Software Ontwikkeling

Generated by Doxygen 1.10.0

1 23.24-D-Softwareontwikkeling	1
1.1 Project Description	1
1.1.1 Team members	1
1.1.2 Project workflow	1
1.2 Project rules	2
1.2.1 Branches	2
1.3 Manual	2
1.3.1 3-layer model	2
1.3.2 Graphical Design	3
1.3.3 Scipts-commands	4
1.3.4 Colours	4
2 Topic Index	5
2.1 Topics	5
3 Data Structure Index	7
3.1 Data Structures	7
4 File Index	9
4.1 File List	9
5 Topic Documentation	11
5.1 driver functions	11
5.1.1 Detailed Description	12
5.1.2 Function Documentation	12
5.1.2.1 API_clearscreen()	12
5.1.2.2 API_draw_bitmap()	13
5.1.2.3 API_draw_line()	13
5.1.2.4 API_draw_polygon()	14
5.1.2.5 API_draw_rectangle()	15
5.1.2.6 API_draw_text()	15
5.1.2.7 color_chooser()	16
5.1.2.8 hash()	16
5.1.2.9 UART_Init()	17
5.1.2.10 UART_SendString()	17
5.1.3 Variable Documentation	18
5.1.3.1 cos_table	18
5.1.3.2 sin_table	18
6 Data Structure Documentation	19
6.1 command Struct Reference	19
6.2 VGA_t Struct Reference	19
7 File Documentation	21

7.1 VGA_Driver/Core/Inc/bitmap.h File Reference	21
7.1.1 Detailed Description	22
7.1.2 Variable Documentation	22
7.1.2.1 arrow_down	22
7.1.2.2 arrow_left	23
7.1.2.3 arrow_right	23
7.1.2.4 arrow_up	23
7.1.2.5 franc	23
7.1.2.6 groep	23
7.1.2.7 megaman	24
7.1.2.8 megaman_2	24
7.1.2.9 michiel	24
7.1.2.10 smiley_happy	24
7.1.2.11 smiley_sad	24
7.2 bitmap.h	25
7.3 VGA_Driver/Core/Inc/fonts.h File Reference	25
7.3.1 Detailed Description	27
7.3.2 Variable Documentation	27
7.3.2.1 arial_11ptBitmaps	27
7.3.2.2 arial_11ptDescriptors	27
7.3.2.3 arial_8ptBitmaps	28
7.3.2.4 arial_8ptDescriptors	28
7.3.2.5 arial_bold_11ptBitmaps	28
7.3.2.6 arial_bold_11ptDescriptors	28
7.3.2.7 arial_bold_8ptBitmaps	29
7.3.2.8 arial_bold_8ptDescriptors	29
7.3.2.9 arial_italic_11ptBitmaps	29
7.3.2.10 arial_italic_11ptDescriptors	29
7.3.2.11 arial_italic_8ptBitmaps	30
7.3.2.12 arial_italic_8ptDescriptors	30
7.3.2.13 consolas_11ptBitmaps	30
7.3.2.14 consolas_11ptDescriptors	30
7.3.2.15 consolas_8ptBitmaps	31
7.3.2.16 consolas_8ptDescriptors	31
7.3.2.17 consolas_bold_11ptBitmaps	31
7.3.2.18 consolas_bold_11ptDescriptors	31
7.3.2.19 consolas_bold_8ptBitmaps	32
7.3.2.20 consolas_bold_8ptDescriptors	32
7.3.2.21 consolas_italic_11ptBitmaps	32
7.3.2.22 consolas_italic_11ptDescriptors	32
7.3.2.23 consolas_italic_8ptBitmaps	33
7.3.2.24 consolas_italic_8ptDescriptors	33

7.4 fonts.h	33
7.5 VGA_Driver/Core/Inc/logic_layer.h File Reference	34
7.5.1 Detailed Description	35
7.5.2 Function Documentation	35
7.5.2.1 kiezen()	35
7.6 logic_layer.h	35
7.7 VGA_Driver/Core/Inc/main.h File Reference	36
7.7.1 Detailed Description	36
7.8 main.h	37
7.9 VGA_Driver/Core/Inc/stm32_ub_vga_screen.h File Reference	37
7.9.1 Detailed Description	39
7.10 stm32_ub_vga_screen.h	39
7.11 VGA_Driver/Core/Inc/uart.h File Reference	41
7.11.1 Detailed Description	41
7.12 uart.h	42
7.13 VGA_Driver/Core/Inc/user_interface.h File Reference	42
7.13.1 Detailed Description	42
7.13.2 Function Documentation	43
7.13.2.1 UI_string_to_function()	43
7.14 user_interface.h	43
7.15 VGA_Driver/Core/Inc/vga_driver.h File Reference	43
7.15.1 Detailed Description	45
7.16 vga_driver.h	45
7.17 VGA_Driver/Core/Src/bitmap.c File Reference	46
7.17.1 Detailed Description	47
7.17.2 Variable Documentation	47
7.17.2.1 arrow_down	47
7.17.2.2 arrow_left	47
7.17.2.3 arrow_right	48
7.17.2.4 arrow_up	50
7.17.2.5 franc	50
7.17.2.6 groep	50
7.17.2.7 megaman	50
7.17.2.8 megaman_2	51
7.17.2.9 michiel	52
7.17.2.10 smiley_happy	52
7.17.2.11 smiley_sad	52
7.18 VGA_Driver/Core/Src/fonts.c File Reference	52
7.18.1 Detailed Description	54
7.18.2 Variable Documentation	54
7.18.2.1 arial_11ptBitmaps	54
7.18.2.2 arial_11ptDescriptors	54

Index

7.18.2.3 ariai_8ptBitmaps	55
7.18.2.4 arial_8ptDescriptors	55
7.18.2.5 arial_bold_11ptBitmaps	55
7.18.2.6 arial_bold_11ptDescriptors	55
7.18.2.7 arial_bold_8ptBitmaps	56
7.18.2.8 arial_bold_8ptDescriptors	56
7.18.2.9 arial_italic_11ptBitmaps	56
7.18.2.10 arial_italic_11ptDescriptors	56
7.18.2.11 arial_italic_8ptBitmaps	57
7.18.2.12 arial_italic_8ptDescriptors	57
7.18.2.13 consolas_11ptBitmaps	57
7.18.2.14 consolas_11ptDescriptors	57
7.18.2.15 consolas_8ptBitmaps	58
7.18.2.16 consolas_8ptDescriptors	58
7.18.2.17 consolas_bold_11ptBitmaps	58
7.18.2.18 consolas_bold_11ptDescriptors	58
7.18.2.19 consolas_bold_8ptBitmaps	59
7.18.2.20 consolas_bold_8ptDescriptors	59
7.18.2.21 consolas_italic_11ptBitmaps	59
7.18.2.22 consolas_italic_11ptDescriptors	59
7.18.2.23 consolas_italic_8ptBitmaps	60
7.18.2.24 consolas_italic_8ptDescriptors	60
7.19 VGA_Driver/Core/Src/logic_layer.c File Reference	60
7.19.1 Detailed Description	61
7.19.2 Function Documentation	61
7.19.2.1 kiezen()	61
7.20 VGA_Driver/Core/Src/main.c File Reference	61
7.20.1 Detailed Description	62
7.20.2 Function Documentation	62
7.20.2.1 main()	62
7.21 VGA_Driver/Core/Src/stm32_ub_vga_screen.c File Reference	62
7.21.1 Detailed Description	63
7.22 VGA_Driver/Core/Src/uart.c File Reference	63
7.22.1 Detailed Description	64
7.23 VGA_Driver/Core/Src/user_interface.c File Reference	64
7.23.1 Detailed Description	65
7.23.2 Function Documentation	65
7.23.2.1 UI_string_to_function()	65
7.24 VGA_Driver/Core/Src/vga_driver.c File Reference	65
7.24.1 Detailed Description	67

69

# 23.24-D-Softwareontwikkeling

jaar 23/24 periode D Software Ontwikkeling

## 1.1 Project Description

The demo application follows the 3-Tier model and showcase the EE-API-LIB functions in the third layer. It will execute commands from a scripting language with the following structure:

Front Layer: Reads script commands. Logic Layer: Contains drawing functionality. I/O Layer: Manages input and output to the hardware. By completing this project, We will deliver a fully operational solution with the EE-API-library and a client application, along with comprehensive documentation and professional source code. This will enable IP's in-house programmers to gain practical experience with the new VGA screens.

#### 1.1.1 Team members

- · Michel Vollmuller
- Tim Wannet
- · Tijmen Willems

## 1.1.2 Project workflow

- Development Tools: Visual Studio Code, Git, GitHub Desktop and Gitkraken.
- Methodology: Scrum with Github as scrum board. (https://github.com/users/←Ragazzoforte/projects/2/views/1)
- Communication Tools: WhatsApp and GitHub (scrum).
- Documentation Tools: Doxygen and GitHub. ( https://ragazzoforte.github.io/23.24-← D-Softwareontwikkeling/)
- Version Control: GitHub
- Coding Standards: C++ Coding Standards

## 1.2 Project rules

#### 1.2.1 Branches

From every issue, a new branch will be created. The branch name will be the same as the issue name. The branch will be merged into the main branch after the issue is completed. Every branch will be deleted after merging.

A Branch name should always start with the following prefixes:

· Feature Branches: feature/.

· Bugfix Branches: bugfix/.

· Hotfix Branches: hotfix/.

· Release Branches: release/.

· Documentation Branches: docs/.

## 1.3 Manual

## 1.3.1 3-layer model

The 3-layer model, also known as the layered architecture, is a software design pattern that separates the functionality of a program into three distinct layers: the user interface (UI) layer, the logic layer, and the I/O (input/output) layer. Each layer has a specific responsibility and interacts with the other layers in a controlled manner.

- 1. User Interface (UI) Layer: The User Interface Layer the topmost layer of the application and is the only layer that interacts directly with the user. The UI Layer is responsible for displaying the user interface, handling user input, and presenting the output of the program to the user. It is also responsible for translating user input into commands that can be understood by the logic layer.
- 2. Logic Layer: The logic layer contains the core functionality and business logic of the program. Here the commands are translated into their respective functions. The layer can utilize text, fonts and bitmaps to draw on the screen.
- 3. I/O (Input/Output) Layer: The I/O Layer handles the communication between the program and the user. It is responsible for reading input data from a command line and writing data to the command line. This layer abstracts the details of the underlying I/O operations, providing a consistent interface for the logic layer to interact with different data sources. Input and output data is being handled by the SerialPort\_Terminal.exe program that connect via serial to the STM32F407VG microcontroller. The layer also handles the communication between the program and the VGA screen to display the output. The VGA screen is connected to the microcontroller via a VGA cable. To optimise modularity the i/o layer is seperated in 2 sections: the UART driver and the VGA driver.

By separating the concerns into different layers. The 3-layer model promotes modularity, reusability, and maintainability of the code. It allows for easier testing, as each layer can be tested independently. It provides a clear separation of responsibilities, making the code easier to understand and modify.

1.3 Manual 3

## 1.3.2 Graphical Design

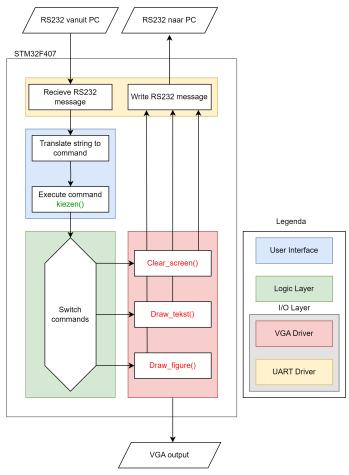


Figure 1.1 Local Image

From the image above you can see the 3-layer model representeted in a high level design. As explained in the last chapter the 3-layer model is separated in 4 different parts: User Interface, Logic Layer, VGA Driver and UART Driver.

1. User Interface The User Interface (blue) is represented by 2 blocks in the HLD: "Translat\_string\_to\_command" and "Execute\_command: kiezen()". It recieves a string from the terminal by the UART Driver, translates this string to a command and calles the fuction defined in the Logic Layer.

The User Interface is being handled by the following files:

- · user\_interface.c/h: mostly handles the incoming string and translates this to the respected function.
- 1. Logic Layer Inside the Logic Layer (green) the incoming command from the User Interface. Here the command is being translated to the correct function that is defined in the VGA Driver. The Logic Layer also defines the fonts and bitmaps that are being used in the program.

The Logic Later is being handled by the following files:

Logic\_layer.c/h: Chooses the correct function based on the incoming message (from uart.c/h)

- font.c/h: Contains all the fonts that are being used in the program.
- bitmap.c/h: Contains all the bitmaps that are being used in the program.
- VGA Driver The VGA Driver (red) is the layer that is responsible for drawing on the screen. Errors are being handled in the driver and send to the UART Driver to be displayed on the terminal. The switch case from the Logic Layer refers to 3 functions in the VGA Driver, these are example functions and represent all the functions that are defined in the VGA Driver.

The VGA Driver is being handled by the following files:

- vga\_driver.c/h: Has all functions that are being used to draw on the screen or are being used to help the functions.
- 1. UART Driver This Layer (yellow) is used for the communication between the terminal and the User Interface. It recieves the incoming string from terminal and sends the errors back received from the VGA Driver.

The UART Driver is being handled by the following files:

• uart.c/h: With the lack of HAL libraries there was the need of making a own UART program so the microcontroller could communicate with the terminal. This program is optimized to minimize stuttering, minimize sync issues and optimize speed.

