

Import Modules

```
import os
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import warnings
from tqdm.notebook import tqdm

import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import load_img, array_to_img

from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential, Model
from tensorflow.keras import layers
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
from tensorflow.keras.losses import BinaryCrossentropy

warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

2024-07-09 15:12:46.947770: E
external/local_xla/xla/stream_executor/cuda/cuda_dnn.cc:9261] Unable
to register cuDNN factory: Attempting to register factory for plugin
cuDNN when one has already been registered
2024-07-09 15:12:46.947876: E
external/local_xla/xla/stream_executor/cuda/cuda_fft.cc:607] Unable to
register cuFFT factory: Attempting to register factory for plugin
cuFFT when one has already been registered
2024-07-09 15:12:47.104276: E
external/local_xla/xla/stream_executor/cuda/cuda_blas.cc:1515] Unable
to register cuBLAS factory: Attempting to register factory for plugin
cuBLAS when one has already been registered
```

Load Files

```
base_dir='/kaggle/input/anime-faces/data'

#Collect the full paths of all the files in the specified directory
(base_dir).
img_paths=[]
for i in os.listdir(base_dir):
    image_path=os.path.join(base_dir,i)
    img_paths.append(image_path)

img_paths[:5]
```

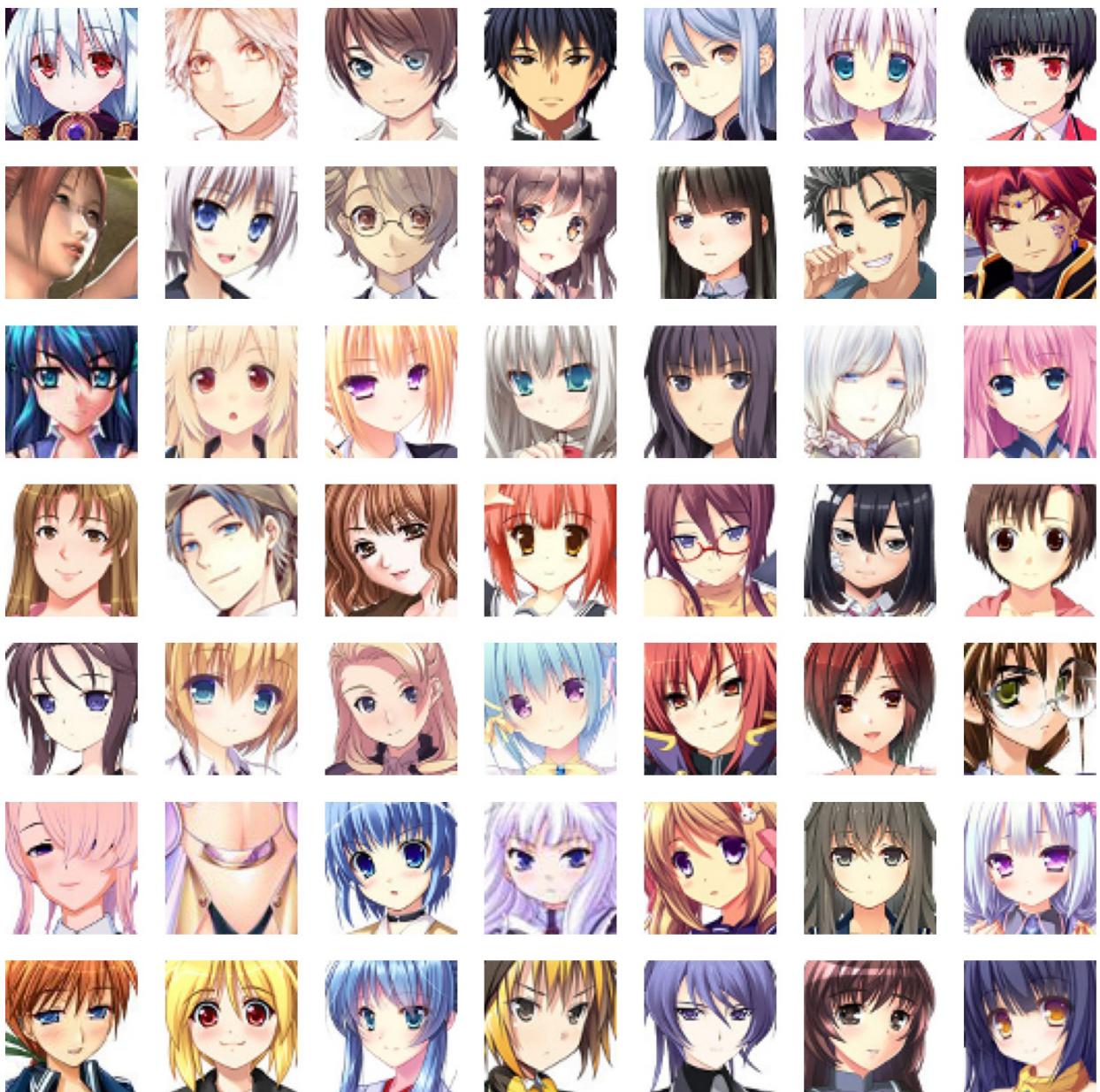
```
['/kaggle/input/anime-faces/data/21130.png',
 '/kaggle/input/anime-faces/data/9273.png',
 '/kaggle/input/anime-faces/data/18966.png',
 '/kaggle/input/anime-faces/data/14127.png',
 '/kaggle/input/anime-faces/data/18054.png']

#remove the files inside file(data)
img_paths.remove('/kaggle/input/anime-faces/data/data')

len(img_paths)

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#To display grid of image
plt.figure(figsize=(20,20))
temp_img=img_paths[:49]
index=1
for i in temp_img:
    plt.subplot(7,7,index) #creating a 7*7 grid of subplots
    img=load_img(i)
    img=np.array(img)
    plt.imshow(img)
    plt.axis('off')
    index+=1
plt.show()
```



Preprocess Images

```
#Wraps image_path (a list of image file paths) with tqdm to display a progress bar during iteration.
```

```
trained_images=[np.array(load_img(i))for i in tqdm(img_paths)]
```

#This converts the list of image arrays into a single NumPy array.

```
trained_images=np.array(trained_images)
```

```
{"model_id":"27113e1089144b55a8cf96a407700f13","version_major":2,"version_minor":0}
```

```
trained_images[0].shape  
(64, 64, 3)  
  
trained_images[0]  
  
array([[[ 35,  12,  36],  
       [ 37,  15,  40],  
       [ 38,   0,  36],  
       ...,  
       [116, 129, 177],  
       [103, 135, 185],  
       [ 84, 110, 165]],  
  
      [[ 35,  12,  36],  
       [ 34,  17,  38],  
       [ 61,  17,  55],  
       ...,  
       [ 90, 129, 166],  
       [117, 147, 195],  
       [ 97, 139, 186]],  
  
      [[ 38,  14,  38],  
       [ 36,  16,  39],  
       [ 55,  19,  53],  
       ...,  
       [ 99, 150, 189],  
       [110, 150, 188],  
       [119, 159, 192]],  
  
      ...,  
  
      [[ 88,  40,  90],  
       [ 83,  40,  80],  
       [ 88,  59,  82],  
       ...,  
       [ 26,    2,  29],  
       [ 22,   16,  18],  
       [ 30,   10,  25]],  
  
      [[ 86,  46,  90],  
       [ 71,  35,  72],  
       [ 58,  27,  58],  
       ...,  
       [ 21,    3,  37],  
       [ 35,   16,  31],  
       [ 33,   11,  39]],  
  
      [[ 54,  22,  58],  
       [ 56,  17,  60],  
       [ 53,  18,  54],
```

```

        ...,
        [ 33,  17,  49],
        [ 35,   8,  37],
        [ 30,   9,  36]]], dtype=uint8)

#Determine Number of Images:
num_img=len(trained_images)

#Calculate New Shape:
new_shape=(num_img,64,64,3)

#Use np.float32 for compatibility with most deep learning frameworks.
trained_images=trained_images.reshape(new_shape).astype(np.float32)

len(trained_images)
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#Standardize the images [-1,1], due to use of tanh as the activation function
trained_images=(trained_images-127.5)/127.5

trained_images[0]

array([[-0.7254902 , -0.90588236, -0.7176471 ],
       [-0.70980394, -0.88235295, -0.6862745 ],
       [-0.7019608 , -1.         , -0.7176471 ],
       ...,
       [-0.09019608,  0.01176471,  0.3882353 ],
       [-0.19215687,  0.05882353,  0.4509804 ],
       [-0.34117648, -0.13725491,  0.29411766]],

      [[-0.7254902 , -0.90588236, -0.7176471 ],
       [-0.73333335, -0.8666667 , -0.7019608 ],
       [-0.52156866, -0.8666667 , -0.5686275 ],
       ...,
       [-0.29411766,  0.01176471,  0.3019608 ],
       [-0.08235294,  0.15294118,  0.5294118 ],
       [-0.23921569,  0.09019608,  0.45882353]],

      [[-0.7019608 , -0.8901961 , -0.7019608 ],
       [-0.7176471 , -0.8745098 , -0.69411767],
       [-0.5686275 , -0.8509804 , -0.58431375],
       ...,
       [-0.22352941,  0.1764706 ,  0.48235294],
       [-0.13725491,  0.1764706 ,  0.4745098 ],
       [-0.06666667,  0.24705882,  0.5058824 ]],

      ...,
      [[-0.30980393, -0.6862745 , -0.29411766],

```

```

[-0.34901962, -0.6862745 , -0.37254903],
[-0.30980393, -0.5372549 , -0.35686275],
[...,
[-0.79607844, -0.9843137 , -0.77254903],
[-0.827451 , -0.8745098 , -0.85882354],
[-0.7647059 , -0.92156863, -0.8039216 ]],  

[[[-0.3254902 , -0.6392157 , -0.29411766],
[-0.44313726, -0.7254902 , -0.43529412],
[-0.54509807, -0.7882353 , -0.54509807],
[...,
[-0.8352941 , -0.9764706 , -0.70980394],
[-0.7254902 , -0.8745098 , -0.75686276],
[-0.7411765 , -0.9137255 , -0.69411767]],  

[[[-0.5764706 , -0.827451 , -0.54509807],
[-0.56078434, -0.8666667 , -0.5294118 ],
[-0.58431375, -0.85882354, -0.5764706 ],
[...,
[-0.7411765 , -0.8666667 , -0.6156863 ],
[-0.7254902 , -0.9372549 , -0.70980394],
[-0.7647059 , -0.92941177, -0.7176471 ]]], dtype=float32)

```

Create Generator and Discriminator model

```

#Latent dimension for random noise
latent_dim=100
#Proper initialization of the weights of a neural network is crucial
# for effective training.
wg_init=keras.initializers.random_normal(mean=0.0,stddev=0.02)
channels=3 #refers to rgb

```

Generator Model

```

model=Sequential(name='Generator')

#1:- 1-d Random noise
model.add(layers.Dense(8*8*512,input_dim=latent_dim))
model.add(layers.ReLU())

#convert 1-d to 3-d
model.add(layers.Reshape((8,8,512)))

#upsample to 16*16
model.add(layers.Conv2DTranspose(256,
(4,4),strides=(2,2),padding='same',kernel_initializer=wg_init))

