

HR Analytics SQL Queries

- 1 • `create database hranalytics;`
- 2 • `use hranalytics;`
- 3 • `select count(*) from hrdataan;`
- 4
- 5 • `select count(EmployeeNumber) from hrdataan;`
- 6
- 7 #1 Find the department wise average attrition rate

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: [IA](#)

count(*)
5043

```
6
7 #1 Find the department wise average attrition rate
8
9 • select Department, round(avg(numofyes) * 100, 2) as Average_attrition_percentage
10 from hrdataan
11 group by department;
12
```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: [IA](#)

Department	Average_attrition_percentage
Software	51.03
Hardware	51.29
Human Resources	45.44
Support	49.65
Sales	50.83
Research & Development	51.48

```
14
15 # 2 Find the average hourly rate of male research scientist
16
17 • select JobRole, Gender , avg(hourlyrate) as average_hourly_rate from hrdataan
18 where JobRole = "Research Scientist" and Gender = "Male"
19 group by JobRole;
20
```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: [IA](#)

JobRole	Gender	average_hourly_rate
Research Scientist	Male	110.4509

```

28 #4 Find the average working years for each department
29
30 • select Department, avg(TotalWorkingYears) as averageWorkingYears
31 from hrdataan
32 group by Department
33 order by averageWorkingYears asc;
34

```

Department	averageWorkingYears
Support	19.7887
Research & Development	20.4864
Hardware	20.7811
Human Resources	20.9738
Sales	21.1651
Software	21.2050

```

35 #5 Find the average attrition rate for year since last promotion
36
37 • select RANGE OF YEARS, ROUND(AVG(numofyees) * 100, 2) AS average_attrition_percentage
38 from hrdataan
39 group by RANGE OF YEARS
40 order by average_attrition_percentage asc;
41

```

RANGE OF YEARS	average_attrition_percentage
35-40	42.11
15-19	47.62
30-34	48.98
10-14	49.40
1-4	49.72
20-24	52.81
25-29	53.60
5-9	54.83

```

42 #6 Find the jobrole vs worklifebalance
43
44 • select JobRole, sum(WorkLifeBalance) AS WorkLifeBalance
45 from hrdataan
46 group by JobRole
47 order by WorkLifeBalance asc;
48

```

JobRole	WorkLifeBalance
Laboratory Technician	1139
Research Director	1227
Manager	1235
Developer	1250
Research Scientist	1259
Manufacturing Director	1285
Human Resources	1285
Sales Representative	1304
Healthcare Representative	1321
Sales Executive	1378


```

74
75
76 -- 10 Top 5 Highest Paid Job Roles (Based on Monthly Income)
77 • SELECT JobRole, ROUND(AVG(MonthlyIncome), 2) AS AverageMonthlyIncome
78 FROM hrdataan
79 GROUP BY JobRole
80 ORDER BY AverageMonthlyIncome DESC
81 LIMIT 5;
82

```

JobRole	AverageMonthlyIncome
Research Scientist	27105.65
Manufacturing Director	26999.47
Research Director	26549.76
Healthcare Representative	26337.80
Sales Executive	26332.20

```

83
84 -- 11 Attrition Rate by Education Field
85 • SELECT EducationField,
86       CONCAT(ROUND(AVG(CASE WHEN Attrition = 'Yes' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) * 100, 2), '%') AS AttritionRate
87 FROM hrdataan
88 GROUP BY EducationField;
89

```

EducationField	AttritionRate
Medical	51.41%
Life Sciences	46.34%
Human Resources	49.94%
Technical Degree	51.34%
Marketing	51.10%
Other	49.77%

```

90
91 -- 12 Percentage of Employees with Overtime
92 • SELECT CONCAT(ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN OverTime = 'Yes' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END)*100.0
93 / COUNT(*), 2), '%') AS OvertimePercentage
94 FROM hrdataan;
95

```

OvertimePercentage
49.77%

```

86
87  -- 13 Employees with Above-Average Monthly Income
88 • SELECT EmployeeNumber,MonthlyIncome
89  FROM hrdataan
90  WHERE MonthlyIncome > (SELECT AVG(MonthlyIncome) FROM hrdataan);
91
92  -- 14 Rank Employees by Income Within Each Department

