

# Data Comm Mid Term Assignment 1

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Section- H

ID-17-34272-3 ABCD into 7 bit ASCII  
 AB-CDEFGH characters.

Convert this 28-bit digital data into digital signal using the following line coding schemes

- Unipolar NRZ
- Polar NRZ-L
- Polar NRZ-I
- Polar Manchester
- Polar Differential Manchester
- Bipolar AMI
- Bipolar Pseudoternary
- 2B1Q

?  $(\frac{2721}{100} \times 100)$

If the bitrate is  $EFGH \times 100$  what will be required average bandwidth in these schemes.  
 Comment about the DC component and baseline wandering nature of these schemes.

ASCII value:

A  $\rightarrow$  1000 001  
 B  $\rightarrow$  100 0010  
 C  $\rightarrow$  100 0011  
 D  $\rightarrow$  100 0100

E  $\rightarrow$  100 0101  
 F  $\rightarrow$  100 0110  
 G  $\rightarrow$  100 0111  
 H  $\rightarrow$  100 1000

ID	
1	$\rightarrow$ 0110001
7	$\rightarrow$ 011 0111
3	$\rightarrow$ 011 0011
4	$\rightarrow$ 011 0100

2	$\rightarrow$ 011 0010
7	$\rightarrow$ 011 0111
2	$\rightarrow$ 011 0010
1	$\rightarrow$ 011 0001

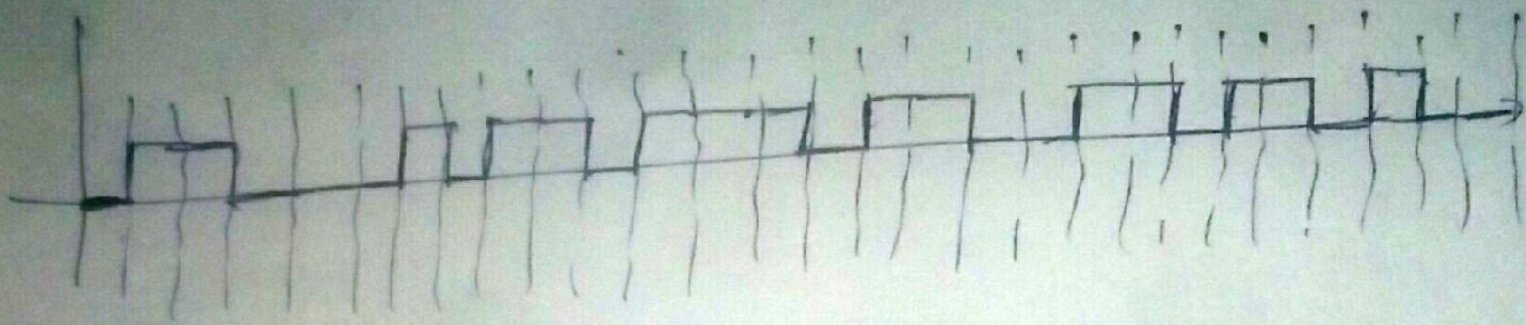


Tahla 1R.

