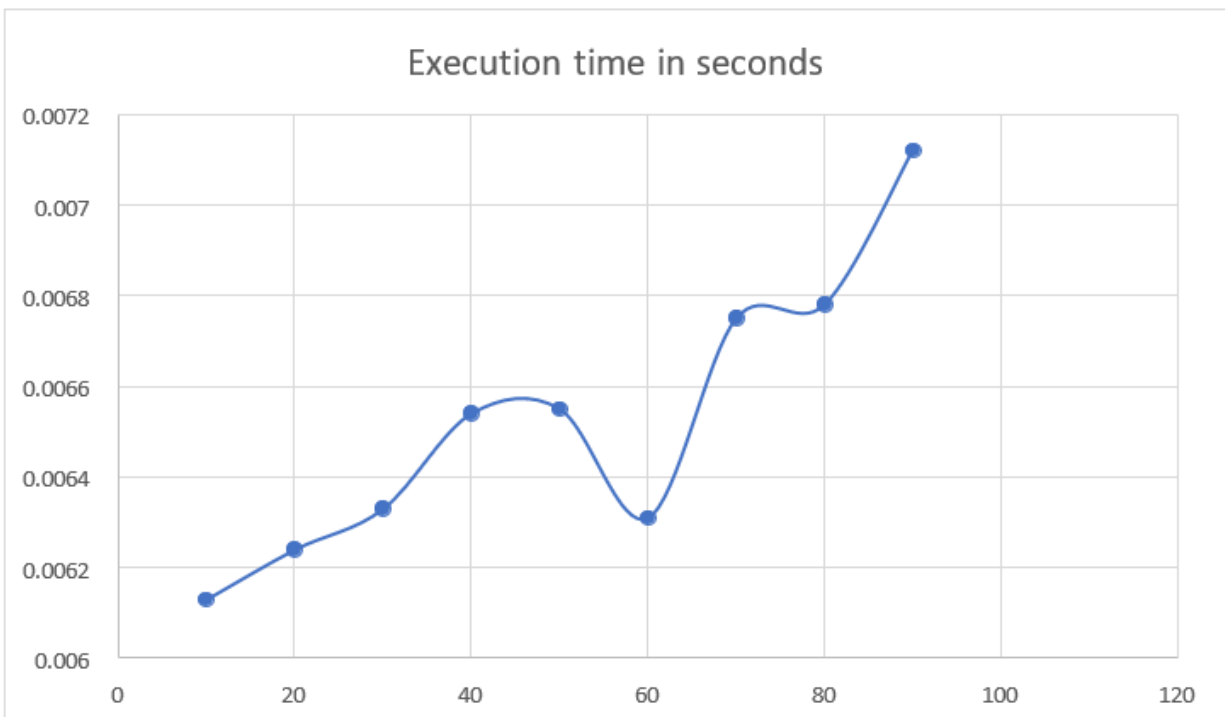
```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<omp.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<time.h>
void main()
{
    time_t start,end;
    start = clock();
    #pragma omp parallel
    {
        printf("The block of code is executed by thread
%d\n",omp_get_thread_num());
        #pragma omp master
        {
            printf("This is the master block and exeucted by thread
%d\n",omp_get_thread_num());
        }
    }
    end = clock();
}
```

```
double diff = (end-start)*1.0/CLOCKS_PER_SEC;  
printf("The execution time is %lf seconds\n",diff);  
}
```

Output:

```
The block of code is executed by thread 0  
This is the master block and exeucted by thread 0  
The block of code is executed by thread 3  
The block of code is executed by thread 4  
The block of code is executed by thread 5  
The block of code is executed by thread 6  
The block of code is executed by thread 7  
The block of code is executed by thread 8  
The block of code is executed by thread 9  
The block of code is executed by thread 2  
The block of code is executed by thread 1  
The execution time is 0.000613 seconds
```

Graph:



b.Single:

