

```
(%i1) load("cliffordan")$
package name: clifford.mac
author:  Dimiter Prodanov
version: v24
Recommended location: share/contrib
last update: 20 Feb 2019
warning: redefining @
package name: cliffordan.mac
author:  Dimiter Prodanov
version: v18
Recommended location: share/contrib
last update: 04 Feb 2018
```

## Euclidean 3D space

```
(%i2) clifford(e,3);
```

```
(%o2) [1,1,1]
```

```
(%i3) r:cvect([x,y,z]);
```

```
(r)  $e_1 x + e_2 y + e_3 z$ 
```

## Green function

```
(%i4) G:r/sqrt(-cnorm(r))^3/(4*%pi);
```

```
(G) 
$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} (e_1 x + e_2 y + e_3 z)}{\pi (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{3/2}}$$

```

```
(%i5) mvectdiff(G,r)=0;
```

```
(%o5) 0=0
```

## Potential

```
(%i6) P:-1/sqrt(-cnorm(r))/(4*%pi);
```

```
(P) 
$$-\frac{\frac{1}{4}}{\pi \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}}$$

```

```
(%i7) mvectdiff(P,r)=G;
```

```
(%o7) 
$$\frac{e_1 x + e_2 y + e_3 z}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} (4 \pi x^2 + 4 \pi y^2 + 4 \pi z^2)} = \frac{\frac{1}{4} (e_1 x + e_2 y + e_3 z)}{\pi (x^2 + y^2 + z^2)^{3/2}}$$

```

## Homogeneous Poisson equation

```
(%i8) dependsv(F,[x,y,z])$
```

```
(%i9) mvectdiff(F,r,2)=0;
```

```
(%o9) 
$$\frac{d^2}{dx^2} F + \frac{d^2}{dy^2} F + \frac{d^2}{dz^2} F = 0$$

```

P solves the equation

```
(%i10) mvectdiff(P,r,2)=0;
```

```
(%o10) 0=0
```

Define cylindrical coordinates

```
(%i11) declare( [rho, phi], scalar)$
```

```
(%i12) cyl_eq:[x=rho*cos(phi), y=rho*sin(phi)];
```

```
(cyl_eq) [x = cos ( φ ) ρ , y = sin ( φ ) ρ ]
```

```
(%i13) r_c:coordsubst(r, cyl_eq);
```

```
(r_c) ( e1 cos ( φ ) + e2 sin ( φ ) ) ρ + e3 z
```

Green function in cylindrical coordinates

```
(%i14) GG_c:coordsubst(G, cyl_eq),factor;
```

```
(GG_c) 
$$\frac{\frac{1}{4} \left( e_1 \cos(\varphi) \rho + e_2 \sin(\varphi) \rho + e_3 z \right)}{\pi \left( \rho^2 + z^2 \right)^{3/2}}$$

```

```
(%i15) mvectdiff(GG_c,r_c)=0;
```

```
(%o15) 0=0
```

```
(%i16) dependsv(F,[x,y,z,rho, phi])$
```

Homogeneous Poisson equation

```
(%i17) mvectdiff(F,r_c,2)=0;
```

```
(%o17) 
$$\frac{\frac{d^2}{d\varphi^2} F + \left( \frac{d}{d\rho} F \right) \rho + \left( \frac{d^2}{d\rho^2} F + \frac{d^2}{dz^2} F \right) \rho^2}{\rho^2} = 0$$

```

```
(%i18) V:coordsubst(P,cyl_eq);
```

```
(V) 
$$-\frac{\frac{1}{4}}{\pi \sqrt{\rho^2 + z^2}}$$

```

```
(%i19) mvectdiff(V,r_c)=GG_c;
```

```
(%o19) 
$$\frac{e_1 \cos(\varphi) \rho + e_2 \sin(\varphi) \rho + e_3 z}{\sqrt{\rho^2 + z^2} (4 \pi \rho^2 + 4 \pi z^2)} = \frac{\frac{1}{4} (e_1 \cos(\varphi) \rho + e_2 \sin(\varphi) \rho + e_3 z)}{\pi (\rho^2 + z^2)^{3/2}}$$

```

V solves the equation

```
(%i20) mvectdiff(V,r_c,2)=0;
```

```
(%o20) 0=0
```

→ ;