Unipolar NRZ

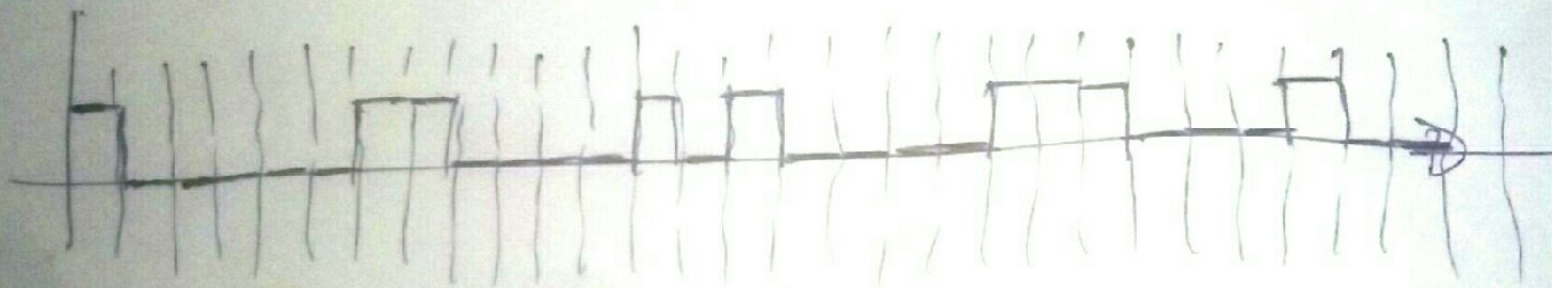
1734 → 28 bits

0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0



ABCD → 28 bits

1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0



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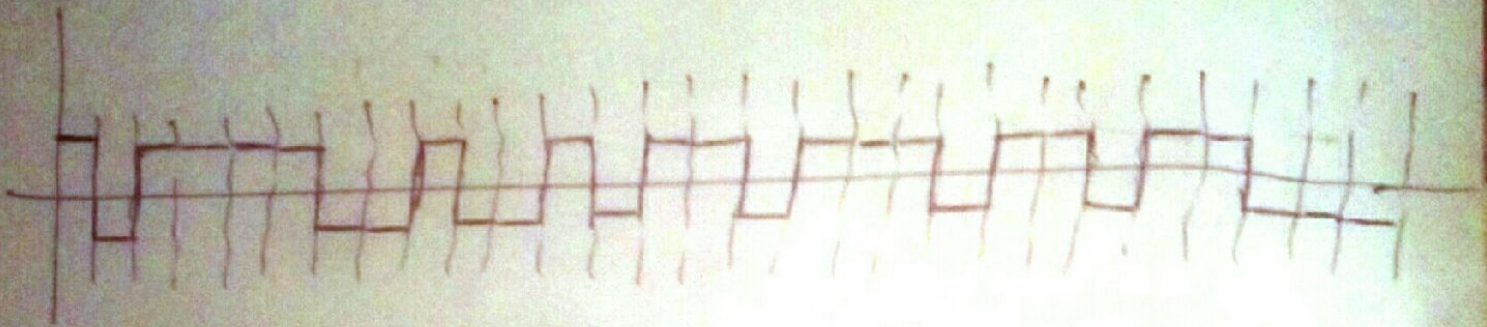
# Polar NRZ - I