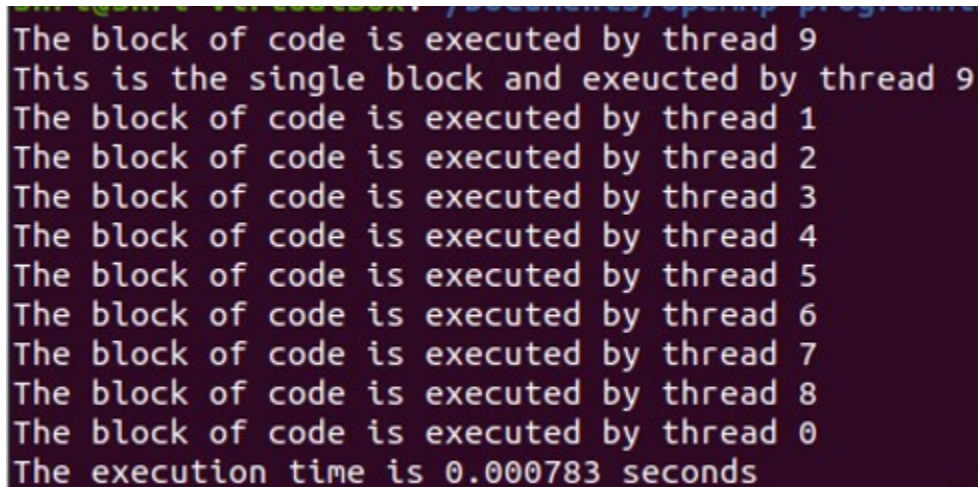
Code:


```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<omp.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<time.h>
void main()
{
    time_t start,end;
    start = clock();
    #pragma omp parallel
    {
        printf("The block of code is executed by thread
%d\n",omp_get_thread_num());    #pragma omp single
        {
            printf("This is the single block and exeucted by thread
%d\n",omp_get_thread_num());
        }
    }
    end = clock();
    double diff = (end-start)*1.0/CLOCKS_PER_SEC;    printf("The execution time
is %lf seconds\n",diff);
}

```

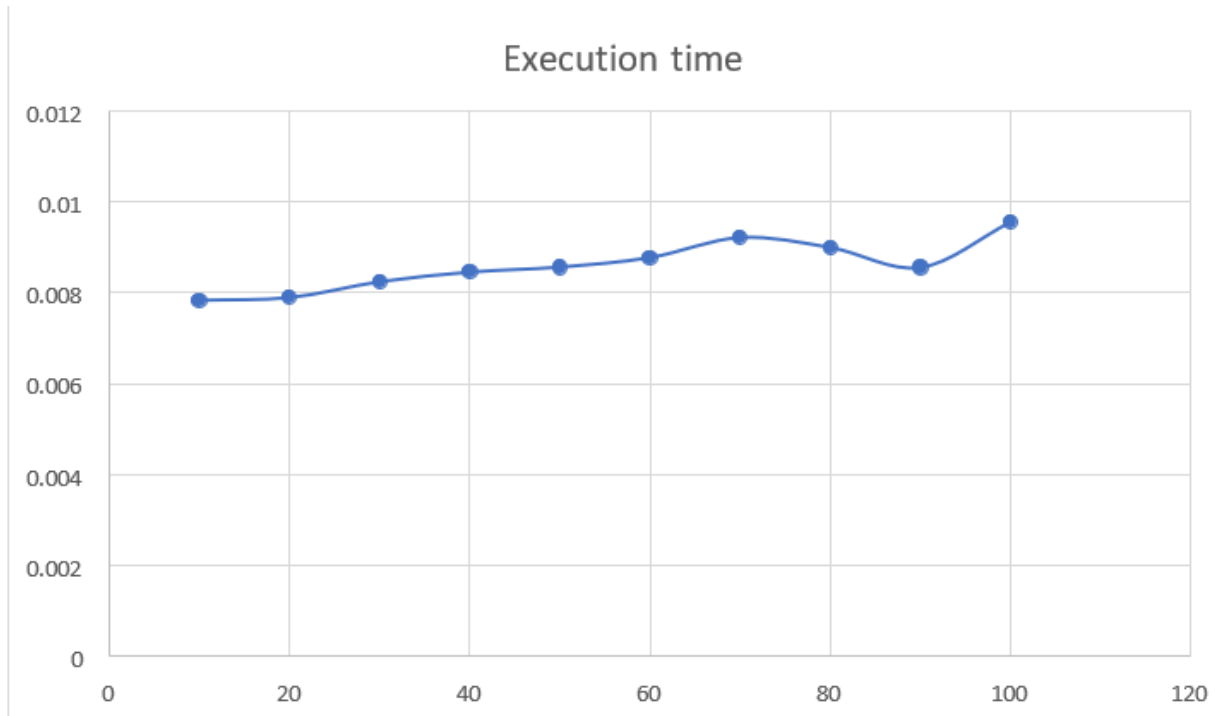
Output:



```

The block of code is executed by thread 9
This is the single block and exeucted by thread 9
The block of code is executed by thread 1
The block of code is executed by thread 2
The block of code is executed by thread 3
The block of code is executed by thread 4
The block of code is executed by thread 5
The block of code is executed by thread 6
The block of code is executed by thread 7
The block of code is executed by thread 8
The block of code is executed by thread 0
The execution time is 0.000783 seconds

