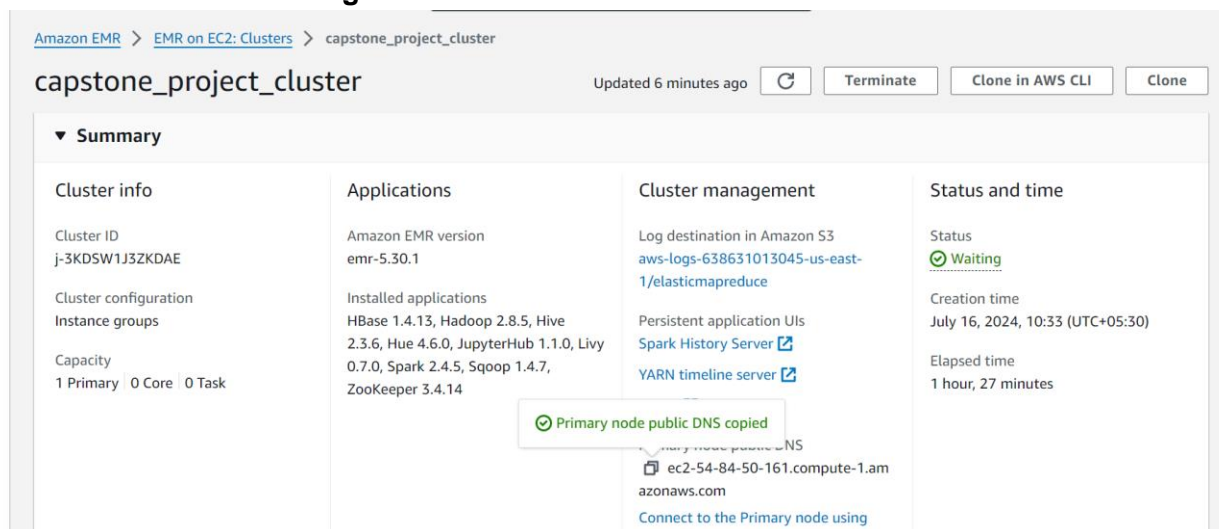


Mid-Submission – Logic Explanation

Explanation of the solution to the batch layer problem

- In order to complete below tasks, I have created EMR cluster with Hadoop, Sqoop, Hive, Hbase, Hue , Jupyterhub, Livy, Spark and Zookeeper Root device EBS volume size as 20 GB
 - Task 1: Load the transactions history data (card_transactions.csv) in a NoSQL database.
 - Task 2: Ingest the relevant data from AWS RDS to Hadoop.
 - Task 3: Create a look-up table with columns specified earlier in the problem statement.
 - Task 4: After creating the table, you need to load the relevant data in the lookup table.

EMR Cluster Configuration:



The screenshot displays the Amazon EMR console for a cluster named 'capstone_project_cluster'. The cluster is in a 'Waiting' status. The configuration details are as follows:

Cluster info	Applications	Cluster management	Status and time
Cluster ID j-3KDSW1J3ZKDAE Cluster configuration Instance groups Capacity 1 Primary 0 Core 0 Task	Amazon EMR version emr-5.30.1 Installed applications HBase 1.4.13, Hadoop 2.8.5, Hive 2.3.6, Hue 4.6.0, JupyterHub 1.1.0, Livy 0.7.0, Spark 2.4.5, Sqoop 1.4.7, ZooKeeper 3.4.14	Log destination in Amazon S3 aws-logs-638631013045-us-east-1/elasticmapreduce Persistent application Uls Spark History Server YARN timeline server	Status Waiting Creation time July 16, 2024, 10:33 (UTC+05:30) Elapsed time 1 hour, 27 minutes

A tooltip indicates that the 'Primary node public DNS' has been copied, showing the address: `ec2-54-84-50-161.compute-1.amazonaws.com`.