```

```

model.add(layers.ReLU())

model.add(layers.Conv2DTranspose(128,
(4,4),strides=(2,2),padding='same',kernel_initializer=wg_init))
model.add(layers.ReLU())

model.add(layers.Conv2DTranspose(64,
(4,4),strides=(2,2),padding='same',kernel_initializer=wg_init))
model.add(layers.ReLU())

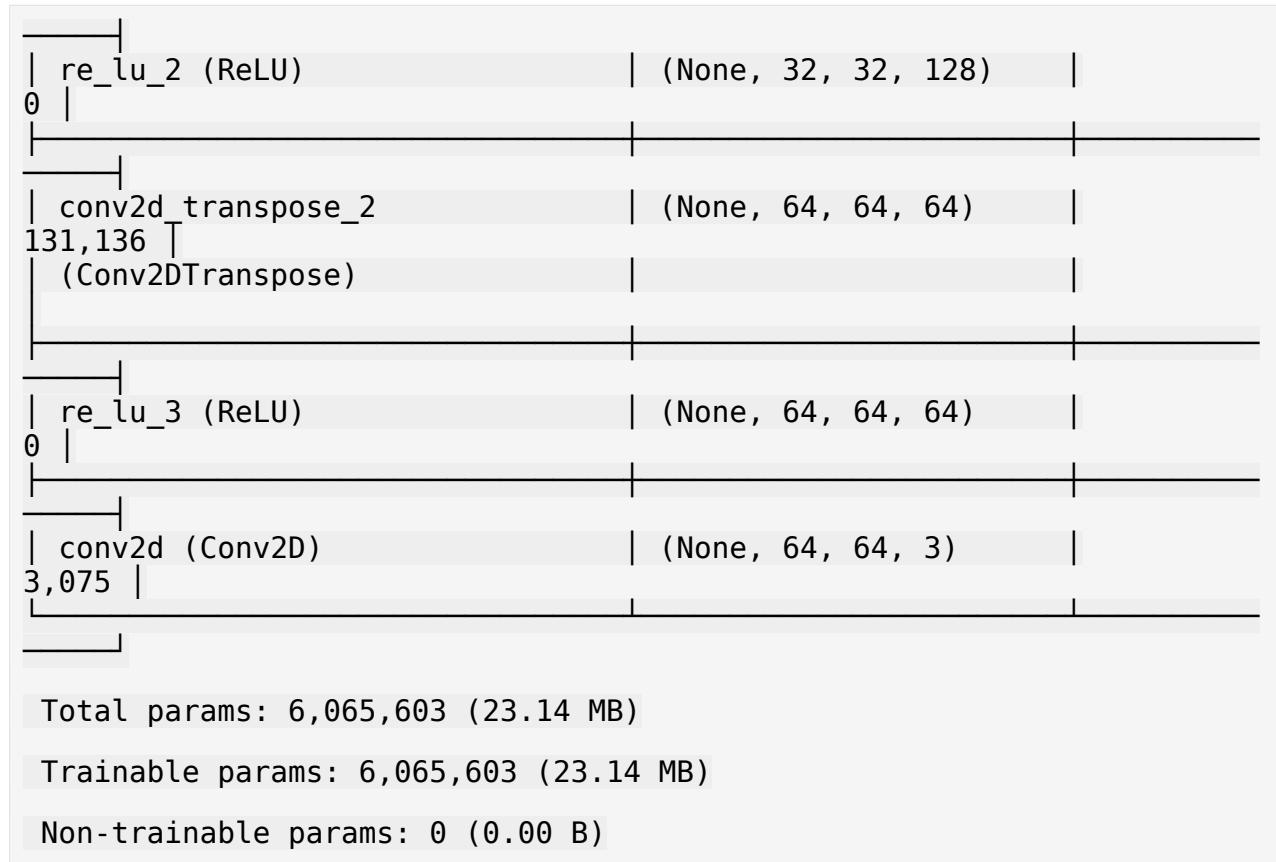
model.add(layers.Conv2D(channels,
(4,4),padding='same',activation='tanh'))

model.summary()

```

Model: "Generator"

Layer (type)	Output Shape
Param #	
dense (Dense) 3,309,568	(None, 32768)
re_lu (ReLU) 0	(None, 32768)
reshape (Reshape) 0	(None, 8, 8, 512)
conv2d_transpose 2,097,408 (Conv2DTranspose)	(None, 16, 16, 256)
re_lu_1 (ReLU) 0	(None, 16, 16, 256)
conv2d_transpose_1 524,416 (Conv2DTranspose)	(None, 32, 32, 128)



Discriminator Model

```

model1=Sequential(name='Discriminator')
input_shape=(64,64,3)
alpha=0.2 # Sets the negative slope coefficient for the Leaky ReLU
activation function.

#create conv layers

model1.add(layers.Conv2D(64,
(4,4),strides=(2,2),padding='same',input_shape=input_shape))
model1.add(layers.BatchNormalization())
model1.add(layers.LeakyReLU(alpha=alpha))

model1.add(layers.Conv2D(128,(4,4),strides=(2,2),padding='same'))
model1.add(layers.BatchNormalization())
model1.add(layers.LeakyReLU(alpha=alpha))

model1.add(layers.Conv2D(128,(4,4),strides=(2,2),padding='same'))
model1.add(layers.BatchNormalization())
model1.add(layers.LeakyReLU(alpha=alpha))

model1.add(layers.Flatten())

```

```
model1.add(layers.Dropout(0.3))

#output class
model1.add(layers.Dense(1,activation='sigmoid'))
```

```
model1.summary()
```

Model: "Discriminator"

Layer (type)	Output Shape
Param #	
conv2d_1 (Conv2D) 3,136	(None, 32, 32, 64)
batch_normalization 256 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 32, 32, 64)
leaky_re_lu (LeakyReLU) 0	(None, 32, 32, 64)
conv2d_2 (Conv2D) 131,200	(None, 16, 16, 128)
batch_normalization_1 512 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 16, 16, 128)
leaky_re_lu_1 (LeakyReLU) 0	(None, 16, 16, 128)
conv2d_3 (Conv2D) 262,272	(None, 8, 8, 128)
batch_normalization_2 512 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 8, 8, 128)

```

leaky_re_lu_2 (LeakyReLU)      | (None, 8, 8, 128)
0 |
flatten (Flatten)            | (None, 8192)
0 |
dropout (Dropout)           | (None, 8192)
0 |
dense_1 (Dense)              | (None, 1)
8,193 |

```

Total params: 406,081 (1.55 MB)

Trainable params: 405,441 (1.55 MB)

Non-trainable params: 640 (2.50 KB)

Create DCGAN Class

```

class DCGAN(keras.Model):
    def __init__(self,generator,discriminator,latent_dim):
        super().__init__()
        self.generator=generator
        self.discriminator=discriminator
        self.latent_dim=latent_dim
        self.g_loss_metric=keras.metrics.Mean(name='g_loss')
        self.d_loss_metric=keras.metrics.Mean(name='d_loss')

    @property
    def metrics(self):
        return [self.g_loss_metric,self.d_loss_metric]

    #compile Method: Sets up the optimizers for the generator
    # (g_optimizer) and discriminator (d_optimizer),
    # and the loss function (loss_fn).
    def compile(self,g_optimizer,d_optimizer,loss_fn):
        super(DCGAN,self).compile()
        self.g_optimizer=g_optimizer
        self.d_optimizer=d_optimizer

```

```

    self.loss_fn=loss_fn

    #train_step Method: Implements the custom training logic for each
    step.

    def train_step(self,real_images):
        #get the batch size from the data
        batch_size=tf.shape(real_images)[0]
        #generate random noise

random_noise=tf.random.normal(shape=(batch_size,self.latent_dim))

        #train the discriminator with real(1) and fake(0) images
        #Discriminator Training:
        with tf.GradientTape() as tape:
            #compute loss on real images
            pred_real=self.discriminator(real_images,training=True)
            #generate real image labels
            real_labels=tf.ones((batch_size,1))
            real_labels +=

0.05*tf.random.uniform(tf.shape(real_labels))
            d_loss_real = self.loss_fn(real_labels,pred_real)

            #compute loss on fake images
            fake_images=self.generator(random_noise)
            pred_fake=self.discriminator(fake_images,training=True)
            #generate fake labels
            fake_labels = tf.zeros((batch_size,1))
            d_loss_fake = self.loss_fn(fake_labels,pred_fake)

            #total discriminator loss
            d_loss = (d_loss_real + d_loss_fake) / 2

            #compute discriminator gradients
            gradients =
tape.gradient(d_loss,self.discriminator.trainable_variables)
            #update the gradients

self.d_optimizer.apply_gradients(zip(gradients,self.discriminator.trainable_variables))

        #train the generator model
        #Generator Training:
        labels = tf.ones((batch_size,1))
        #generator want the discriminator to think that fake images
are real
        with tf.GradientTape() as tape:

```

```

#generate the fake images from the generator
fake_images = self.generator(random_noise, training=True)
#classify images as real or fake
pred_fake = self.discriminator(fake_images, training=True)
#compute loss
g_loss = self.loss_fn(labels, pred_fake)

#compute gradients
gradients =
tape.gradient(g_loss, self.generator.trainable_variables)
#update the gradients

self.g_optimizer.apply_gradients(zip(gradients, self.generator.trainable_variables))

#update states(metrics) for both models(losses)
self.d_loss_metric.update_state(d_loss)
self.g_loss_metric.update_state(g_loss)

#Return Losses: Returns the current values of the
discriminator and generator losses for monitoring.
return {'d_loss' : self.d_loss_metric.result(), 'g_loss':
self.g_loss_metric.result()}

```

Moniter Class

#It is a custom Keras callback designed to monitor the training process of a Deep Convolutional Generative Adversarial Network (DCGAN). It generates and displays images at the end of each epoch and saves the generator model at the end of the training. This helps in visualizing the progress of the generator during the training process.

```

class DCGANMoniter(keras.callbacks.Callback):
    def __init__(self, num_imgs=25, latent_dim=100):
        self.num_imgs=num_imgs
        self.latent_dim=latent_dim
        #create random noise for generating images
        self.noise = tf.random.normal([25,latent_dim])

    def on_epoch_end(self, epoch, logs=None):
        #generate the image from noise
        g_img=self.model.generator(self.noise)
        #denormalize the image
        g_img=(g_img * 127.5)*127.5
        g_img.numpy()

        fig = plt.figure(figsize=(5,5))

```

```

        for i in range(self.num_imgs):
            plt.subplot(5,5,i+1)
            img=array_to_img(g_img[i])
            plt.imshow(img)
            plt.axis('off')
        #plt.savefig('epoch_{:03d}.png'.format(epoch)) to save the
        image that is generated
        plt.show()

    def on_train_end(self,logs=None):
        self.model.generator.save('generator.h5')

#Initialize the DCGAN Model:
dcgan=DCGAN(generator=model,discriminator=model1,latent_dim=latent_dim
)

#Different learning rates are used to control the training speed of
the generator and discriminator.
d_lr=0.0001
g_lr=0.0003
#Typically, the generator learning rate is higher to ensure that it
learns faster than the discriminator.

#Compile the model:
dcgan.compile(g_optimizer=Adam(learning_rate=g_lr,beta_1=0.5),d_optimi
zer=Adam(learning_rate=d_lr,beta_1=0.5),loss_fn=BinaryCrossentropy())

# Instantiate the DCGANMoniter callback
dcgan_monitor = DCGANMoniter(num_imgs=25, latent_dim=latent_dim)

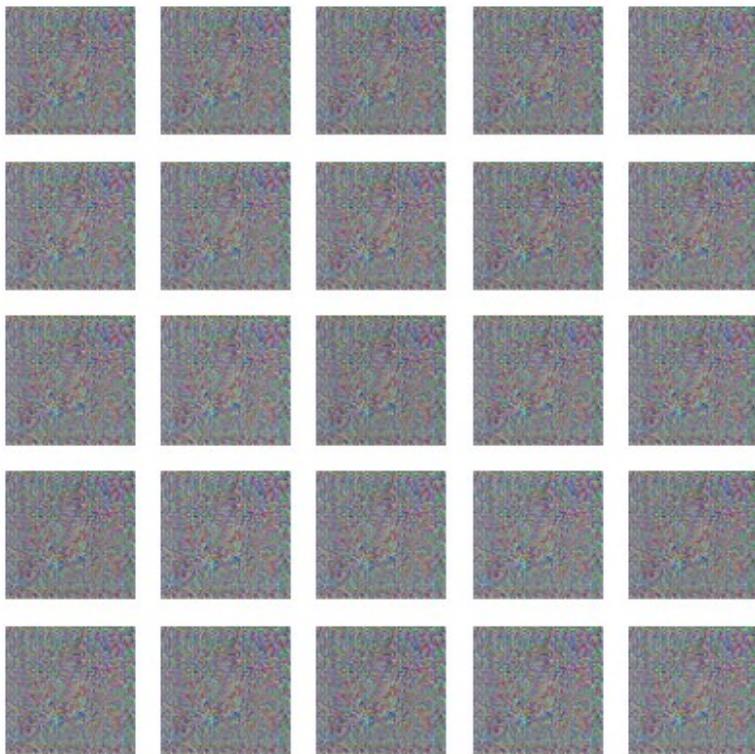
# Train the DCGAN model
n_epochs = 100
dcgan.fit(trained_images, epochs=n_epochs, callbacks=[dcgan_monitor])

Epoch 1/100
 2/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 54s 81ms/step - d_loss: 0.9070 - g_loss:
1.1154

WARNING: All log messages before absl::InitializeLog() is called are
written to STDERR
I0000 00:00:1720538177.539359      121 device_compiler.h:186] Compiled
cluster using XLA! This line is logged at most once for the lifetime
of the process.

674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 65ms/step - d_loss: 1.3018 - g_loss:
1.8264

