#### mathlib.h

e.c

e(void) returns value
of e
e\_terms(void)

returns # of terms

madhava.c

pi\_madhava(void)
returns value of pi
pi\_madhava\_terms(
void) returns # of
terms

euler.c

pi\_euler(void)
returns value of pi
e\_terms(void)
returns # of terms

### mathlib\_test.c

main(int argc, char \*\*argv)
uses getopt(argc, argv,
OPTIONS)

-a: Runs all tests

-e: Test > e.c

-b: Test > bbp.c -m: Test > madhava.c

-r: Test > euler.c -v: Test > viete.c

-n: Test > newton.c -s: Enable statistics

-h: Display help message

### bbp.c

pi\_bbp(void) returns
value of pi
pi\_bbp\_terms(void)
returns # of terms

viete.c

pi\_viete(void)
returns value of pi
pi\_viete\_factors(void)
returns # of factors

newton.c

sqrt\_newton(arg)
returns sqrt of arg
sqrt\_newton\_iters(v
oid) return # of
iterations

Makefile

1. Compiles necessary file(s) into executable(s) 2. Lets header file

access data from those

# bbp.c

```
K = 0
Bbp sum = 0
EPSILON = .0000001
A = 4 / (8 * k + 1)
B = 2 / (8 * k + 4)
C = 1 / (8 * k + 5)
D = 1 / (8 * k + 6)
K \text{ term} = (1 / (16 ** k)) * (a - b - c - d)
While abs(k term) > EPSILON:
    Bbp sum += k term
    K += 1
    A = 4 / (8 * k + 1)
    B = 2 / (8 * k + 4)
    C = 1/(8 * k + 5)
    D = 1 / (8 * k + 6)
    K \text{ term} = (1 / (16 ** k)) * (a - b - c - d)
Return bbp_sum
```

# e.c Initialize k, e, fact k, kth term, EPSILON Loop until the kth term is less than or equal to epsilon Calculate kth term Add kth term to e Add 1 to k

```
euler.c
Initialize k, sum, k term, and epsilon
While k term is bigger than epsilon
    Add k term to sum
    Update iteration (k)
    Calculate new k term
Return sqrt(sum * 6)
k = 1
e sum = 0
k term = 1
EPSILON = .000001
While abs(k_term) > EPSILON:
    E sum += k term
    K += 1
    K \text{ term} = 1 / (k * k)
Pi = sqrt(e sum * 6)
```

## madhava.c

```
Initialize k, sum, k term, EPSILON
As long the current term is larger than epsilon
   Calculate k term
   Add k term to sum
   Update iteration ( k )
k = 0
sum = 0
k term = 1
EPSILON = .00001
While abs(k term) > EPSILON:
   k_{term} = (1 / ((-3) ** k)) / (2 * k + 1)
   sum += k term
   k += 1
Return sum
```

## **Makefile**

```
CC = clang
CFLAGS = -Wall Wpedantic -Werror -Wextra
OBJECTS = mathlib-test.o bbp.o euler.o madhava.o e.o viete.o
```

all: mathlib-test

```
Mathlib-test: $(OBJECTS)
$(CC) -Im -o mathlib-test mathlib-test.o
Mathlib-test.o: mathlib-test.c
$(CC) $(CFLAGS) -c mathlib-test.c
Clean:
Rm -f *.o
```

# mathlib\_test.c

```
int main(int argc, char **argv) {
          int opt = 0;
          while ((opt = getopt(argc, argv, OPTIONS)) != -1) {
          bool stats = false;
          bool all = false;
          switch (opt) {
                     case 's':
                     stats = true:
                     case 'a':
                     all = true;
                     case 'e':
                     printf("e() = \%16.15lf, M_E = \%16.15lf, diff = \%16.5lf\n", e(), M_E, fabs(e() - M_E));
                     if (stats == true) {
                                printf("e() terms = %6d\n", pi_euler_terms());
                     if (all == false) {
                                break;
                     printf("pi_bbp() = %16.15lf, M_PI = %16.15lf, diff = %16.5lf\n", pi_bbp(), M_PI, fabs(pi_bbp() - M_PI));
                     if (stats == true) {
                                printf("pi_bbp() terms = %6d\n", pi_bbp_terms());
                     if (all == false) {
                                break;
                     case 'm':
                     printf("pi_madhava() = %16.15lf, M_PI = %16.15lf, diff = %16.15lf\n", pi_madhava(), M_PI, fabs(pi_madhava() - M_PI));
                     if (stats == true) {
                                printf("pi madhava() terms = %6d\n", madhava pi terms());
                     if (all == false) {
                                break;
                     case 'r':
                     printf("pi_euler() = %16.15lf, M_PI = %16.15lf, diff = %16.15lf\n", pi_euler(), M_PI, fabs(pi_euler() - M_PI));
                     if (stats == true) {
                                printf("pi euler() terms = %6d\n", pi euler terms());
                     if (all == false) {
                                break;
```

## newton.c

```
Initialize epsilon
Store guess in temp var
While the abs value between the temp var and guess^2
is larger than epsilon
Update the guess
Return guess
```

```
Epsilon = .230293

Guess = x

While abs(x - guess * guess) > epsilon:
    Guess = (Guess + (x / guess)) / 2

Return Guess
```