2. Logged into EMR instance as “ec2-user”

[illegible]

3. Switch to root user and then to hdfs user. Create directory and change its ownership -> exit from hdfs user -> exit from root user back to ec2-user.

```
sudo su -  
su - hdfs  
hadoop fs -mkdir /capstone_project  
hadoop fs -chown ec2-user:ec2-user /capstone project
```

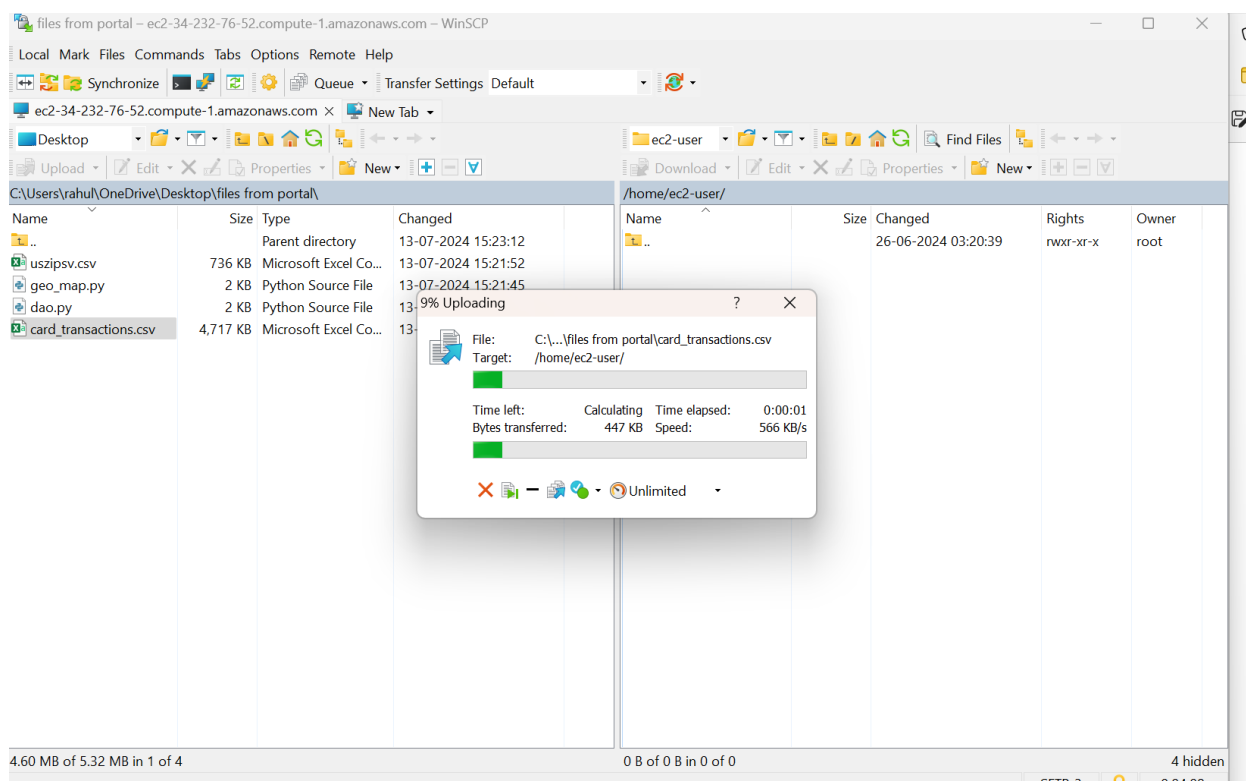
[illegible]

```
[root@ip-172-31-60-30 ~]# su - hdfs
Last login: Mon Jul 15 16:01:59 UTC 2024

EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE MMMMMMM      MMMMMMM RRRRRRRRRRRRRR
E:::::E M:::::M M:::::M R:::::R
EE:::::E M:::::M M:::::M R:::::R
E:::::E EEEEE M:::::M M:::::M RR:::R R:::::R
E:::::E M:::::M M:::::M M:::::M R:::R R:::::R
E:::::E M:::::M M:::::M M:::::M R:::R R:::::R
E:::::E M:::::M M:::::M M:::::M R:::R R:::::R
E:::::E M:::::M M:::::M M:::::M R:::R R:::::R
E:::::E EEEEE M:::::M M:::::M M:::::M R:::R R:::::R
EE:::::E M:::::M M:::::M M:::::M R:::R R:::::R
E:::::E M:::::M M:::::M M:::::M R:::R R:::::R
EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE MMMMMMM      MMMMMMM RRRRRRR      RRRRRR

-bash-4.2$ hadoop fs -mkdir /capstone_project
-bash-4.2$ hadoop fs -chown ec2-user:ec2-user /capstone_project
-bash-4.2$
```

- Downloaded **card_transactions.csv** from the resource section of the capstone project from the learning platform and transfer it to ec2 instance via WinSCP.