```

Result Grid

Filter Rows:

Export

Wrap Cell Content:

Fetch rows:

	EmployeeNumber	MonthlyIncome
1		42682
6		41552
2		45252
3		46149
8		28555
4		27150
13		34153
14		47844
18		47968
23		30597
27		31621
37		40937

hrdataan 13

```

91
92  -- 14 Rank Employees by Income Within Each Department
93 • SELECT EmployeeNumber, Department, MonthlyIncome,
94  RANK() OVER (PARTITION BY Department ORDER BY MonthlyIncome DESC) AS IncomeRank
95  FROM hrdataan;
96
97  -- 15 Employees with Above-Average Monthly Income (Monthly Income)
98 • SELECT EmployeeNumber, MonthlyIncome
99  FROM hrdataan

```

Result Grid

Filter Rows:

Export:

Wrap Cell Content:

Fetch rows:

	EmployeeNumber	Department	MonthlyIncome	IncomeRank
▶	8627	Hardware	50984	1
	1493	Hardware	50960	2
	1615	Hardware	50941	3
	4899	Hardware	50932	4
	4996	Hardware	50780	5
	530	Hardware	50737	6
	1760	Hardware	50720	7
	2939	Hardware	50568	8
	1279	Hardware	50521	9
	11075	Hardware	50441	10
	2260	Hardware	50349	11
	7493	Hardware	50319	12

```

97  -- 15 Employees with Above-Average Monthly Income (Monthly Income)
98 •  SELECT EmployeeNumber, MonthlyIncome
99  FROM hrdataan
100 WHERE MonthlyIncome > (
101     SELECT AVG(MonthlyIncome)
102     FROM hrdataan);
103

```

Result Grid

Filter Rows:

Export:

Wrap Cell Content:

Fetch rows:

	EmployeeNumber	MonthlyIncome
▶	1	42682
	6	41552
	2	45252
	3	46149
	8	28555
	4	27150
	13	34153
	14	47844
	18	47968
	23	30597
	27	31621
	37	40937

```

103
104 -- 16 Average Monthly Income by Job Role and Gender
105 • SELECT JobRole, Gender, ROUND(AVG(MonthlyIncome), 2) AS AvgIncome
106 FROM hrdataan
107 GROUP BY JobRole, Gender;
108
109 -- 17 Percentage of Attrition by Job Role

```

Result Grid

Filter Rows:

Export:

Wrap Cell Content:

JobRole	Gender	AvgIncome
Developer	Male	25262.14
Research Director	Female	26510.04
Healthcare Representative	Female	25829.57
Sales Executive	Female	25744.67
Manufacturing Director	Female	27226.38
Human Resources	Male	25779.78
Human Resources	Female	24910.83
Manager	Male	25283.95
Developer	Female	26706.44
Manager	Female	25820.03
Sales Representative	Female	25650.18
Sales Representative	Male	26039.02

```

108
109 -- 17 Percentage of Attrition by Job Role
110 • SELECT JobRole,
111        CONCAT(ROUND(AVG(CASE WHEN Attrition = 'Yes' THEN 1 ELSE 0 END) * 100, 2), '%') AS AttritionRate
112 FROM hrdataan
113 GROUP BY JobRole;
114
115 -- 18 Departments with Above-Average Attrition Rate (Subquery)
116 • SELECT Department

```

Result Grid Filter Rows: Export: Wrap Cell Content:

JobRole	AttritionRate
Developer	49.61%
Research Director	49.18%
Healthcare Representative	52.50%
Sales Executive	50.46%
Manufacturing Director	47.15%
Human Resources	52.58%
Manager	50.31%
Sales Representative	49.22%
Research Scientist	51.33%
Laboratory Technician	47.33%

```

127
128 -- 19 Top 3 Highest-Paid Employees per Department (CTE)
129 • WITH RankedIncomes AS
130     SELECT EmployeeNumber, Department, MonthlyIncome,
131            DENSE_RANK() OVER (PARTITION BY Department ORDER BY MonthlyIncome DESC) AS rnk
132     FROM hrdataan
133
134     SELECT EmployeeNumber, Department, MonthlyIncome
135     FROM RankedIncomes
136     WHERE rnk <= 3;
137

