

# NCERT DISCRETE

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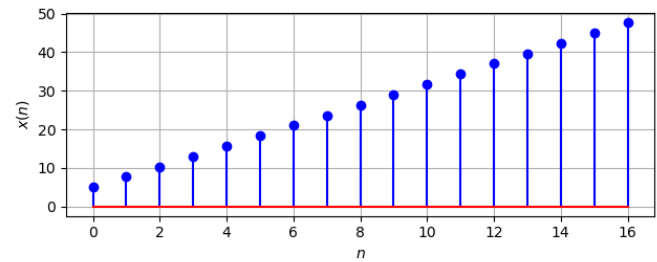
**Question 10.5.3.5:** The first term of an AP is 5, the last term is 45 and the sum is 400. Find the number of terms and the common difference.

**solution:**

Given AP is 5, ..., 45.

$x(0)$	5	1st term
$x(n)$	45	$(n + 1)$ th term
$y(n)$	400	sum of $(n + 1)$ terms
$n+1$	?	no.of terms
$d$	?	common difference

TABLE 0  
PARAMETERS



$$x(n) = x(0) + nd$$

$$40 = nd \quad (1)$$

$$y(n) = \frac{n+1}{2} [2x(0) + nd]$$

$$\Rightarrow n = 15 \quad (2)$$

$$\Rightarrow d = \frac{8}{3} \quad (3)$$

by substituting equation (2) in the equation (1), we get the equation (3).

z transform of  $x(n), y(n)$  are  $X(z), Y(z)$

$$X(z) = \frac{7}{3(1 - z^{-1})} + \frac{8}{3(1 - z^{-1})^2}$$

$$Y(z) = \frac{7}{3(1 - z^{-1})^2} + \frac{8}{3(1 - z^{-1})^3}$$

Fig. 0. analysis of  $x(n)$

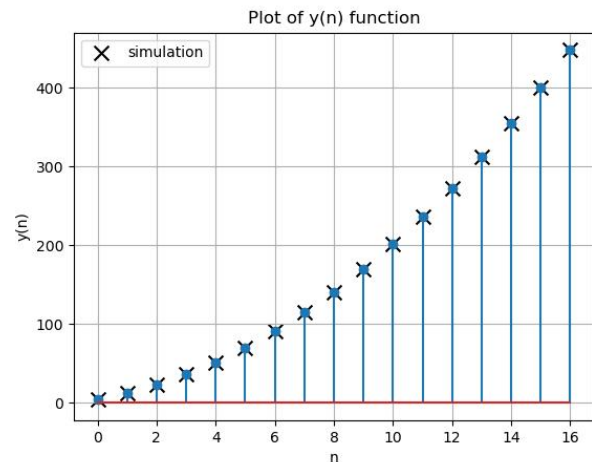


Fig. 0. simulation vs analysis of  $y(n)$