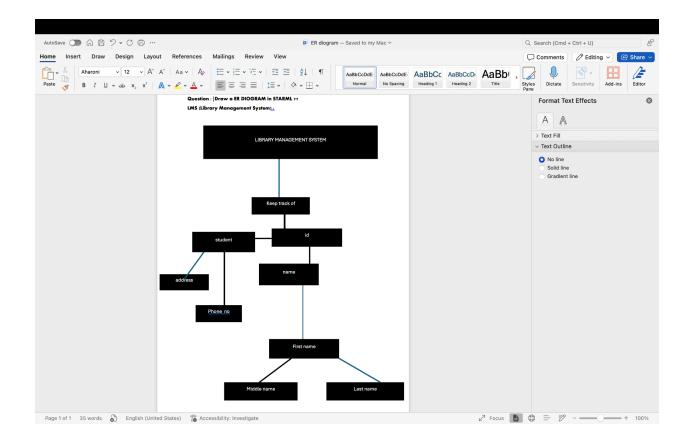


Question 2 : Draw a ER diagram In ms word with shapes ??



Question 3: Requirement of System er diagram ??

1. Entities for LMS ERD

These are the main objects or concepts within the LMS system.

1.1 User

- Definition: A person who interacts with the LMS (e.g., student, instructor, administrator).
- Attributes:
 - UserID (Primary Key)
 - FirstName
 - LastName
 - o Email
 - o Role (Student, Instructor, Admin)
 - Password
 - DateJoined
 - o etc.

Relationships:

A user may enroll in many courses.

o A user may have many assessments, assignments, and grades.

Course

- Definition: A course offered by an institution or instructor.
- Attributes:
 - CourselD (Primary Key)
 - Title
 - Description
 - StartDate
 - EndDate
 - InstructorID (Foreign Key referencing User)
- Relationships:
 - A course may have many students enrolled.
 - A course has one instructor.
 - A course may have many assignments and assessments.

Enrollment

- Definition: The act of a student registering for a course.
- Attributes:
 - EnrollmentID (Primary Key)
 - UserID (Foreign Key referencing User)
 - CourselD (Foreign Key referencing Course)
 - EnrollmentDate
- Relationships:
 - A student can enroll in many courses.
 - A course can have many students enrolled.

Grade

- Definition: The score or mark given to a student for a completed assignment or assessment.
- Attributes:

- GradelD (Primary Key)
- UserID (Foreign Key referencing User)
- AssignmentID (Foreign Key referencing Assignment, optional)
- AssessmentID (Foreign Key referencing Assessment, optional)
- Score
- DateAwarded

User-Enrollment-Course

- A User (Student) enrolls in one or many Courses through the Enrollment entity.
- A Course can have many Users (students) enrolled.

2.2 Course-Assignment

- A Course can have many Assignments.
- An Assignment is related to a specific Course.

2.3 Course-Assessment

- A Course can have many Assessments (quizzes, exams).
- An Assessment is linked to a specific Course.

2.4 Course-Instructor

- A Course has one Instructor (a User with the role of Instructor).
- An Instructor can teach many Courses.

:: Entities: User, Course, Enrollment, Assignment, Assessment, Grade, Discussion Forum, Post

:: Relationships:

- Users enroll in Courses.
- Courses have Assignments and Assessments.
- Users have Grades for Assignments/Assessments.
- Courses have Discussion Forums, and Users post in Forums.

• Instructors manage Courses and Assessments.

User

- Definition: Represents individuals who interact with the LMS. This includes students, instructors, and administrators.
- Attributes:
 - UserID (Primary Key)
 - FirstName
 - LastName
 - ∘ Email
 - Role (Student, Instructor, Admin)
 - Password
 - DateJoined
 - o ProfilePicture
 - PhoneNumber

Relationships:

- A User can enroll in many Courses.
- A User can create and participate in Assignments, Assessments, and Discussion Posts.
- . Course
- GRADE
- Enrollment
- User: Students, Instructors, and Admins.
- Course: A course offered by the institution.
- Assignment: Tasks students need to complete in a course.
- Assessment: Tests or exams to assess student performance.
- Grade: Scores awarded for completing assignments and assessments.
- Enrollment: Record of students registering for courses.
- Discussion Forum: A space for students and instructors to discuss course topics.

- Post: Individual messages within a forum.
- Material: Learning resources (documents, videos, etc.).
- Message: Communication between users (instructors, students).
- Certificate: Awarded to students upon course completion.
- Calendar/Event: Important dates and events related to courses and users.