

```

class Q {
    int n;
    boolean valueset = false;
    synchronized int get() {
        while (!valueset) {
            try {
                System.out.println("In consumer waiting\n");
                wait();
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                System.out.println("caught");
            }
            System.out.println("got: " + n);
            valueset = false;
            System.out.println("\nInmate producer\n");
            notify();
            return n;
        }
    }
    synchronized void put(int n) {
        while (valueset) {
            try {
                System.out.println("\n producer waiting\n");
                wait();
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                System.out.println("caught");
            }
        }
        this.n = n;
        valueset = true;
        System.out.println("put: " + n);
        System.out.println("\nInmate consumer\n");
        notify();
    }
}

```


class consumer implements Runnable {

Q q;

consumer(Q q) {

this.q = q;

new Thread(this, "consumer").start();

}

public void run() {

int i = 0;

while(i < 2) {

int n = q.get();

System.out.println("consumed: " + n);

i++;

}

}

}

class PCFixed {

^{static}

public void main(String args[]) {

Q q = new Q();

new Producer(q);

new Consumer(q);

System.out.println("press Control-C to stop.");

}

}

Put: 0

Intimate consumer

producer writing

Got: 0

Intimate producer

Put: 1

Intimate consumer

consumer: 0

Got: 1

Intimate producer

consumer: 1

consumer waiting

// Deadlock.

class A {

synchronized void foo(B b) {

String name = Thread.currentThread().getName();

System.out.println(name + " Entered A. foo");

try {

Thread.sleep(1000);

} catch (Exception e) {

System.out.println("A interrupted");

}

System.out.println(name + " trying to call B.foo()");

b.foo();

}

void last() {

System.out.println("Inside A. last");

}

}

class B {

synchronized void Bar(A a) {

String name = Thread.currentThread().getName();

System.out.println(name + " entered B.bar");

try {

Thread.sleep(1000);

} catch (Exception e) {

System.out.println("B interrupted");

}

System.out.println(name + " trying to call A.last()");

a.last();

}


```
void last() {
```

```
    System.out.println("Inside A.last()");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
class Deadlock implements Runnable {
```

```
    A a = new A();
```

```
    B b = new B();
```

```
    Deadlock() {
```

```
        Thread.currentThread().setName("Main Thread");
```

```
        Thread t = new Thread(this, "Racing Thread");
```

```
        t.start();
```

```
        a.foo(b);
```

```
        System.out.println("Back in main thread");
```

```
}
```

```
public void run() {
```

```
    b.bar(a);
```

```
    System.out.println("Back in other thread");
```

```
}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
    new Deadlock();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

O/p:

MainThread entered A.foo

RacingThread entered B.bar

MainThread trying to call B.start();

Inside A.last();

Back in main Thread.

RacingThread trying to call A.last();

Inside A.last();

Back in other thread.

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