МИНИСТЕРСТВО НАУКИ И ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ РОССИЙСКОЙ ФЕДЕРАЦИИ ФЕДЕРАЛЬНОЕ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОЕ БЮДЖЕТНОЕ ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОЕ УЧРЕЖДЕНИЕ ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ «БАШКИРСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ»

ФИЗИКО-ТЕХНИЧЕСКИЙ ИНСТИТУТ КАФЕДРА ТЕОРЕТИЧЕСКОЙ ФИЗИКИ

РЕФЕРАТ

КАЗАНЦЕВА РАГДАЯ ВАЛЕРЬЕВИЧА

РЕШЕНИЕ УРАВНЕНИЯ БУССИНЕСКА

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Уравнение Буссинеска

$$u_{tt} - u_{xx} - 3(u^2)_{xx} - u_{xxxx} = 0 (1)$$

Уравнение Буссинеска представляет собой уравнение нелинейной струны и имеет различные физические положения. В частности, оно описывает распространение длинных волн на поверхности воды.

Подстановкой

$$u = 2(\ln f)_{xx} \tag{2}$$

уравнение (1) сведётся к билинейному дифференциальному уравнению

$$(D_t^2 - D_x^2 - D_x^4) f \bullet f = 0. (3)$$

Пользуясь техникой Хироты, найти одно- и двухсолитонное решения уравнения Буссинеска.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \operatorname{Out} [\mathtt{5}] \colon & D_x^2 f g = f(x,t) \frac{\partial^2}{\partial \xi^2} g(\xi,\tau) + g(\xi,\tau) \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} f(x,t) - 2 \frac{\partial}{\partial x} f(x,t) \frac{\partial}{\partial \xi} g(\xi,\tau) \end{array}$

In [6]:
$$\begin{split} &\text{Eq(Symbol('D_x^{4}fg'), expand((D_x^{**4}))*f(x, t)*g(xi, tau))} \\ &\text{Out[6]:} \quad D_x^4fg = \left(\partial_{\xi}^4 - 4\partial_{\xi}^3\partial_x + 6\partial_{\xi}^2\partial_x^2 - 4\partial_{\xi}\partial_x^3 + \partial_x^4\right)f(x,t)g(\xi,\tau) \end{split}$$

Решение

Приведем уравнение (3) в привычное обозначение. Для этого избавимся от операторов Хироты.

Сначала упростим уравнение (4), после чего заменим $g=g(\xi, au)$ на f=f(x,t)

$$(D_t^2 - D_x^2 - D_x^4) f \bullet g = 0. (4)$$

```
Out[6]: D_x^4 fg = \left(\partial_\xi^4 - 4\partial_\xi^3 \partial_x + 6\partial_\xi^2 \partial_x^2 - 4\partial_\xi \partial_x^3 + \partial_x^4\right) f(x,t) g(\xi,\tau) In [7]: \begin{aligned} &\text{s3 = fg.diff}(\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi}) - 4^* fg.diff}(\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi}) + 6^* fg.diff}(\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi}) - 4^* fg.diff}(\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi}) + 6^* fg.diff}(\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi}) - 4^* fg.diff}(\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi}) + 6^* fg.diff}(\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi}) - 4^* fg.diff}(\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi}) + 6^* fg.diff}(\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi}) - 4^* fg.diff}(\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi}) + 6^* fg.diff}(\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi},\mathbf{xi}
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Out[7]:
$$D_x^4 fg = f(x,t) \frac{\partial^4}{\partial \varepsilon^4} g(\xi,\tau) + g(\xi,\tau) \frac{\partial^4}{\partial x^4} f(x,t) - 4 \frac{\partial}{\partial x} f(x,t) \frac{\partial^3}{\partial \varepsilon^3} g(\xi,\tau) + 6 \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} f(x,t) \frac{\partial^2}{\partial \varepsilon^2} g(\xi,\tau) - 4 \frac{\partial^3}{\partial x^3} f(x,t) \frac{\partial}{\partial \varepsilon} g(\xi,\tau)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Out} [\mathbf{8}] \colon & f(x,t) \frac{\partial^2}{\partial \tau^2} g(\xi,\tau) - f(x,t) \frac{\partial^2}{\partial \xi^2} g(\xi,\tau) - f(x,t) \frac{\partial^4}{\partial \xi^4} g(\xi,\tau) + g(\xi,\tau) \frac{\partial^2}{\partial t^2} f(x,t) - g(\xi,\tau) \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} f(x,t) - g(\xi,\tau) \frac{\partial^4}{\partial x^4} f(x,t) \\ & - 2 \frac{\partial}{\partial t} f(x,t) \frac{\partial}{\partial \tau} g(\xi,\tau) + 2 \frac{\partial}{\partial x} f(x,t) \frac{\partial}{\partial \xi} g(\xi,\tau) + 4 \frac{\partial}{\partial x} f(x,t) \frac{\partial^3}{\partial \xi^3} g(\xi,\tau) - 6 \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} f(x,t) \frac{\partial^2}{\partial \xi^2} g(\xi,\tau) + 4 \frac{\partial^3}{\partial x^3} f(x,t) \frac{\partial}{\partial \xi} g(\xi,\tau) \end{aligned}$$

Создадим программную функцию, которая выполняет действие оператора $(D_t^2-D_x^2-D_x^4)$ на две функции.

В явном виде дифференциальное уравнение (3) имеет вид

In [6]: Eq(Symbol('D_ x^{4} fg'), expand((D_ x^{4}))*f(x, t)*g(xi, tau))

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Out} \textbf{[10]:} \\ & 2f(x,t)\frac{\partial^2}{\partial t^2}f(x,t) - 2f(x,t)\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2}f(x,t) - 2f(x,t)\frac{\partial^4}{\partial x^4}f(x,t) - 2\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t}f(x,t)\right)^2 + 2\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial x}f(x,t)\right)^2 + 8\frac{\partial}{\partial x}f(x,t)\frac{\partial^3}{\partial x^3}f(x,t) \\ & - 6\left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2}f(x,t)\right)^2 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

Замечание: операторы дифференцирования действуют только на стоящуюю перед ними функцию.

Перепишем на более понятном языке.

$$ff_{tt} - f_{xx} - ff_{xxxx} - f_t^2 + f_x^2 + 4f_x f_{xxx} - 3f_{xx}^2 = 0$$

Разложим f в ряд по малому параметру ε :

$$f = 1 + \varepsilon f^{(1)} + \varepsilon^2 f^{(2)} + \varepsilon^3 f^{(3)} + \dots$$