### 1.3.3 Scipts-commands

- lijn, x, y, x', y', kleur, dikte
- rechthoek, x lup, y lup, breedte, hoogte, kleur, gevuld (1,0) [als 1: rand (1px) met kleur]
- tekst, x, y, kleur, tekst, fontnaam (arial, consolas), fontgrootte (1,2), fontstijl (normaal, vet, cursief)
- bitmap, nr, x-lup, y-lup [tenminste: pijl (in 4 richtingen), smiley (boos, blij)]
- · clearscherm, kleur
- polygon, x, y, size, corner, kleur, reserved
- cirkel, x, y, radius, kleur, gevuld (1,0) [als 1: rand (1px) met kleur]

## 1.3.4 Colours

zwart, blauw, lichtblauw, groen, lichtgroen, cyaan, lichtcyaan, rood, lichtrood, magenta, lichtmagenta, bruin, geel, grijs, wit

# **Topic Index**

## 2.1 Topics

Here is a list of all to	piq	cs	W	ith	br	riet	f de	esc	rip	otic	ons	s:														
driver functions																 										1

6 Topic Index

# **Data Structure Index**

## 3.1 Data Structures

Here are the data structures w	vith brief	descriptions
--------------------------------	------------	--------------

command											 						 							19	)
VGA t											 						 							19	)

8 Data Structure Index

# File Index

## 4.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

VGA_Driver/Core/Inc/bitmap.h	
Headerfile of bitmap.c	21
VGA_Driver/Core/Inc/fonts.h	
Headerfile of fonts.c	25
VGA_Driver/Core/Inc/logic_layer.h	
Headerfile of logic_layer.c	34
VGA_Driver/Core/Inc/main.h	
	36
VGA_Driver/Core/Inc/stm32_ub_vga_screen.h	
•	37
VGA_Driver/Core/Inc/uart.h	
	41
VGA_Driver/Core/Inc/user_interface.h	
	42
VGA_Driver/Core/Inc/vga_driver.h	
	43
VGA_Driver/Core/Src/bitmap.c	
	46
VGA_Driver/Core/Src/fonts.c	
·	52
VGA_Driver/Core/Src/logic_layer.c	
<b>5</b> ,	60
VGA_Driver/Core/Src/main.c	
	61
VGA_Driver/Core/Src/stm32_ub_vga_screen.c	00
	62
VGA_Driver/Core/Src/uart.c	60
· ·	63
VGA_Driver/Core/Src/user_interface.c	64
This file contains the implementation of the user interface functions	04
	G E
This the contains the implementation of vga unvertunctions	65

10 File Index

# **Topic Documentation**

## 5.1 driver functions

#### **Macros**

- #define **ZWART** 540422306
- #define LICHTMAGENTA 338820699
- #define MAGENTA 3940791655
- #define BLAUW 511564997
- #define LICHTBLAUW 1778211001
- #define CYAAN 513217430
- #define LICHTCYAAN 1779863434
- #define GROEN 517724933
- #define LICHTGROEN 1784370937
- #define **GEEL** 15674151
- #define **ROOD** 16080670
- #define LICHTROOD 4089130130
- #define BRUIN 511801994
- #define **GRIJS** 517718569
- #define WIT 492542
- #define PI 3.14159265
- #define TERMS 4
- #define UNUSED(x) (void)(x)

#### **Functions**

- void USART2\_IRQHandler (void)
- · void UART\_Init (uint32\_t baudrate)

Initializes the UART interface.

- void **UART SendChar** (char c)
- void UART\_SendString (char \*string)

Sends a single character over the UART interface. the function blocks untill the character is send.

• int API\_draw\_text (int x\_lup, int y\_lup, int color, char \*text, char \*fontname, int fontsize, int fontstyle, int reserved)

Draws a string to the VGA screen.

int API\_draw\_line (int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2, int colour, int thickness, int reserved)

12 Topic Documentation

Draw a line on the VGA screen.

• int API\_draw\_rectangle (int x, int y, int width, int height, int colour, int filled, int reserved1, int reserved2)

API\_draw\_rectangle() is used to draw a rectangle to the VGA screen.

• int API\_draw\_polygon (int x, int y, int size, int corners, int colour, int reserved)

API\_draw\_polygon() is used to draw a polygon to the VGA screen.

• int API\_draw\_bitmap (int x\_lup, int y\_lup, int bm\_nr)

Draws a bitmap to the VGA screen.

int API\_clearscreen (int colour)

API\_clearscreen() is used to clear the VGA screen.

unsigned long hash (char \*str)

hash() is used to hash a string to a unique value.

uint8\_t color\_chooser (char \*str)

gives the corresponding colour value for the given string

#### **Variables**

- char UART\_TX\_message [UART\_BUFFER\_SIZE]
- char UART\_RX\_message [UART\_BUFFER\_SIZE]
- uint16 t **charCnt** = 0
- bool msgReceivedUSART2 = false
- const double cos\_table [73]
- const double sin\_table [73]

## 5.1.1 Detailed Description

#### 5.1.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.1.2.1 API\_clearscreen()

API\_clearscreen() is used to clear the VGA screen.

## Note

selected color must be predefined, valid colours: zwart, lichtmagenta, magenta, blauw, lichtblauw, cyaan, lichtcyaan groen, lichtgroen, geel, rood, lichtrood, bruin, grijs, wit

#### **Parameters**

colour the color to clear the screen with

5.1 driver functions

### Return values

none

## 5.1.2.2 API\_draw\_bitmap()

Draws a bitmap to the VGA screen.

This function draws a bitmap to the VGA screen at the specified coordinates. The bitmap is selected by number from a predefined list of bitmaps.

#### **Parameters**

x_lup	The x-coordinate of the left upper point where the bitmap should be drawn.
y_lup	The y-coordinate of the left upper point where the bitmap should be drawn.
bm← _nr	The number of the bitmap to be drawn. This corresponds to an index in the predefined list of bitmaps. The following bitmaps are available:
	• 1: Smiley happy
	• 2: Smiley sad
	• 3: Arrow up
	• 4: Arrow right
	• 5: Arrow down
	6: Arrow left
	• 7: Megaman

## Returns

Returns 0 on success, non-zero error code on failure.

## 5.1.2.3 API\_draw\_line()

```
int API_draw_line (
    int x1,
    int y1,
    int x2,
    int y2,
    int colour,
    int thickness,
    int reserved )
```

Draw a line on the VGA screen.

14 Topic Documentation

### Note

This function uses the Bresenham's line algorithm to draw a line on the VGA screen.

### **Parameters**

x1	the x-coordinate of the starting point of the line
y1	the y-coordinate of the starting point of the line
x2	the x-coordinate of the ending point of the line
y2	the y-coordinate of the ending point of the line
colour	the colour of the line
weight	the weight/thicknes of the line
reserved	reserved for future use

### Return values

```
none
```

## 5.1.2.4 API\_draw\_polygon()

API\_draw\_polygon() is used to draw a polygon to the VGA screen.

## Note

selected polygon must not exceed a certain size

#### **Parameters**

X	the x-coordinate where the polygon should start drawing
У	the y-coordinate where the polygon should start drawing
size	the size of the polygon
corners	the number of corners the polygon should have
colour	the colour of the polygon

#### Return values

none	

5.1 driver functions

### 5.1.2.5 API\_draw\_rectangle()

```
int API_draw_rectangle (
    int x,
    int y,
    int width,
    int height,
    int colour,
    int filled,
    int reserved1,
    int reserved2 )
```

API\_draw\_rectangle() is used to draw a rectangle to the VGA screen.

Note

To draw a rotated rectangle use 'API\_draw\_line()'

#### **Parameters**

X	the x-coordinate of the top-left corner of the rectangle
У	the y-coordinate of the top-left corner of the rectangle
width	the width of the rectangle
height	the height of the rectangle
colour	the colour of the rectangle
filled	whether the rectangle should be filled in or not
reserved1	reserved for future use
reserved2	reserved for future use

#### Return values

## 5.1.2.6 API\_draw\_text()

Draws a string to the VGA screen.

This function draws a string to the VGA screen using the specified font, size, and style.

Topic Documentation

### **Parameters**

x_lup	The x-coordinate of the left upper point where the text should start.
y_lup	The y-coordinate of the left upper point where the text should start.
color	The color of the text.
text	The text to be drawn.
fontname	The name of the font to be used. arial or consolas
fontsize	The size of the font. 1 for small, 2 for big.
fontstyle	The style of the font. Use the predefined constants for this. 1 for normal, 2 for italic, 3 for bold.
reserved	Reserved for future use.

## Returns

Returns 0 on success, non-zero error code on failure.

## 5.1.2.7 color\_chooser()

```
uint8_t color_chooser ( {\tt char} \, * \, str \,)
```

gives the corresponding colour value for the given string

#### **Parameters**

str T	The string to be converted to a colour value
-------	--

## Returns

Returns the color value on success.

Returns 100 on error.

## 5.1.2.8 hash()

```
unsigned long hash ( {\tt char} \ * \ str \ )
```

hash() is used to hash a string to a unique value.

## Note

This function is used to generate a unique value for the string.

## **Parameters**

str	the string to be hashed
-----	-------------------------

5.1 driver functions 17

#### Return values

unsigned   long: the hashed value of	of the string
--------------------------------------	---------------

## 5.1.2.9 UART\_Init()

Initializes the UART interface.

#### **Parameters**

boudrate	set the transmision boudrate, common values
	are:
	• 1200
	• 2400
	• 4800
	• 9600
	• 19200
	• 38400
	• 57600
	• 115200

## Return values

None

## 5.1.2.10 UART\_SendString()

Sends a single character over the UART interface. the function blocks untill the character is send.

## **Parameters**

string any ascii character to be sent

## Return values

None

18 Topic Documentation

#### 5.1.3 Variable Documentation

#### 5.1.3.1 cos table

```
const double cos_table[73]
```

#### Initial value:

#### 5.1.3.2 sin table

```
const double sin_table[73]
```

#### Initial value:

## **Data Structure Documentation**

## 6.1 command Struct Reference

### **Data Fields**

• char \* arg [20]

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• VGA\_Driver/Core/Inc/user\_interface.h

## 6.2 VGA\_t Struct Reference

## **Data Fields**

- uint16\_t hsync\_cnt
- uint32\_t start\_adr
- uint32\_t dma2\_cr\_reg

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• VGA\_Driver/Core/Inc/stm32\_ub\_vga\_screen.h

## **File Documentation**

## 7.1 VGA Driver/Core/Inc/bitmap.h File Reference

headerfile of bitmap.c

#### **Macros**

- #define MEGAMAN\_WIDTH 21
- #define MEGAMAN HEIGHT 24
- #define SMILEY\_WIDTH 40
- #define SMILEY HEIGHT 40
- #define ARROW\_UP\_WIDTH 27
- #define ARROW UP HEIGHT 41
- #define ARROW\_DOWN\_WIDTH 27
- #define ARROW DOWN HEIGHT 41
- #define ARROW\_LEFT\_WIDTH 41
- #define ARROW\_LEFT\_HEIGHT 27
- #define ARROW\_RIGHT\_WIDTH 41
- #define ARROW\_RIGHT\_HEIGHT 27
- #define MICHIEL WIDTH 320
- #define MICHIEL\_HEIGHT 213
- #define **FRANC\_WIDTH** 240
- #define FRANC\_HEIGHT 240
- #define GROEP\_WIDTH 320
- #define GROEP\_HEIGHT 200

#### Variables

- const uint8\_t megaman []
  - Bitmap data for the "Megaman" sprite.
- const uint8\_t megaman\_2 [MEGAMAN\_WIDTH \*MEGAMAN\_HEIGHT]

A bitmap representation of an megaman image.

- const uint8\_t smiley\_happy [SMILEY\_WIDTH \*SMILEY\_HEIGHT]
  - A bitmap representation of a happy smiley image.
- const uint8\_t smiley\_sad [SMILEY\_WIDTH \*SMILEY\_HEIGHT]

A bitmap representation of a sad smiley image.

22 File Documentation

```
    const uint8_t arrow_up [ARROW_UP_WIDTH *ARROW_UP_HEIGHT]
        A bitmap representation of a upward arrow image.
    const uint8_t arrow_down [ARROW_DOWN_WIDTH *ARROW_DOWN_HEIGHT]
        A bitmap representation of a downward arrow image.
    const uint8_t arrow_left [ARROW_LEFT_WIDTH *ARROW_LEFT_HEIGHT]
        A bitmap representation of a left arrow image.
    const uint8_t arrow_right [ARROW_RIGHT_WIDTH *ARROW_RIGHT_HEIGHT]
        A bitmap representation of a right arrow image.
    const uint8_t michiel [MICHIEL_WIDTH *MICHIEL_HEIGHT]
        A bitmap representation of Michiel Scager.
    const uint8_t franc [FRANC_WIDTH *FRANC_HEIGHT]
        A bitmap representation of Franc.
    const uint8_t groep [GROEP_WIDTH *GROEP_HEIGHT]
```

## 7.1.1 Detailed Description

A bitmap representation of our group image.

```
headerfile of bitmap.c
```

```
Author
```

```
Michel Vollmuller ( michel.vollmuller@student.hu.nl)

Tim Wannet ( tim.wannet@student.hu.nl)

Tijmen Willems ( tijmen.willems@student.hu.nl)
```

Version

0.1

Date

05-06-2024

Copyright

Copyright (c) 2024

## 7.1.2 Variable Documentation

### 7.1.2.1 arrow\_down

```
\verb|const uint8_t arrow_down[ARROW_DOWN_WIDTH *ARROW_DOWN_HEIGHT]| | [extern]| \\
```

A bitmap representation of a downward arrow image.

This array represents a bitmap image where each element corresponds to a pixel's color in the image. The image dimensions are defined by the constants ARROW\_DOWN\_WIDTH and ARROW\_DOWN\_HEIGHT. The color of each pixel is represented as an 8-bit unsigned integer.

#### 7.1.2.2 arrow\_left

```
const uint8_t arrow_left[ARROW_LEFT_WIDTH *ARROW_LEFT_HEIGHT] [extern]
```

A bitmap representation of a left arrow image.

This array represents a bitmap image where each element corresponds to a pixel's color in the image. The image dimensions are defined by the constants ARROW\_LEFT\_WIDTH and ARROW\_LEFT\_HEIGHT. The color of each pixel is represented as an 8-bit unsigned integer.

#### 7.1.2.3 arrow\_right

```
const uint8_t arrow_right[ARROW_RIGHT_WIDTH *ARROW_RIGHT_HEIGHT] [extern]
```

A bitmap representation of a right arrow image.

This array represents a bitmap image where each element corresponds to a pixel's color in the image. The image dimensions are defined by the constants ARROW\_RIGHT\_WIDTH and ARROW\_RIGHT\_HEIGHT. The color of each pixel is represented as an 8-bit unsigned integer.

## 7.1.2.4 arrow\_up

```
const uint8_t arrow_up[ARROW_UP_WIDTH *ARROW_UP_HEIGHT] [extern]
```

A bitmap representation of a upward arrow image.

