

Step 1: A network was connected with PC and a hub in the network. Then simple PDU was simulated in the network. A message was transferred from PC to hub in layer 1, and then from hub to PC₂. In further state, we deencapsulate and transfer the message which is finally encapsulated.

Step 2: Up to now, message has gone from PC₀ to hub to PC₁ and then from ~~it~~ PC₁ it goes to hub i.e. message is transferred.

Step 3: The message is finally transferred from hub to PC₁ i.e. deencapsulated.

Step 4: Now after all these steps are over, similarly with 2 PC's and a switch, it has been added to the network, gateway and IP address are configured for the PCs. Once again a PDU was simulated. Msg is transferred b/w PC₁ & hub. - msg from hub is sent to PC₂ and switch and message is rejected at switch. msg from PC₂ to hub is sent. * msg is sent from hub to PC₀ to switch and message is rejected at switch.