```
In [11]: eps = Symbol('varepsilon')
f1, f2, f3 = symbols('f^{(1)} f^{(2)} f^{(3)}')
f1_tt, f2_tt, f3_tt = symbols('f_{tt}^{(1)} f_{tt}^{(2)} f_{tt}^{(3)}')
f1_t, f2_t, f3_t = symbols('f_{tt}^{(1)} f_{tt}^{(2)} f_{tt}^{(3)}')
f1_xxxx, f2_xxxx, f3_xxxx = symbols('f_{xxxx}^{(1)} f_{xxxx}^{(2)} f_{xxxx}^{(3)}')
f1_xxx, f2_xxx, f3_xxx = symbols('f_{xxxx}^{(1)} f_{xxxx}^{(2)} f_{xxxx}^{(3)}')
f1_xxx, f2_xxx, f3_xx = symbols('f_{xxx}^{(1)} f_{xxx}^{(2)} f_{xxx}^{(3)}')
f1_xx, f2_xx, f3_x = symbols('f_{xx}^{(1)} f_{xxx}^{(2)} f_{xxx}^{(3)}')
f1_x, f2_x, f3_x = symbols('f_{xxx}^{(1)} f_{xxx}^{(2)} f_{xxxx}^{(3)}')

f = 1 + eps*f1 + eps**2*f2 + eps**3*f3
f_tt = eps*f1_tt + eps**2*f2_tt + eps**3*f3_tt
f_t = eps*f1_tt + eps**2*f2_tt + eps**3*f3_xxx
f_xxx = eps*f1_xxxx + eps**2*f2_xxx + eps**3*f3_xxx
f_xxx = eps*f1_xxx + eps**2*f2_xx + eps**3*f3_xx
f_xx = eps*f1_xx + eps**2*f2_xx + eps**3*f3_xx
f_x = eps*f1_xx + eps**2*f2_x + eps**3*f3_xx
f_x = eps*f1_xx + eps
```

```
Out[12]: f_{tt}^{(1)} - f_{xxxx}^{(1)} - f_{xx}^{(1)}

In [13]: H.coeff(eps, 2)

Out[13]: f^{(1)}f_{tt}^{(1)} - f^{(1)}f_{xxxx}^{(1)} + f_{tt}^{(2)} - (f_{t}^{(1)})^2 - f_{xxxx}^{(2)} + 4f_{xxx}^{(1)}f_{x}^{(1)} - 3(f_{xx}^{(1)})^2 - f_{xx}^{(2)} + (f_{x}^{(1)})^2

In [14]: H.coeff(eps, 3)

Out[14]: f^{(1)}f_{tt}^{(2)} - f^{(1)}f_{xxxx}^{(2)} + f^{(2)}f_{tt}^{(1)} - f^{(2)}f_{xxxx}^{(1)} + f_{tt}^{(3)} - 2f_{t}^{(1)}f_{t}^{(2)} - f_{xxxx}^{(3)} + 4f_{xxx}^{(2)}f_{x}^{(1)} - 6f_{xx}^{(1)}f_{xx}^{(2)} - f_{xxx}^{(3)} + 2f_{xx}^{(1)}f_{x}^{(2)}
```

Приравнивая коэффициенты при одинаковых степенях ε , получим бесконечную систему линейных уравнений:

$$\varepsilon: \qquad f_{tt}^{(1)} - f_{xxxx}^{(1)} - f_{xx}^{(1)} = 0$$

$$\varepsilon^{2}: \qquad f_{tt}^{(2)} - f_{xxxx}^{(2)} - f_{xx}^{(2)} = -f^{(1)}f_{tt}^{(1)} + f^{(1)}f_{xxxx}^{(1)} + \left(f_{t}^{(1)}\right)^{2} - 4f_{xxx}^{(1)}f_{x}^{(1)} + 3\left(f_{xx}^{(1)}\right)^{2} - \left(f_{x}^{(1)}\right)^{2} = -\frac{1}{2}(D_{t}^{2} - D_{x}^{2} - D_{x}^{4})f^{(1)}f^{(1)}$$

$$\varepsilon^{3}: \qquad f_{tt}^{(3)} - f_{xxxx}^{(3)} - f_{xx}^{(3)} = -f^{(1)}f_{tt}^{(2)} + f^{(1)}f_{xxxx}^{(2)} - f^{(2)}f_{tt}^{(1)} + f^{(2)}f_{xxxx}^{(1)} + 2f_{t}^{(1)}f_{t}^{(2)} - 4f_{xxx}^{(1)}f_{x}^{(2)} - 4f_{xxx}^{(1)}f_{x}^{(2)} - 2f_{x}^{(1)}f_{x}^{(2)} = -\frac{1}{2}(D_{t}^{2} - D_{x}^{2} - D_{x}^{4})f^{(1)}f^{(2)}$$

$$\varepsilon^{4}:$$

$$\varepsilon^{5}:$$

$$\dots \dots$$

Рассмотрим вначале односолитонное решение уравнения Буссинеска.

В этом случае $f^{(1)}$ предствим в виде $f^{(1)}=e^{ heta}=e^{ax-bt+\delta}$

In [12]: H.coeff(eps, 1)

```
In [15]: theta, delta = symbols('\\theta \delta') a, b = var('a b', positive = True)

# Подставляем в первое уравнение системы и решаем ДУ f1 = exp(a*x-b*t+delta)

eq = Eq(f1.diff(t,t) - f1.diff(x, x, x, x) - f1.diff(x, x), 0) eq.simplify()

Out[15]: (-a^4 - a^2 + b^2)e^{\delta + ax - bt} = 0

In [16]: b_- = solve(eq, b)[0] Eq(b, b_-)

Out[16]: b = a\sqrt{a^2 + 1}

In [17]: f1 = f1.subs(b,b_-) Eq(Symbol('f^{(1)})'), f1)

Out[17]: f(1) = e^{\delta - at\sqrt{a^2 + 1} + ax}
```

$$f^{(1)} = e^{\delta - at\sqrt{a^2 + 1} + ax}$$

Подставляя во второе уравнение системы, увидим действие операторов Хироты на $e^{\theta} \bullet e^{\theta}$, что приведет к обнулению. Поэтому

$$f^{(2)} = 0$$

$$f = 1 + \varepsilon f^{(1)} = |\varepsilon = 1| = 1 + e^{\theta}$$

$$\theta = \delta - at\sqrt{a^2 + 1} + ax$$