0 → No transition

1 → Transition opposite than before

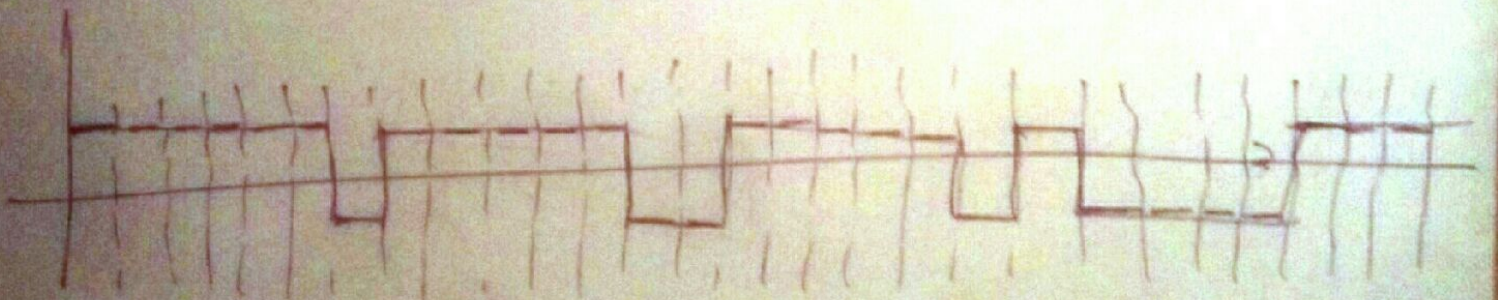
1739

0110001011011101100110110100



ABCD

1000001100001010000111000100





Polynomial NRZ-L

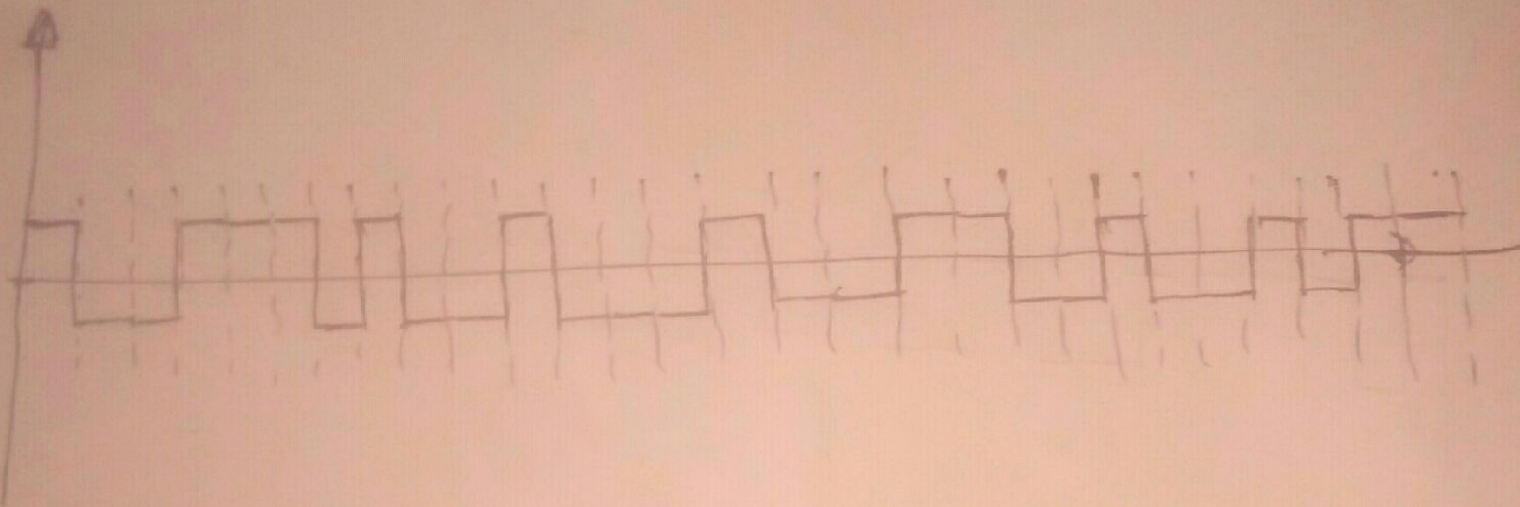
1 - Hero

1 - Zero