```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 68s 68ms/step - d_loss: 1.3008 - g_loss:  
1.8278  
Epoch 2/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 44ms/step - d_loss: 0.1554 - g_loss:  
3.4273
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 31s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.1561 - g_loss:  
3.4250  
Epoch 3/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5784 - g_loss:  
1.7857
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5784 - g_loss:  
1.7856  
Epoch 4/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6040 - g_loss:  
1.6797
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 48ms/step - d_loss: 0.6040 - g_loss:  
1.6797  
Epoch 5/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6106 - g_loss:  
1.6516
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6106 - g_loss:  
1.6516  
Epoch 6/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6210 - g_loss:  
1.6051
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6209 - g_loss:  
1.6053  
Epoch 7/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5656 - g_loss:  
1.7666
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5656 - g_loss:  
1.7665  
Epoch 8/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5605 - g_loss:  
1.5444
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 41s 48ms/step - d_loss: 0.5605 - g_loss:  
1.5444  
Epoch 9/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5420 - g_loss:  
1.6690
```



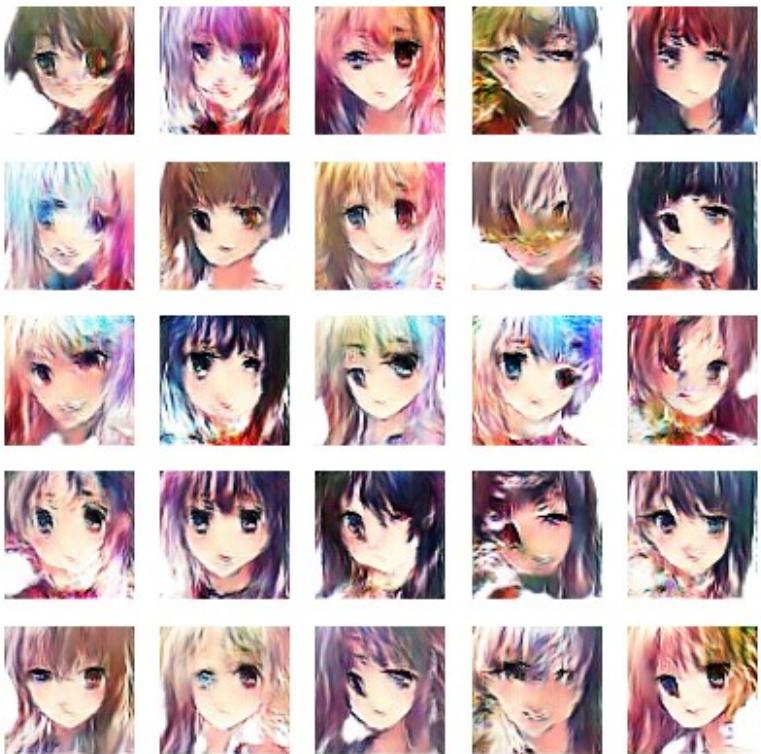
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 41s 48ms/step - d_loss: 0.5419 - g_loss:  
1.6691  
Epoch 10/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5281 - g_loss:  
1.6972
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5281 - g_loss:  
1.6971  
Epoch 11/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5609 - g_loss:  
1.5174
```



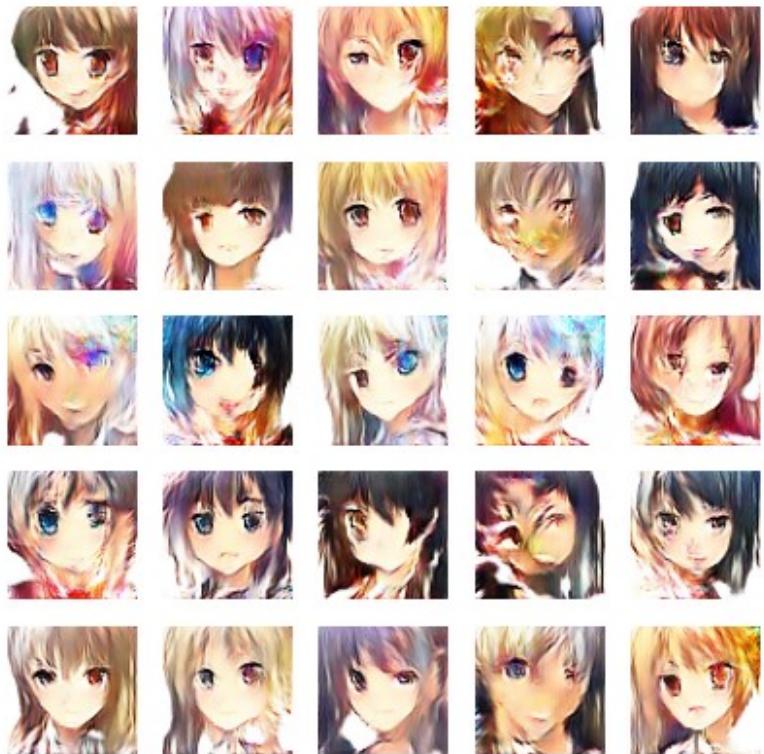
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5610 - g_loss:  
1.5173  
Epoch 12/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6178 - g_loss:  
1.3016
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 48ms/step - d_loss: 0.6178 - g_loss:  
1.3015  
Epoch 13/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6352 - g_loss:  
1.1770
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 48ms/step - d_loss: 0.6352 - g_loss:  
1.1770  
Epoch 14/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6324 - g_loss:  
1.1746
```



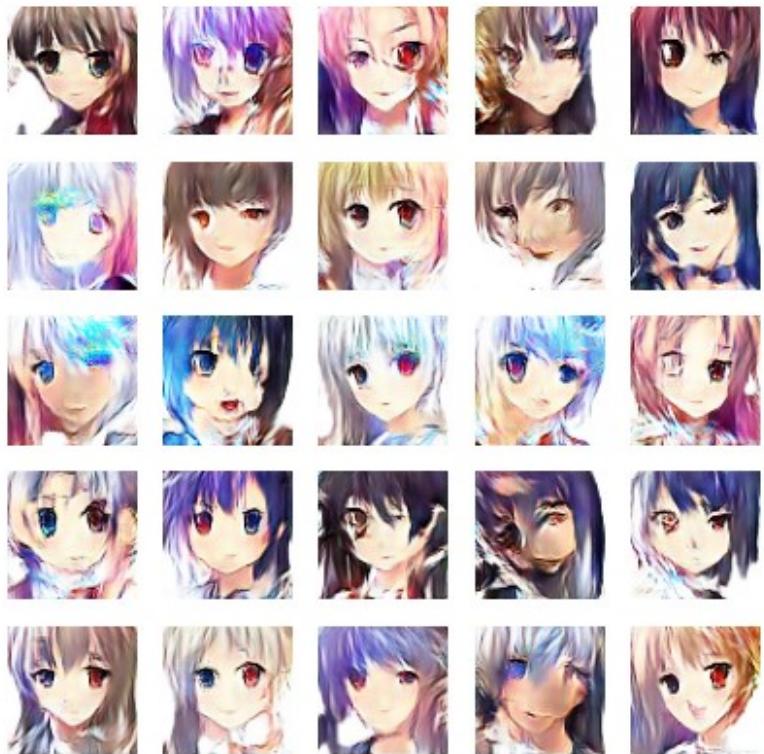
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 48ms/step - d_loss: 0.6324 - g_loss:  
1.1746  
Epoch 15/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6447 - g_loss:  
1.0981
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 41s 48ms/step - d_loss: 0.6447 - g_loss:  
1.0981  
Epoch 16/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6567 - g_loss:  
1.0357
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 48ms/step - d_loss: 0.6567 - g_loss:  
1.0357  
Epoch 17/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6571 - g_loss:  
1.0216
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 48ms/step - d_loss: 0.6571 - g_loss:  
1.0216  
Epoch 18/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6654 - g_loss:  
0.9858
```



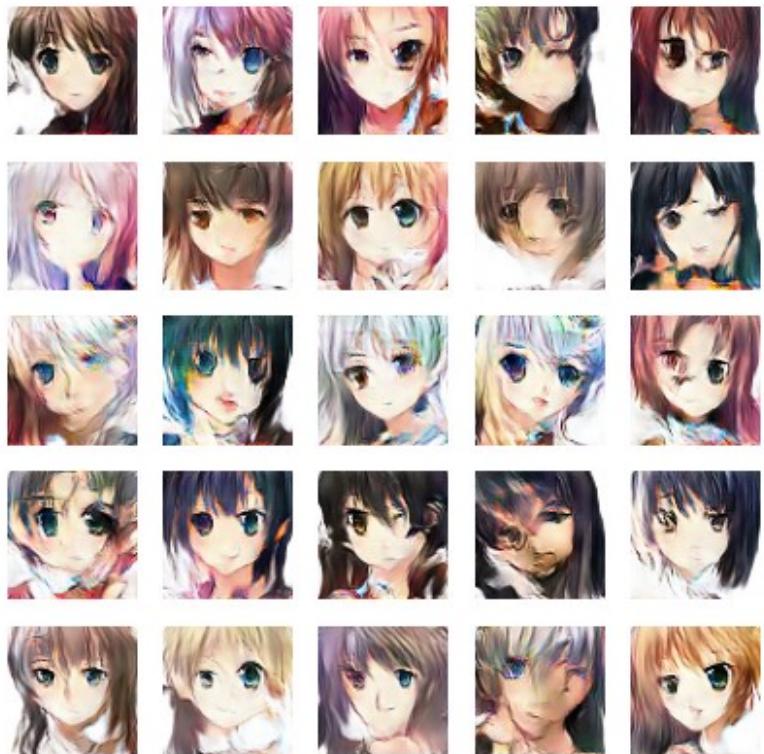
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6654 - g_loss:  
0.9858  
Epoch 19/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6668 - g_loss:  
0.9669
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6668 - g_loss:  
0.9669  
Epoch 20/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6701 - g_loss:  
0.9456
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6701 - g_loss:  
0.9456  
Epoch 21/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6662 - g_loss:  
0.9365
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 42s 48ms/step - d_loss: 0.6662 - g_loss:  
0.9365  
Epoch 22/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6648 - g_loss:  
0.9290
```



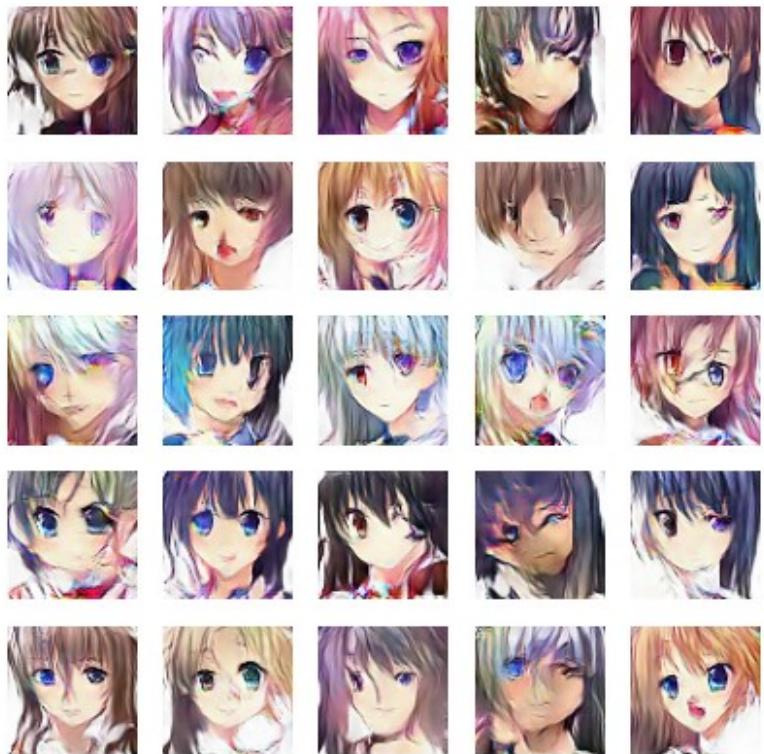
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6648 - g_loss:  
0.9290  
Epoch 23/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6633 - g_loss:  
0.9322
```