```
In [18]:  f = 1 + \exp(a*x-b*t+delta) 
Eq(Symbol('f'),f)
```

Out[18]: $f = e^{\delta + ax - bt} + 1$

In [19]:
$$\begin{array}{lll} u &=& 2*(\ln(f)). diff(x,x). \\ & & \text{Eq(Symbol('u'), u)} \end{array}$$

Out[19]:
$$u=\frac{2a^2\left(e^{\theta}-\frac{e^{2\theta}}{e^{\theta}+1}\right)}{e^{\theta}+1}$$

Out[20]:
$$u=rac{a^2}{2\cosh^2\left(rac{ heta}{2}
ight)}$$

Таким образом односолитонное решение уравнения Буссинеска имеет вид

$$u=rac{a^2}{2\cosh^2rac{1}{2}ig(ax-a\sqrt{a^2+1}+\deltaig)}$$

Теперь найдём двухсолитонное решение уравнения Буссинеска. В этом случае $f^{(1)}$ предствим в виде

$$f^{(1)} = e^{ heta_1} + e^{ heta_2}$$

$$\theta_i = a_i x - b_i t + \delta_i, \qquad i = 1, 2$$

```
In [21]: theta_1, theta_2, delta_1, delta_2 = symbols('\\theta_1 \\theta_2 \\delta_1 \\delta_2')
a1, b1, a2, b2 = symbols('a_1 b_1 a_2 b_2', positive = True)

# Πο∂ςπαθηρεμ θ περθοε γραθμεμμε системы и решаем ДУ
f1_1 = exp(a1*x-b1*t+delta_1)
f1_2 = exp(a2*x-b2*t+delta_2)

eq1_1 = f1_1.diff(t,t) - f1_1.diff(x, x, x, x, x) - f1_1.diff(x, x)
eq1_2 = f1_2.diff(t,t) - f1_2.diff(x, x, x, x, x) - f1_2.diff(x, x)
Eq(eq1_1.simplify() + eq1_2.simplify(), θ)
```

Out[21]: $\left(-a_1^4-a_1^2+b_1^2\right)e^{\delta_1+a_1x-b_1t}+\left(-a_2^4-a_2^2+b_2^2\right)e^{\delta_2+a_2x-b_2t}=0$

Out[22]: $b_1 = a_1 \sqrt{a_1^2 + 1}$

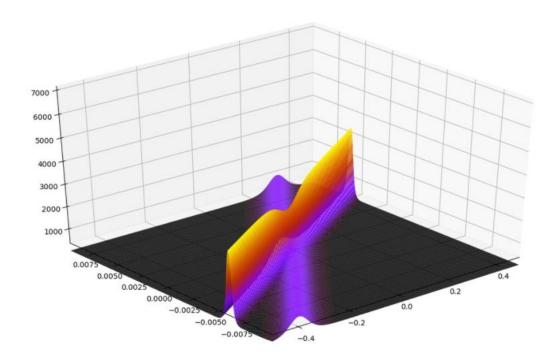
Out[23]:
$$b_2 = a_2 \sqrt{a_2^2 + 1}$$

```
In [24]: f1 = f1_1 + f1_2
Eq(Symbol('f^{(1)}'), f1)
  Out[24]: f^{(1)} = e^{\delta_1 + a_1 x - b_1 t} + e^{\delta_2 + a_2 x - b_2 t}
                          Подставляем f^{(1)} во второе уравнение системы. Оператор D = D_t^2 - D_x^2 - D_x^4 действует на
                                                                                                                                                              f \bullet q = f^{(1)} \bullet f^{(1)}
  In [27]: eq2 = -1/S(2)*Hirota(f1, f1)
                          eq2 = eq2.subs([(delta_1-b1*t+a1*x, theta_1), (delta_2-b2*t+a2*x, theta_2)])
                          Eq(Symbol('-\frac{1}{2} D(f^{(1)} \bullet f^{(1)})'), eq2)
   \begin{array}{ll} {\sf Out[27]:} & -\frac{1}{2}D(f^{(1)} \bullet f^{(1)}) = \left(a_1^4 - 4a_1^3a_2 + 6a_1^2a_2^2 + a_1^2 - 4a_1a_2^3 - 2a_1a_2 + a_2^4 + a_2^2 - b_1^2 + 2b_1b_2 - b_2^2\right)e^{\theta_1 + \theta_2} \end{array} 
                         Чтобы решить ДУ:
                                  f_{tt}^{(2)} - f_{xxxx}^{(2)} - f_{xx}^{(2)} = \left(a_1^4 - 4a_1^3a_2 + 6a_1^2a_2^2 + a_1^2 - 4a_1a_2^3 - 2a_1a_2 + a_2^4 + a_2^2 - b_1^2 + 2b_1b_2 - b_2^2\right)e^{	heta_1 + 	heta_2},
                          представим f^{(2)}=Ae^{	heta_1+	heta_2}
  In [29]: A, delta_12 = symbols('A \\delta_{12}')
                          f2 = A*exp(a1*x - b1*t + delta_1 + a2*x - b2*t + delta_2)
                          diffeq2 = (f2.diff(t,t) - f2.diff(x,x,x,x) - f2.diff(x,x)).simplify().
                                                       subs([(delta\_1-b1*t+a1*x,\ theta\_1),\ (delta\_2-b2*t+a2*x,\ theta\_2)])
  \text{Out[29]:} \quad A\left(-(a_1+a_2)^4-(a_1+a_2)^2+(b_1+b_2)^2\right)e^{\theta_1+\theta_2} = \left(a_1^4-4a_1^3a_2+6a_1^2a_2^2+a_1^2-4a_1a_2^3-2a_1a_2+a_2^4+a_2^2-b_1^2+2b_1b_2-b_2^2\right)e^{\theta_1+\theta_2} 
  In [30]: A = (solve(Eq(diffeq2, eq2), A)[0])
    A = A.subs([(b1,b1_), (b2,b2_)]).simplify()
    Eq(Symbol('A'), A)
                        A = rac{2a_1^2 - 3a_1a_2 + 2a_2^2 - \sqrt{a_1^2 + 1}\sqrt{a_2^2 + 1} + 1}{2a_1^2 + 3a_1a_2 + 2a_2^2 - \sqrt{a_1^2 + 1}\sqrt{a_2^2 + 1} + 1}
  Out[30]:
                          Подставляем f^{(2)} и f^{(1)} в третье уравнение системы. Оператор D=D_t^2-D_x^2-D_x^4 действует на
                          f \bullet q = f^{(1)} \bullet f^{(2)}
   In [31]: eq3 = -1/S(2)*Hirota(f1, f2)
                          eq3 = eq3.subs([(delta_1-b1*t+a1*x, theta_1), (delta_2-b2*t+a2*x, theta_2)])
                         eq3 = (eq3.subs([(b1, b1_), (b2, b2_)])).simplify()
Eq(Symbol('-\\frac{1}{2} D(f^{(1)} \\bullet f^{(2)})'), eq3)
 Out[31]: -\frac{1}{2}D(f^{(1)} \bullet f^{(2)}) = 0
                         ДУ: f_{\scriptscriptstyle H}^{(3)}-f_{\scriptscriptstyle xxxx}^{(3)}-f_{\scriptscriptstyle xx}^{(3)}=0 имеет решение f^{(3)}=0. Таким образом, ряд обрывается.
  In [32]: f = 1 + eps*f1 + eps**2*f2
                        Eq(Symbol('f'), f)
  Out[32]: f = A \varepsilon^2 e^{\delta_1 + \delta_2 + a_1 x + a_2 x - b_1 t - b_2 t} + \varepsilon \left( e^{\delta_1 + a_1 x - b_1 t} + e^{\delta_2 + a_2 x - b_2 t} \right) + 1
In [168]: f = 1 + \exp(a1*x - b1*t + delta_1) + \exp(a2*x - b2*t + delta_2) + \exp(a1*x - b1*t + a2*x - b2*t + delta_1 + delta_2 + delta_2 + delta_1 + delta_2 + delta_2 + delta_3 + delta_4 + delta_3 + delta_4 + de
                          Eq(Symbol('f'),f)
Out[168]: f = e^{\delta_1 + a_1 x - b_1 t} + e^{\delta_2 + a_2 x - b_2 t} + e^{\delta_1 + \delta_2 + \delta_{12} + a_1 x + a_2 x - b_1 t - b_2 t} + 1
In [173]: u = 2*(ln(f)).diff(x,x).subs([(a1*x-b1*t+delta_1, theta_1), (a2*x-b2*t+delta_2, theta_2)])
                                =\frac{2 \left(-\left(a_{1} e^{\theta_{1}}+a_{2} e^{\theta_{2}}+\left(a_{1}+a_{2}\right) e^{\delta_{12}+\theta_{1}+\theta_{2}}\right)^{2}+\left(a_{1}^{2} e^{\theta_{1}}+a_{2}^{2} e^{\theta_{2}}+\left(a_{1}+a_{2}\right)^{2} e^{\delta_{12}+\theta_{1}+\theta_{2}}\right) \left(e^{\theta_{1}}+e^{\theta_{2}}+e^{\delta_{12}+\theta_{1}+\theta_{2}}+1\right)\right)}{\left(e^{\theta_{1}}+e^{\theta_{2}}+e^{\delta_{12}+\theta_{1}+\theta_{2}}+1\right)^{2}}
Out[173]:
```

$$u = |a_1^2 - a_2^2| \, rac{a_1^2 \cosh \Bigl(heta_2 + rac{\delta_{12}}{2}\Bigr) + a_2^2 \cosh \Bigl(heta_1 + rac{\delta_{12}}{2}\Bigr) + |a_1^2 - a_2^2|}{\Bigl[|a_1 - a_2| \cosh \Bigl(rac{ heta_1 + heta_2 + \delta_{12}}{2}\Bigr) + (a_1 + a_2) \cosh \Bigl(rac{ heta_2 - heta_1}{2}\Bigr)\Bigr]^2}$$

$$\delta_{12} = \ln(A), \qquad \varepsilon = 1$$

$$A = rac{2a_1^2 - 3a_1a_2 + 2a_2^2 - \sqrt{a_1^2 + 1}\sqrt{a_2^2 + 1} + 1}{2a_1^2 + 3a_1a_2 + 2a_2^2 - \sqrt{a_1^2 + 1}\sqrt{a_2^2 + 1} + 1}$$



$$f^{(1)} = e^{\theta_1} + e^{\theta_2} + e^{\theta_3}$$

$$\theta_i = a_i x - b_i t + \delta_i, \qquad i = 1, 2, 3$$