28 bit

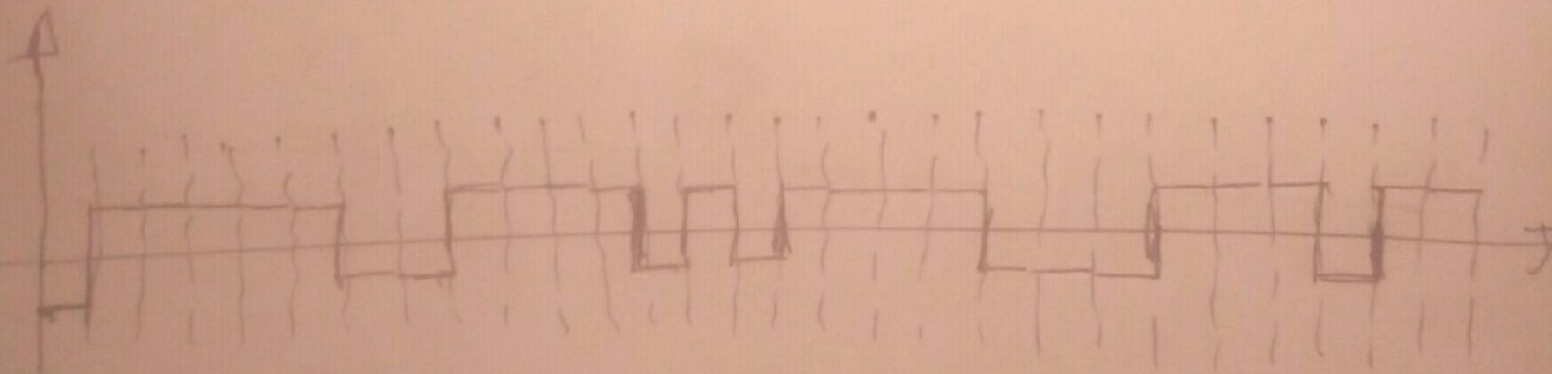
ABCD (1731) →

0110001 0110111 0110011 0110100



if (ABCD) →

1000001 1000010 1000011 1000100



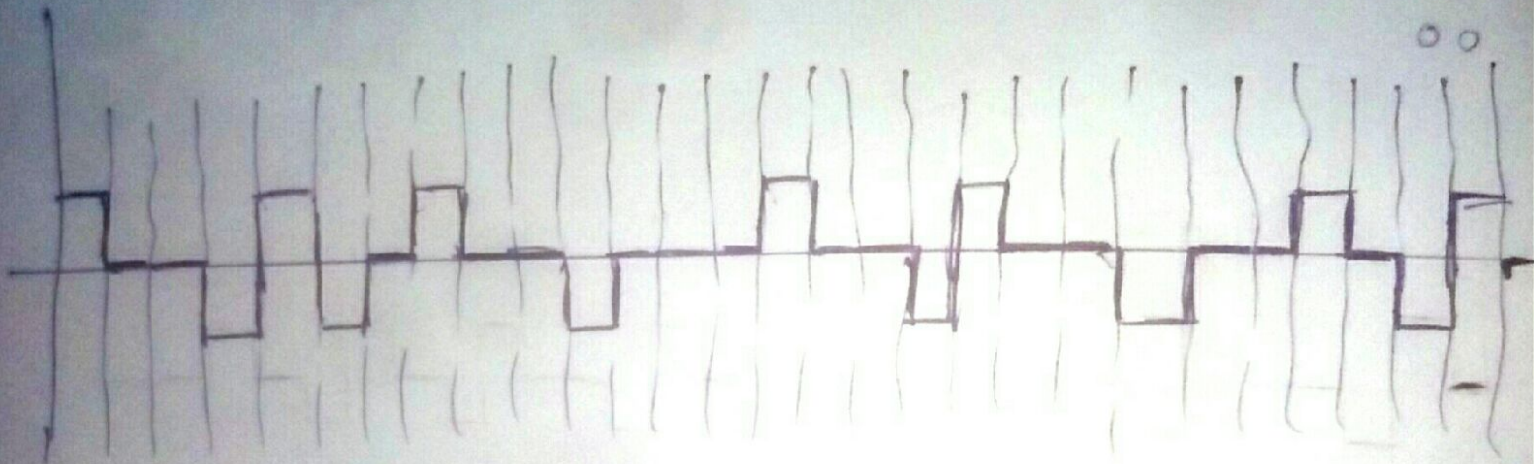


# Bipolar Pseudoternary

1 → Netral  
0 → Alternative  