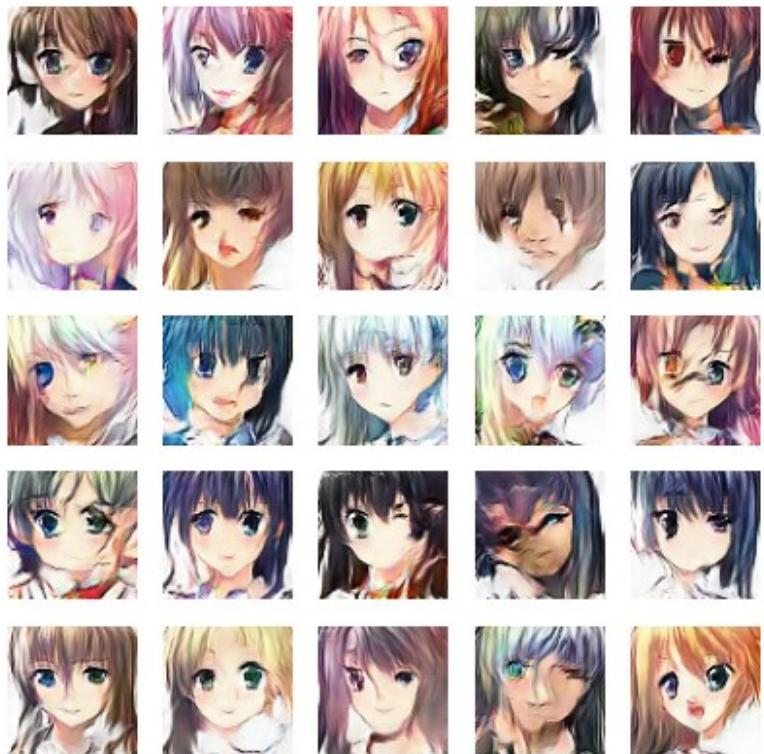
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6633 - g_loss:  
0.9321  
Epoch 24/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6635 - g_loss:  
0.9306
```



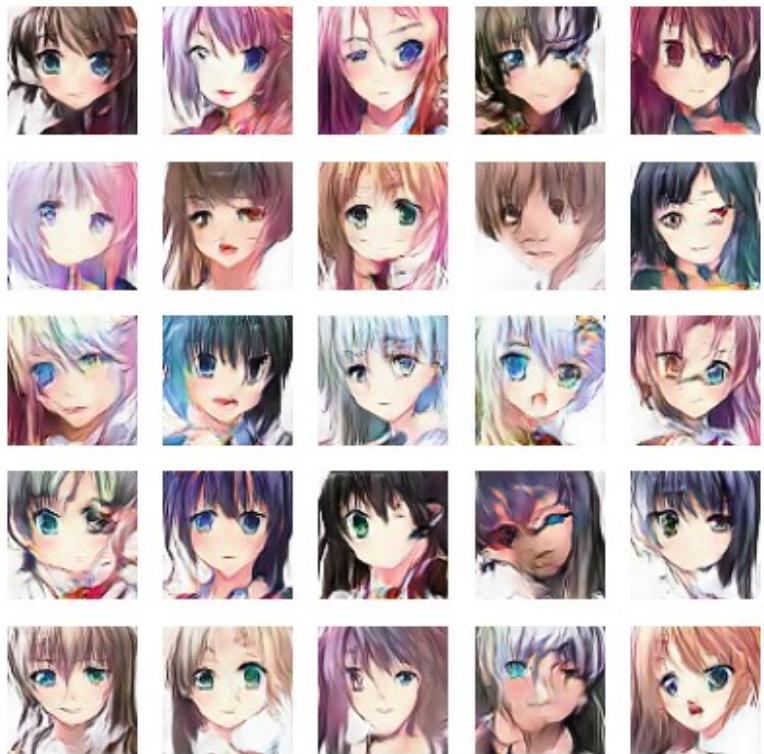
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6635 - g_loss:  
0.9306  
Epoch 25/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6651 - g_loss:  
0.9243
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6651 - g_loss:  
0.9243  
Epoch 26/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6619 - g_loss:  
0.9254
```



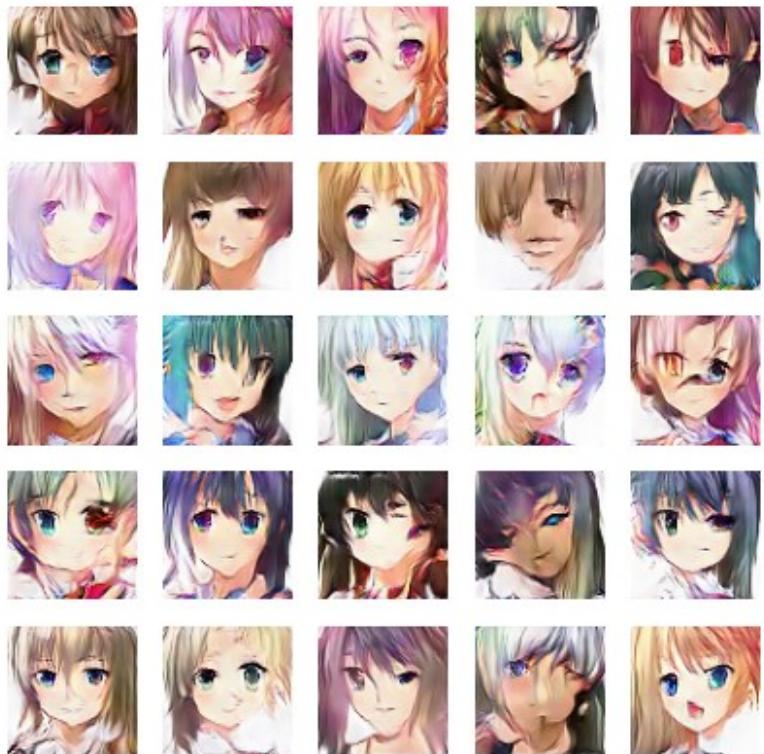
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6619 - g_loss:  
0.9254  
Epoch 27/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6569 - g_loss:  
0.9313
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6569 - g_loss:  
0.9313  
Epoch 28/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6561 - g_loss:  
0.9262
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6561 - g_loss:  
0.9262  
Epoch 29/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6525 - g_loss:  
0.9295
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6525 - g_loss:  
0.9295  
Epoch 30/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6491 - g_loss:  
0.9482
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6491 - g_loss:  
0.9482  
Epoch 31/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6448 - g_loss:  
0.9466
```



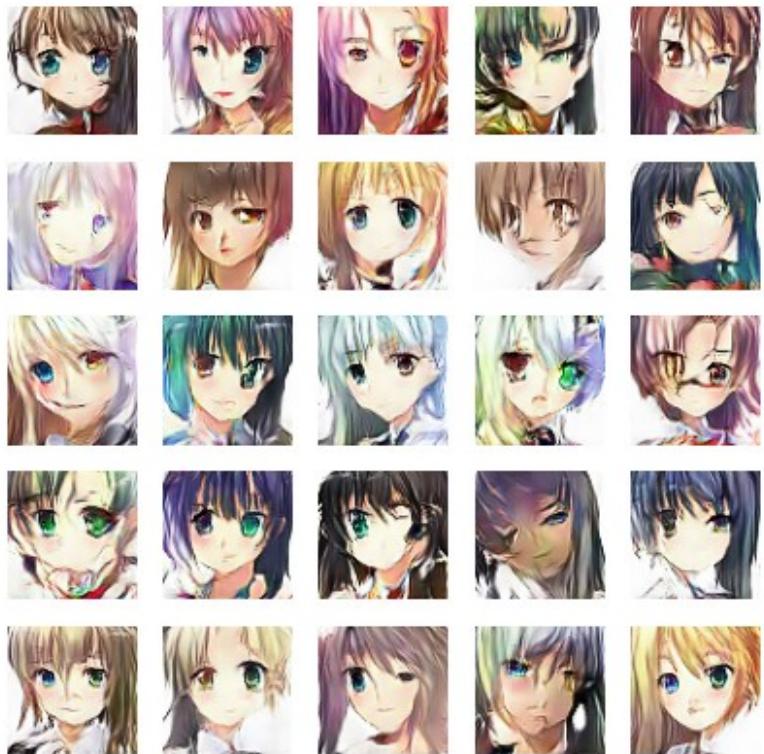
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6448 - g_loss:  
0.9466  
Epoch 32/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6480 - g_loss:  
0.9580
```



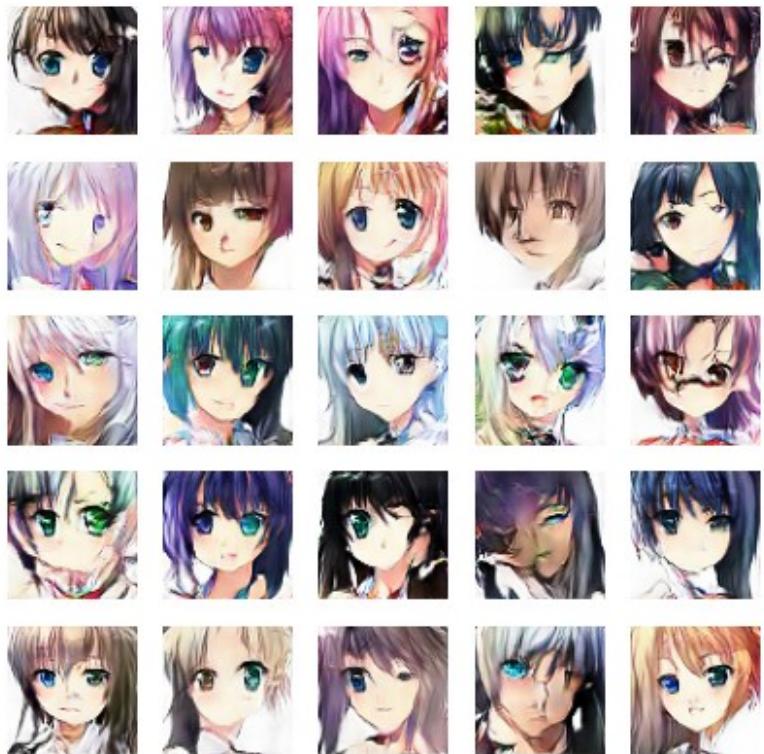
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6480 - g_loss:  
0.9580  
Epoch 33/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6403 - g_loss:  
0.9529
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6403 - g_loss:  
0.9529  
Epoch 34/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6354 - g_loss:  
0.9809
```



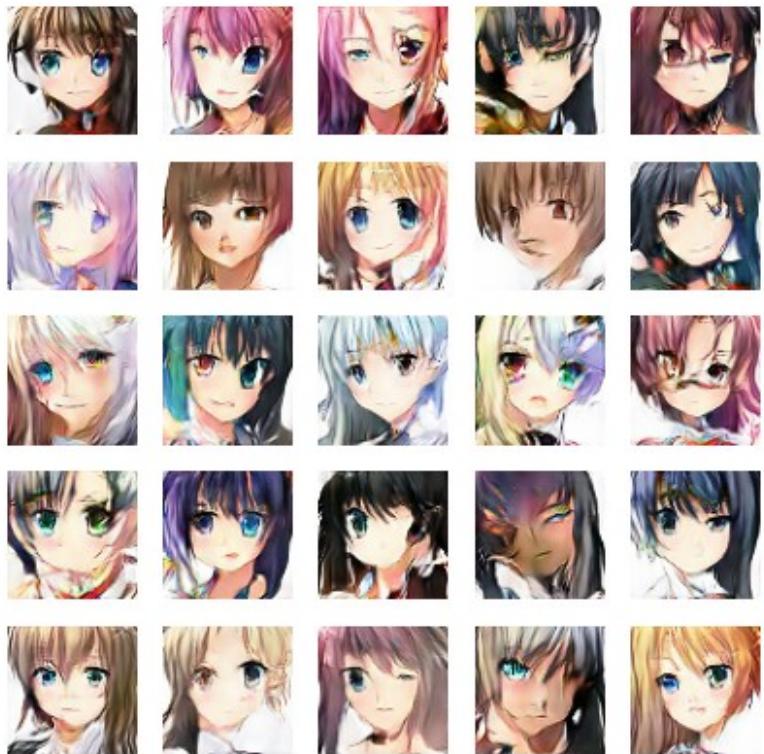
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 31s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6354 - g_loss:  
0.9809  
Epoch 35/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6342 - g_loss:  
0.9860
```