```

Result Grid Filter Rows: Export: Wrap Cell Content:

EmployeeNumber	Department	MonthlyIncome
8627	Hardware	50984
1493	Hardware	50960
1615	Hardware	50941
5479	Human Resources	50971
6487	Human Resources	50891
577	Human Resources	50852
1603	Research & Development	50869
4870	Research & Development	50809
8679	Research & Development	50799
524	Sales	50999
7929	Sales	50987
201	Sales	50986

Result 15 x

```

138 -- 20 Employees With Income Below Department Average
139 • SELECT a.EmployeeNumber, a.Department, a.MonthlyIncome
140 FROM hrdataan a
141 JOIN (
142     SELECT Department, AVG(MonthlyIncome) AS dept_avg
143     FROM hrdataan
144     GROUP BY Department
145 ) b ON a.Department = b.Department
146 WHERE a.MonthlyIncome < b.dept_avg;
147

```

Result Grid	Filter Rows:	Export:	Wrap Cell Content:	Fetch rows:
EmployeeNumber	Department	MonthlyIncome		
11832	Software	2985		
11804	Software	4471		
2856	Software	8940		
11757	Software	2278		
11702	Software	19866		
11645	Software	8137		
2795	Software	22727		
2784	Software	15609		
11479	Software	11513		
2769	Software	23233		
11335	Software	3961		
11334	Software	20505		

```

148 -- 21 DEPARTMENT WISE NO. OF EMPLOYEES
149 • SELECT DEPARTMENT, SUM(EMPLOYEECOUNT) AS EMP_COUNT
150 FROM hrdataan
151 GROUP BY DEPARTMENT;
152
153 -- 22 GENDER BASED PERCENTAGE OF EMPLOYEE

```

Result Grid	Filter Rows:	Export:	Wrap Cell Content:
DEPARTMENT	EMP_COUNT		
Software	878		
Hardware	813		
Human Resources	801		
Support	866		
Sales	842		
Research & Development	843		

```

153 -- 22 GENDER BASED PERCENTAGE OF EMPLOYEE
154 • select gender,format((count(gender) * 100.0 / (select count(*) from hrdataan)),2)
155 as 'employee %'
156 from hrdataan
157 group by gender;
158

```

Result Grid	Filter Rows:	Export:	Wrap Cell Content:
gender	employee %		
Male	48.70		
Female	51.30		


```

159  -- 23 DEPARTMENT and JOBRoles WISE JOB SATISFACTION
160 • SELECT JOBRoles,AVG(JOBSATISFACTION) AS AVERAGEJOBSATISFACTION
161 FROM hrdataan
162 GROUP BY JOBRoles;
163
164  -- 24 ATTRITION BY MARITAL STATUS

```

Result Grid		
Filter Rows:		
Export:		
Wrap Cell Content:		
JOBRoles	AVERAGEJOBSATISFACTION	
Developer	2.4012	
Research Director	2.4467	
Healthcare Representative	2.4981	
Sales Executive	2.4587	
Manufacturing Director	2.4578	
Human Resources	2.4782	
Manager	2.5726	
Sales Representative	2.4283	
Research Scientist	2.5010	
Laboratory Technician	2.4840	

```

164  -- 24 ATTRITION BY MARITAL STATUS
165 • SELECT MARITALSTATUS,GENDER,
166 CONCAT(FORMAT((COUNT(CASE WHEN ATTRITION='YES' THEN 1 END)*100.0 / COUNT(*)),2),'%'
167 AS ATTRITIONRATE
168 FROM hrdataan
169 GROUP BY MaritalStatus, GENDER;
170

```

Result Grid		
Filter Rows:		
Export:		
Wrap Cell Content:		
MARITALSTATUS	GENDER	ATTRITIONRATE
Married	Male	49.33%
Married	Female	49.82%
Single	Female	51.35%
Divorced	Female	50.47%
Single	Male	48.75%
Divorced	Male	50.06%