than before

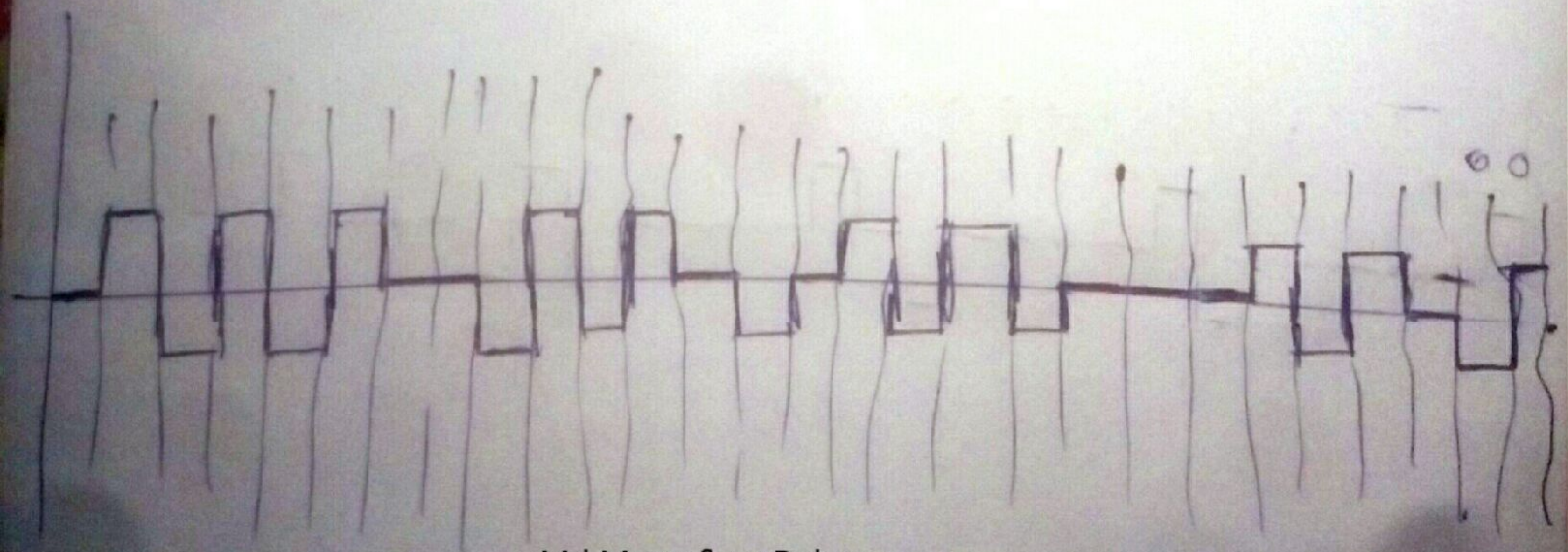
1734

0110001 0110111 0110011 0110100



ABCD

100 0001 100 0010 100 0011 100 0100





# Bipolar AMI

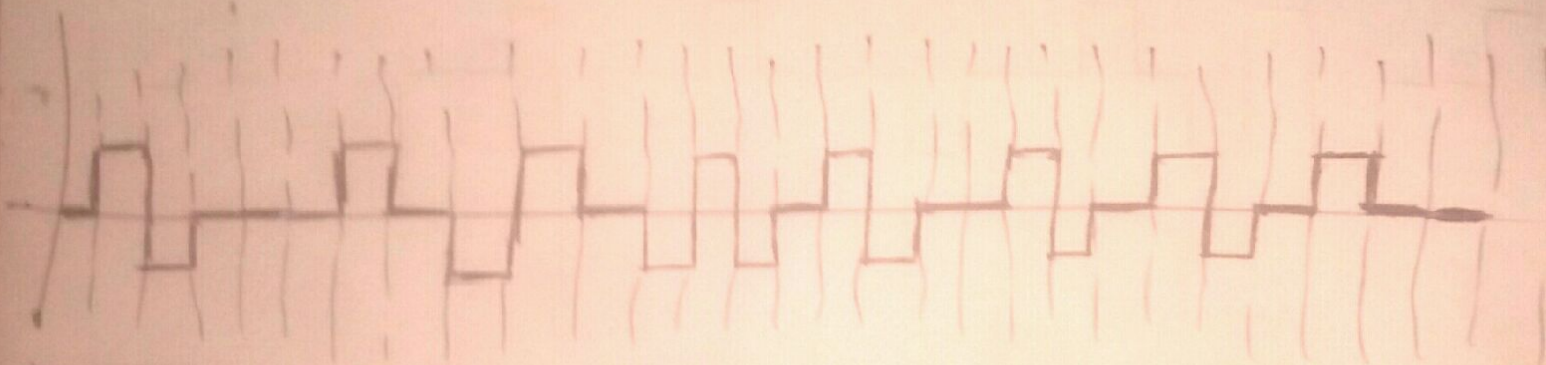
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1731