```
In [45]: theta_3, delta_3 = symbols('\\theta_3 \delta_3')
             a3, b3 = symbols('a_3 b_3', positive = True)
             # Подставляем в первое уравнение системы и решаем ДУ
             f1_1 = \exp(a1*x-b1*t+delta_1)
             f1_2 = \exp(a2*x-b2*t+delta_2)
             f1_3 = \exp(a3*x-b3*t+delta_3)
             Eq(eq1.simplify() + eq2.simplify() + eq3.simplify(), 0)
 \text{Out} [\text{45}] \colon \left( -a_1^4 - a_1^2 + b_1^2 \right) e^{\delta_1 + a_1 x - b_1 t} + \left( -a_2^4 - a_2^2 + b_2^2 \right) e^{\delta_2 + a_2 x - b_2 t} + \left( -a_3^4 - a_3^2 + b_3^2 \right) e^{\delta_3 + a_3 x - b_3 t} = 0 
In [46]: b1__ = solve(eq1, b1)[0]
Eq(b1, b1__)
Out[46]: b_1 = a_1 \sqrt{a_1^2 + 1}
In [47]: b2__ = solve(eq2, b2)[0]
Eq(b2, b2__)
Out[47]: b_2 = a_2 \sqrt{a_2^2 + 1}
In [48]: b3__ = solve(eq3, b3)[0]
Eq(b3, b3__)
Out[48]: b_3 = a_3 \sqrt{a_3^2 + 1}
In [50]: f1 = f1_1 + f1_2 + f1_3
Eq(Symbol('f^{(1)}'), f1)
Out[50]: f^{(1)} = e^{\delta_1 + a_1 x - b_1 t} + e^{\delta_2 + a_2 x - b_2 t} + e^{\delta_3 + a_3 x - b_3 t}
In [51]: eq2 = -1/S(2) * Hirota(f1, f1)
             eq2 = eq2.subs([(delta 1-b1*t+a1*x, theta 1), (delta 2-b2*t+a2*x, theta 2), (delta 3-b3*t+a3*x, theta 3)])
            eq2 = expand(eq2.simplify())
             e = exp
            o1 = theta_1
             eq2 = eq2.\overline{subs([(e(o1)*e(o2), e(o1+o2)), (e(o1)*e(o3), e(o1+o3)), (e(o2)*e(o3), e(o2+o3))])}
            eq2 = collect(eq2, [e(o1+o2), e(o1+o3), e(o2+o3)])
Eq(Symbol('-\\frac{1}{2} D(f^{(1)} \\bullet f^{(1)})'), eq2)
```

$$\begin{array}{l} {\sf Out[51]\colon } & -\frac{1}{2}D(f^{(1)}\bullet f^{(1)}) = \left(a_1^4 - 4a_1^3a_2 + 6a_1^2a_2^2 + a_1^2 - 4a_1a_2^3 - 2a_1a_2 + a_2^4 + a_2^2 - b_1^2 + 2b_1b_2 - b_2^2\right)e^{\theta_1+\theta_2} \\ & + \left(a_1^4 - 4a_1^3a_3 + 6a_1^2a_3^2 + a_1^2 - 4a_1a_3^3 - 2a_1a_3 + a_3^4 + a_3^2 - b_1^2 + 2b_1b_3 - b_3^2\right)e^{\theta_1+\theta_3} \\ & + \left(a_2^4 - 4a_2^3a_3 + 6a_2^2a_3^2 + a_2^2 - 4a_2a_3^3 - 2a_2a_3 + a_3^4 + a_3^2 - b_2^2 + 2b_2b_3 - b_3^2\right)e^{\theta_2+\theta_3} \end{array}$$

Чтобы решить ДУ:

$$f_{tt}^{(2)} - f_{xxxx}^{(2)} - f_{xx}^{(2)} = -rac{1}{2}D(f^{(1)}ullet f^{(1)}),$$

представим $f^{(2)} = Ae^{ heta_1 + heta_2} + Be^{ heta_1 + heta_3} + Ce^{ heta_2 + heta_3}$