This array represents a bitmap image where each element corresponds to a pixel's color in the image. The image dimensions are defined by the constants ARROW\_UP\_WIDTH and ARROW\_UP\_HEIGHT. The color of each pixel is represented as an 8-bit unsigned integer.

#### 7.1.2.5 franc

```
const uint8_t franc[FRANC_WIDTH *FRANC_HEIGHT] [extern]
```

A bitmap representation of Franc.

This array represents a bitmap image where each element corresponds to a pixel's color in the image. The image dimensions are defined by the constants FRANC\_WIDTH and FRANC\_HEIGHT. The color of each pixel is represented as an 8-bit unsigned integer.

#### 7.1.2.6 groep

```
const uint8_t groep[GROEP_WIDTH *GROEP_HEIGHT] [extern]
```

A bitmap representation of our group image.

This array represents a bitmap image where each element corresponds to a pixel's color in the image. The image dimensions are defined by the constants GROUP\_WIDTH and GROUP\_HEIGHT. The color of each pixel is represented as an 8-bit unsigned integer.

24 File Documentation

#### 7.1.2.7 megaman

```
const uint8_t megaman[] [extern]
```

Bitmap data for the "Megaman" sprite.

This array contains the bitmap data for the "Megaman" sprite. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of the sprite. The height and width of the sprite are determined by the size of this array and the specific layout of the bitmap data.

#### 7.1.2.8 megaman\_2

```
const uint8_t megaman_2[MEGAMAN_WIDTH *MEGAMAN_HEIGHT] [extern]
```

A bitmap representation of an megaman image.

This array represents a bitmap image where each element corresponds to a pixel's color in the image. The image is likely to be 21x24 pixels (504 elements) given the size of the array. The color of each pixel is represented as an 8-bit unsigned integer.

#### 7.1.2.9 michiel

```
const uint8_t michiel[MICHIEL_WIDTH *MICHIEL_HEIGHT] [extern]
```

A bitmap representation of Michiel Scager.

This array represents a bitmap image where each element corresponds to a pixel's color in the image. The image dimensions are defined by the constants MICHIEL\_WIDTH and MICHIEL\_HEIGHT. The color of each pixel is represented as an 8-bit unsigned integer.

## 7.1.2.10 smiley\_happy

```
const uint8_t smiley_happy[SMILEY_WIDTH *SMILEY_HEIGHT] [extern]
```

A bitmap representation of a happy smiley image.

This array represents a bitmap image where each element corresponds to a pixel's color in the image. The image dimensions are defined by the constants SMILEY\_WIDTH and SMILEY\_HEIGHT. The color of each pixel is represented as an 8-bit unsigned integer.

## 7.1.2.11 smiley\_sad

```
const uint8_t smiley_sad[SMILEY_WIDTH *SMILEY_HEIGHT] [extern]
```

A bitmap representation of a sad smiley image.

This array represents a bitmap image where each element corresponds to a pixel's color in the image. The image dimensions are defined by the constants SMILEY\_WIDTH and SMILEY\_HEIGHT. The color of each pixel is represented as an 8-bit unsigned integer.

7.2 bitmap.h 25

## 7.2 bitmap.h

Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00014 #ifndef bitmap_h
00015 #define bitmap_h
00016
00017
00018 #define MEGAMAN_WIDTH 21
00019 #define MEGAMAN_HEIGHT 2
00021 #define SMILEY_WIDTH
00022 #define SMILEY_HEIGHT 40
00023
00024 #define ARROW UP WIDTH 27
00025 #define ARROW_UP_HEIGHT 41
00026
00027 #define ARROW_DOWN_WIDTH 27
00028 #define ARROW_DOWN_HEIGHT 41
00029
00030 #define ARROW_LEFT_WIDTH 41
00031 #define ARROW LEFT HEIGHT 27
00032
00033 #define ARROW_RIGHT_WIDTH 41
00034 #define ARROW_RIGHT_HEIGHT 27
00035
00036 #define MICHIEL_WIDTH 320
00037 #define MICHIEL_HEIGHT 213
00038
00039 #define FRANC_WIDTH 240
00040 #define FRANC_HEIGHT 240
00041
00042 #define GROEP_WIDTH 320
00043 #define GROEP_HEIGHT 200
00044
00045
00046
00047 extern const uint8_t megaman[];
00048 extern const uint8_t megaman_2[MEGAMAN_WIDTH * MEGAMAN_HEIGHT];
00049 extern const uint8_t smiley_happy[SMILEY_WIDTH * SMILEY_HEIGHT];
00050 extern const uint8_t smiley_sad[SMILEY_WIDTH * SMILEY_HEIGHT];
00051 extern const uint8_t arrow_up[ARROW_UP_WIDTH * ARROW_UP_HEIGHT];
00052 extern const uint8_t arrow_down[ARROW_DOWN_WIDTH * ARROW_DOWN_HEIGHT];
00053 extern const uint8_t arrow_left[ARROW_LEFT_WIDTH * ARROW_LEFT_HEIGHT];
00054 extern const uint8_t arrow_right[ARROW_RIGHT_WIDTH * ARROW_RIGHT_HEIGHT];
00055 extern const uint8_t michiel[MICHIEL_WIDTH * MICHIEL_HEIGHT];
00056 extern const uint8_t franc[FRANC_WIDTH * FRANC_HEIGHT];
00057 extern const uint8_t groep[GROEP_WIDTH * GROEP_HEIGHT];
00060 #endif /* bitmap.h */
```

## 7.3 VGA\_Driver/Core/Inc/fonts.h File Reference

headerfile of fonts.c

#### Macros

- #define NR OF ELEMENTS 2
- #define NR OF SYMBOLS 95
- #define ARIAL\_SMALL\_HEIGHT 10
- #define ARIAL\_SMALL\_ITALIC\_HEIGHT 12
- #define ARIAL\_SMALL\_BOLD\_HEIGHT 11
- #define ARIAL\_LARGE\_HEIGHT 15
- #define ARIAL\_LARGE\_ITALIC\_HEIGHT 15
- #define ARIAL\_LARGE\_BOLD\_HEIGHT 16
- #define CONSOLAS\_SMALL\_HEIGHT 11
- #define CONSOLAS\_SMALL\_ITALIC\_HEIGHT 11
- #define CONSOLAS SMALL BOLD HEIGHT 11
- #define CONSOLAS LARGE HEIGHT 15
- #define CONSOLAS\_LARGE\_ITALIC\_HEIGHT 15
- #define CONSOLAS\_LARGE\_BOLD\_HEIGHT 15

26 File Documentation

#### **Variables**

const uint8\_t arial\_8ptBitmaps []

```
Bitmap data for Arial 8pt font.

    const uint8_t arial_italic_8ptBitmaps []

     Bitmap data for Arial 8pt italic font.
• const uint8_t arial_bold_8ptBitmaps []
     Bitmap data for Arial 8pt bold font.

    const uint16_t arial_8ptDescriptors [NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]

     Descriptors for Arial 8pt font.
• const uint16_t arial_italic_8ptDescriptors [NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]
     Descriptors for Arial 8pt italic font.

    const uint16_t arial_bold_8ptDescriptors [NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]

     Descriptors for Arial 8pt bold font.

    const uint8 t arial 11ptBitmaps []

     Bitmap data for Arial 11pt font.

    const uint8_t arial_italic_11ptBitmaps []

     Bitmap data for Arial 11pt italic font.

    const uint8 t arial bold 11ptBitmaps []

     Bitmap data for Arial 11pt bold font.

    const uint16_t arial_11ptDescriptors [NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]

     Descriptors for Arial 11pt font.

    const uint16_t arial_italic_11ptDescriptors [NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]

     Descriptors for Arial 11pt italic font.
• const uint16_t arial_bold_11ptDescriptors [NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]
     Descriptors for Arial 11pt bold font.

    const uint8 t consolas 8ptBitmaps []

     Bitmap data for Consolas 8pt font.

    const uint8_t consolas_italic_8ptBitmaps []

     Bitmap data for Consolas 8pt italic font.

    const uint8_t consolas_bold_8ptBitmaps []

     Bitmap data for Consolas 8pt bold font.

    const uint16 t consolas 8ptDescriptors [NR OF SYMBOLS][NR OF ELEMENTS]

     Descriptors for Consolas 8pt font.

    const uint16_t consolas_italic_8ptDescriptors [NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]

     Descriptors for Consolas 8pt italic font.

    const uint16 t consolas bold 8ptDescriptors [NR OF SYMBOLS][NR OF ELEMENTS]

     Descriptors for Consolas 8pt bold font.

    const uint8_t consolas_11ptBitmaps []

     Bitmap data for Consolas 11pt font.

    const uint8_t consolas_italic_11ptBitmaps []

     Bitmap data for Consolas 11pt italic font.

    const uint8_t consolas_bold_11ptBitmaps []

     Bitmap data for Consolas 11pt bold font.

    const uint16_t consolas_11ptDescriptors [NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]

      Descriptors for Consolas 11pt font.
• const uint16_t consolas_italic_11ptDescriptors [NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]
     Descriptors for Consolas 11pt italic font.

    const uint16_t consolas_bold_11ptDescriptors [NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]

     Descriptors for Consolas 11pt bold font.
```

## 7.3.1 Detailed Description

```
headerfile of fonts.c

Author

Michel Vollmuller ( michel.vollmuller@gmail.com)
Tim Wannet ( tim.wannet@student.hu.nl)
Tijmen Willems ( tijmen.willems@student.hu.nl)

Version
0.1

Date
```

Copyright (c) 2024

05-06-2024

Copyright

## 7.3.2.1 arial\_11ptBitmaps

const uint8\_t arial\_11ptBitmaps[] [extern]

7.3.2 Variable Documentation

Bitmap data for Arial 11pt font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

#### 7.3.2.2 arial\_11ptDescriptors

```
const uint16_t arial_11ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS] [extern]
```

Descriptors for Arial 11pt font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

28 File Documentation

### 7.3.2.3 arial\_8ptBitmaps

```
const uint8_t arial_8ptBitmaps[] [extern]
```

Bitmap data for Arial 8pt font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

#### 7.3.2.4 arial 8ptDescriptors

```
const uint16_t arial_8ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS] [extern]
```

Descriptors for Arial 8pt font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

0: The width of the character in pixels. 1: The vertical offset of the character's bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

#### 7.3.2.5 arial\_bold\_11ptBitmaps

```
const uint8_t arial_bold_11ptBitmaps[] [extern]
```

Bitmap data for Arial 11pt bold font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

#### 7.3.2.6 arial bold\_11ptDescriptors

```
\verb|const uint16_t arial_bold_11ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]| | [extern]| \\
```

Descriptors for Arial 11pt bold font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

### 7.3.2.7 arial\_bold\_8ptBitmaps

```
const uint8_t arial_bold_8ptBitmaps[] [extern]
```

Bitmap data for Arial 8pt bold font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

#### 7.3.2.8 arial bold 8ptDescriptors

```
const uint16_t arial_bold_8ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS] [extern]
```

Descriptors for Arial 8pt bold font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial 8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

0: The width of the character in pixels. 1: The vertical offset of the character's bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

#### 7.3.2.9 arial\_italic\_11ptBitmaps

```
const uint8_t arial_italic_11ptBitmaps[] [extern]
```

Bitmap data for Arial 11pt italic font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

#### 7.3.2.10 arial italic 11ptDescriptors

```
const uint16_t arial_italic_11ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS] [extern]
```

Descriptors for Arial 11pt italic font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

30 File Documentation

### 7.3.2.11 arial\_italic\_8ptBitmaps

```
const uint8_t arial_italic_8ptBitmaps[] [extern]
```

Bitmap data for Arial 8pt italic font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

#### 7.3.2.12 arial\_italic\_8ptDescriptors

```
const uint16_t arial_italic_8ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS] [extern]
```

Descriptors for Arial 8pt italic font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

0: The width of the character in pixels. 1: The vertical offset of the character's bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

#### 7.3.2.13 consolas\_11ptBitmaps

```
const uint8_t consolas_11ptBitmaps[] [extern]
```

Bitmap data for Consolas 11pt font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

#### 7.3.2.14 consolas\_11ptDescriptors

```
\verb|const uint16_t consolas_11ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]| [extern]| \\
```

Descriptors for Consolas 11pt font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

# 7.3.2.15 consolas\_8ptBitmaps

```
const uint8_t consolas_8ptBitmaps[] [extern]
```

Bitmap data for Consolas 8pt font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

# 7.3.2.16 consolas\_8ptDescriptors

```
const uint16_t consolas_8ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS] [extern]
```

Descriptors for Consolas 8pt font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial 8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

0: The width of the character in pixels. 1: The vertical offset of the character's bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

# 7.3.2.17 consolas\_bold\_11ptBitmaps

```
const uint8_t consolas_bold_11ptBitmaps[] [extern]
```

Bitmap data for Consolas 11pt bold font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

#### 7.3.2.18 consolas bold 11ptDescriptors

```
\verb|const uint16_t consolas_bold_11ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]| [extern]| \\
```

Descriptors for Consolas 11pt bold font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

#### 7.3.2.19 consolas\_bold\_8ptBitmaps

```
const uint8_t consolas_bold_8ptBitmaps[] [extern]
```

Bitmap data for Consolas 8pt bold font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

#### 7.3.2.20 consolas bold 8ptDescriptors

```
const uint16_t consolas_bold_8ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS] [extern]
```

Descriptors for Consolas 8pt bold font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial 8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

0: The width of the character in pixels. 1: The vertical offset of the character's bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

#### 7.3.2.21 consolas\_italic\_11ptBitmaps

```
const uint8_t consolas_italic_11ptBitmaps[] [extern]
```

Bitmap data for Consolas 11pt italic font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

#### 7.3.2.22 consolas italic 11ptDescriptors

```
\verb|const uint16_t consolas_italic_11ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]| = [extern] \\
```

Descriptors for Consolas 11pt italic font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

7.4 fonts.h 33

#### 7.3.2.23 consolas\_italic\_8ptBitmaps

```
const uint8_t consolas_italic_8ptBitmaps[] [extern]
```

Bitmap data for Consolas 8pt italic font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

# 7.3.2.24 consolas\_italic\_8ptDescriptors