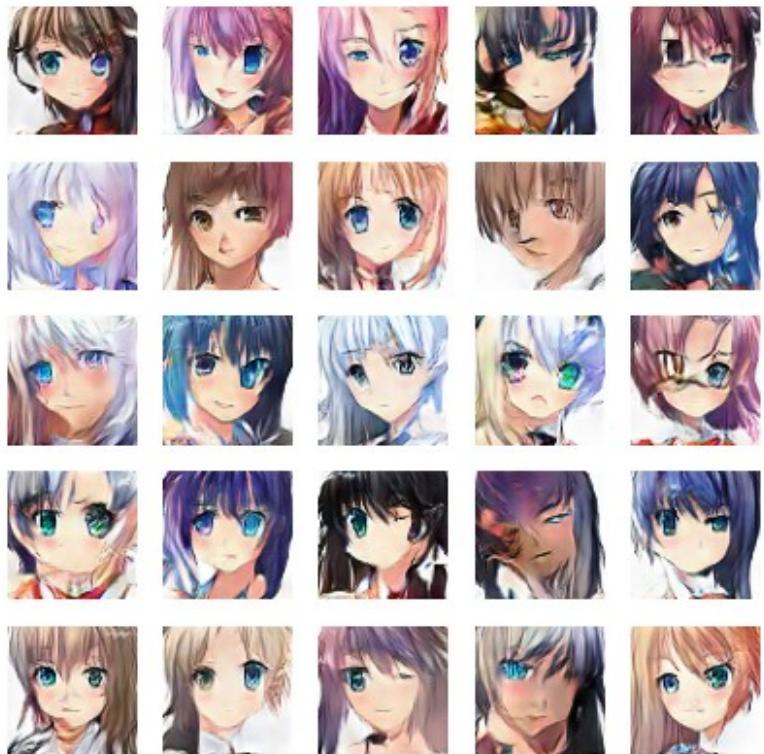
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6342 - g_loss:  
0.9860  
Epoch 36/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6302 - g_loss:  
0.9832
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6302 - g_loss:  
0.9832  
Epoch 37/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6260 - g_loss:  
0.9927
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6261 - g_loss:  
0.9927  
Epoch 38/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6235 - g_loss:  
1.0008
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6235 - g_loss:  
1.0008  
Epoch 39/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6240 - g_loss:  
1.0134
```



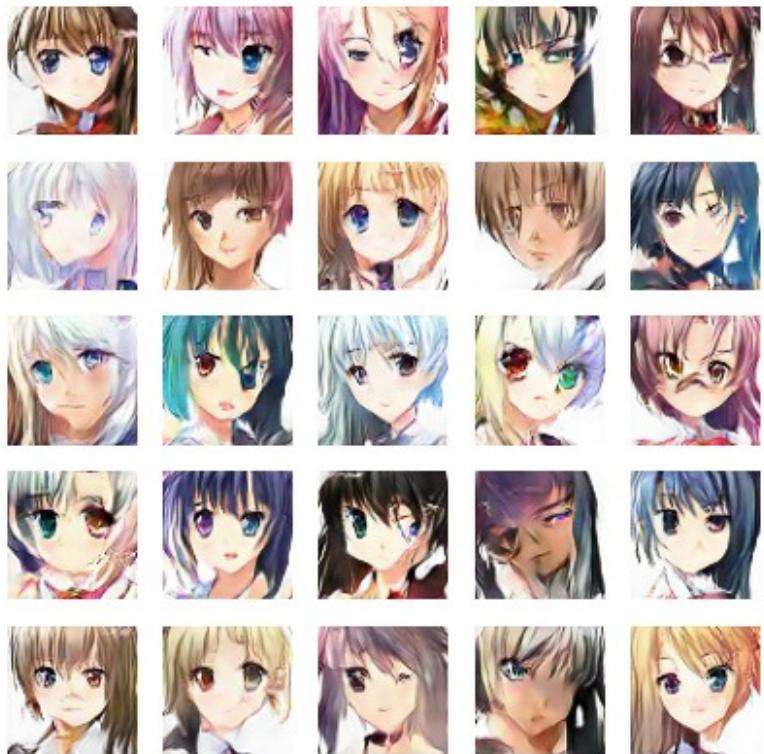
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6240 - g_loss:  
1.0134  
Epoch 40/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6211 - g_loss:  
1.0195
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6211 - g_loss:  
1.0196  
Epoch 41/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6072 - g_loss:  
1.0451
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6073 - g_loss:  
1.0451  
Epoch 42/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6077 - g_loss:  
1.0655
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6077 - g_loss:  
1.0655  
Epoch 43/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.6033 - g_loss:  
1.0693
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.6033 - g_loss:  
1.0693  
Epoch 44/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5981 - g_loss:  
1.0895
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5981 - g_loss:  
1.0895  
Epoch 45/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5874 - g_loss:  
1.1033
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5874 - g_loss:  
1.1033  
Epoch 46/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5895 - g_loss:  
1.1092
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5895 - g_loss:  
1.1092  
Epoch 47/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5860 - g_loss:  
1.1248
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5860 - g_loss:  
1.1248  
Epoch 48/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5849 - g_loss:  
1.1328
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5849 - g_loss:  
1.1328  
Epoch 49/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5823 - g_loss:  
1.1525
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5823 - g_loss:  
1.1525  
Epoch 50/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5798 - g_loss:  
1.1724
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5798 - g_loss:  
1.1724  
Epoch 51/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5747 - g_loss:  
1.1741
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5747 - g_loss:  
1.1741  
Epoch 52/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5663 - g_loss:  
1.1864
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5663 - g_loss:  
1.1864  
Epoch 53/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5682 - g_loss:  
1.1966
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5682 - g_loss:  
1.1966  
Epoch 54/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5675 - g_loss:  
1.1961
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5675 - g_loss:  
1.1961  
Epoch 55/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5613 - g_loss:  
1.2141
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5613 - g_loss:  
1.2141  
Epoch 56/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5582 - g_loss:  
1.2376
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 48ms/step - d_loss: 0.5582 - g_loss:  
1.2376  
Epoch 57/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5503 - g_loss:  
1.2635
```



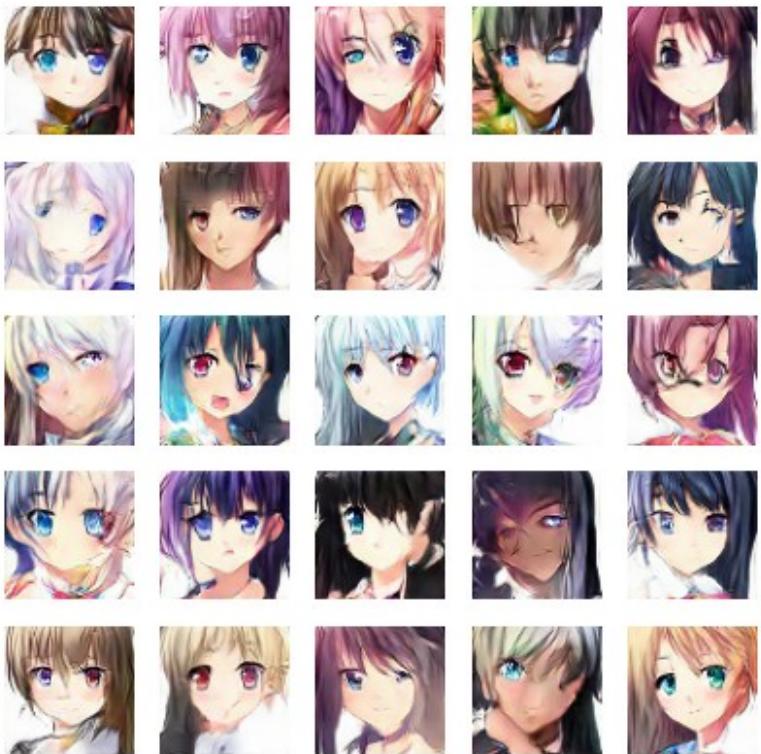
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5503 - g_loss:  
1.2635  
Epoch 58/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5509 - g_loss:  
1.2440
```



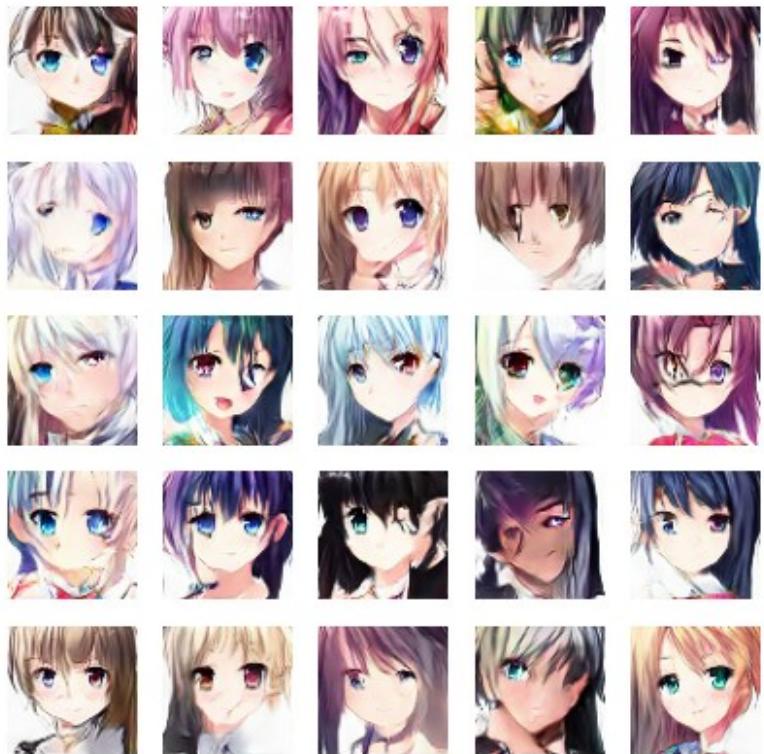
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5509 - g_loss:  
1.2440  
Epoch 59/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5458 - g_loss:  
1.2749
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5459 - g_loss:  
1.2749  
Epoch 60/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5440 - g_loss:  
1.2983
```



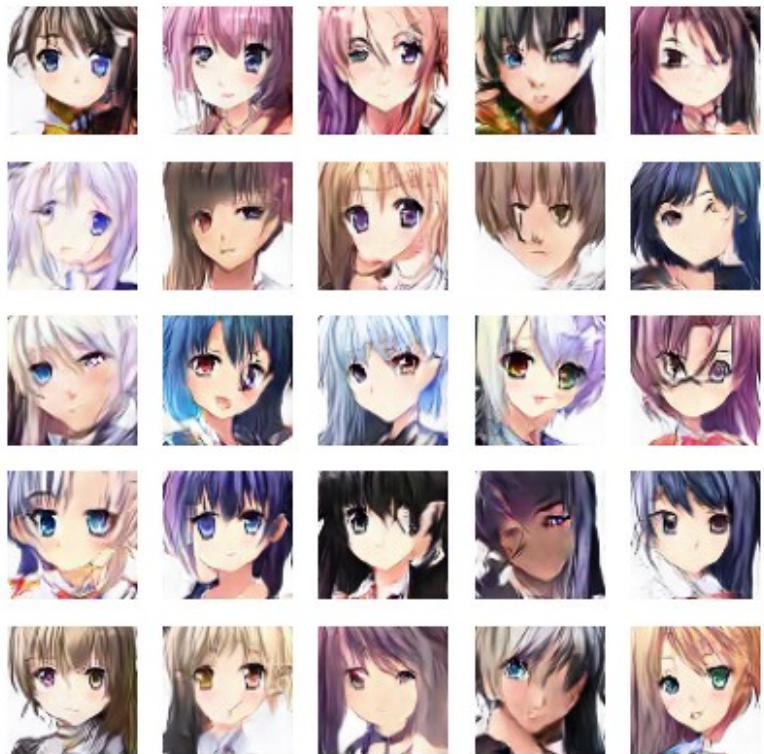
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5440 - g_loss:  
1.2983  
Epoch 61/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5364 - g_loss:  
1.3051
```



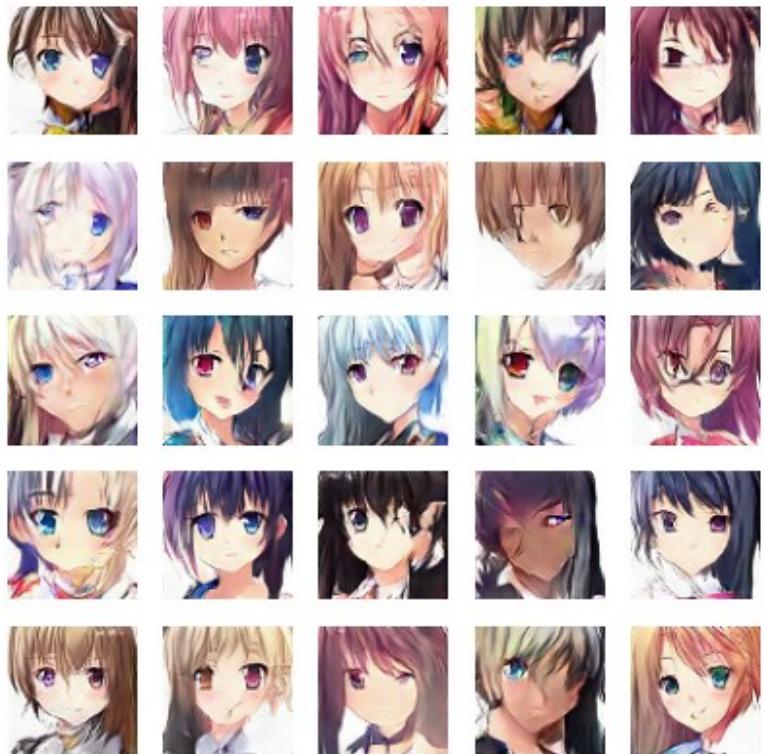
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5364 - g_loss:  
1.3051  
Epoch 62/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5399 - g_loss:  
1.3116
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 42s 48ms/step - d_loss: 0.5398 - g_loss:  
1.3116  
Epoch 63/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5336 - g_loss:  
1.3426
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5336 - g_loss:  
1.3426  
Epoch 64/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 45ms/step - d_loss: 0.5262 - g_loss:  
1.3516
```



