main.cpp

```cpp
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <queue>

using namespace std;

// Structure to represent a process
struct Process {
    int pid;             // Process ID
    int arrival_time;    // Arrival Time
    int burst_time;      // Burst Time (CPU Time)
    int remaining_time; // Remaining Time for execution
    int waiting_time;    // Waiting Time (calculated)
    int turnaround_time; // Turnaround Time (calculated)
};

// Function to calculate waiting and turnaround time
void calculateTimes(vector<Process>& processes) {
    int n = processes.size();
    int total_waiting_time = 0, total_turnaround_time = 0;

    // Calculate waiting time and turnaround time
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        processes[i].turnaround_time = processes[i].waiting_time + processes[i].burst_time;
        total_turnaround_time += processes[i].turnaround_time;
        total_waiting_time += processes[i].waiting_time;
    }

    // Calculate average waiting and turnaround times
    double avg_waiting_time = (double)total_waiting_time / n;
    double avg_turnaround_time = (double)total_turnaround_time / n;

    // Display the results
    cout << "\nProcess ID | Arrival Time | Burst Time | Waiting Time | Turnaround Time\n";
    cout << "-------------------------------------------------------------------------\n";
    for (const auto& p : processes) {
        cout << "    " << p.pid << "          |      " << p.arrival_time << "       |      "
             << p.burst_time << "       |      "
             << p.waiting_time << "       |      " << p.turnaround_time << endl;
    }
    cout << "\nAverage Waiting Time: " << avg_waiting_time << endl;
    cout << "Average Turnaround Time: " << avg_turnaround_time << endl;
}
```

```
44
45  // Round Robin Scheduling function
46  void roundRobinScheduling(vector<Process>& processes, int time_quantum) {
47      int n = processes.size();
48      queue<Process*> ready_queue;  // Queue to hold processes
49      vector<Process> remaining_processes = processes;  // A copy to track remaining times
50
51      int current_time = 0;  // Current time
52      int completed = 0;  // Count of completed processes
53
54      // Initialize ready queue with processes that have arrived at time 0
55      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
56          remaining_processes[i].remaining_time = remaining_processes[i].burst_time;
57          if (remaining_processes[i].arrival_time <= current_time) {
58              ready_queue.push(&remaining_processes[i]);
59          }
60      }
61
62      while (completed < n) {
63          Process* current_process = ready_queue.front();
64          ready_queue.pop();
65
66          int time_slice = min(time_quantum, current_process->remaining_time);
67
68          // Update the process state
69          current_process->remaining_time -= time_slice;
70          current_time += time_slice;
71
72          // If the process has completed, calculate its turnaround and waiting times
73          if (current_process->remaining_time == 0) {
74              current_process->waiting_time = current_time - current_process->arrival_time - current_process->burst_time;
75              completed++;
76          }
77
```

```
78          // Add processes that have arrived during this time slice to the ready queue
79          for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
80              if (remaining_processes[i].arrival_time <= current_time && remaining_processes[i].remaining_time > 0) {
81                  ready_queue.push(&remaining_processes[i]);
82              }
83          }
84
85          // If the process is not yet finished, push it back to the ready queue
86          if (current_process->remaining_time > 0) {
87              ready_queue.push(current_process);
88          }
89      }
90
91      // Calculate waiting and turnaround times
92      calculateTimes(remaining_processes);
93  }
94
```

```
95  // Main function to execute the scheduling
96  int main() {
97      int n, time_quantum;
98
99      cout << "Enter the number of processes: ";
100     cin >> n;
101
102     vector<Process> processes(n);
103
104     // Input process details
105     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
106         processes[i].pid = i + 1;
107         cout << "Enter arrival time and burst time for process " << i + 1 << ": ";
108         cin >> processes[i].arrival_time >> processes[i].burst_time;
109     }
110
111     cout << "Enter time quantum: ";
112     cin >> time_quantum;
113
114     // Run Round Robin scheduling
115     roundRobinScheduling(processes, time_quantum);
116
117     return 0;
118 }
```

```
Enter the number of processes: 4
Enter arrival time and burst time for process 1: 0 5
Enter arrival time and burst time for process 2: 2 3
Enter arrival time and burst time for process 3: 1 8
Enter arrival time and burst time for process 4: 4 6
Enter time quantum: 4

Process ID | Arrival Time | Burst Time | Waiting Time | Turnaround Time
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
   1       |      0       |      5     |      11      |      16
   2       |      2       |      3     |      11      |      14
   3       |      1       |      8     |      0       |      8
   4       |      4       |      6     |      0       |      6

Average Waiting Time: 5.5
Average Turnaround Time: 11


...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```