- Create a directory in HDFS and copy card_transactions.csv in that location.
hadoop fs -mkdir/capstone_project/card_transactions
hadoop fs -put card_transactions.csv /capstone_project/card_transactions/

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-49-185 ~]$ hadoop fs -mkdir /capstone_project/card_transactions
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-49-185 ~]$ hadoop fs -put card_transactions.csv /capstone_project/card_transactions/
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-49-185 ~]$
```

Now our basic setup is ready for the project. We can now start with completing desired tasks

Task 1: Load the transactions history data (card_transactions.csv) in a NoSQL database.

----- Hive Operations: Starts Here -----

1. Start hive and create new database named ccfd_capstone_project -> switch to ccfd_capstone_project database
create database capstone_project;
use capstone_project;

```
root@ip-172-31-49-185 ec2-user]# hive
Logging initialized using configuration in file:/etc/hive/conf.dist/hive-log4j2.properties Async: false
hive> create database capstone_project;
OK
Time taken: 1.09 seconds
hive> use capstone_project;
OK
Time taken: 0.065 seconds
hive>
```

2. Set below parameters for the hive session

```
set hive.auto.convert.join=false;
set hive.stats.autogather=true;
set orc.compress=SNAPPY;
set hive.exec.compress.output=true;
set mapred.output.compression.codec=org.apache.hadoop.io.compress.SnappyCodec;
set mapred.output.compression.type=BLOCK;
set mapreduce.map.java.opts=-Xmx5G; set mapreduce.reduce.java.opts=-Xmx5G;
set mapred.child.java.opts=-Xmx5G -XX:+UseConcMarkSweepGC -XX:-UseGCOverheadLimit;
```

```
hive> set hive.auto.convert.join=false;
hive> set hive.stats.autogather=true;
hive> set orc.compress=SNAPPY;
hive> set hive.exec.compress.output=true;
hive> set mapred.output.compression.codec=org.apache.hadoop.io.compress.SnappyCodec; set
> mapred.output.compression.type=BLOCK;
hive> set mapreduce.map.java.opts=-Xmx5G; set mapreduce.reduce.java.opts=-Xmx5G;
hive> set mapred.child.java.opts=-Xmx5G -XX:+UseConcMarkSweepGC -XX:-UseGCOverheadLimit;
```

3. Create an external table “card_transactions_ext”

```
CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE IF NOT EXISTS CARD_TRANSACTIONS_EXT(
  `CARD_ID` STRING,
  `MEMBER_ID` STRING,
  `AMOUNT` DOUBLE,
  `POSTCODE` STRING,
  `POS_ID` STRING,
  `TRANSACTION_DT` STRING,
  `STATUS` STRING)
ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
LOCATION '/capstone_project/card_transactions' TBLPROPERTIES
("skip.header.line.count"="1");
```

```
hive> CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE IF NOT EXISTS CARD_TRANSACTIONS_EXT(
  > `CARD_ID` STRING,
  > `MEMBER_ID` STRING,
  > `AMOUNT` DOUBLE,
  > `POSTCODE` STRING,
  > `POS_ID` STRING,
  > `TRANSACTION_DT` STRING,
  > `STATUS` STRING)
  > ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
  > LOCATION '/capstone_project/card_transactions' TBLPROPERTIES
  > ("skip.header.line.count"="1");
OK
Time taken: 0.19 seconds
hive>
```

4. Create table "**card_transactions_orc**" in ORC format for better performance.

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS CARD_TRANSACTIONS_ORC(`CARD_ID`
STRING,`MEMBER_ID` STRING,`AMOUNT` DOUBLE,`POSTCODE` STRING,`POS_ID`
STRING,`TRANSACTION_DT` TIMESTAMP,`STATUS` STRING) STORED AS ORC
TBLPROPERTIES ("orc.compress"="SNAPPY");
```

```
hive> CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS CARD_TRANSACTIONS_ORC (
  > CARD_ID STRING,
  > MEMBER_ID STRING,
  > AMOUNT DOUBLE,
  > POSTCODE STRING,
  > POS_ID STRING,
  > TRANSACTION_DT TIMESTAMP,
  > STATUS STRING
  > ) STORED AS ORC
  > TBLPROPERTIES ("orc.compress"="SNAPPY");
OK
Time taken: 0.069 seconds
hive>
```