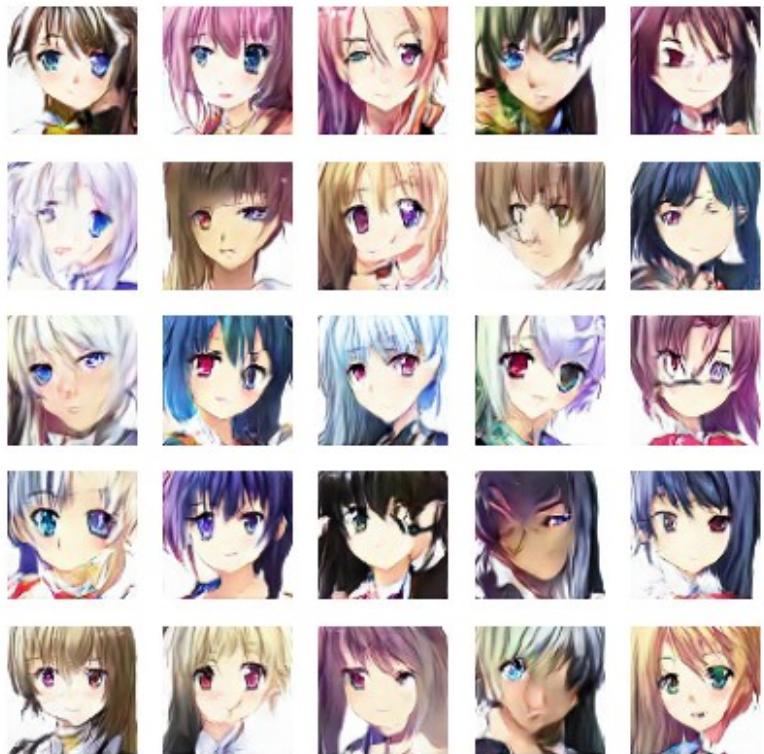
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5262 - g_loss:  
1.3516  
Epoch 65/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5280 - g_loss:  
1.3728
```



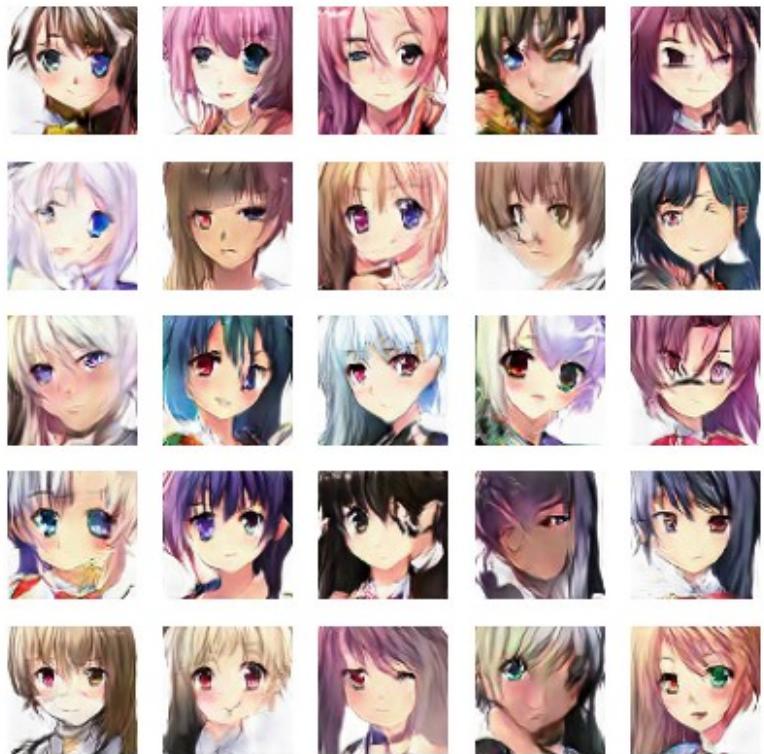
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5280 - g_loss:  
1.3728  
Epoch 66/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5234 - g_loss:  
1.3804
```



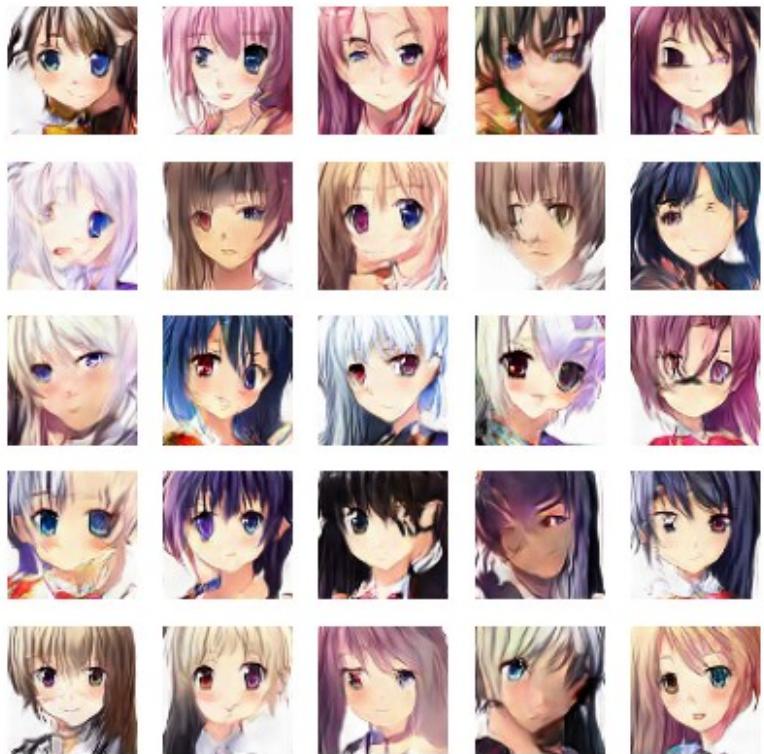
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 48ms/step - d_loss: 0.5234 - g_loss:  
1.3804  
Epoch 67/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5195 - g_loss:  
1.3875
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5195 - g_loss:  
1.3875  
Epoch 68/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5107 - g_loss:  
1.4035
```



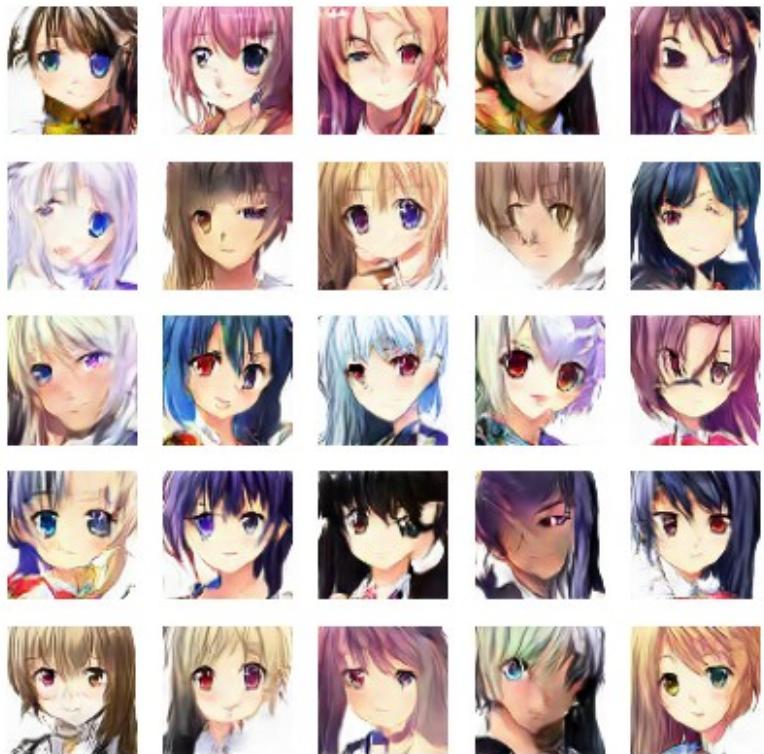
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5107 - g_loss:  
1.4034  
Epoch 69/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5158 - g_loss:  
1.4214
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5158 - g_loss:  
1.4213  
Epoch 70/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5104 - g_loss:  
1.4338
```



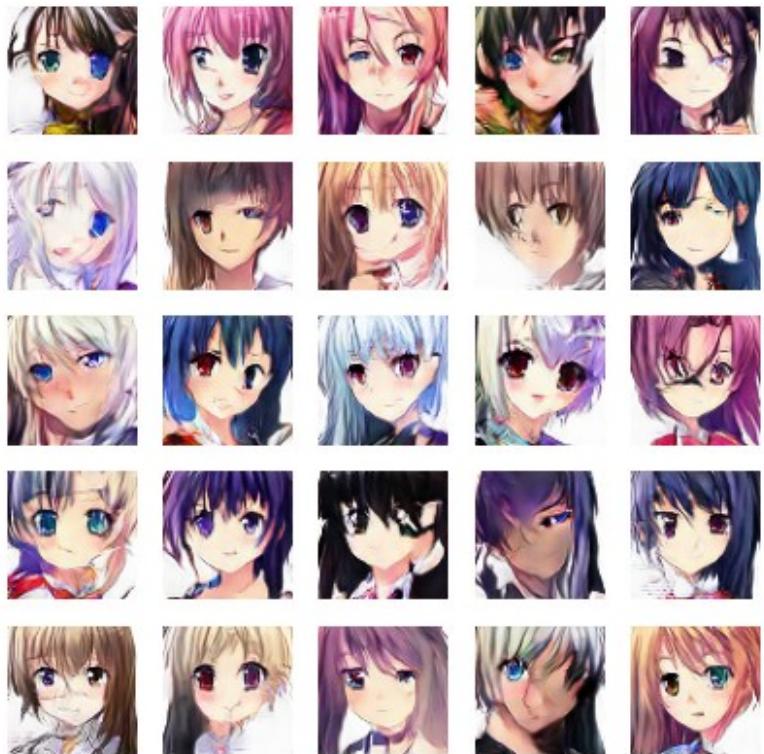
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5104 - g_loss:  
1.4337  
Epoch 71/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5063 - g_loss:  
1.4374
```



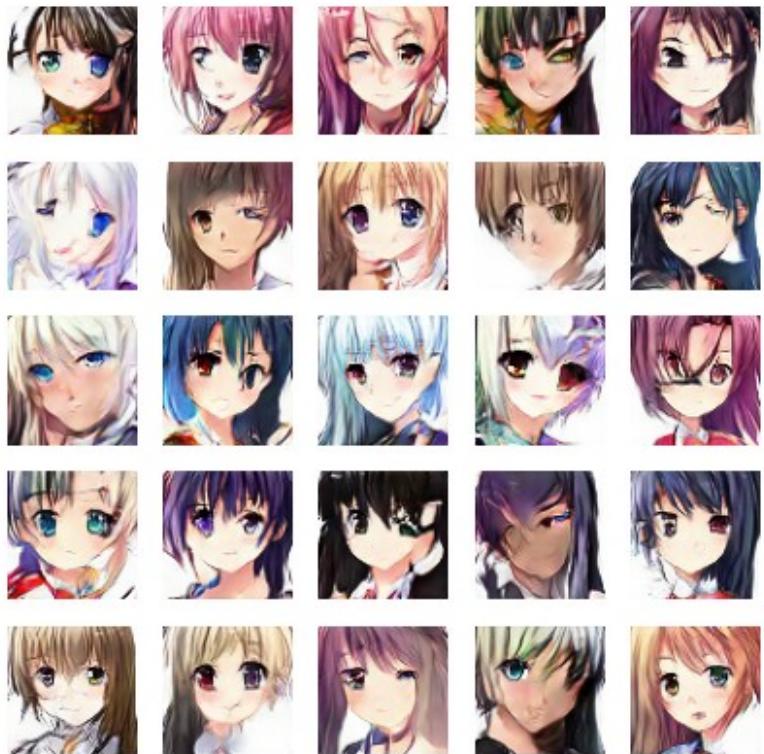
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5063 - g_loss:  
1.4374  
Epoch 72/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5008 - g_loss:  
1.4566
```