```
const uint16_t consolas_italic_8ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS] [extern]
```

Descriptors for Consolas 8pt italic font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial 8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

0: The width of the character in pixels. 1: The vertical offset of the character's bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

# 7.4 fonts.h

#### Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001
00014 #ifndef fonts h
00015 #define fonts_h
00016
00017 #define NR_OF_ELEMENTS 2
00018 #define NR_OF_SYMBOLS 95
00019
00020 /* Small arial fonts */
00021
00022 #define ARIAL SMALL HEIGHT
00023 #define ARIAL_SMALL_ITALIC_HEIGHT 12
00024 #define ARIAL_SMALL_BOLD_HEIGHT
00025
00026 extern const uint8_t arial_8ptBitmaps[];
00027 extern const uint8_t arial_italic_8ptBitmaps[];
00028 extern const uint8_t arial_bold_8ptBitmaps[];
00029
00030 extern const uint16_t arial_8ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS];
00031 extern const uint16_t arial_italic_8ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS];
00032 extern const uint16_t arial_bold_8ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS];
00033
00034 /* Large arial fonts */
00035
00036 #define ARIAL_LARGE_HEIGHT
00037 #define ARIAL_LARGE_ITALIC_HEIGHT
00038 #define ARIAL_LARGE_BOLD_HEIGHT
00039
00040 extern const uint8_t arial_11ptBitmaps[];
00041 extern const uint8_t arial_italic_11ptBitmaps[];
00042 extern const uint8_t arial_bold_11ptBitmaps[];
00043
```

```
00044 extern const uint16_t arial_11ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS];
00045 extern const uint16_t arial_italic_11ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS];
00046 extern const uint16_t arial_bold_11ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS];
00047
00048
00049
00050 /* Small consolas fonts */
00051
00052 #define CONSOLAS_SMALL_HEIGHT 11
00053 #define CONSOLAS_SMALL_ITALIC_HEIGHT 11
00054 #define CONSOLAS_SMALL_BOLD_HEIGHT 11
00055
00056 extern const uint8_t consolas_8ptBitmaps[];
00057 extern const uint8_t consolas_italic_8ptBitmaps[];
00058 extern const uint8_t consolas_bold_8ptBitmaps[];
00059
00060 extern const uint16_t consolas_8ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS];
00061 extern const uint16_t consolas_italic_8ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS];
00062 extern const uint16_t consolas_bold_8ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS];
00064
00065 /* Large consolas fonts */
00066
00067 #define CONSOLAS_LARGE_HEIGHT 15
00068 #define CONSOLAS_LARGE_ITALIC_HEIGHT 15
00069 #define CONSOLAS_LARGE_BOLD_HEIGHT 15
00071 extern const uint8_t consolas_11ptBitmaps[];
00072 extern const uint8_t consolas_italic_11ptBitmaps[];
00073 extern const uint8_t consolas_bold_11ptBitmaps[];
00074
00075 extern const uint16_t consolas_11ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS];
00076 extern const uint16_t consolas_italic_11ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS];
00077 extern const uint16_t consolas_bold_11ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS];
00078
00079 #endif /* fonts.h */
```

# 7.5 VGA\_Driver/Core/Inc/logic\_layer.h File Reference

### headerfile of logic\_layer.c

```
#include "main.h"
#include "fonts.h"
#include "user_interface.h"
```

#### **Macros**

- #define lijn 15858359
- #define rechthoek 4254663175
- #define tekst 532670837
- #define bitmap 3993858727
- #define clearscherm 96846547
- #define wacht 536075777
- #define herhaal 1948098847
- #define cirkel 4032920196
- #define figuur 4149942492
- #define polygon 4074764338

#### **Functions**

· void kiezen (command str)

Verwerkt een commando en roept de bijbehorende API-functie aan.

7.6 logic\_layer.h 35

# 7.5.1 Detailed Description

```
Author

Michel Vollmuller ( michel.vollmuller@gmail.com)
Tim Wannet ( tim.wannet@student.hu.nl)
Tijmen Willems ( tijmen.willems@student.hu.nl)

Version
0.1

Date
05-06-2024
```

Copyright

Copyright (c) 2024

#### 7.5.2 Function Documentation

#### 7.5.2.1 kiezen()

Verwerkt een commando en roept de bijbehorende API-functie aan.

Deze functie neemt een commando-string als invoer, bepaalt welke functie moet worden aangeroepen op basis van de hashwaarde van het eerste argument, en roept de juiste API-functie aan met de gegeven argumenten.

#### **Parameters**

str De commando-string die moet worden verwerkt.

Returns

none

# 7.6 logic\_layer.h

# Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001
00014 #ifndef logic_layer_h
00015 #define logic_layer_h
```

```
00016
00017 #include "main.h"
00018 #include "fonts.h"
00019 #include "user_interface.h"
00020
00021 #define lijn 15858359
00022 #define rechthoek 4254663175
00023 #define bitmap 3993858727
00025 #define bitmap 3993858727
00025 #define clearscherm 96846547
00026 #define wacht 536075777
00027 #define herhaal 1948098847
00028 #define cirkel 4032920196
00029 #define figuur 4149942492
00030 #define polygon 4074764338
00031
00032 void kiezen(command str);
00033
00034 #endif /* logic_layer_h */
```

# 7.7 VGA Driver/Core/Inc/main.h File Reference

#### headerfile of main.c

```
#include "stm32f4xx.h"
#include "vga_driver.h"
#include "stm32_ub_vga_screen.h"
#include "logic_layer.h"
#include "fonts.h"
#include "bitmap.h"
#include "user_interface.h"
#include "uart.h"
#include "stm32f4xx_it.h"
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <math.h>
```

#### Macros

- #define STM32F4 UB MAIN H
- #define BAUD RATE 115200

# 7.7.1 Detailed Description

Copyright (c) 2024

```
headerfile of main.c

Author

Michel Vollmuller ( michel.vollmuller@gmail.com)
Tim Wannet ( tim.wannet@student.hu.nl)
Tijmen Willems ( tijmen.willems@student.hu.nl)

Version
0.1

Date
05-06-2024

Copyright
```

7.8 main.h 37

# 7.8 main.h

```
Go to the documentation of this file.
00002 // File
                : main.h
00003 //--
00004 /* USER CODE BEGIN Header */
00017 /* USER CODE END Header */
00018
00020 #ifndef ___MAIN_H
00021 #define __MAIN_H
00022
00023 #ifdef __cplusplus
00024 extern "C" {
00025 #endif
00026 #endif
00027
00028 /* Private includes --
00029 /* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
00030
00031 //---
00032 #ifndef __STM32F4_UB_MAIN_H
00033 #define ___STM32F4_UB_MAIN_H
00034
00035 #define BAUD_RATE 115200
00036
00037 //-----
00038 // Includes
00039 //----
00040 #include "stm32f4xx.h"
00041 #include "vga_driver.h"
00042 #include "stm32_ub_vga_screen.h"
00043 #include "logic_layer.h"
00044 #include "fonts.h"
00045 #include "bitmap.h"
00046 #include "user_interface.h"
00047 #include "stm32_ub_vga_screen.h"
00048 #include "uart.h"
00049 #include "stm32f4xx_it.h"
00050 #include "user_interface.h"
00051
00052 // #include <stdio.h>
00053 #include <string.h>
00054 // #include <stdint.h>
00055 #include <stdlib.h>
00056 #include <math.h>
00057 //---
00058 #endif // __STM32F4_UB_MAIN_H
```

# 7.9 VGA\_Driver/Core/Inc/stm32\_ub\_vga\_screen.h File Reference

# Headerfile of the VGA screen library.

```
#include "stm32f4xx.h"
#include "stm32f4xx_gpio.h"
#include "stm32f4xx_rcc.h"
#include "stm32f4xx_tim.h"
#include "misc.h"
#include "stm32f4xx_dma.h"
```

#### **Data Structures**

struct VGA t

#### **Macros**

- #define VGA\_COL\_BLACK 0x00
- #define VGA\_COL\_MAGENTA 0xE3
- #define VGA COL LIGHT MAGENTA 0xEB
- #define VGA\_COL\_BLUE 0x03
- #define VGA COL LIGHT BLUE 0x0B
- #define VGA COL CYAN 0x1A
- #define VGA COL LIGHT\_CYAN 0x1F
- #define VGA COL GREEN 0x1C
- #define VGA\_COL\_LIGHT\_GREEN 0x1D
- #define VGA COL YELLOW 0xFC
- #define VGA\_COL\_RED 0xE0
- #define VGA\_COL\_LIGHT\_RED 0xE4
- #define VGA\_COL\_BROWN 0xAD
- #define VGA COL GREY 0x05
- #define VGA\_COL\_WHITE 0xFF
- #define VGA\_DISPLAY\_X 320
- #define VGA DISPLAY Y 240
- #define VGA\_TIM1\_PERIODE 11
- #define VGA TIM1 PRESCALE 0
- #define VGA TIM2 HSYNC PERIODE 2667
- #define VGA\_TIM2\_HSYNC\_PRESCALE 0
- #define VGA\_TIM2\_HSYNC\_IMP 320
- #define VGA\_TIM2\_HTRIGGER\_START 480
- #define VGA TIM2 DMA DELAY 60
- #define VGA\_VSYNC\_PERIODE 525
- #define VGA\_VSYNC\_IMP 2
- #define VGA\_VSYNC\_BILD\_START 36
- #define VGA VSYNC BILD STOP 514
- #define RAM\_SIZE (VGA\_DISPLAY\_X+1)\*VGA\_DISPLAY\_Y
- #define VGA GPIOE BASE ADR ((uint32 t)0x40021000)
- #define VGA\_GPIO\_ODR\_OFFSET ((uint32\_t)0x00000014)
- #define VGA GPIO BYTE OFFSET ((uint32 t)0x00000001)
- #define VGA\_GPIOE\_ODR\_ADDRESS (VGA\_GPIOE\_BASE\_ADR | VGA\_GPIO\_ODR\_OFFSET | VGA\_
   GPIO\_BYTE\_OFFSET)
- #define VGA\_GPIO\_HINIBBLE ((uint16\_t)0xFF00)

# **Functions**

- void UB\_VGA\_Screen\_Init (void)
- · void UB VGA FillScreen (uint8 t color)
- void UB\_VGA\_SetPixel (uint16\_t xp, uint16\_t yp, uint8\_t color)

#### **Variables**

- VGA t VGA
- uint8\_t VGA\_RAM1 [(VGA\_DISPLAY\_X+1) \*VGA\_DISPLAY\_Y]

# 7.9.1 Detailed Description

Headerfile of the VGA screen library.

This file contains the main function of the program. It initializes the system, sets up the VGA screen, and enters a loop to handle UART messages.

#### **Authors**

Michel Vollmuller, Tim Wannet, Tijmen Willems

Date

5 mei 2024

Version

1.0

# 7.10 stm32\_ub\_vga\_screen.h

#### Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001
00013 //
00014 // File
                 : stm32_ub_vga_screen.h
00015 //--
00016
00017
00018
00019 //----
00020 #ifndef __STM32F4_UB_VGA_SCREEN_H
00021 #define __STM32F4_UB_VGA_SCREEN_H
00022
00023
00024 //----
00025 // Includes
00026 //---
00027 #include "stm32f4xx.h"
00028 #include "stm32f4xx_gpio.h"
00029 #include "stm32f4xx_rcc.h"
00030 #include "stm32f4xx_tim.h"
00031 #include "misc.h"
00032 #include "stm32f4xx_dma.h"
00033
00034
00035
00036 //----
00037 // color designation
00038 // 8bit color (R3G3B2)
00039 // Red (3bit) -> Bit7-Bit5
00040 // Green (3bit) -> Bit4-Bit2
00041 // Blue (2bit) -> Bit1-Bit0
00042 //--
00043 #define VGA_COL_BLACK
                                      0x00
00044 #define VGA_COL_MAGENTA
                                      0xE3
00045 #define VGA_COL_LIGHT_MAGENTA 0xEB
00046 #define VGA_COL_BLUE
                                       0x03 // 0x01
00047 #define VGA_COL_LIGHT_BLUE
                                      0x0B
00048 #define VGA_COL_CYAN
                                      0x1A
00049 #define VGA_COL_LIGHT_CYAN
                                      0×1F
00050 #define VGA_COL_GREEN
                                      0x1C
00051 #define VGA_COL_LIGHT_GREEN
                                      0x1D
00052 #define VGA_COL_YELLOW
                                      0xFC
00053 #define VGA_COL_RED
00057 #define VGA_COL_WHITE
                                      0xFF
00058
00059 //---
```

```
00060 // define the VGA_display
00062 #define VGA_DISPLAY_X 320
00063 #define VGA_DISPLAY_Y 240
00064
00065 //-
00066 // VGA Structure
00067 //---
00068 typedef struct {
00069 uint16_t hsync_cnt; // counter
00070 uint32_t start_adr; // start_adres
               uint32_t dma2_cr_reg; // Register constant CR-Register
00071
00072 } VGA_t;
00073
00074 extern VGA_t VGA;
00075
00076 extern uint8 t VGA RAM1[(VGA DISPLAY X+1)*VGA DISPLAY Y];
00077
00079 //-
00080 // Timer-1
00081 // Function = Pixelclock (Speed for DMA Transfer)
00082 //
00083 // basefreq = 2*APB2 (APB2=84MHz) => TIM_CLK=168MHz
00084 // Frq
                                     = 168MHz/1/12 = 14MHz
00086 //----
00087 #define VGA_TIM1_PERIODE 11
00088 #define VGA_TIM1_PRESCALE 0
00088 #define VGA_TIM1_PRESCALE
00089
00090
00091
00092 //----
00093 // Timer-2
00094 // Function = CH4 : HSync-Signal on PB11
00095 //
                                        CH3: Trigger point for DMA start
00096 //
00097 // basefreq = 2*APB1 (APB1=48MHz) => TIM_CLK=84MHz
00098 // Frq = 84MHz/1/2668 = 31,48kHz => T = 31,76us
00099 // 1TIC = 11,90ns
00100 //
00101 //----
00102 #define VGA_TIM2_HSYNC_PERIODE 2667
00103 #define VGA_TIM2_HSYNC_PRESCALE 0
00105 #define VGA_TIM2_HSYNC_IMP
                                                                                 320 // HSync-length (3,81us)
00106 #define VGA_TIM2_HTRIGGER_START 480 // HSync+BackPorch (5,71us)
00107 #define VGA_TIM2_DMA_DELAY 60 // ease the delay when DMA START (Optimization = none)
00108 //#define VGA_TIM2_DMA_DELAY 30 // ease the delay when DMA START (Optimization = -01)
00109
00110
00111 //----
00112 // VSync-Signal
00113 // Trigger = Timer2 Update (f=31,48kHz => T = 31,76us)
00114 // 1TIC = 31,76us
00115 //----
00116 #define VGA_VSYNC_PERIODE 525
00117 #define VGA_VSYNC_IMP 2
00117 #define VGA_VSYNC_IMF 2
00118 #define VGA_VSYNC_BILD_START 36
VGA_VSYNC_RILD_STOP 514
                                                                                            // (16,38ms)
00119 #define VGA_VSYNC_BILD_STOP
00120 #define RAM_SIZE
                                                           (VGA_DISPLAY_X+1) *VGA_DISPLAY_Y
00121
00122
00123 //---
00124 // Adress from PORTE (Reg ODR) callback DMA
00125 // (see Page 53+204 of the Manual)
00126 //
00127 // Data-Bit0 => PE8
00128 // Data-Bit7 => PE15
00130 #define VGA_GPIOE_BASE_ADR ((uint32_t)0x40021000) // ADR from Port-E 00131 #define VGA_GPIO_ODR_OFFSET ((uint32_t)0x00000014) // ADR from Register ODR
00132 #define VGA_GPIO_BYTE_OFFSET (\u00eduint32_t)\u00f32\u00eduint32_t)\u00eduint32_t)\u00eduint32_t)\u00eduint32_t)\u00eduint32_t)\u00eduint32_t)\u00eduint32_t)\u00eduint32_t)\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t)\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00eduint32_t\u00e
00134
00135 //--
00136 // Define for black on PE8 - PE15
00137 //--
00138 #define VGA_GPIO_HINIBBLE ((uint16_t)0xFF00) // GPIO_Pin_8 to GPIO_Pin_15
00139
00140 //-
00141 // Global Function call
00143 void UB_VGA_Screen_Init(void);
00144 void UB_VGA_FillScreen(uint8_t color);
00145 void UB_VGA_SetPixel(uint16_t xp, uint16_t yp, uint8_t color);
00146
```

