numtheory.c

```
gcd()
While b != 0
        T = b
        B = a % b
        A = t
Return a

powermod()
V = 1
P = a
While d > 0
        If odd(d)
                V = (v * p) % n
        P = (p * p) % n
        D = foordiv(d / 2)
Return v

mof_inverse()
(r, rp) = (n, a)
(t, tp), = (0, 1)
While rp != 0
        Q = floordiv(r / rp)
        (r, rp) = (rp, r - q * rp)
        (t, tp) = (tp, t - q * tp)
If r > 1
        Return no inverse
If t < 0
T = t + n
```

```
Is prime()
Check edge cases

Init bitcount
While n-1 is even:
        Increment bitcount
        mpz_tdiv_q_2exp(r, r, 1);
For i = 1 to k
        Choose random a [2, n-2]
        Y = powermod()
        If y != 1 and y != n-1
                J = 1
                While j <= s - 1 and y != n - 1
                        Y = powermod()
                        If y == 1
                                Return false
                        J = j + 1
                If y != n - 1
                        Return false
Return true

Make prime()
Do
        Generate prime()
While (its not prime)
```

keygen.c

Headers
Defaults
Flags

While getopt()...

Check flags

fopen(public)
fopen(private)
    assert(...)

fchmod(privatekeyfile), fileno(privatekeyfile)

randstate()

makepub()
makepriv()
genv(username)
write(private + pub keys)
Check verbose flag()
fclose(keys)
randstate_clear()

ss.c

ss_make_pub()
- make_prime()
- Generate random number from [nbits / 5, (2 * nbits) / 5]
- Calculate bits for q (nbits - 2 * pbits)
- Generate p, q, checking for conditions p % q - 1 != 0, vice versa

ss_write_pub()
- fprint(n)
- fprint(username)
- Format “%Zx”

ss_read_pub()
- Char []
- fscan(n)
- While != EOF
  - fscan(character, add to char)

ss_make_priv()
- mod_inverse(n, lcm(p-1, q-1))

ss_write_priv()
- fprint(pq)
- fprint(d)

ss_read_priv()
- While != EOF
  - fscan()

ss_encrypt()
E(m) = c = m^n % n

ss_encryptfile()
K = floordiv(logbase2(sqrtn) - 1) / 8)
malloc() uint8_t * k
Array[0] = 0xff
While != eof
- Read <= k -1 bytes, place bytes into array, starting at index 1
- mpz_import() convert read bytes into mpz_tm
- ss_encrypt(m)
- Write to outfile

ss_decrypt()
D(c) = m = c^d % pq

Ss_decryptfile
- Just reverse the steps of encryptfile()

randstate.c

randstate_int()
    gmp_randinit_mt(state)
    gmp_randseed_ui(seed)

randstate_clear()
    gmp_randclear(state)

decrypt.c

Headers
Defaults
Flags

While getopt()...

fopen(private)
read(private)
Check flags

ss_decrypt_file()
close(private file)
clear()

encrypt.c

Headers
Defaults
Flags

getopt()

fopen(pubkey)
    assert(...)
read(pubkey)
Check flags

encrypt_file()
close_file()