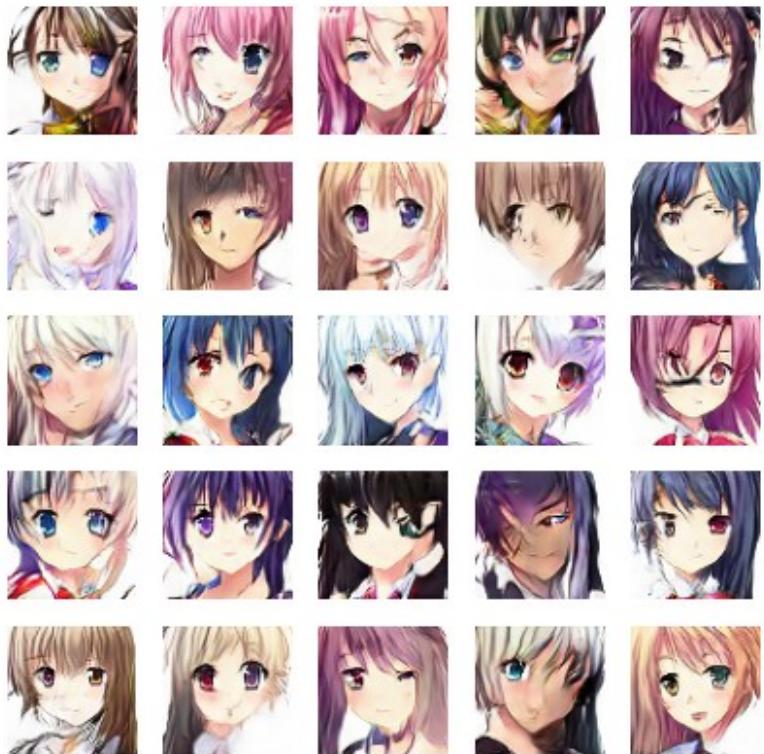
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5008 - g_loss:  
1.4566  
Epoch 73/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.5025 - g_loss:  
1.4721
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.5025 - g_loss:  
1.4721  
Epoch 74/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4930 - g_loss:  
1.5015
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.4930 - g_loss:  
1.5015  
Epoch 75/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4874 - g_loss:  
1.5250
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.4874 - g_loss:  
1.5249  
Epoch 76/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4950 - g_loss:  
1.5176
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.4950 - g_loss:  
1.5176  
Epoch 77/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4846 - g_loss:  
1.5337
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 48ms/step - d_loss: 0.4846 - g_loss:  
1.5337  
Epoch 78/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4850 - g_loss:  
1.5650
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.4850 - g_loss:  
1.5649  
Epoch 79/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4872 - g_loss:  
1.5578
```



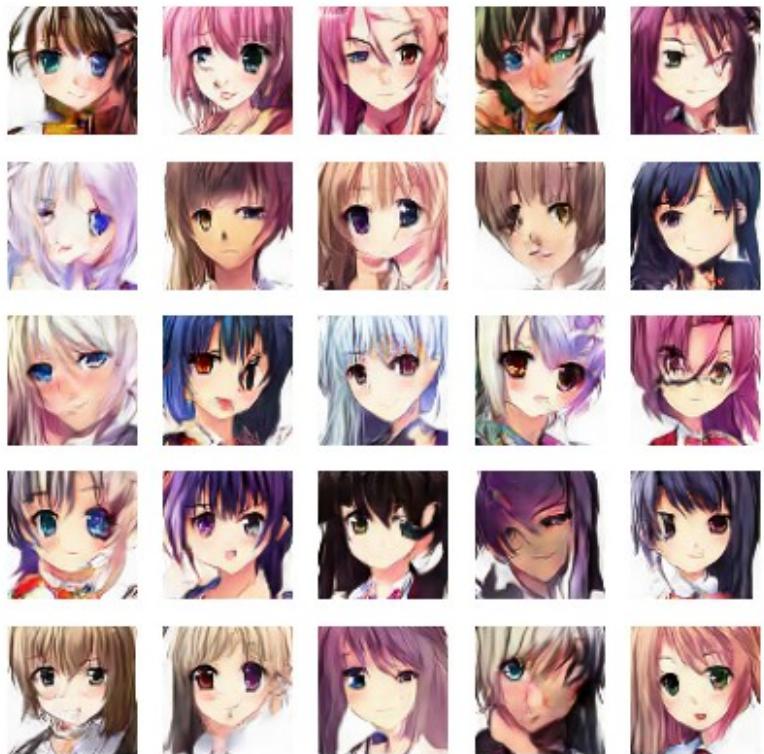
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 48ms/step - d_loss: 0.4872 - g_loss:  
1.5578  
Epoch 80/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4777 - g_loss:  
1.5808
```



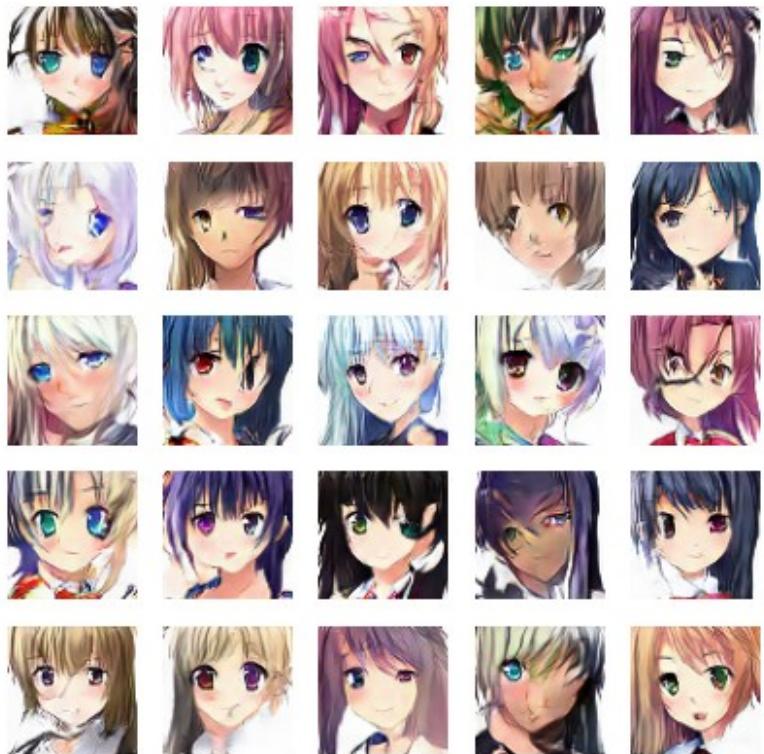
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.4777 - g_loss:  
1.5808  
Epoch 81/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4805 - g_loss:  
1.5909
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 48ms/step - d_loss: 0.4805 - g_loss:  
1.5909  
Epoch 82/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4726 - g_loss:  
1.6019
```



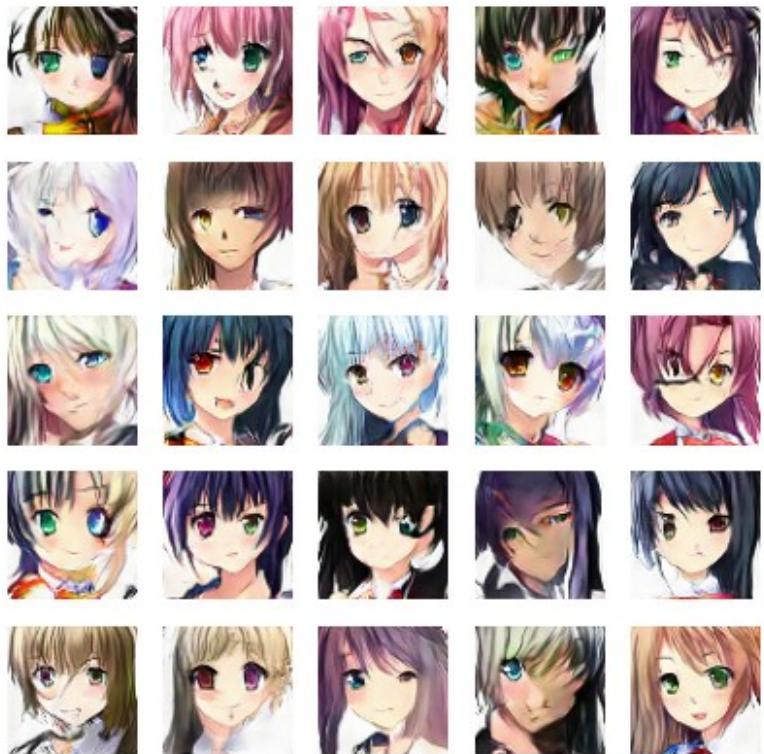
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.4726 - g_loss:  
1.6019  
Epoch 83/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4671 - g_loss:  
1.6159
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 48ms/step - d_loss: 0.4671 - g_loss:  
1.6159  
Epoch 84/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4663 - g_loss:  
1.6458
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.4663 - g_loss:  
1.6458  
Epoch 85/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4712 - g_loss:  
1.6630
```



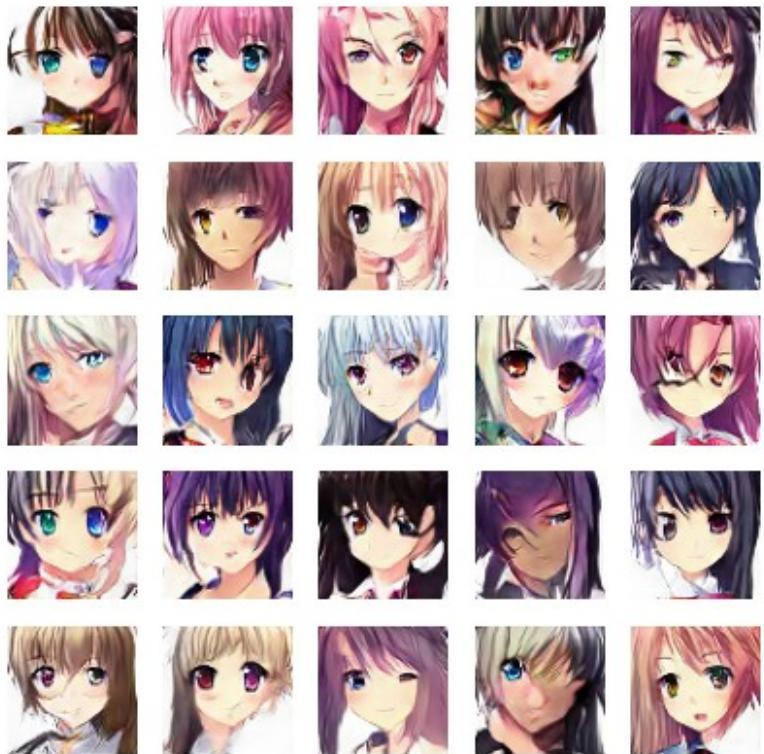
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.4712 - g_loss:  
1.6630  
Epoch 86/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4633 - g_loss:  
1.6725
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 48ms/step - d_loss: 0.4634 - g_loss:  
1.6725  
Epoch 87/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4569 - g_loss:  
1.6901
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.4569 - g_loss:  
1.6901  
Epoch 88/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4622 - g_loss:  
1.6892
```



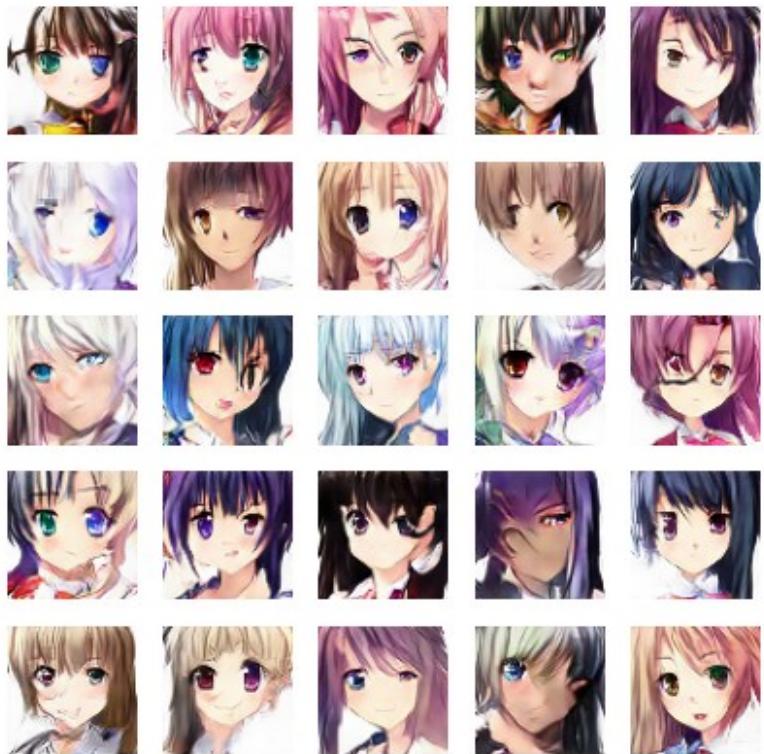
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.4622 - g_loss:  
1.6892  
Epoch 89/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4516 - g_loss:  
1.6970
```