# 7.11 VGA\_Driver/Core/Inc/uart.h File Reference

#### headerfile of uart.c

```
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include "misc.h"
#include "string.h"
#include "stm32f4xx.h"
#include "stm32f4xx_rcc.h"
```

#### **Macros**

#define UART BUFFER SIZE 100

#### **Functions**

- void UART\_Init (uint32\_t baudrate)
  - Initializes the UART interface.
- void **UART\_SendChar** (char c)
- void UART\_SendString (char \*string)

Sends a single character over the UART interface. the function blocks untill the character is send.

# **Variables**

- char **UART\_RX\_message** [UART\_BUFFER\_SIZE]
- uint16\_t charCnt
- bool msgReceivedUSART2

# 7.11.1 Detailed Description

```
headerfile of uart.c
```

#### Author

```
Michel Vollmuller ( michel.vollmuller@gmail.com)
Tim Wannet ( tim.wannet@student.hu.nl)
Tijmen Willems ( tijmen.willems@student.hu.nl)
```

# Version

0.1

Date

05-06-2024

# Copyright

Copyright (c) 2024

### 7.12 uart.h

#### Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00014 #ifndef UART_H
00015 #define UART_H
00016
00017 #include <stdint.h>
00018 #include <stdbool.h>
00019 #include "misc.h"
00020 #include "string.h"
00021 #include "string.h"
00022 #include "stm32f4xx.h"
00022 #include "stm32f4xx_rcc.h"
00023 // #include "stm32f4XX_dma.h"
00024
00025 #define UART_BUFFER_SIZE 100
00026
00027 // char UART_TX[UART_BUFFER_SIZE];
00028 extern char UART_RX_message[UART_BUFFER_SIZE];
00029 extern uint16_t charCnt;
00030 extern bool msgReceivedUSART2;
00032 // void UART_Init_DMA(void);
00033 void UART_Init(uint32_t baudrate);
00034 void UART_SendChar (char c);
00035 void UART_SendString (char *string);
00036 // char* UART_GetString (void);
00038 #endif // UART_H
```

# 7.13 VGA Driver/Core/Inc/user interface.h File Reference

headerfile of user\_interface.c

# **Data Structures**

struct command

# **Typedefs**

· typedef struct command command

#### **Functions**

• command UI\_string\_to\_function (char \*str)

Converts a string to a function name. This function takes a string as input and returns the separated strings The string is tokenized using the comma (',') delimiter.

# 7.13.1 Detailed Description

headerfile of user interface.c

#### **Author**

```
Michel Vollmuller ( michel.vollmuller@gmail.com)
Tim Wannet ( tim.wannet@student.hu.nl)
Tijmen Willems ( tijmen.willems@student.hu.nl)
```

7.14 user\_interface.h 43

Version

0.1

Date

05-06-2024

Copyright

Copyright (c) 2024

# 7.13.2 Function Documentation

### 7.13.2.1 Ul\_string\_to\_function()

Converts a string to a function name. This function takes a string as input and returns the separated strings The string is tokenized using the comma (',') delimiter.

#### **Parameters**

```
str The input string.
```

Returns

a struct with the strings

# 7.14 user\_interface.h

# Go to the documentation of this file.

# 7.15 VGA\_Driver/Core/Inc/vga\_driver.h File Reference

headerfile of vga\_driver.c

#### **Macros**

- #define SMILEY\_HAPPY 1
- #define SMILEY SAD 2
- #define ARROW UP 3
- #define ARROW RIGHT 4
- #define ARROW DOWN 5
- #define ARROW LEFT 6
- #define MEGAMAN 7
- #define MICHIEL 8
- #define **FRANC** 9
- #define GROEP 15
- #define MAX LEN FONTNAME 30
- #define LETTERA 'a'
- #define LETTERC 'c'
- #define arial\_hash 510602739
- #define Arial hash 472653267
- #define ARIAL hash 471467347
- #define consolas\_hash 1405698636
- #define Consolas\_hash 3415123500
- #define CONSOLAS hash 3746353484
- #define NORMAL 1498505684
- #define ITALIC 412296731
- #define **BOLD** 491321
- #define ARIAL\_SMALL\_HEIGHT 10
- #define ARIAL SMALL ITALIC HEIGHT 12
- #define ARIAL SMALL BOLD HEIGHT 11
- #define ARIAL\_LARGE\_HEIGHT 15
- #define ARIAL\_LARGE\_ITALIC\_HEIGHT 15
- #define ARIAL\_LARGE\_BOLD\_HEIGHT 16
- #define SMALL 1
- #define LARGE 2
- #define ASCII OFFSET 32
- #define BYTE SIZE 8
- #define BITMASK 128
- #define ARRAY\_DIMENSION 2
- #define CHAR START\_OFFSET 1
- #define CASE OFFSET 32
- #define ERROR\_FONTNAME 1
- #define ERROR\_FONTNAME\_UNKNOWN 2

#### **Functions**

• int API\_draw\_text (int x\_lup, int y\_lup, int color, char \*text, char \*fontname, int fontsize, int fontstyle, int reserved)

Draws a string to the VGA screen.

• int API\_draw\_line (int x1, int y1, int x\_2, int y2, int colour, int thickness, int reserved)

Draw a line on the VGA screen.

- int API\_draw\_rectangle (int x, int y, int width, int height, int colour, int filled, int reserved1, int reserved2)

  API\_draw\_rectangle() is used to draw a rectangle to the VGA screen.
- int API\_draw\_polygon (int x, int y, int size, int corners, int colour, int filled)

7.16 vga\_driver.h 45

API\_draw\_polygon() is used to draw a polygon to the VGA screen.

```
    int API_draw_bitmap (int x_lup, int y_lup, int bm_nr)
    Draws a bitmap to the VGA screen.
```

• int API\_clearscreen (int colour)

API\_clearscreen() is used to clear the VGA screen.

unsigned long hash (char \*str)

hash() is used to hash a string to a unique value.

uint8\_t color\_chooser (char \*str)

gives the corresponding colour value for the given string

# 7.15.1 Detailed Description

```
headerfile of vga_driver.c
```

#### **Author**

```
Michel Vollmuller ( michel.vollmuller@gmail.com)
Tim Wannet ( tim.wannet@student.hu.nl)
Tijmen Willems ( tijmen.willems@student.hu.nl)
```

Version

0.1

Date

05-06-2024

Copyright

Copyright (c) 2024

# 7.16 vga\_driver.h

# Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00014 #ifndef vga_driver_h
00015 #define vga_driver_h
00016
00017 #define SMILEY_HAPPY 1
00018 #define SMILEY_SAD 2
00019 #define ARROW_UP 3
00020 #define ARROW_RIGHT 4
00021 #define ARROW_DOWN 5
00022 #define ARROW LEFT 6
00023 #define MEGAMAN 7
00024 #define MICHIEL 8
00025 #define FRANC 9
00026 #define GROEP 15
00027 #define MAX_LEN_FONTNAME 30
00028 #define LETTERA 'a'
00029 #define LETTERC 'c'
00030
00031 #define arial_hash 510602739
```

```
00032 #define Arial_hash 472653267
00033 #define ARIAL_hash 471467347
00034 #define consolas_hash 1405698636
00035 #define Consolas_hash 3415123500
00036 #define CONSOLAS_hash 3746353484
00037
00038 #define NORMAL 1498505684
00039 #define ITALIC 412296731
00040 #define BOLD 491321
00041
00042 #define ARIAL_SMALL_HEIGHT
00043 #define ARIAL_SMALL_ITALIC_HEIGHT 12
00044 #define ARIAL_SMALL_BOLD_HEIGHT 11
00045 #define ARIAL_LARGE_HEIGHT
00046 #define ARIAL_LARGE_ITALIC_HEIGHT
00047 #define ARIAL_LARGE_BOLD_HEIGHT
00048
00049 #define SMALL 1
00050 #define LARGE 2
00051 #define ASCII_OFFSET 32
00052 #define BYTE_SIZE 8
00053 #define BITMASK 128
00054 #define ARRAY_DIMENSION 2
00055 #define CHAR_START_OFFSET 1
00056 #define CASE_OFFSET 32
00057 #define ERROR_FONTNAME
00058 #define ERROR_FONTNAME_UNKNOWN 2
00059
00060 extern int API\_draw\_text (int x\_lup, int y\_lup, int color, char *text, char *fontname,int fontsize,
int fontstyle, int reserved); // fontsize:1 small, 2 big
00061 extern int API_draw_line (int x1, int y1, int x_2, int y2, int colour, int thickness, int reserved);
00062 extern int API_draw_rectangle (int x, int y, int width, int height, int colour, int filled, int
       reserved1, int reserved2); // e.g.: weight, bordercolor
00063 extern int API_draw_polygon (int x, int y, int size, int corners, int colour, int filled);
00064 extern int API_draw_bitmap (int x_lup, int y_lup, int bm_nr); 00065 extern int API_clearscreen (int colour);
00066 extern unsigned long hash(char *str);
00067 extern uint8_t color_chooser(char *str);
00068 #endif /* vga_driver_h */
```

# 7.17 VGA Driver/Core/Src/bitmap.c File Reference

This file contains different bitmap images.

```
#include "main.h"
```

#### Variables

• const unsigned char megaman []

Bitmap data for the "Megaman" sprite.

• const uint8 t megaman 2 [504]

A bitmap representation of an megaman image.

const uint8\_t smiley\_sad [SMILEY\_WIDTH \*SMILEY\_HEIGHT]

A bitmap representation of a sad smiley image.

const uint8\_t smiley\_happy [SMILEY\_WIDTH \*SMILEY\_HEIGHT]

A bitmap representation of a happy smiley image.

• const uint8\_t arrow\_up [27 \*41]

A bitmap representation of a upward arrow image.

• const uint8\_t arrow\_down [ARROW\_DOWN\_WIDTH \*ARROW\_DOWN\_HEIGHT]

A bitmap representation of a downward arrow image.

const uint8 t arrow left [ARROW LEFT WIDTH \*ARROW LEFT HEIGHT]

A bitmap representation of a left arrow image.

const uint8\_t arrow\_right [ARROW\_RIGHT\_WIDTH \*ARROW\_RIGHT\_HEIGHT]

A bitmap representation of a right arrow image.

- const uint8\_t michiel [MICHIEL\_WIDTH \*MICHIEL\_HEIGHT]
  - A bitmap representation of Michiel Scager.
- const uint8\_t franc [FRANC\_WIDTH \*FRANC\_HEIGHT]
  - A bitmap representation of Franc.
- const uint8\_t groep [GROEP\_WIDTH \*GROEP\_HEIGHT]
  - A bitmap representation of our group image.

# 7.17.1 Detailed Description

This file contains different bitmap images.

**Author** 

Michel Vollmuller, Tim Wannet, Tijmen Willems

Date

22-05-2024

#### Precondition

This file must be used in combination with main.h

### 7.17.2 Variable Documentation

### 7.17.2.1 arrow\_down

```
const uint8_t arrow_down[ARROW_DOWN_WIDTH *ARROW_DOWN_HEIGHT]
```

A bitmap representation of a downward arrow image.

This array represents a bitmap image where each element corresponds to a pixel's color in the image. The image dimensions are defined by the constants ARROW\_DOWN\_WIDTH and ARROW\_DOWN\_HEIGHT. The color of each pixel is represented as an 8-bit unsigned integer.

