



b

a



d



A)

$ea = E(a)$

$eb = E(b)$

$eab = E(ea, eb)$

$ecd = E(eab, d)$

B)

$eb = E(b)$

$ea = E(a)$

$eab = E(ea, eb)$

$ecd = E(eab, d)$



eb



ea



eab



ecd

t