```



c.Firstprivate:

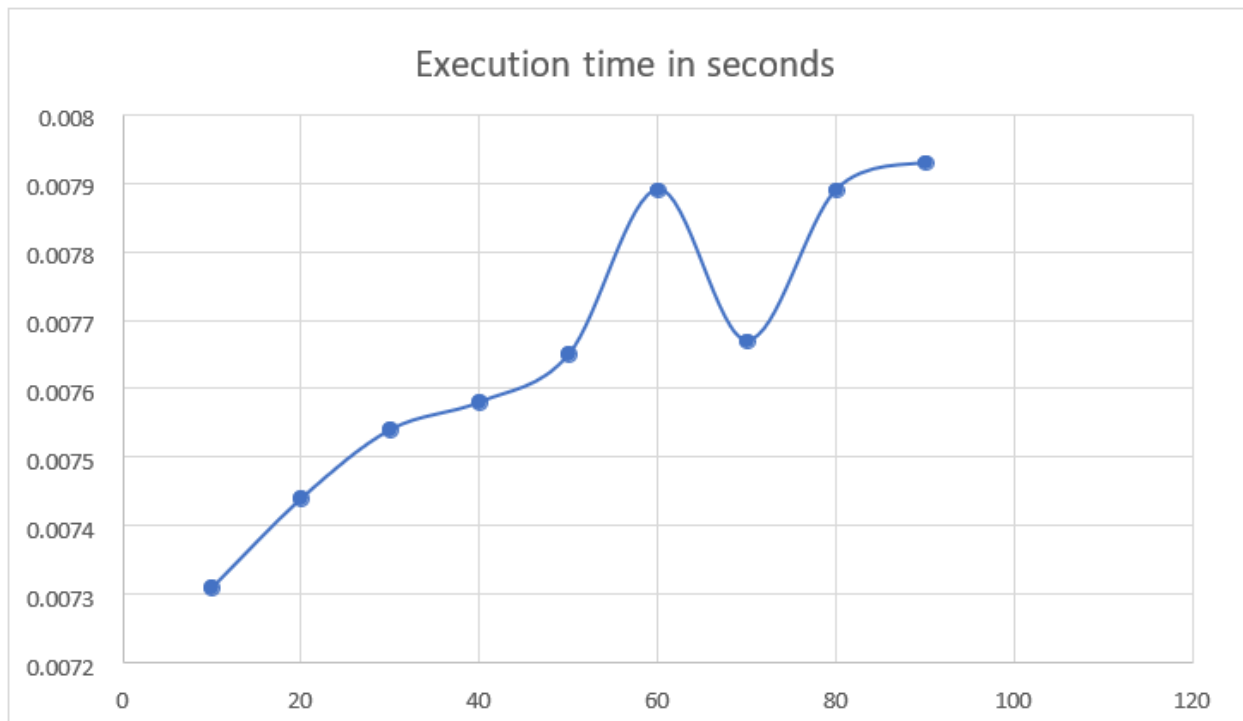
Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<omp.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<time.h>
void main()
{
    time_t start,end;
    int i = 127;
    start = clock();
    #pragma omp parallel firstprivate(i)
    {
        printf("The value of i in the thread %d is %d\n",omp_get_thread_num(),i);
    }
    end = clock();
    double diff = (end-start)*1.0/CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
    printf("The execution time is %lf seconds\n",diff);
}
```

Output:

```
The value of i in the thread 9 is 127
The value of i in the thread 0 is 127
The value of i in the thread 1 is 127
The value of i in the thread 2 is 127
The value of i in the thread 3 is 127
The value of i in the thread 4 is 127
The value of i in the thread 5 is 127
The value of i in the thread 6 is 127
The value of i in the thread 7 is 127
The value of i in the thread 8 is 127
The execution time is 0.000731 seconds
```

Graph:



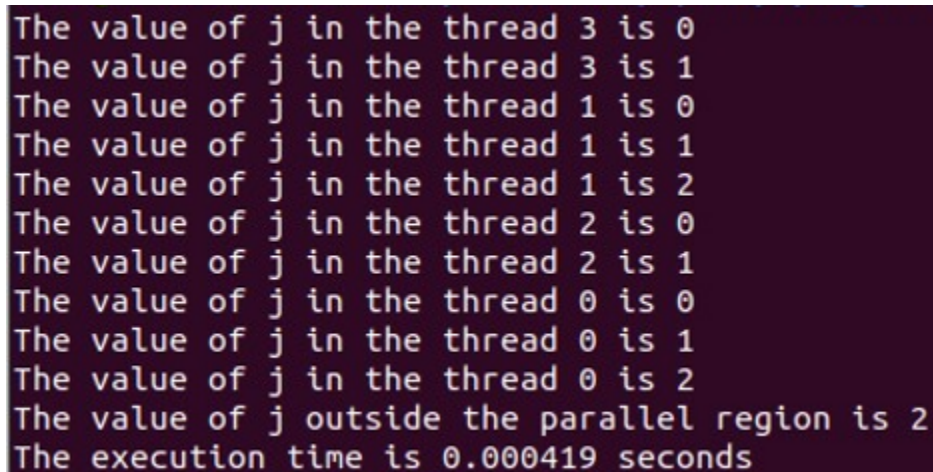
d.Lastprivate:

Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<omp.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<time.h>
void main()
{
    time_t start,end;
```