### 7.17.2.2 arrow\_left

```
const uint8_t arrow_left[ARROW_LEFT_WIDTH *ARROW_LEFT_HEIGHT]
```

#### Initial value:

```
{
    Oxff, O
```

```
Oxff, Oxfe, Oxfe, Oxfe, Oxfe, Oxff, Oxfe, Oxff, Oxfo,
0x00, 0x08, 0x11, 0x11, 0x12, 0x10, 0x07, 0xff, 
       0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xb9, 0x00, 0x00,
 0x12, 0x11, 0x12, 0x12, 0x11, 0x10, 0x07, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
 Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
       0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xe7, 0x26, 0x00, 0x10, 0x11,
 0x11, 0x11, 0x12, 0x12, 0x11, 0x10, 0x07, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
 Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
       0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xfd, 0xfc, 0xfd, 0xff, 0xff, 0xf1, 0x01, 0x0d, 0x11, 0x11, 0x11,
0x12,\ 0x12,\ 0x12,\ 0x12,\ 0x11,\ 0x10,\ 0x07,\ 0xff,\ 
Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
       0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0x8a, 0x00, 0x05, 0x11, 0x11, 0x11, 0x12, 0x12,
 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x11, 0x10, 0x07, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xfd, 0xfd, 0xfd, 0xfd, 0xfd, 0xfd, 0xfd, 0xfd, 0xfd,
                   0xfd, 0xfd, 0xfd, 0xfd, 0xfd, 0xfe, 0xfe,
       0xff, 0xfe, 0xfe, 0xfd, 0xfc, 0xff, 0xc4, 0x0b, 0x00, 0x10, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12,
0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x10, 0x07, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
       0xff, 0xfe, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xfb, 0x3e, 0x00, 0x10, 0x10, 0x11, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12,
 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x11, 0x11, 0x10, 0x11, 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0e,
 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0b, 0x37,
       0xfa, 0xff, 0xff, 0x67, 0x0c, 0x04, 0x13, 0x11, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12,
0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x11, 0x10, 0x10
       0xff, 0x92, 0x00, 0x20, 0x0c, 0x13, 0x0f, 0x11, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12,
 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x11, 0x11,
                                         0x11, 0x11, 0x11, 0x11, 0x0f, 0x35,
       0x5b, 0x00, 0x2e, 0x09, 0x12, 0x10, 0x12, 0x12,
 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12,
0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x11, 0x10, 0x35,
       0xff, 0xcf, 0x02, 0x00, 0x11, 0x11, 0x12, 0x11, 0x12, 
 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x11, 0x11, 0x11, 0x10, 0x10, 0x10, 0x10, 0x10, 0x10, 0x10, 0x10,
 0x10, 0x10, 0x10, 0x10, 0x10, 0x10, 0x0e, 0x35,
       0xfc, 0xff, 0xff, 0x8e, 0x00, 0x07, 0x11, 0x13, 0x11, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12,
 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x11, 0x11, 0x10, 0x0f, 0x0f, 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0e,
0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0e, 0x0c, 0x32,
       Oxfe, Oxfe, Oxfe, Oxff, Oxff, Oxf9, Ox00, Ox0b, Ox11, Ox11, Ox12, Ox11, Ox12, Ox12, Ox12, Ox12,
 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x10, 0x0c, 0x30, 0x2c, 0x2d, 0x2d, 0x2d, 0x2d, 0x2d, 0x2d, 0x2d, 0x2d, 0x2d,
                                         0x2d, 0x2d, 0x2d, 0x2d, 0x2a, 0x53,
       0xff, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xff, 0xe4, 0x26, 0x00, 0x11, 0x10, 0x13, 0x11, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12,
 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x11, 0x11, 0x01, 0xff, 0xff,
Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
       0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xfd, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xb6, 0x00, 0x00, 0x11, 0x12, 0x11, 0x12, 0x12,
 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x11, 0x10, 0x07, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
 Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
       0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xfd, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0x83, 0x00, 0x08, 0x11, 0x11, 0x11,
 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x11, 0x10, 0x07, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
       0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xfe, 0x4e, 0x00, 0x0d, 0x11,
 0x11, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x11, 0x10, 0x07, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
                                         0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
                    0xff,
       Oxff, Oxfe, Oxff, Oxff, Oxdd, Oxlb, Ox00,
 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x11, 0x12, 0x10, 0x07, 0xff, 0xff,
Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
       0xff, 0xfe, 0xfe, 0xfe, 0xfb, 0xff, 0xa8,
0x00, 0x00, 0x12, 0x11, 0x12, 0x10, 0x06, 0xff, 
       Oxff, Oxfe, 
 0xff, 0x78, 0x00, 0x0c, 0x12, 0x11, 0x06, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
 Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
       Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxfe, Oxfe,
 0xfc, 0xff, 0xf9, 0x3f, 0x00, 0x0d, 0x06, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
 Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
        0xff, 0xff,
 0xfd, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xff, 0xce, 0x12, 0x00, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
```

A bitmap representation of a left arrow image.

This array represents a bitmap image where each element corresponds to a pixel's color in the image. The image dimensions are defined by the constants ARROW\_LEFT\_WIDTH and ARROW\_LEFT\_HEIGHT. The color of each pixel is represented as an 8-bit unsigned integer.

#### 7.17.2.3 arrow\_right

const uint8\_t arrow\_right[ARROW\_RIGHT\_WIDTH \*ARROW\_RIGHT\_HEIGHT]

#### Initial value:

```
Oxff, Oxfe,
0xfe, 0xff, 0xff,
Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
         Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxfe,
 0xfe, 0xff, 0x00, 0x12, 0xce, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xfd, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
                                                       0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
         Oxff, Oxfe,
 0xff, 0xff, 0x06, 0x0d, 0x00, 0x3f, 0xf9, 0xff, 0xfc, 0xfe, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
         Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, 
 0xff, 0xff, 0x06, 0x11, 0x12, 0x0c, 0x00, 0x78, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xfe, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
 Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
         Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxfe,
0xff, 0xff, 0x06, 0x10, 0x12, 0x11, 0x12, 0x00, 0x00, 0xa8, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xfe, 0xff, 
         Oxff, Oxfe,
 0xff, 0xff, 0x07, 0x10, 0x12, 0x11, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x00, 0x1b, 0xdd, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
                          0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
         Oxff, Oxfe,
 0xff, 0xff, 0x07, 0x10, 0x11, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x11, 0x11, 0x0d, 0x00, 0x4e, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfe,
Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
         Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxfe,
 0xff, 0xff, 0x07, 0x10, 0x11, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x11, 0x11, 0x11, 0x08, 0x00, 0x83, 0xff, 0xff,
 Oxfd, Oxfe, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
           0xff, 0xfe,
 0xff, 0xff, 0x07, 0x10, 0x11, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x11, 0x12, 0x11, 0x00, 0x00, 0xb6,
                         Oxfe, Oxfd, Oxfe, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
         Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, 
 0xff, 0xff, 0x08, 0x11, 0x11, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x11, 0x13, 0x10, 0x11, 0x00,
                         0xe4, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xff,
         0x53, 0x2a, 0x2d, 0x2d,
 0x2c, 0x30, 0x0c, 0x10, 0x12, 0x11, 0x11, 0x11, 0x11,
                         0x00, 0x59, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfc, 0xfe, 0xfe,
         0x32, 0x0c, 0x0e, 0x0e,
0x0f, 0x0f, 0x10, 0x11, 0x12, 
          0x35, 0x0e, 0x10, 0x10,
 0x11, 0x11, 0x12, 0x12,
                         0x12, 0x11, 0x11, 0x00, 0x02, 0xcf, 0xff,
         0 \times 35, \ 0 \times 10, \ 0 \times 11, \ 0 \times 12, \ 0 \times 
0x12, 0x12
          0x35, 0x0f, 0x11, 0x11,
 0x11, 0x11, 0x12, 0x12,
0x11, 0x0f, 0x13, 0x0c, 0x20, 0x00, 0x92, 0xff,
         0x34, 0x0e, 0x10, 0x10,
0x10, 0x10, 0x11, 0x12, 0x12
          0x37, 0x0b, 0x0e, 0x0e,
 0x0e, 0x11, 0x10, 0x11, 0x12, 0x11, 0x10,
                         0x00, 0x3e, 0xfb, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xfe, 0xff,
         Oxff, 
0xff,\ 0xff,\ 0x07,\ 0x10,\ 0x12,\ 
0x0b, 0xc4, 0xff, 0xfc, 0xfd, 0xfe, 0xfe, 0xff,
          Oxfe, Oxfe, Oxfd, Oxfd,
 0xfe, 0xff, 0x07, 0x10, 0x11, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x12, 0x11, 0x11, 0x11, 0x11, 0x05, 0x00, 0x8a,
                         0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
         Oxff, 
Oxff, Oxff, Ox07, Ox10, Ox11, Ox12, Ox12, Ox12, Ox12, Ox11, Ox11, Ox11, Ox11, Ox0d, Ox00, Ox51, Oxff, Oxff, Oxfd, Oxfc, Oxfd, Oxfe, Oxff, 
         Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxfe,
 0xff, 0xff, 0x07, 0x10, 0x11, 0x12, 0x12, 0x11, 0x11, 0x11, 0x10, 0x00, 0x26, 0xe7, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
                            Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
        0xff, 0xfe,
 0xff, 0xff, 0x07, 0x10, 0x11, 0x12, 0x12, 0x11, 0x12, 0x00, 0x00, 0xb9, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfa, 0xff, 0xfe,
Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
         Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxfe,
 0xff, 0xff, 0x07, 0x10, 0x12, 0x11, 0x11, 0x08, 0x00, 0x7c, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xff,
                         0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
         Oxff, Oxfe,
0xff, 0xff, 0x07, 0x10, 0x11, 0x0f, 0x00, 0x48, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfd, 0xfe, 0xff, 
         Oxff, Oxfe,
 0xff, 0xff, 0x05, 0x10, 0x00, 0x18, 0xe0, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
                          0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
         Oxff, Oxfe,
 0xff, 0xff, 0x00, 0x00, 0xa8, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfb, 0xfc, 0xfe, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
         0xff, 0xfe,
 0xfe, 0xff, 0x71, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
 Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff
```

A bitmap representation of a right arrow image.

This array represents a bitmap image where each element corresponds to a pixel's color in the image. The image dimensions are defined by the constants ARROW\_RIGHT\_WIDTH and ARROW\_RIGHT\_HEIGHT. The color of each pixel is represented as an 8-bit unsigned integer.

#### 7.17.2.4 arrow up

```
const uint8_t arrow_up[27 *41]
```

A bitmap representation of a upward arrow image.

This array represents a bitmap image where each element corresponds to a pixel's color in the image. The image dimensions are defined by the constants ARROW\_UP\_WIDTH and ARROW\_UP\_HEIGHT. The color of each pixel is represented as an 8-bit unsigned integer.

#### 7.17.2.5 franc

```
const uint8_t franc[FRANC_WIDTH *FRANC_HEIGHT]
```

A bitmap representation of Franc.

This array represents a bitmap image where each element corresponds to a pixel's color in the image. The image dimensions are defined by the constants FRANC\_WIDTH and FRANC\_HEIGHT. The color of each pixel is represented as an 8-bit unsigned integer.

#### 7.17.2.6 groep

```
const uint8_t groep[GROEP_WIDTH *GROEP_HEIGHT]
```

A bitmap representation of our group image.

This array represents a bitmap image where each element corresponds to a pixel's color in the image. The image dimensions are defined by the constants GROUP\_WIDTH and GROUP\_HEIGHT. The color of each pixel is represented as an 8-bit unsigned integer.

#### 7.17.2.7 megaman

```
const unsigned char megaman[]
```

### Initial value:

```
OB11111111, OB11000111, OB111111111,
OB11111111, OB00000011, OB11111111,
OB11111110, OB00001001, OB111111111,
OB11111100, OB00000000, OB111111111,
OB11111100, OB00000000, OB01111111,
OB11111000, OB00000000, OB01111111,
OB11111000, OB01111001, OB01111111,
OB11111000, OB11100101, OB011111111,
OB111111100, OB111100101, OB011111111,
OB11111000, OB11111111, OB01111111,
OB11100010, OB01000010, OB00111111,
OB11001111, OB01111101, OB10011111,
OB11000101, OB10000001, OB00011111,
OB10000000, OB11111000, OB00001111,
OB10000000, OB111111100, OB00001111,
OB10000000, OB11111000, OB00001111,
OB10000000, OB00000000, OB00001111,
OB11000100, OB00000001, OB00011111,
```

```
0B11111001, 0B00001100, 0B11111111, 0B11110001, 0B10001110, 0B011111111, 0B11100000, 0B00100000, 0B00111111, 0B10000000, 0B01110000, 0B00001111, 0B00000000, 0B01110000, 0B00000111, 0B00000000, 0B01110000, 0B00000111
```

Bitmap data for the "Megaman" sprite.

This array contains the bitmap data for the "Megaman" sprite. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of the sprite. The height and width of the sprite are determined by the size of this array and the specific layout of the bitmap data.

