

## First order search : Forward chaining.

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Ato

## Step 1:- Initialize Facts

Create a dictionary or data structure to store facts:

facts = { "American(Robert)" : True, "Hostile(Country A)" : True, "Sells(Robert, Missiles, Country A)" : True }

## Step 2:- Define the Rule.

writing a function to evaluate rule.

Rule: Criminal(x)  $\leftarrow$  American(x)  $\wedge$  Sells(x, y, z)  $\wedge$  Hostile(z)

Inputs:

- name of the person (x), Facts dictionary

Logic:-

check if all conditions are satisfied:

- American(x) is true
- Sells(x, y, z) is true for some y, z.
- Hostile(z) is true.

## Step 3:- Apply the Rule

For x = Robert, evaluate:

- American(Robert).
- Sells(Robert, Missiles, Country A).
- Hostile(Country A).

If all conditions are true, deduce  
Criminal(Robert) = True.

## Step 4:- output result.

If Criminal(Robert) is true.

Print : "Robert is criminal."

else

Print : "Robert is not criminal."



Code :-

```
facts = {
    "American(Robert)" : True,
    "Hostile(Country A)" : True,
    "Sells(Robert, Missiles, Country A)" : True.
}
```

```
def is_criminal(Person):
    if (facts.get(f"American({Person})") and
        facts.get(f"Sells({Person}, Missiles, Country A)") and
        facts.get("Hostile(Country A)")):
        return True
    return False
```

```
person = "Robert"
if is_criminal(Person):
    print(f"{Person} is a criminal.")
else:
    print(f"{Person} is not a criminal.")
```

Out Put :-

Robert is a criminal.