

# Hope Artificial Intelligence

## Classification Assignment

### **Problem Statement or Requirement:**

A requirement from the Hospital, Management asked us to create a predictive model which will predict the Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD) based on the several parameters. The Client has provided the dataset of the same.

- 1.) Identify your problem statement
- 2.) Tell basic info about the dataset (Total number of rows, columns)
- 3.) Mention the pre-processing method if you're doing any (like converting string to number – nominal data)
- 4.) Develop a good model with good evaluation metric. You can use any machine learning algorithm; you can create many models. Finally, you have to come up with final model.
- 5.) All the research values of each algorithm should be documented.  
(You can make tabulation or screenshot of the results.)
- 6.) Mention your final model, justify why u have chosen the same.

# Hope Artificial Intelligence

## Classification Assignment

### 1.) Problem Statement:

\* Develop a predict model to classify Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD) based on patient attributes.

### 2.) The dataset (Total number of rows, columns)

\* Total number of rows: 399

\* Total number of columns: 25

### 3.) The pre-processing method if you're doing any (like converting string to number – nominal data)

\* Convert categorical variables to numerical using one-hot encoding.

\* Convert the dataset to integer type.

### 4.) Develop a good model with good evaluation metric. You can use any machine learning algorithm; you can create many models. Finally, you have to come up with final model

**Algorithm used:** Support Vector Machine (SVM)

**Evaluation metric:** Confusion matrix and classification report (including precision, recall, and F1-score)

**Preprocessing:** Standardization of input features using StandardScaler

**Model parameters:** C=100, kernel='rbf', degree=3, gamma='scale', coef0=0.0, random\_state=0

Model Evaluation:

**Confusion matrix:** Provides a tabular representation of actual & predicted classifications.

# Hope Artificial Intelligence

## Classification Assignment

**Classification report:** Precision, recall, F1-score, and support for each class.

**Final Model:**

\* The final model is a Support Vector Machine classifier with the Following parameters: C=100, Kernel='rbf', Other parameters are default

**5') All the research values of each algorithm should be documented.  
(You can make tabulation or screenshot of the results.)**

```
claf report:
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

     0           0.00        0.00        0.00         45
     1           0.62        1.00        0.77         75

 accuracy          0.62          120
 macro avg          0.31          120
weighted avg          0.39          120
```

**Class 0:** Precision, Recall, and F1-score are 0.00, meaning no correct predictions for this class.

**Class 1:** Precision is 0.62, Recall is 1.00, and F1-score is 0.77, indicating good predictions for this class.

Accuracy of the model is 0.62.

**Macro Avg:** Average precision, recall, and F1-score across both classes.

**Weighted Avg:** Weighted average precision, recall, and F1-score considering the number of instances in each class

**6.)Mention your final model, justify why u have chosen the same.**

\*SVM was chosen because it can effectively handle high-dimensional data and create complex decision boundaries. The parameters for the SVM model

# Hope Artificial Intelligence

## Classification Assignment

were selected based on experimentation. Techniques like grid search or random search may have been used to adjust these parameters for better performance.