#### 7.17.2.8 megaman\_2

```
const uint8_t megaman_2[504]
```

# Initial value:

```
0xff, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
                              0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x8c, 0x8d, 0x00, 0xff, 0xff,
      Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
Oxff, Oxff,
            Oxff, Oxff,
                        0xff,
      Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
                        0xff,
                              0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0x00, 0x6e, 0x6e, 0x6e, 0x01, 0x8d, 0x8e, 0x00, 0xff,
Oxff, Oxff,
      Oxff,
            0xff,
                  0xff,
                        0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0x00, 0x6f, 0x6e, 0x6e, 0x6e, 0x6e, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00,
Oxff, Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
                        0xff,
      0xff.
            0xff,
                  Oxff.
                        0xff.
                              0xff, 0xff, 0x00, 0x6f, 0x6e, 0x6e, 0x6e, 0x6e, 0x00, 0x8d, 0x8e, 0x6f,
0x00, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
                        0xff.
                              0xff, 0x00, 0x8f, 0x6e, 0x6e, 0x6d, 0x6d, 0x6d, 0x6c, 0x00, 0x00, 0x6f,
      Oxff,
            0xff, 0xff,
                        0xff,
0x00, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
                        0xff,
      Oxff.
            0xff,
                  Oxff.
                        0xff.
                              0xff, 0x00, 0x8f, 0x6e, 0x6d, 0xe3, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xfe, 0x6c, 0x69, 0xff,
0x00, 0xff,
            0xff,
                  0xff,
                        0xff
                        0xff, 0xff, 0x00, 0x90, 0x6d, 0xe3, 0xfe, 0xff, 0x00, 0x00, 0xe4, 0x00, 0xff,
      Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
0x00, 0xff,
            Oxff, Oxff,
                        0xff,
                        0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0x00, 0x6f, 0xe3, 0xfe, 0xff, 0x00, 0x00, 0xe4, 0x00, 0xff,
      0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
0x00, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
      0xff,
            Oxff, Oxff,
                        0xff,
                               0xff, 0x00, 0x00, 0x70, 0xe5, 0xfe, 0xff, 0xff, 0xfe, 0xe4, 0xe3, 0xe6,
0x00, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff,
                        Oxff.
      Oxff.
            Oxff, Oxff,
                        0x00, 0x00, 0x90, 0x8d, 0x00, 0x6f, 0xe3, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0xe6, 0x00,
0x00, 0x00, 0xff, 0xff,
                        0xff,
                              0x8e, 0x8d, 0x8d, 0x8c, 0x00, 0xe5, 0xe4, 0xe4, 0xe4, 0xe6, 0x00, 0x8c,
      0xff, 0xff, 0x00,
                        0x6b.
0x8e, 0x6e, 0x00, 0xff,
                        0xff,
                               0x6e, 0x8e, 0x8f, 0x8d, 0x8c, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x8f, 0x8d,
      0xff,
            0xff,
                  0x00,
            0x00,
0x6e,
                  Oxff,
     0x6d,
                        0xff,
                        0x6e,
      0xff, 0x00, 0x6a,
                              0x6f, 0x8f, 0x00, 0x8f, 0x8d, 0x8d, 0x8d, 0x8d, 0x8d, 0x8e, 0x00, 0x90,
0x6f, 0x6e,
            0x6c,
                  0 \times 00.
                        0xff.
      0xff, 0x00, 0x6a,
                        0x6e, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x8f, 0x8d, 0x8d, 0x8d, 0x8d, 0x8d, 0x8e, 0x00, 0x00,
0x00, 0x6e,
            0x6c,
                  0x00,
                        0xff,
      0xff, 0x00,
                              0x6e, 0x00, 0x00, 0x8e, 0x8d, 0x8d, 0x8d, 0x8d, 0x8d, 0x8f, 0x00, 0x00,
                  0x6a,
                        0x6e,
            0x6c,
                  0x00,
0x6e, 0x6e,
                        0xff.
                  0x6a,
                        0x6e,
      Oxff,
            0x00,
                              0x6e, 0x00, 0x00, 0x6f, 0x6e, 0x6e, 0x6e, 0x6e, 0x6e, 0x6f, 0x00, 0x00,
0x6e, 0x6e,
            0x6c, 0x00,
                        0xff.
                        0x00, 0x00, 0xfd, 0x04, 0x70, 0x6e, 0x6e, 0x6e, 0x6e, 0x6f, 0x70, 0x00, 0xfd,
            0xff,
                  0x00,
      0xff,
0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0xff,
                        0xff,
            0xff,
                  0xff,
                              0xf9, 0x00, 0x8e, 0x8d, 0x70, 0x70, 0x6c, 0x70, 0x8d, 0x8d, 0x90, 0x00,
0xf9,
      0xff,
            0xff,
                  0xff,
                        0xff,
      Oxff, Oxff, Oxff,
                        0xf7.
                              0x00, 0x6f, 0x6e, 0x8c, 0x8c, 0x89, 0x00, 0x8a, 0x8d, 0x8b, 0x8c, 0x6f,
0x00, 0xf7,
            Oxff, Oxff,
                        0xff.
                              0x00, 0x6f, 0x6e, 0x6e, 0x88, 0x00, 0xff, 0x00, 0x88, 0x6e, 0x6e, 0x6f,
      0xff, 0xf6, 0xf5,
                        0x00,
            0xf5,
0x00, 0x00,
                  0xf6.
                        0xff.
      0xf4, 0x00, 0x00,
                        0x6e,
                              0x6e, 0x6e, 0x6e, 0x6e, 0x00, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0x00, 0x6e, 0x6e, 0x6e,
     0x6e,
            0x00,
                  0x00,
            0x63,
      0x00,
                  0x67,
                        0x67,
                              0x67, 0x67, 0x67, 0x67, 0x00, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0x00, 0x67, 0x67, 0x67,
0x67, 0x67, 0x67, 0x63,
                        0 \times 00.
                               0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00,
      0x00,
            0x00, 0x00,
                        0x00,
0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00,
                        0x00
```

A bitmap representation of an megaman image.

This array represents a bitmap image where each element corresponds to a pixel's color in the image. The image is likely to be 21x24 pixels (504 elements) given the size of the array. The color of each pixel is represented as an 8-bit unsigned integer.

#### 7.17.2.9 michiel

```
const uint8_t michiel[MICHIEL_WIDTH *MICHIEL_HEIGHT]
```

A bitmap representation of Michiel Scager.

This array represents a bitmap image where each element corresponds to a pixel's color in the image. The image dimensions are defined by the constants MICHIEL\_WIDTH and MICHIEL\_HEIGHT. The color of each pixel is represented as an 8-bit unsigned integer.

# 7.17.2.10 smiley\_happy

```
const uint8_t smiley_happy[SMILEY_WIDTH *SMILEY_HEIGHT]
```

A bitmap representation of a happy smiley image.

This array represents a bitmap image where each element corresponds to a pixel's color in the image. The image dimensions are defined by the constants SMILEY\_WIDTH and SMILEY\_HEIGHT. The color of each pixel is represented as an 8-bit unsigned integer.

# 7.17.2.11 smiley\_sad

```
const uint8_t smiley_sad[SMILEY_WIDTH *SMILEY_HEIGHT]
```

A bitmap representation of a sad smiley image.

This array represents a bitmap image where each element corresponds to a pixel's color in the image. The image dimensions are defined by the constants SMILEY\_WIDTH and SMILEY\_HEIGHT. The color of each pixel is represented as an 8-bit unsigned integer.

# 7.18 VGA Driver/Core/Src/fonts.c File Reference

For all the bitmaps of the different fonts.

```
#include "main.h"
```

#### **Variables**

```
const uint8_t arial_8ptBitmaps []
     Bitmap data for Arial 8pt font.
• const uint16_t arial_8ptDescriptors [NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]
      Descriptors for Arial 8pt font.

    const uint8_t arial_italic_8ptBitmaps []

     Bitmap data for Arial 8pt italic font.

    const uint16_t arial_italic_8ptDescriptors [NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]

     Descriptors for Arial 8pt italic font.
const uint8_t arial_bold_8ptBitmaps []
     Bitmap data for Arial 8pt bold font.

    const uint16_t arial_bold_8ptDescriptors [NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]

     Descriptors for Arial 8pt bold font.

    const uint8 t arial 11ptBitmaps []

     Bitmap data for Arial 11pt font.

    const uint16_t arial_11ptDescriptors [NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]

     Descriptors for Arial 11pt font.

    const uint8 t arial italic 11ptBitmaps []

     Bitmap data for Arial 11pt italic font.

    const uint16_t arial_italic_11ptDescriptors [NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]

     Descriptors for Arial 11pt italic font.

    const uint8 t arial bold 11ptBitmaps []

     Bitmap data for Arial 11pt bold font.

    const uint16_t arial_bold_11ptDescriptors [NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]

     Descriptors for Arial 11pt bold font.

    const uint8 t consolas 8ptBitmaps []

     Bitmap data for Consolas 8pt font.

    const uint16_t consolas_8ptDescriptors [NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]

     Descriptors for Consolas 8pt font.

    const uint8_t consolas_italic_8ptBitmaps []

     Bitmap data for Consolas 8pt italic font.

    const uint16 t consolas italic 8ptDescriptors [NR OF SYMBOLS][NR OF ELEMENTS]

     Descriptors for Consolas 8pt italic font.

    const uint8_t consolas_bold_8ptBitmaps []

     Bitmap data for Consolas 8pt bold font.

    const uint16 t consolas bold 8ptDescriptors [NR OF SYMBOLS][NR OF ELEMENTS]

     Descriptors for Consolas 8pt bold font.

    const uint8_t consolas_11ptBitmaps []

     Bitmap data for Consolas 11pt font.

    const uint16_t consolas_11ptDescriptors [NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]

     Descriptors for Consolas 11pt font.

    const uint8_t consolas_italic_11ptBitmaps []

     Bitmap data for Consolas 11pt italic font.
• const uint16_t consolas_italic_11ptDescriptors [NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]
      Descriptors for Consolas 11pt italic font.

    const uint8_t consolas_bold_11ptBitmaps []

     Bitmap data for Consolas 11pt bold font.

    const uint16_t consolas_bold_11ptDescriptors [NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]
```

Descriptors for Consolas 11pt bold font.

# 7.18.1 Detailed Description

For all the bitmaps of the different fonts.

This file contains the main function of the program. It initializes the system, sets up the VGA screen, and enters a loop to handle UART messages.

**Authors** 

Michel Vollmuller, Tim Wannet, Tijmen Willems

Date

5 mei 2024

Version

1.0

#### Precondition

This file must be used in combination with main.h

#### 7.18.2 Variable Documentation

#### 7.18.2.1 arial\_11ptBitmaps

```
const uint8_t arial_11ptBitmaps[]
```

Bitmap data for Arial 11pt font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

#### 7.18.2.2 arial\_11ptDescriptors

```
const uint16_t arial_11ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]
```

Descriptors for Arial 11pt font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial 8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

# 7.18.2.3 arial\_8ptBitmaps

```
const uint8_t arial_8ptBitmaps[]
```

Bitmap data for Arial 8pt font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

# 7.18.2.4 arial\_8ptDescriptors

```
const uint16_t arial_8ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]
```

Descriptors for Arial 8pt font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

0: The width of the character in pixels. 1: The vertical offset of the character's bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

#### 7.18.2.5 arial\_bold\_11ptBitmaps

```
const uint8_t arial_bold_11ptBitmaps[]
```

Bitmap data for Arial 11pt bold font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

#### 7.18.2.6 arial bold 11ptDescriptors

```
const uint16_t arial_bold_11ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]
```

Descriptors for Arial 11pt bold font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

#### 7.18.2.7 arial\_bold\_8ptBitmaps

```
const uint8_t arial_bold_8ptBitmaps[]
```

Bitmap data for Arial 8pt bold font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

#### 7.18.2.8 arial bold 8ptDescriptors

```
const uint16_t arial_bold_8ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]
```

Descriptors for Arial 8pt bold font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial 8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

0: The width of the character in pixels. 1: The vertical offset of the character's bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

#### 7.18.2.9 arial\_italic\_11ptBitmaps

```
const uint8_t arial_italic_11ptBitmaps[]
```

Bitmap data for Arial 11pt italic font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

#### 7.18.2.10 arial\_italic\_11ptDescriptors

```
\verb|const uint16_t arial_italic_11ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]|\\
```

Descriptors for Arial 11pt italic font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

# 7.18.2.11 arial\_italic\_8ptBitmaps

```
const uint8_t arial_italic_8ptBitmaps[]
```

Bitmap data for Arial 8pt italic font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

#### 7.18.2.12 arial italic 8ptDescriptors

```
const uint16_t arial_italic_8ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]
```

Descriptors for Arial 8pt italic font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

0: The width of the character in pixels. 1: The vertical offset of the character's bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

# 7.18.2.13 consolas\_11ptBitmaps

```
const uint8_t consolas_11ptBitmaps[]
```

Bitmap data for Consolas 11pt font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

#### 7.18.2.14 consolas\_11ptDescriptors

```
const uint16_t consolas_11ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]
```

Descriptors for Consolas 11pt font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

# 7.18.2.15 consolas\_8ptBitmaps

```
const uint8_t consolas_8ptBitmaps[]
```

Bitmap data for Consolas 8pt font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

### 7.18.2.16 consolas\_8ptDescriptors

```
const uint16_t consolas_8ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]
```

Descriptors for Consolas 8pt font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial 8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

0: The width of the character in pixels. 1: The vertical offset of the character's bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

#### 7.18.2.17 consolas\_bold\_11ptBitmaps

```
const uint8_t consolas_bold_11ptBitmaps[]
```

Bitmap data for Consolas 11pt bold font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

#### 7.18.2.18 consolas bold 11ptDescriptors

```
\verb|const uint16_t consolas_bold_11ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]| \\
```

Descriptors for Consolas 11pt bold font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

# 7.18.2.19 consolas\_bold\_8ptBitmaps

```
const uint8_t consolas_bold_8ptBitmaps[]
```

Bitmap data for Consolas 8pt bold font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

### 7.18.2.20 consolas\_bold\_8ptDescriptors

```
const uint16_t consolas_bold_8ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]
```

Descriptors for Consolas 8pt bold font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

0: The width of the character in pixels. 1: The vertical offset of the character's bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

#### 7.18.2.21 consolas\_italic\_11ptBitmaps

```
const uint8_t consolas_italic_11ptBitmaps[]
```

Bitmap data for Consolas 11pt italic font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

#### 7.18.2.22 consolas italic 11ptDescriptors

```
\verb|const| \verb|uint16_t| \verb|consolas_italic_11ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]| \\
```

Descriptors for Consolas 11pt italic font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

#### 7.18.2.23 consolas\_italic\_8ptBitmaps

```
const uint8_t consolas_italic_8ptBitmaps[]
```

Bitmap data for Consolas 8pt italic font.

This array contains the bitmap data for the Arial 8pt font. Each byte in the array represents 8 pixels, with the MSB representing the leftmost pixel and the LSB representing the rightmost pixel.

The data is organized as a series of rows, with each row representing a line of text. The height of each row is determined by the font size (8pt in this case).

The width of each row (i.e., the number of bytes per row) is determined by the number of characters in the font and the width of each character.

#### 7.18.2.24 consolas\_italic\_8ptDescriptors

```
const uint16_t consolas_italic_8ptDescriptors[NR_OF_SYMBOLS][NR_OF_ELEMENTS]
```

Descriptors for Consolas 8pt italic font.

This array contains the descriptors for the Arial 8pt font. Each descriptor provides information about a specific character in the font, such as its width and the offset of its bitmap data in the arial 8ptBitmaps array.

The array is organized as a 2D array with NR\_OF\_SYMBOLS rows and NR\_OF\_ELEMENTS columns. Each row corresponds to a character in the font, and the columns provide the following information for each character:

0: The width of the character in pixels. 1: The vertical offset of the character's bitmap data in the arial\_8ptBitmaps array.