01100011011011101100110110100

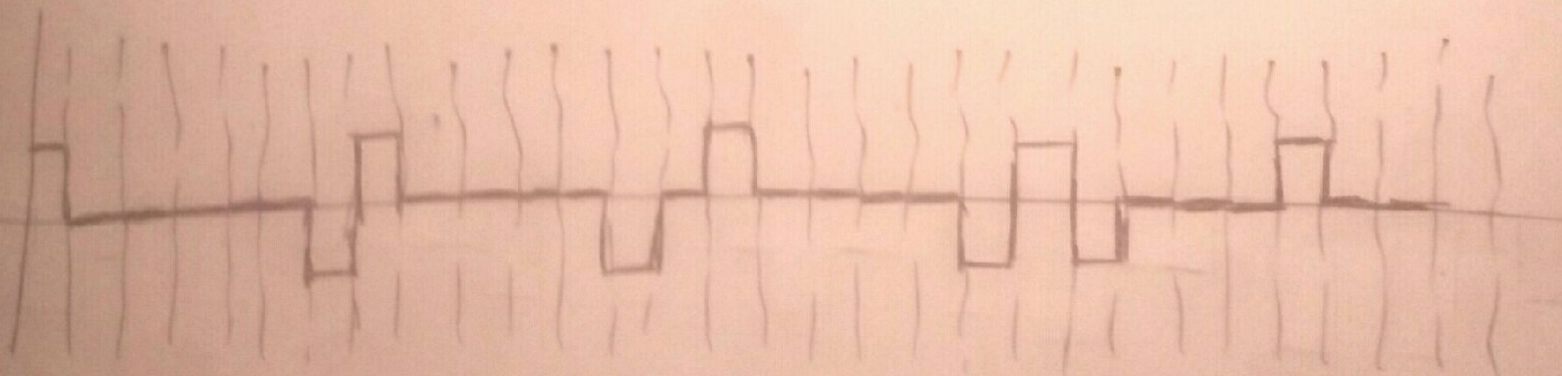
0 → Neutral Zero

1 → Transition  
Alternative than  
before



ABCD

100000110000101000111000100





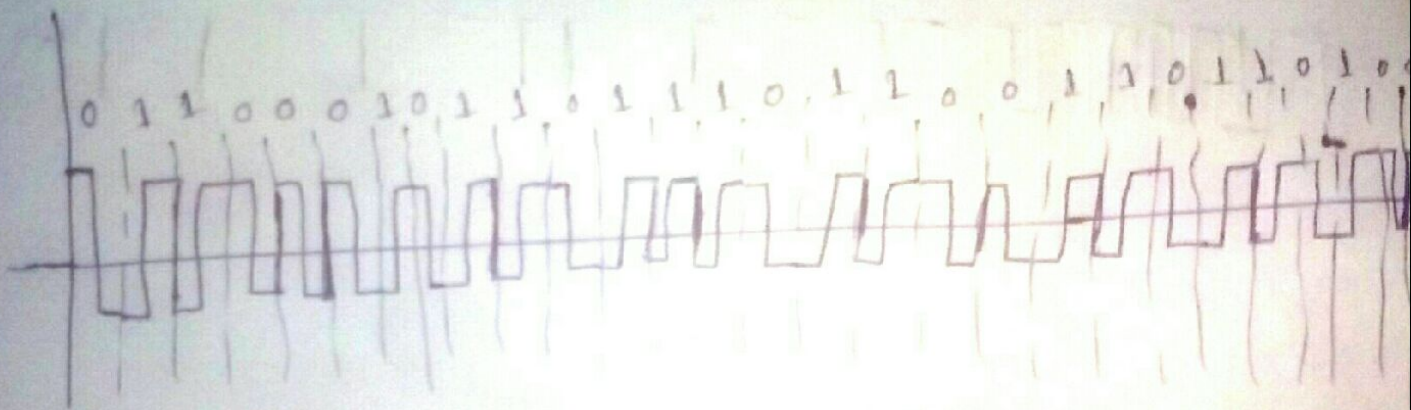
# Polar Manchester

28 bit ASCII

1734

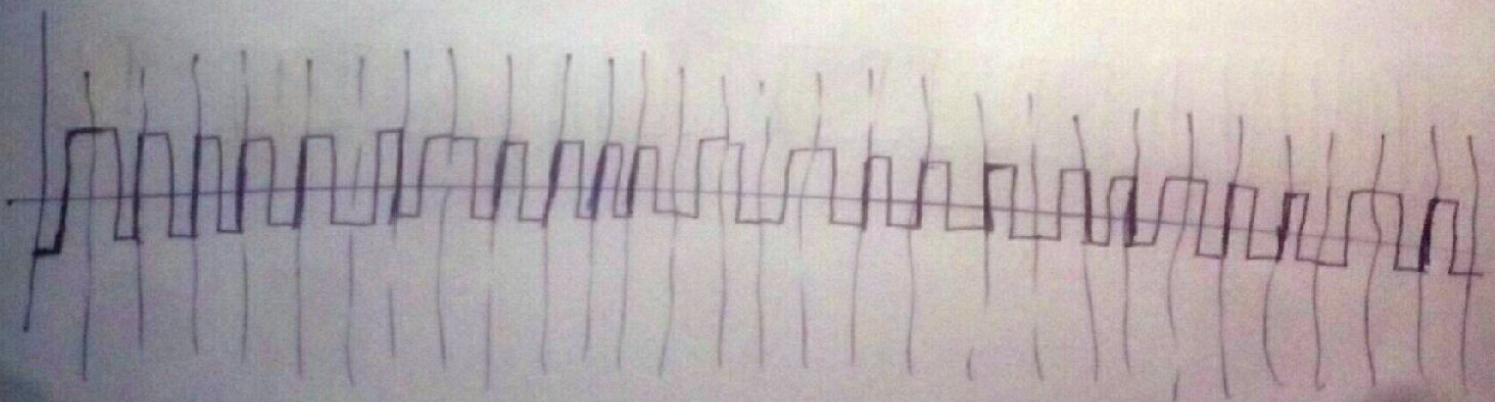
0110001011011101100110110100

1 - low to high (ve to +ve)  
0 - high to low (+ve to -ve)



ABCD

1000001100001010000111000100



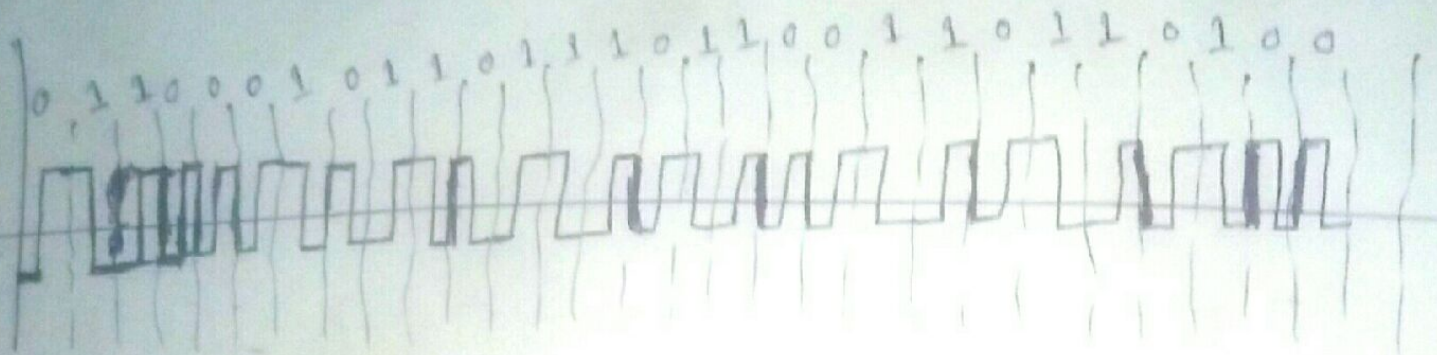


# Polar Different Manchester

28 bit ASCII

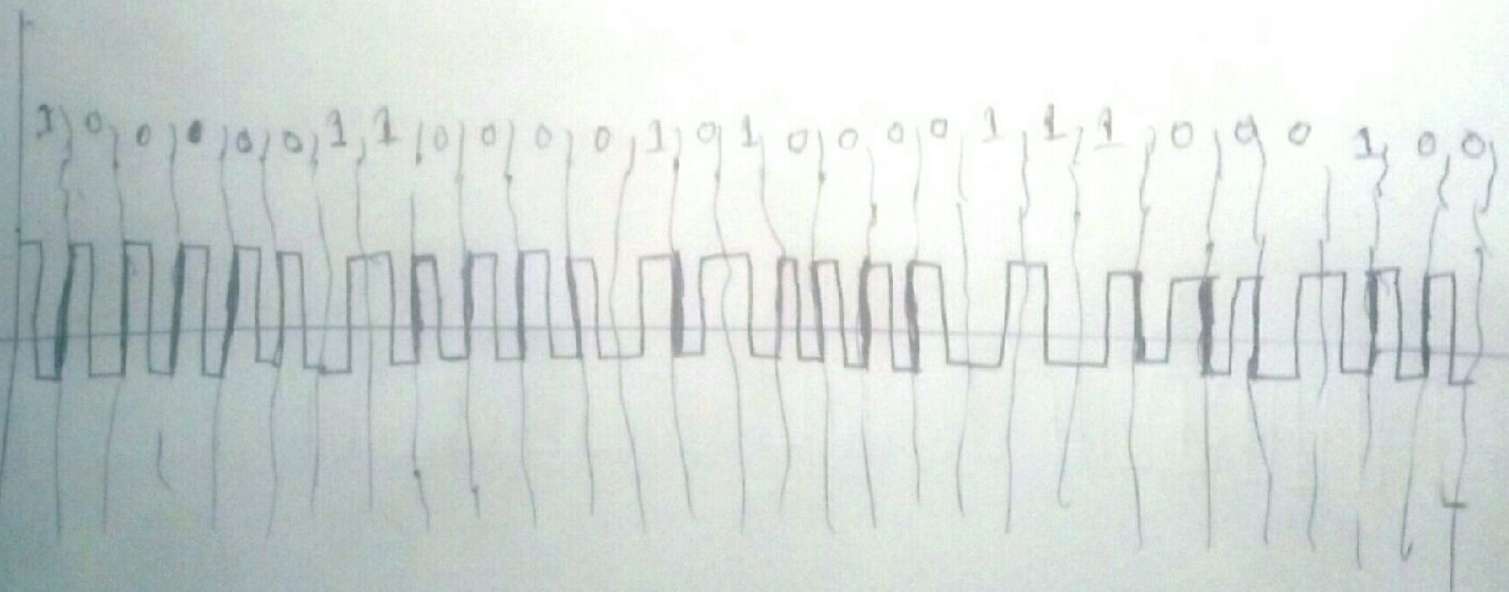
(1739)  $\rightarrow$  0110001011011101100110110100