```
In [54]: A, B, C = symbols('A B C')
                                                f2_1 = A*exp(a1*x-b1*t+delta_1 + a2*x-b2*t+delta_2).subs([(b1, b1__), (b2, b2__)])
                                                f2_2 = B*exp(a1*x-b1*t+delta_1 + a3*x-b3*t+delta_3).subs([(b1, b1__), (b3, b3__)])
                                                 f2_3 = C*exp(a2*x-b2*t+delta_2 + a3*x-b3*t+delta_3).subs([(b2, b2__), (b3, b3_
                                                equation_1 = (f2_1.diff(t,t) - f2_1.diff(x,x,x,x) - f2_1.diff(x,x)).simplify().
                                               subs([(delta_1-b1_*t+a1*x, theta_1), (delta_2-b2_*t+a2*x, theta_2)]) equation_2 = (f2_2.diff(t,t) - f2_2.diff(x,x,x,x) - f2_2.diff(x,x)).simplify().
                                                subs([(delta\_1-b1\_*t+a1*x, theta\_1), (delta\_3-b3\_*t+a3*x, theta\_3)]) equation_3 = (f2\_3.diff(t,t) - f2\_3.diff(x,x,x,x) - f2\_3.diff(x,x)).simplify().
                                                                                                     subs([(delta_2-b2__*t+a2*x, theta_2), (delta_3-b3__*t+a3*x, theta_3)])
                                               equation = equation_1 + equation_2 + equation_3
                                              Eq(Symbol('f_{tt}^{(2)} - f_{xxxx}^{(2)} - f_{xxx}^{(2)} - f_{xxx}^{(2)}'), equation)
                                              f_{tt}^{(2)} - f_{xxxx}^{(2)} - f_{xx}^{(2)} = A \left( -(a_1 + a_2)^4 - (a_1 + a_2)^2 + \left( a_1 \sqrt{a_1^2 + 1} + a_2 \sqrt{a_2^2 + 1} 
ight)^2 
ight) e^{	heta_1 + 	heta_2}
                                             +\left.B\left(-(a_{1}+a_{3})^{4}-(a_{1}+a_{3})^{2}+\left(a_{1}\sqrt{a_{1}^{2}+1}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)^{2}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{3}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{2}+\left(a_{2}\sqrt{a_{2}^{2}+1}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)^{2}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{3}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{2}+\left(a_{2}\sqrt{a_{2}^{2}+1}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)^{2}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{3}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{2}+\left(a_{2}\sqrt{a_{2}^{2}+1}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)^{2}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{3}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{2}+\left(a_{2}\sqrt{a_{2}^{2}+1}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)^{2}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{3}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{2}+\left(a_{2}\sqrt{a_{2}^{2}+1}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)^{2}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{3}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{2}+\left(a_{2}\sqrt{a_{2}^{2}+1}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)^{2}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{3}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{2}+\left(a_{2}\sqrt{a_{2}^{2}+1}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)^{2}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{3}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}+\left(a_{2}\sqrt{a_{2}^{2}+1}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)^{2}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{3}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}+\left(a_{2}\sqrt{a_{2}^{2}+1}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)^{2}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{3}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}+\left(a_{2}\sqrt{a_{2}^{2}+1}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)^{2}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{3}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}+\left(a_{2}\sqrt{a_{2}^{2}+1}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)^{2}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{3}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}+\left(a_{2}\sqrt{a_{2}^{2}+1}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)^{2}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{3}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}+\left(a_{2}\sqrt{a_{2}^{2}+1}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)^{2}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{3}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{3}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{2}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{2}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{2}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{2}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{2}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{2}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{2}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{2}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta_{2}}+C\left(-(a_{2}+a_{3})^{4}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}\right)e^{\theta_{1}+\theta
      \text{In [55]:} \quad \text{A = solve(Eq(equation\_1, (-4*a1**3*a2+6*a1**2*a2**2-4*a1*a2**3+2*b1\_*b2\_-2*a1*a2)*e(o1+o2)), A)[0] } 