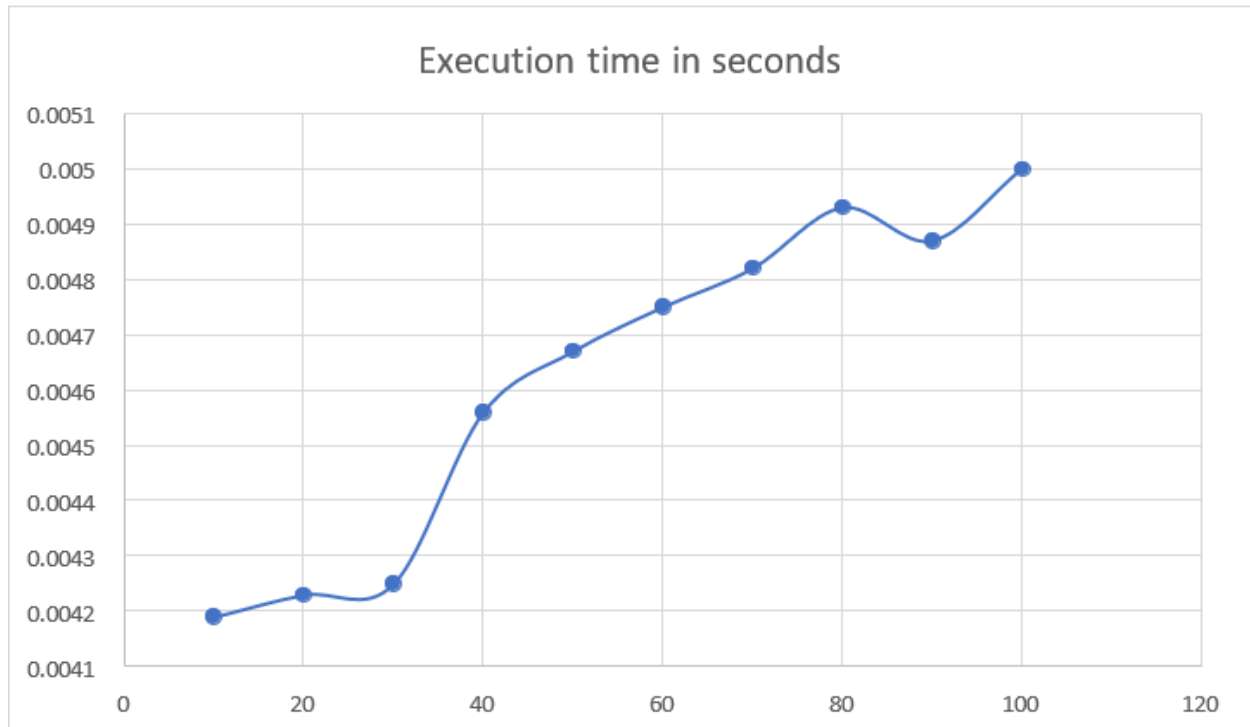
```
start = clock();
int j = 0;
#pragma omp parallel for lastprivate(j)
    for(int i=0;i<10;i++)
    {
        printf("The value of j in the thread %d is %d\n",omp_get_thread_num(),j);
        j++;
    }
printf("The value of j outside the parallel region is %d\n",j);
end = clock();
double diff = (end-start)*1.0/CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
printf("The execution time is %lf seconds\n",diff);
}
```

Output:



```
The value of j in the thread 3 is 0
The value of j in the thread 3 is 1
The value of j in the thread 1 is 0
The value of j in the thread 1 is 1
The value of j in the thread 1 is 2
The value of j in the thread 2 is 0
The value of j in the thread 2 is 1
The value of j in the thread 0 is 0
The value of j in the thread 0 is 1
The value of j in the thread 0 is 2
The value of j outside the parallel region is 2
The execution time is 0.000419 seconds
```

Graph:



D.ordered:

Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<omp.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<time.h>
void main()
{
    time_t start,end;
    start = clock();
    int j = 0;
    #pragma omp parallel
    {
        int x = 0;
        #pragma omp for ordered
        for(int i=0;i<10;i++)
        {
            x = x+i;
            #pragma omp ordered
            printf("in i=%d x=%d thread=%d\n",i,x,omp_get_thread_num());
        }
    }
}
```

```
}  
end = clock();  
double diff = (end-start)*1.0/CLOCKS_PER_SEC;  
printf("The execution time is %lf seconds\n",diff);  
}
```

Output:

```
in i=0 x=0 thread=0  
in i=1 x=1 thread=1  
in i=2 x=2 thread=2  
in i=3 x=3 thread=3  
in i=4 x=4 thread=4  
in i=5 x=5 thread=5  
in i=6 x=6 thread=6  
in i=7 x=7 thread=7  
in i=8 x=8 thread=8  
in i=9 x=9 thread=9  
The execution time is 0.000721 seconds
```

Graph:

