

NextAuth:

npm i next-auth

NEXT_PUBLIC_CLIENT_ID

↑ visible to browser and server

JWT_SECRET = ~~~~~

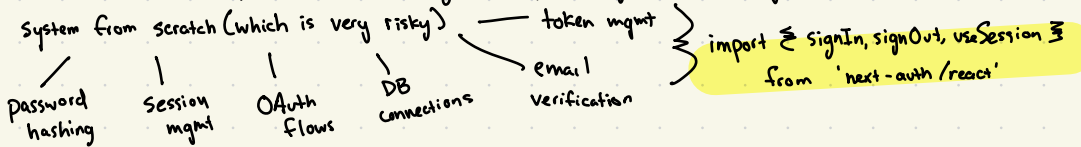
↑ used to encrypt data, protects the secret.

• Authentication is a process that verifies the user of the software.

• Common Features:

- sign up
- sign in / login
- password reset
- sign out / logout
- social login (google, github, etc.)

• NextAuth handles complex authentication logic and prevents you from creating a complex system from scratch (which is very risky)



• The 'api' route is where all authentication logic happens

app/api/auth/[...nextAuth]/route.ts

a dynamic route that handles:

app/api/auth/signin
/signout
/callback/google
/session

User tries to login

— handled by NextAuth

Session Created w/ NextAuth

— Stores info about who's logged in

App checks session

— verifies if user is authenticated

User can now access the protected pages

— only if verified successfully

Creating API Route

```
import NextAuth from 'next-auth'
```

```
import GoogleProvider from 'next-auth/providers/google'
```

```
const handler = NextAuth({
```

```
  providers: [
```

```
    GoogleProvider({
```

```
      clientId: process.env.GOOGLE_CLIENT_ID!,
```

```
      clientSecret: process.env.GOOGLE_CLIENT_SECRET!,
```

```
    })
```

```
  ],
```

```
})
```

```
export { handler as GET, handler as POST }
```

• Once logged in, the API provides an access token which is needed to use the providers features.

• Access tokens expire, but a refresh token can be used to extend the sessions length