                                              Eq(Symbol('A'), A)
                                             A = rac{2a_1^2 - 3a_1a_2 + 2a_2^2 - \sqrt{a_1^2 + 1}\sqrt{a_2^2 + 1} + 1}{2a_1^2 + 3a_1a_2 + 2a_2^2 - \sqrt{a_1^2 + 1}\sqrt{a_2^2 + 1} + 1}
     Out[55]:
     In [56]: B = solve(Eq(equation_2, (-4*a1**3*a3+6*a1**2*a3**2-4*a1*a3**3+2*b1__*b3__-2*a1*a3)*e(o1+o3)), B)[0]
                                              Eq(Symbol('B'), B)
    Out[56]:
                                              B = \frac{2a_1^2 - 3a_1a_3 + 2a_3^2 - \sqrt{a_1^2 + 1}\sqrt{a_3^2 + 1} + 1}{2a_1^2 + 3a_1a_3 + 2a_3^2 - \sqrt{a_1^2 + 1}\sqrt{a_3^2 + 1} + 1}
    Eq(Symbol('C'), C)
                                                         =rac{2a_{2}^{2}-3a_{2}a_{3}+2a_{3}^{2}-\sqrt{a_{2}^{2}+1}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}+1}{2a_{2}^{2}+3a_{2}a_{3}+2a_{3}^{2}-\sqrt{a_{2}^{2}+1}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}+1}
    Out[57]:
                                              Подставляем f^{(2)} и f^{(1)} в третье уравнение системы. Оператор D=D_t^2-D_x^2-D_x^4 действует на
                                               f \bullet q = f^{(1)} \bullet f^{(2)}
In [140]: Eq(Symbol('f^{(1)}'), f1)
Out[140]: f^{(1)} = e^{\delta_1 + a_1 x - b_1 t} + e^{\delta_2 + a_2 x - b_2 t} + e^{\delta_3 + a_3 x - b_3 t}
In [142]: f2 = (f2_1 + f2_2 + f2_3).subs([(b1_, b1), (b2_, b2), (b3_, b3)])
                                              Eq(Symbol('f^{(2)}'), f2)
In [146]: eq3 = -1/S(2)* Hirota(f1, f2)
                                               Eq(Symbol('-\frac{1}{2} D(f^{(1)} \bullet f^{(2)})'), eq3)
 \begin{array}{ll} \mathsf{Out} [ \ 146 \ ] \colon & -\frac{1}{2} D(f^{(1)} \bullet f^{(2)}) = \left( 2Aa_1^3a_2 - 2Aa_1^3a_3 + 3Aa_1^2a_2^2 - 6Aa_1^2a_2a_3 + 3Aa_1^2a_2^2 + 2Aa_1a_2^3 - 6Aa_1a_2^2a_3 + 6Aa_1a_2a_3^2 - Aa_1a_2\sqrt{a_1^2 + 1}\sqrt{a_2^2 + 1} \right) \\ & -\frac{1}{2} D(f^{(1)} \bullet f^{(2)}) = \left( 2Aa_1^3a_2 - 2Aa_1^3a_3 + 3Aa_1^2a_2^2 - 6Aa_1^2a_2a_3 + 3Aa_1^2a_2^2 + 2Aa_1a_2^3 - 6Aa_1a_2^2a_3 + 6Aa_1a_2a_3^2 - Aa_1a_2\sqrt{a_1^2 + 1}\sqrt{a_2^2 + 1} \right) \\ & -\frac{1}{2} D(f^{(1)} \bullet f^{(2)}) = \left( 2Aa_1^3a_2 - 2Aa_1^3a_3 + 3Aa_1^2a_2^2 - 6Aa_1^2a_2a_3 + 3Aa_1^2a_2^2 - 6Aa_1a_2^2a_3 + 6Aa_1a_2a_3^2 - 6Aa_1a_2a_3 + 6Aa_1a_2a_3^2 - Aa_1a_2\sqrt{a_1^2 + 1}\sqrt{a_2^2 + 1}\sqrt{a_
                                               + A{{a}_{1}}{{a}_{2}} - 2A{{a}_{1}}a_{3}^{3} + A{{a}_{1}}{{a}_{3}}\sqrt{a_{1}^{2} + 1}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2} + 1} - A{{a}_{1}}{{a}_{3}} - 2Aa_{2}^{3}{{a}_{3}} + 3Aa_{2}^{2}a_{3}^{2} - 2A{{a}_{2}}a_{3}^{3} + Aa_{2}a_{3}\sqrt{a_{2}^{2} + 1}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2} + 1} - Aa_{2}a_{3} - 2Ba_{1}^{3}a_{2}
                                               +2Ba_1^3a_3+3Ba_1^2a_2^2-6Ba_1^2a_2a_3+3Ba_1^2a_2^2-2Ba_1a_2^3+6Ba_1a_2^2a_3-6Ba_1a_2a_3^2+Ba_1a_2\sqrt{a_1^2+1}\sqrt{a_2^2+1}-Ba_1a_2+2Ba_1a_3^3+Ba_1a_2\sqrt{a_1^2+1}\sqrt{a_2^2+1}-Ba_1a_2+2Ba_1a_3^3+Ba_1a_2\sqrt{a_1^2+1}\sqrt{a_2^2+1}-Ba_1a_2+2Ba_1a_3^3+Ba_1a_2\sqrt{a_1^2+1}\sqrt{a_2^2+1}-Ba_1a_2+2Ba_1a_3^3+Ba_1a_2\sqrt{a_1^2+1}\sqrt{a_2^2+1}-Ba_1a_2+2Ba_1a_3^2+Ba_1a_2\sqrt{a_1^2+1}\sqrt{a_2^2+1}-Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_3^2+Ba_1a_2\sqrt{a_1^2+1}\sqrt{a_2^2+1}-Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_3^2+Ba_1a_2\sqrt{a_1^2+1}\sqrt{a_2^2+1}-Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_3^2+Ba_1a_2\sqrt{a_1^2+1}\sqrt{a_2^2+1}-Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_3^2+Ba_1a_2\sqrt{a_1^2+1}\sqrt{a_2^2+1}-Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_3^2+Ba_1a_2\sqrt{a_1^2+1}\sqrt{a_2^2+1}-Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_3^2+Ba_1a_2\sqrt{a_1^2+1}\sqrt{a_2^2+1}-Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_3+Ba_1a_2\sqrt{a_1^2+1}\sqrt{a_2^2+1}-Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_3+Ba_1a_2\sqrt{a_1^2+1}-Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_3+Ba_1a_2\sqrt{a_1^2+1}-Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_3+Ba_1a_2\sqrt{a_1^2+1}-Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1a_2+Ba_1
                                               - Ba_1a_3\sqrt{a_1^2+1}\sqrt{a_3^2+1} + Ba_1a_3 - 2Ba_2^3a_3 + 3Ba_2^2a_3^2 - 2Ba_2a_3^3 + Ba_2a_3\sqrt{a_2^2+1}\sqrt{a_3^2+1} - Ba_2a_3 - 2Ca_1^3a_2 - 2Ca_1^3a_3 + 3Ca_1^2a_2^2 + 2Ca_1^2a_3 + 2Ca_1^2a_2^2 + 2Ca_1^2a_3 + 2Ca_1^2a_1^2 + 2Ca_1^2a_1^2 + 2Ca_1^2a_1^2 + 2Ca_1^2a_1^2 + 2Ca_1^2a_1^2 + 2Ca_1^2a_1^2 + 2Ca_1^2a_1^
                                               +6 C a_1^2 a_2 a_3+3 C a_1^2 a_3^2-2 C a_1 a_2^3-6 C a_1 a_2^2 a_3-6 C a_1 a_2 a_3^2+C a_1 a_2 \sqrt{a_1^2+1} \sqrt{a_2^2+1}-C a_1 a_2-2 C a_1 a_3^3+C a_1 a_3 \sqrt{a_1^2+1} \sqrt{a_3^2+1}
                                               - \, Ca_{1}a_{3} + 2Ca_{2}^{3}a_{3} + 3Ca_{2}^{2}a_{3}^{2} + 2Ca_{2}a_{3}^{3} - Ca_{2}a_{3}\sqrt{a_{2}^{2} + 1}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2} + 1} + Ca_{2}a_{3}\Big)\,e^{	heta_{1} + 	heta_{2} + 	heta_{3}}
```

$$f_{tt}^{(3)} - f_{xxxx}^{(3)} - f_{xx}^{(3)} = -rac{1}{2}D(f^{(1)}ullet f^{(2)}),$$