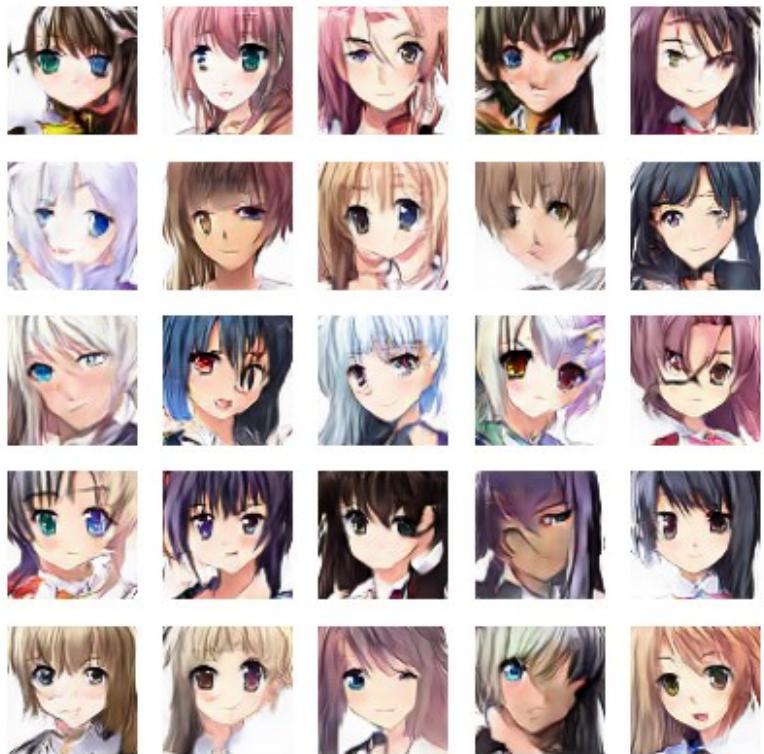
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 48ms/step - d_loss: 0.4516 - g_loss:  
1.6970  
Epoch 90/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4500 - g_loss:  
1.7353
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.4500 - g_loss:  
1.7353  
Epoch 91/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4548 - g_loss:  
1.7452
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.4548 - g_loss:  
1.7451  
Epoch 92/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4523 - g_loss:  
1.7443
```



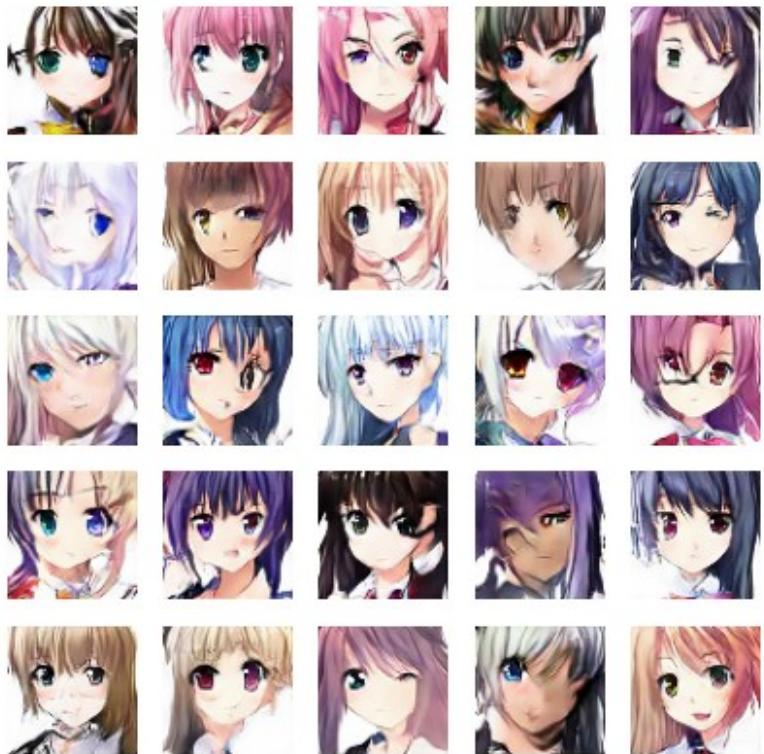
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.4523 - g_loss:  
1.7443  
Epoch 93/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4458 - g_loss:  
1.7699
```



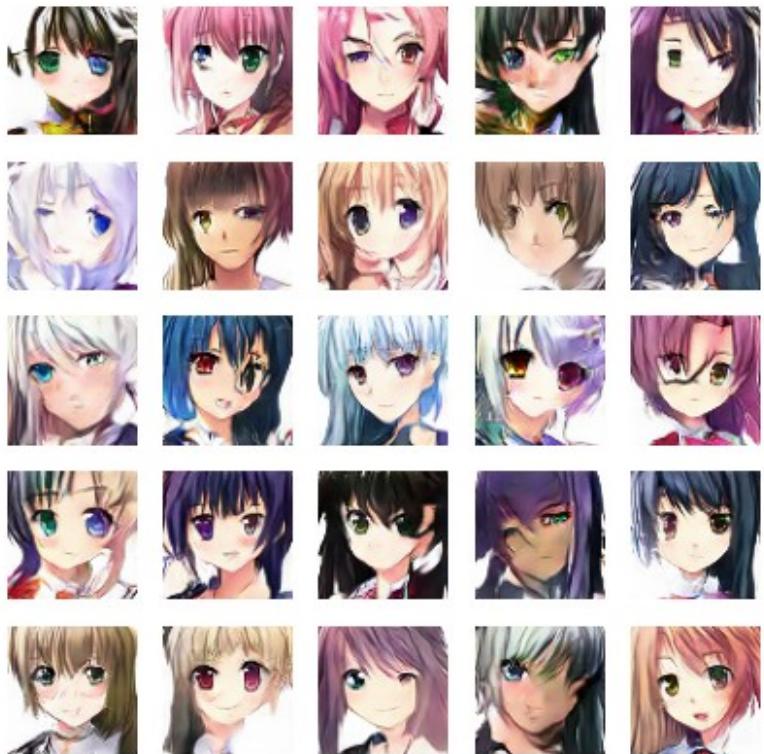
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 41s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.4458 - g_loss:  
1.7699  
Epoch 94/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4456 - g_loss:  
1.8003
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.4456 - g_loss:  
1.8003  
Epoch 95/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4429 - g_loss:  
1.7997
```



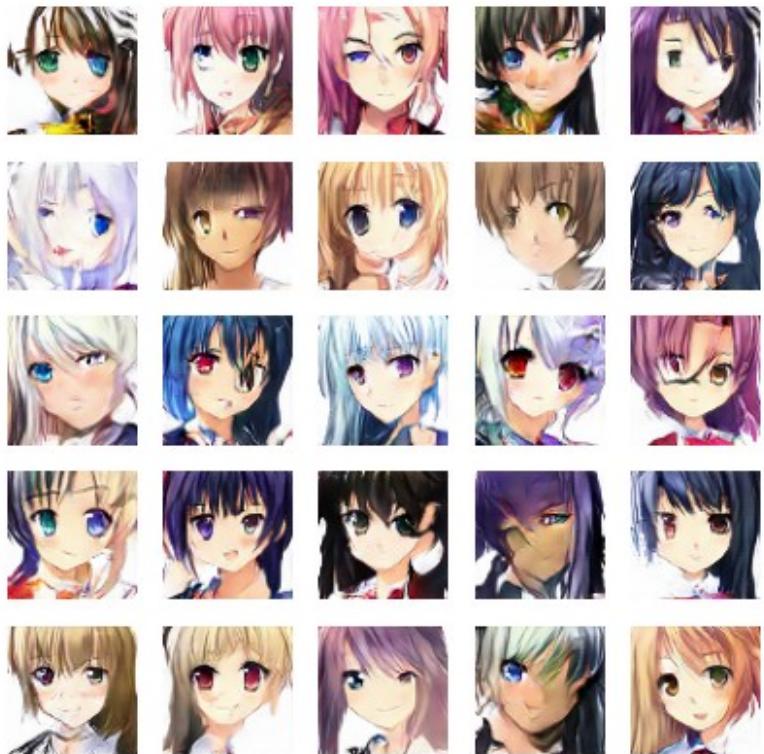
```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.4429 - g_loss:  
1.7997  
Epoch 96/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4361 - g_loss:  
1.7967
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.4361 - g_loss:  
1.7967  
Epoch 97/100  
673/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4360 - g_loss:  
1.8035
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.4360 - g_loss:  
1.8035  
Epoch 98/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4327 - g_loss:  
1.8510
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 41s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.4327 - g_loss:  
1.8509  
Epoch 99/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 46ms/step - d_loss: 0.4224 - g_loss:  
1.8519
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 32s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.4224 - g_loss:  
1.8519  
Epoch 100/100  
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 45ms/step - d_loss: 0.4323 - g_loss:  
1.8593
```



```
674/674 ━━━━━━━━━━ 31s 47ms/step - d_loss: 0.4323 - g_loss:  
1.8593
```

```
<keras.src.callbacks.history.History at 0x7fe82f4c7d30>
```

```
#This code generates and displays a single image using the trained  
DCGAN generator model.  
noise=tf.random.normal([1,100])  
fig=plt.figure(figsize=(2,3))  
g_img=dcgan.generator(noise)  
g_img=(g_img *127.5)+127.5  
g_img.numpy()  
img=array_to_img(g_img[0])  
plt.imshow(img)  
plt.axis('off')  
plt.show()
```



```
#To display a series of generated images one by one with a specified
interval(2 sec)
import time

def display_generated_images(generator, latent_dim, num_images=5,
interval=2):
    for _ in range(num_images):
        # Generate random noise
        noise = tf.random.normal([1, latent_dim])
        fig=plt.figure(figsize=(2,2))
        # Generate image using the generator
        g_img = generator(noise, training=False)

        # Denormalize the image: from [-1, 1] to [0, 255]
        g_img = (g_img * 127.5) + 127.5

        # Convert tensor to numpy array and cast to uint8
        g_img = tf.clip_by_value(g_img, 0,
255).numpy().astype('uint8')

        # Convert array to image
        img = array_to_img(g_img[0])

        # Display the image
        plt.imshow(img)
        plt.axis('off')
        plt.show()

        # Wait for the specified interval before showing the next
image
        time.sleep(interval)

# Display 5 generated images at an interval of 2 seconds
display_generated_images(dcgan.generator, latent_dim, num_images=5,
interval=2)
```