1 - transition  
0 - No transition



(ABCD)  $\rightarrow$

1000001100001010000111000100





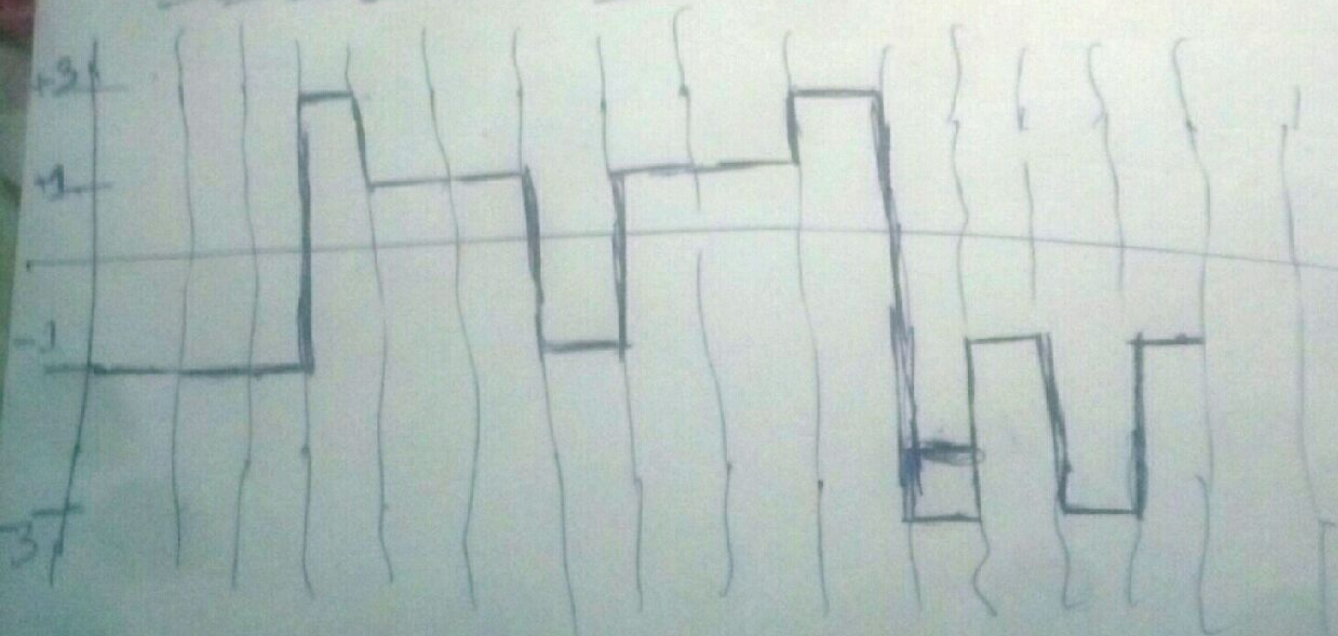
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17794 F

A hand-drawn graph of a piecewise constant function on a coordinate plane. The x-axis is labeled from 0 to 10, and the y-axis is labeled from -3 to 3. The function is defined by horizontal segments at various y-values over specific x-intervals.

x-interval	y-value
$0 \leq x < 1$	-3
$1 \leq x < 3$	1
$3 \leq x < 4$	-2
$4 \leq x < 6$	2
$6 \leq x < 7$	-3
$7 \leq x < 8$	1
$8 \leq x < 9$	2
$9 \leq x < 10$	1

1000001 1000010 1000011 1000100





$$\text{Bitrate} = E F G H * 100$$

$$\text{Bitrate} = 2721 * 100$$

$$\text{Bitrate} = 272100$$

$$N = 272100$$

$$\therefore BW = \frac{N}{2} = \frac{272100}{2} = 136050$$

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Category	Baseline Wandering	DC Component	Scheme
Unipolar	Synchronization Problem	Have Problem	NRZ
Polar	Synchronization Problem	Have Problem	NRZ-L
Polar	Synchronization Problem	Have Problem	NRZ-I
Polar	Overcome this problem	Have No Problem	Manchester
Polar	Overcome this problem	Have No Problem	Differential Manchester
Bipolar	Overcome this problem	Have No Problem	AMI
Bipolar	Overcome this problem	Have No Problem	Pseudoternary
2B1Q	Overcomes this problem	Have No Problem	