```
представим f^{(3)} = De^{	heta_1 + 	heta_2 + 	heta_3}
```

```
In [260]: D = symbols('D')
                                                    f3 = D*exp(a1*x-b1*t+delta_1 + a2*x-b2*t+delta_2 + a3*x-b3*t+delta_3).subs([(b1, b1__), (b2, b2__), (b3, b3__)])
                                                    diffeq3 = (f3.diff(t,t) - f3.diff(x,x,x,x) - f3.diff(x,x)).simplify().
                                                                                                             subs([(delta_1-b1__*t+a1*x, theta_1), (delta_2-b2__*t+a2*x, theta_2), (delta_3-b3__*t+a3*x, theta_3)])
                                                    Eq(Symbol('f_{tt}^{(3)} - f_{xxxx}^{(3)} - f_{xx}^{(3)}'), diffeq3)
  Out[260]:
                                                   f_{tt}^{(3)} - f_{xxxx}^{(3)} - f_{xx}^{(3)} = D\left(-(a_1 + a_2 + a_3)^4 - (a_1 + a_2 + a_3)^2 + \left(a_1\sqrt{a_1^2 + 1} + a_2\sqrt{a_2^2 + 1} + a_3\sqrt{a_3^2 + 1}\right)^2\right)e^{\theta_1 + \theta_2 + \theta_3}
In [261]: D = solve(Eq(diffeq3, eq3), D)[0].simplify()
D = collect(D, [Symbol('A'), Symbol('B'), Symbol('C')])
                                                  Eq(Symbol('D'), D)
Out[261]:
                                                                           A\left(-2a_{1}^{3}a_{2}+2a_{1}^{3}a_{3}-3a_{1}^{2}a_{2}^{2}+6a_{1}^{2}a_{2}a_{3}-3a_{1}^{2}a_{3}^{2}-2a_{1}a_{2}^{3}+6a_{1}a_{2}^{2}a_{3}-6a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}\sqrt{a_{1}^{2}+1}\sqrt{a_{2}^{2}+1}-a_{1}a_{2}+2a_{1}a_{3}^{3}+a_{1}a_{2}\sqrt{a_{1}^{2}+1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}+a_{1
                                                                           \left.-a_1 a_3 \sqrt{a_1^2+1} \sqrt{a_3^2+1}+a_1 a_3+2 a_2^3 a_3-3 a_2^2 a_3^2+2 a_2 a_3^3-a_2 a_3 \sqrt{a_2^2+1} \sqrt{a_3^2+1}+a_2 a_3
ight)
                                                                          +B\left(2a_{1}^{3}a_{2}-2a_{1}^{3}a_{3}-3a_{1}^{2}a_{2}^{2}+6a_{1}^{2}a_{2}a_{3}-3a_{1}^{2}a_{3}^{2}+2a_{1}a_{2}^{3}-6a_{1}a_{2}^{2}a_{3}+6a_{1}a_{2}a_{3}^{2}-a_{1}a_{2}\sqrt{a_{1}^{2}+1\sqrt{a_{2}^{2}+1}+a_{1}a_{2}-2a_{1}a_{3}^{3}}}\right.
                                                                          \left. + a_1 a_3 \sqrt{a_1^2 + 1} \sqrt{a_3^2 + 1} - a_1 a_3 + 2 a_2^3 a_3 - 3 a_2^2 a_3^2 + 2 a_2 a_3^3 - a_2 a_3 \sqrt{a_2^2 + 1} \sqrt{a_3^2 + 1} + a_2 a_3 \right) 
                                                                          + C \left(2 a_1^3 a_2 + 2 a_1^3 a_3 - 3 a_1^2 a_2^2 - 6 a_1^2 a_2 a_3 - 3 a_1^2 a_3^2 + 2 a_1 a_2^3 + 6 a_1 a_2^2 a_3 + 6 a_1 a_2 a_3^2 - a_1 a_2 \sqrt{a_1^2 + 1} \sqrt{a_2^2 + 1} + a_1 a_2 + 2 a_1 a_3^3 + 6 a_1 a_2^2 a_3 + 6 a_1 a_2 a_3^2 - a_1 a_2 \sqrt{a_1^2 + 1} \sqrt{a_2^2 + 1} + a_1 a_2 + 2 a_1 a_3^3 + 6 a_1 a_2^2 a_3 + 6 a_1 a_2 a_3^2 - a_1 a_2 \sqrt{a_1^2 + 1} \sqrt{a_2^2 + 1} + a_1 a_2 + 2 a_1 a_3^3 + 6 a_1 a_2^2 a_3 + 6 a_1 a_2 a_3^2 - a_1 a_2 \sqrt{a_1^2 + 1} \sqrt{a_2^2 + 1} + a_1 a_2 + 2 a_1 a_3^2 + 6 a_1 a_2^2 a_3 + 6 a_1 a_2 a_3^2 - a_1 a_2 \sqrt{a_1^2 + 1} \sqrt{a_2^2 + 1} + a_1 a_2 + 2 a_1 a_3^2 + 6 a_1 a_2 a_3^2 - a_1 a_2 \sqrt{a_1^2 + 1} \sqrt{a_2^2 + 1} + a_1 a_2 + 2 a_1 a_3^2 + 6 a_1 a_2 a_3^2 - a_1 a_2 \sqrt{a_1^2 + 1} \sqrt{a_2^2 + 1} + a_1 a_2 + 2 a_1 a_3^2 + 6 a_1 a_2 a_3^2 - a_1 a_2 \sqrt{a_1^2 + 1} \sqrt{a_2^2 + 1} + a_1 a_2 + 2 a_1 a_3^2 + 6 a_1 a_2 a_3^2 - a_1 a_2 \sqrt{a_1^2 + 1} \sqrt{a_2^2 + 1} + a_1 a_2 + 2 a_1 a_3^2 + 6 a_1 a_2 a_3^2 - a_1 a_2 \sqrt{a_1^2 + 1} \sqrt{a_2^2 + 1} + a_1 a_2 + 2 a_1 a_3^2 + a_1 a_2 a_3^2 - a_1 a_2 \sqrt{a_1^2 + 1} + a_1 a_2 + a_1 a_2 a_3^2 - a_1 a_2 a_2^2 - a_1 a_2 a_3^2 - a_1 a_2 a_3^2 - a_1 a_2 a_3^2 - a_1 a_2 a_2^2 - a_1 a_2 a_2^2 - a_1
                                                 D = \frac{-\,a_1a_3\sqrt{a_1^2+1}\sqrt{a_3^2+1} + a_1a_3 - 2a_2^3a_3 - 3a_2^2a_3^2 - 2a_2a_3^3 + a_2a_3\sqrt{a_2^2+1}\sqrt{a_3^2+1} - a_2a_3\Big)}{-\,a_1a_3\sqrt{a_1^2+1}\sqrt{a_3^2+1} + a_1a_3 - 2a_2^3a_3 - 3a_2^2a_3^2 - 2a_2a_3^3 + a_2a_3\sqrt{a_2^2+1}\sqrt{a_3^2+1} - a_2a_3\Big)}
                                                                                                                                                                   \overline{\left(a_{1}+a_{2}+a_{3}
ight)^{4}+\left(a_{1}+a_{2}+a_{3}
ight)^{2}-\left(a_{1}\sqrt{a_{1}^{2}+1}+a_{2}\sqrt{a_{2}^{2}+1}+a_{3}\sqrt{a_{3}^{2}+1}
ight)^{2}}
 In [153]: f3 = f3.subs([(D, Symbol('D')), (b1_, b1), (b2_, b2), (b3_, b3)])
                                                  Eq(Symbol('f^{(3)})'), f3)
Out[153]: f^{(3)} = De^{\delta_1 + \delta_2 + \delta_3 + a_1 x + a_2 x + a_3 x - b_1 t - b_2 t - b_3 t}
In [162]: f = 1 + eps*f1 + eps**2*f2 + eps**3*f3
                                                 Eq(Symbol('f'), f)