5. Load data in “**card_transactions_orc**” table and type cast **transaction_dt** column in timestamp format

```
INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE CARD_TRANSACTIONS_ORC SELECT CARD_ID,
MEMBER_ID, AMOUNT, POSTCODE, POS_ID,
CAST(FROM_UNIXTIME(UNIX_TIMESTAMP(TRANSACTION_DT,'dd-MM-yyyy HH:mm:ss'))
AS TIMESTAMP), STATUS FROM CARD_TRANSACTIONS_EXT;
```

```
hive> INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE CARD_TRANSACTIONS_ORC SELECT CARD_ID, MEMBER_ID,
> AMOUNT, POSTCODE, POS_ID,
> CAST(FROM_UNIXTIME(UNIX_TIMESTAMP(TRANSACTION_DT,'dd-MM-yyyy HH:mm:ss')) AS
> TIMESTAMP), STATUS
> FROM CARD_TRANSACTIONS_EXT;
Query ID = root_20240716054337_2db9dda9-5a3f-475b-ad89-d226a88f92bc
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Tez session was closed. Reopening...
Session re-established.
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1721107016086_0002)

-----
VERTICES      MODE           STATUS  TOTAL  COMPLETED  RUNNING  PENDING  FAILED  KILLED
-----
Map 1 ..... container      SUCCEEDED      1          1          0          0          0          0
-----
VERTICES: 01/01 [=====>>>] 100%  ELAPSED TIME: 6.66 s
-----
Loading data to table capstone_project.card_transactions_orc
OK
Time taken: 17.799 seconds
hive>
```

6. Verify **transaction_dt** and year columns in "**card_transactions_orc**" table.

select year(transaction_dt), transaction_dt from card_transactions_orc limit 10;

```
hive> select year(transaction_dt), transaction_dt from card_transactions_orc limit 10;
OK
2018      2018-02-11 00:00:00
2018      2018-02-11 00:00:00
2018      2018-02-11 00:00:00
2018      2018-02-11 00:00:00
2018      2018-02-11 00:00:00
2018      2018-02-11 00:00:00
2018      2018-02-11 00:00:00
2018      2018-02-11 00:00:00
2018      2018-02-11 00:00:00
2018      2018-02-11 00:00:00
Time taken: 0.199 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
hive>
```

7. Create hive-hbase integrated table which will be visible in HBase as well.
"**card_transactions_hbase**" table

```
CREATE TABLE CARD_TRANSACTIONS_HBASE(
`TRANSACTION_ID` STRING, `CARD_ID` STRING, `MEMBER_ID` STRING, `AMOUNT`
DOUBLE, `POSTCODE` STRING, `POS_ID` STRING, `TRANSACTION_DT` TIMESTAMP,
`STATUS` STRING)
ROW FORMAT DELIMITED
STORED BY 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.hbase.HBaseStorageHandler' WITH
SERDEPROPERTIES ("hbase.columns.mapping"=":key, card_transactions_family:card_id,
card_transactions_family:member_id, card_transactions_family:amount,
card_transactions_family:postcode, card_transactions_family:pos_id,
card_transactions_family:transaction_dt, card_transactions_family:status") TBLPROPERTIES
("hbase.table.name"="card_transactions_hive");
```

```
hive> CREATE TABLE CARD_TRANSACTIONS_HBASE(
> `TRANSACTION_ID` STRING,
> `CARD_ID` STRING,
> `MEMBER_ID` STRING,
> `AMOUNT` DOUBLE,
> `POSTCODE` STRING,
> `POS_ID` STRING,
> `TRANSACTION_DT` TIMESTAMP,
> `STATUS` STRING)
> ROW FORMAT DELIMITED
> STORED BY 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.hbase.HBaseStorageHandler' WITH SERDEPROPERTIES
> ("hbase.columns.mapping"=":key, card_transactions_family:card_id,
> card_transactions_family:member_id, card_transactions_family:amount,
> card_transactions_family:postcode, card_transactions_family:pos_id,
> card_transactions_family:transaction_dt, card_transactions_family:status")
> TBLPROPERTIES ("hbase.table.name"="card_transactions_hive");
OK
Time taken: 2.738 seconds
hive>
```