# 7.19 VGA Driver/Core/Src/logic layer.c File Reference

```
Logic Layer.
```

```
#include "main.h"
```

# **Functions**

· void kiezen (command str)

Verwerkt een commando en roept de bijbehorende API-functie aan.

# 7.19.1 Detailed Description

Logic Layer.

#### Authors

Michel Vollmuller, Tim Wannet, Tijmen Willems

Date

8 mei 2024

Version

1.0

#### Precondition

This file must be used in combination with main.h

# 7.19.2 Function Documentation

# 7.19.2.1 kiezen()

Verwerkt een commando en roept de bijbehorende API-functie aan.

Deze functie neemt een commando-string als invoer, bepaalt welke functie moet worden aangeroepen op basis van de hashwaarde van het eerste argument, en roept de juiste API-functie aan met de gegeven argumenten.

### **Parameters**

str De commando-string die moet worden verwerkt.

Returns

none

# 7.20 VGA\_Driver/Core/Src/main.c File Reference

### main.c

```
#include "main.h"
```

#### **Functions**

• int main (void)

Main function of the program.

# 7.20.1 Detailed Description

#### main.c

This file contains the main function of the program. It initializes the system, sets up the VGA screen, and enters a loop to handle UART messages.

#### **Authors**

Michel Vollmuller, Tim Wannet, Tijmen Willems

Date

5 mei 2024

Version

1.0

# Precondition

This file must be used in combination with main.h

# 7.20.2 Function Documentation

# 7.20.2.1 main()

```
int main ( void )
```

Main function of the program.

This function initializes the system, sets up the VGA screen, and enters a loop to handle UART messages.

Returns

no return value

# 7.21 VGA\_Driver/Core/Src/stm32\_ub\_vga\_screen.c File Reference

```
stm32_ub_vga_screen.c
```

```
#include "stm32_ub_vga_screen.h"
```

#### **Functions**

- void **P\_VGA\_InitIO** (void)
- void P\_VGA\_InitTIM (void)
- void P\_VGA\_InitINT (void)
- void P\_VGA\_InitDMA (void)
- void UB\_VGA\_Screen\_Init (void)
- void UB\_VGA\_FillScreen (uint8\_t color)
- void UB\_VGA\_SetPixel (uint16\_t xp, uint16\_t yp, uint8\_t color)
- void TIM2\_IRQHandler (void)
- void DMA2 Stream5 IRQHandler (void)

#### **Variables**

- VGA\_t VGA
- uint8\_t VGA\_RAM1 [(VGA\_DISPLAY\_X+1) \*VGA\_DISPLAY\_Y]

# 7.21.1 Detailed Description

```
stm32_ub_vga_screen.c
```

#### **Authors**

Michel Vollmuller, Tim Wannet, Tijmen Willems

# Date

5 mei 2024

#### Version

1.0

# 7.22 VGA Driver/Core/Src/uart.c File Reference

This file contains the implementation of the uart communication.

```
#include "uart.h"
```

#### **Functions**

- void USART2\_IRQHandler (void)
- void UART\_Init (uint32\_t baudrate)

Initializes the UART interface.

- · void UART\_SendChar (char c)
- void UART\_SendString (char \*string)

Sends a single character over the UART interface. the function blocks untill the character is send.

# **Variables**

- char **UART\_TX\_message** [UART\_BUFFER\_SIZE]
- char UART\_RX\_message [UART\_BUFFER\_SIZE]
- uint16 t charCnt = 0
- bool msgReceivedUSART2 = false

# 7.22.1 Detailed Description

This file contains the implementation of the uart communication.

#### **Authors**

Michel Vollmuller, Tim Wannet, Tijmen Willems

Date

5 mei 2024

Version

1.0

# Precondition

This file must be used in combination with main.h

# 7.23 VGA\_Driver/Core/Src/user\_interface.c File Reference

This file contains the implementation of the user interface functions.

```
#include "main.h"
```

# **Functions**

• command UI\_string\_to\_function (char \*str)

Converts a string to a function name. This function takes a string as input and returns the separated strings The string is tokenized using the comma (',') delimiter.

# 7.23.1 Detailed Description

This file contains the implementation of the user interface functions.

Authors

Michel Vollmuller, Tim Wannet, Tijmen Willems

Date

5 mei 2024

Version

1.0

#### Precondition

This file must be used in combination with main.h

# 7.23.2 Function Documentation

# 7.23.2.1 UI\_string\_to\_function()

Converts a string to a function name. This function takes a string as input and returns the separated strings The string is tokenized using the comma (',') delimiter.

#### **Parameters**

```
str The input string.
```

#### Returns

a struct with the strings

# 7.24 VGA\_Driver/Core/Src/vga\_driver.c File Reference

This file contains the implementation of vga driver functions.

```
#include "main.h"
```

#### **Macros**

- #define **ZWART** 540422306
- #define LICHTMAGENTA 338820699
- #define MAGENTA 3940791655
- #define BLAUW 511564997
- #define LICHTBLAUW 1778211001
- #define CYAAN 513217430
- #define LICHTCYAAN 1779863434
- #define GROEN 517724933
- #define LICHTGROEN 1784370937
- #define GEEL 15674151
- #define ROOD 16080670
- #define LICHTROOD 4089130130
- #define BRUIN 511801994
- #define GRIJS 517718569
- #define WIT 492542
- #define PI 3.14159265
- #define TERMS 4
- #define UNUSED(x) (void)(x)

#### **Functions**

• int API\_draw\_text (int x\_lup, int y\_lup, int color, char \*text, char \*fontname, int fontsize, int fontstyle, int reserved)

Draws a string to the VGA screen.

• int API\_draw\_line (int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2, int colour, int thickness, int reserved)

Draw a line on the VGA screen.

- int API\_draw\_rectangle (int x, int y, int width, int height, int colour, int filled, int reserved1, int reserved2)

  API\_draw\_rectangle() is used to draw a rectangle to the VGA screen.
- int API\_draw\_polygon (int x, int y, int size, int corners, int colour, int reserved)

  API\_draw\_polygon() is used to draw a polygon to the VGA screen.
- int API draw bitmap (int x lup, int y lup, int bm nr)

Draws a bitmap to the VGA screen.

int API\_clearscreen (int colour)

API\_clearscreen() is used to clear the VGA screen.

• unsigned long hash (char \*str)

hash() is used to hash a string to a unique value.

• uint8\_t color\_chooser (char \*str)

gives the corresponding colour value for the given string

# **Variables**

- const double cos\_table [73]
- const double sin\_table [73]

# 7.24.1 Detailed Description

This file contains the implementation of vga driver functions.

Author

Michel Vollmuller, Tim Wannet, Tijmen Willems

Date

5 mei 2024

Version

1.0

# Precondition

This file must be used in combination with main.h

# Index

23.24-D-Softwareontwikkeling, 1	arrow_down
	bitmap.c, 47
API_clearscreen	bitmap.h, 22
driver functions, 12	arrow_left
API_draw_bitmap	bitmap.c, 47
driver functions, 13	bitmap.h, 22
API_draw_line	arrow_right
driver functions, 13	bitmap.c, 48
API_draw_polygon	bitmap.h, 23
driver functions, 14	arrow_up
API_draw_rectangle	bitmap.c, 50
driver functions, 14	bitmap.h, 23
API_draw_text	
driver functions, 15	bitmap.c
arial_11ptBitmaps	arrow_down, 47
fonts.c, 54	arrow_left, 47
fonts.h, 27	arrow_right, 48
arial_11ptDescriptors	arrow_up, 50
fonts.c, 54	franc, 50
fonts.h, 27	groep, 50
arial_8ptBitmaps	megaman, 50
fonts.c, 54	megaman_2, 51
fonts.h, 27	michiel, 51
arial_8ptDescriptors	smiley_happy, 52
fonts.c, 55	smiley_sad, 52
fonts.h, 28	bitmap.h
arial_bold_11ptBitmaps	arrow_down, 22
fonts.c, 55	arrow_left, 22
fonts.h, 28	arrow_right, 23
arial_bold_11ptDescriptors	arrow_up, 23
fonts.c, 55	franc, 23
fonts.h, 28	groep, 23
arial_bold_8ptBitmaps	megaman, 23
fonts.c, 55	megaman_2, 24
fonts.h, 28	michiel, 24
arial bold 8ptDescriptors	smiley happy, 24
fonts.c, 56	smiley_sad, 24
fonts.h, 29	<b>/</b> ,
arial italic 11ptBitmaps	color_chooser
fonts.c, 56	driver functions, 16
fonts.h, 29	command, 19
arial_italic_11ptDescriptors	consolas_11ptBitmaps
fonts.c, 56	fonts.c, 57
fonts.h, 29	fonts.h, 30
arial italic 8ptBitmaps	consolas_11ptDescriptors
fonts.c, 56	fonts.c, 57
fonts.h, 29	fonts.h, 30
arial_italic_8ptDescriptors	consolas 8ptBitmaps
fonts.c, 57	fonts.c, 57
fonts h 30	fonts.h. 30

70 INDEX

consolas_8ptDescriptors	consolas_8ptBitmaps, 57
fonts.c, 58	consolas_8ptDescriptors, 58
fonts.h, 31	consolas_bold_11ptBitmaps, 58
consolas_bold_11ptBitmaps	consolas_bold_11ptDescriptors, 58
fonts.c, 58	consolas_bold_8ptBitmaps, 58
fonts.h, 31	consolas_bold_8ptDescriptors, 59
consolas_bold_11ptDescriptors	consolas_italic_11ptBitmaps, 59
fonts.c, 58	consolas_italic_11ptDescriptors, 59
fonts.h, 31	consolas_italic_8ptBitmaps, 59
consolas_bold_8ptBitmaps	consolas_italic_8ptDescriptors, 60
fonts.c, 58	fonts.h
fonts.h, 31	
	arial_11ptBitmaps, 27
consolas_bold_8ptDescriptors	arial_11ptDescriptors, 27
fonts.c, 59	arial_8ptBitmaps, 27
fonts.h, 32	arial_8ptDescriptors, 28
consolas_italic_11ptBitmaps	arial_bold_11ptBitmaps, 28
fonts.c, 59	arial_bold_11ptDescriptors, 28
fonts.h, 32	arial_bold_8ptBitmaps, 28
consolas_italic_11ptDescriptors	arial_bold_8ptDescriptors, 29
fonts.c, 59	arial_italic_11ptBitmaps, 29
fonts.h, 32	arial_italic_11ptDescriptors, 29
consolas_italic_8ptBitmaps	arial_italic_8ptBitmaps, 29
fonts.c, 59	arial_italic_8ptDescriptors, 30
fonts.h, 32	consolas_11ptBitmaps, 30
consolas_italic_8ptDescriptors	consolas_11ptDescriptors, 30
fonts.c, 60	consolas_8ptBitmaps, 30
fonts.h, 33	consolas_8ptDescriptors, 31
cos_table	— · ·
	consolas_bold_11ptBitmaps, 31
driver functions, 18	consolas_bold_11ptDescriptors, 31
driver functions, 11	consolas_bold_8ptBitmaps, 31
driver functions, 11	consolas_bold_8ptDescriptors, 32
API_clearscreen, 12	consolas_italic_11ptBitmaps, 32
API_draw_bitmap, 13	consolas_italic_11ptDescriptors, 32
API_draw_line, 13	consolas_italic_8ptBitmaps, 32
API_draw_polygon, 14	consolas_italic_8ptDescriptors, 33
API_draw_rectangle, 14	franc
API_draw_text, 15	bitmap.c, 50
color_chooser, 16	bitmap.h, 23
cos_table, 18	
hash, 16	groep
sin_table, 18	bitmap.c, 50
UART_Init, 17	bitmap.h, 23
UART_SendString, 17	•
_	hash
fonts.c	driver functions, 16
arial_11ptBitmaps, 54	
arial_11ptDescriptors, 54	kiezen
arial_8ptBitmaps, 54	logic_layer.c, 61
arial 8ptDescriptors, 55	logic_layer.h, 35
arial_bold_11ptBitmaps, 55	3 = 1,1
	logic_layer.c
arial_bold_11ptDescriptors, 55	kiezen, 61
arial_bold_8ptBitmaps, 55	logic_layer.h
arial_bold_8ptDescriptors, 56	kiezen, 35
arial_italic_11ptBitmaps, 56	1102011, 00
arial_italic_11ptDescriptors, 56	main
arial_italic_8ptBitmaps, 56	main.c, 62
arial_italic_8ptDescriptors, 57	main.c, 62
consolas_11ptBitmaps, 57	
consolas_11ptDescriptors, 57	main, 62

INDEX 71

```
megaman
    bitmap.c, 50
    bitmap.h, 23
megaman_2
    bitmap.c, 51
    bitmap.h, 24
michiel
     bitmap.c, 51
    bitmap.h, 24
sin_table
    driver functions, 18
smiley_happy
    bitmap.c, 52
    bitmap.h, 24
smiley sad
    bitmap.c, 52
    bitmap.h, 24
UART Init
     driver functions, 17
UART SendString
     driver functions, 17
UI string to function
    user_interface.c, 65
    user_interface.h, 43
user interface.c
     UI_string_to_function, 65
user_interface.h
     UI_string_to_function, 43
VGA_Driver/Core/Inc/bitmap.h, 21, 25
VGA_Driver/Core/Inc/fonts.h, 25, 33
VGA_Driver/Core/Inc/logic_layer.h, 34, 35
VGA_Driver/Core/Inc/main.h, 36, 37
VGA_Driver/Core/Inc/stm32_ub_vga_screen.h, 37, 39
VGA Driver/Core/Inc/uart.h, 41, 42
VGA_Driver/Core/Inc/user_interface.h, 42, 43
VGA_Driver/Core/Inc/vga_driver.h, 43, 45
VGA_Driver/Core/Src/bitmap.c, 46
VGA Driver/Core/Src/fonts.c, 52
VGA_Driver/Core/Src/logic_layer.c, 60
VGA_Driver/Core/Src/main.c, 61
VGA Driver/Core/Src/stm32 ub vga screen.c, 62
VGA Driver/Core/Src/uart.c, 63
VGA Driver/Core/Src/user interface.c, 64
VGA_Driver/Core/Src/vga_driver.c, 65
VGA t, 19
```