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AG lab test-1

Program - 3. 8 puzzle problem using A*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 8 | 2 | 3 |
| | 4 | 6 |
| 7 | 5 | 1 |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 7 | 8 | |

Pseudocode

Function 1:

```
def h (state, target)
    dist = 0
    for i in state:
        d1, d2 = state.index(i), target.index(i)
        x1, y1 = d1 // 3
        x2, y2 = d2 // 3
        dist = dist + abs(x1 - x2) + abs(y1 - y2)
    return dist
```

Function 2:

```
def astar (src, target)
    states = [src]
    g = 0
    visited_states = set()
    while len(states):
        print ("Level: {g}")
        moves = []
```

for state in states:

visited_states.add(tuple(state))

print_grid(state)

if state == target:

print "Success"

return

costs = [g + h(move, target)

states = [moves[i] for i in range

len(moves)]

if

costs[i] == min(costs)

print "No solution"