\frac{\mathsf{Out} [\mathsf{162}] \colon}{\mathsf{f} = D \varepsilon^3} e^{\delta_1 + \delta_2 + \delta_3 + a_1 x + a_2 x + a_3 x - b_1 t - b_2 t - b_3 t} + \varepsilon^2 \left( A e^{\delta_1 + \delta_2 + a_1 x + a_2 x - b_1 t - b_2 t} + B e^{\delta_1 + \delta_3 + a_1 x + a_3 x - b_1 t - b_3 t} + C e^{\delta_2 + \delta_3 + a_2 x + a_3 x - b_2 t - b_3 t} \right)
                                                  + \varepsilon \left( e^{\delta_1 + a_1 x - b_1 t} + e^{\delta_2 + a_2 x - b_2 t} + e^{\delta_3 + a_3 x - b_3 t} \right) + 1
 In [285]: q1 = delta_1
                                                   q123, q12, q13, q23 = symbols('\delta_{123} \delta_{12} \delta_{13} \delta_{23}')
                                                     f = e(q1 + q2 + q3 + a1*x + a2*x + a3*x - b1*t - b2*t - b3*t + q123) \ + \ e(q1 + q2 + a1*x + a2*x - b1*t - b2*t + q12) \ + \ e(q1 + q3 + a1*x + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + q2 + a1*x + a2*x - b1*t - b2*t + q12) \ + \ e(q1 + q3 + a1*x + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + q2 + a1*x + a2*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + q3 + a1*x + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + q3 + a1*x + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + q3 + a1*x + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + q3 + a1*x + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + q3 + a1*x + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + q3 + a1*x + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + q3 + a1*x + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + q3 + a1*x + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + q3 + a1*x + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + q3 + a1*x + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + q3 + a1*x + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + q3 + a1*x + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + q3 + a1*x + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + q3 + a1*x + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + q3 + a1*x + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + q3 + a1*x + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + q3 + a1*x + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + q3 + a1*x + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + q3 + a1*x + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + q3 + a1*x + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + q3 + a1*x + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + q13) \setminus e(q1 + a3*x - b1*t - b3*t + a3*x - b1*t - b3*
                                                                            + e(q2+q3+a2*x+a3*x-b2*t-b3*t+q23) + e(q1+a1*x-b1*t) + e(q2+a2*x-b2*t) + e(q3+a3*x-b3*t) + 1
\frac{\mathsf{Out}[\mathsf{285}]\colon \ e^{\delta_1 + a_1 x - b_1 t} + e^{\delta_2 + a_2 x - b_2 t} + e^{\delta_3 + a_3 x - b_3 t} + e^{\delta_1 + \delta_2 + \delta_{12} + a_1 x + a_2 x - b_1 t - b_2 t} + e^{\delta_1 + \delta_3 + \delta_{13} + a_1 x + a_3 x - b_1 t - b_3 t} + e^{\delta_2 + \delta_3 + \delta_{23} + a_2 x + a_3 x - b_2 t - b_3 t}
                                                  + e^{\delta_1 + \delta_2 + \delta_3 + \delta_{123} + a_1 x + a_2 x + a_3 x - b_1 t - b_2 t - b_3 t} + 1
 In [286]: u = 2*(ln(f)).diff(x,x).subs([(a1*x-b1*t+q1, theta_1), (a2*x-b2*t+q2, theta_2), (a3*x-b3*t+q3, theta_3)])
                                                   u = u.simplify()
                                                  Eq(Symbol('u'), u)
Out[286]:
                                                                    2\left(-\left(a_{1}e^{\theta_{1}}+a_{2}e^{\theta_{2}}+a_{3}e^{\theta_{3}}+\left(a_{1}+a_{2}\right)e^{\delta_{12}+\theta_{1}+\theta_{2}}+\left(a_{1}+a_{3}\right)e^{\delta_{13}+\theta_{1}+\theta_{3}}+\left(a_{2}+a_{3}\right)e^{\delta_{23}+\theta_{2}+\theta_{3}}+\left(a_{1}+a_{2}+a_{3}\right)e^{\delta_{123}+\theta_{1}+\theta_{2}+\theta_{3}}\right)^{2}
                                                                   +\left(a_{1}^{2}e^{	heta_{1}}+a_{2}^{2}e^{	heta_{2}}+a_{3}^{2}e^{	heta_{3}}+(a_{1}+a_{2})^{2}e^{\delta_{12}+	heta_{1}+	heta_{2}}+(a_{1}+a_{3})^{2}e^{\delta_{13}+	heta_{1}+	heta_{3}}+(a_{2}+a_{3})^{2}e^{\delta_{23}+	heta_{2}+	heta_{3}}+(a_{1}+a_{2}+a_{3})^{2}e^{\delta_{123}+	heta_{1}+	heta_{2}+	heta_{3}}
ight)\left(e^{	heta_{1}}+e^{	heta_{2}}+a_{3}e^{	heta_{3}}+a_{3}e^{	heta_{3}}
                                                                   +e^{\theta_3}+e^{\delta_{12}+\theta_1+\theta_2}+e^{\delta_{13}+\theta_1+\theta_3}+e^{\delta_{23}+\theta_2+\theta_3}+e^{\delta_{123}+\theta_1+\theta_2+\theta_3}+1)
                                                                                                                                                                                                            \left(e^{\theta_1} + e^{\theta_2} + e^{\theta_3} + e^{\delta_{12} + \theta_1 + \theta_2} + e^{\delta_{13} + \theta_1 + \theta_3} + e^{\delta_{23} + \theta_2 + \theta_3} + e^{\delta_{123} + \theta_1 + \theta_2 + \theta_3} + 1\right)^2
```