8. Load data in "card_transactions_hbase" table which will be visible in HBase as well with table name as "card_transactions_hive".Using randomUUID to populate TRANSACTION_ID field (row key).

```
INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE CARD_TRANSACTIONS_HBASE SELECT
reflect('java.util.UUID', 'randomUUID') as TRANSACTION_ID, CARD_ID, MEMBER_ID,
AMOUNT, POSTCODE, POS_ID, TRANSACTION_DT, STATUS FROM
CARD_TRANSACTIONS_ORC;
```

```
hive> INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE CARD_TRANSACTIONS_HBASE SELECT
> reflect('java.util.UUID', 'randomUUID') as TRANSACTION_ID, CARD_ID, MEMBER_ID, AMOUNT,
> POSTCODE, POS_ID, TRANSACTION_DT, STATUS
> FROM CARD_TRANSACTIONS_ORC;
Query ID = root_20240716054607_5a281b77-a5f8-44b2-8ba6-f7b2226b13de
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1721107016086_0002)

-----
VERTICES      MODE      STATUS  TOTAL  COMPLETED  RUNNING  PENDING  FAILED  KILLED
-----
Map 1 ..... container      SUCCEEDED      1          1          0          0          0          0
-----
VERTICES: 01/01  [=====>>>] 100%  ELAPSED TIME: 10.01 s
-----
OK
Time taken: 13.382 seconds
hive>
```


9. Verify data in "card_transactions_hbase" table.

select * from card_transactions_hbase limit 10;

```
hive> select * from card_transactions_hbase limit 10;
OK
00007f56-52a9-45d8-9b1e-416411fe943a 6011139413319542 582288628480057 362512.0 32948 889700049546879 2016-04-22 11:45:12 GENUINE
0000b320-2891-4051-9616-73afcd85e8af 372686692947647 920781638107433 769392.0 40076 471259814501991 2017-10-11 00:00:00 GENUINE
0003ee7f-6de4-4c0b-9670-a5bafad6e619 4912283317328855 523530339460323 9661917.0 19086 173236640250069 2017-12-12 17:36:53 GENUINE
000468b1-2dbb-43c9-8bb7-577cd1058a42 5196689223018436 666281652647001 9317551.0 37769 945197684187822 2017-05-25 22:29:50 GENUINE
00051e70-d4d9-4cfd-af06-0c2b01d26d22 4540807128933493 241809163782996 8688365.0 68810 730611056651189 2017-04-14 23:21:43 GENUINE
0006140c-863d-46ec-b01c-c991a7d45495 5494950116628858 381798927825193 3945713.0 48359 492760674426561 2017-12-21 15:47:51 GENUINE
0009a0e6-943a-4f92-83c9-5e09b888883e 5430857369435104 169147732036062 7726185.0 25632 449997934426931 2018-01-24 10:53:02 GENUINE
0009e90a-68e5-4c97-9f79-eaecefb5891 4446163202068268 366107196915063 5082482.0 84638 901083101514004 2017-09-11 13:33:38 GENUINE
000b3e77-56d5-4319-9c69-13d3db418231 5160861004042149 216981468387488 8709721.0 41849 879122946488031 2017-11-07 06:08:57 GENUINE
000d6623-b0f1-4ef5-bbcc-a1c2bb0f4f43 4105963873685130 901449655222571 5121313.0 39565 711606291942353 2017-04-21 22:08:38 GENUINE
Time taken: 0.25 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
hive>
```

----- Hive Operations: Ends Here -----

----- Hbase Operations: Starts Here -----

1. Start HBase and verify details of "card_transactions_hive" table (hive-hbase integrated table).

describe 'card_transactions_hive'

```
hbase(main):001:0> describe 'card_transactions_hive'
Table card_transactions_hive is ENABLED
card_transactions_hive
COLUMN FAMILIES DESCRIPTION
{NAME => 'card_transactions_family', BLOOMFILTER => 'ROW', VERSIONS => '1', IN_MEMORY => 'false', KEEP_DELETED_CELLS => 'FALSE', DATA_BLOCK_ENCODING => 'NONE', TTL => 'FOREVER', COMPRESSION => 'NONE', MIN_VERSIONS => '0', BLOCKCACHE => 'true', BLOCKSIZE => '65536', REPLICATION_SCOPE => '0'}
1 row(s) in 0.3990 seconds

hbase(main):002:0>
```

2. Verify count of "card_transactions_hive" table

Command : count 'card_transactions_hive'


```
hbase(main):002:0> count 'card_transactions_hive'
Current count: 1000, row: 04aefbeeb-823c-47ad-a698-78158bcb5da8
Current count: 2000, row: 097ab286-d024-4946-a693-e83fdcd3c51
Current count: 3000, row: 0e601034-7948-4d1a-b16b-40b8e766e46a
Current count: 4000, row: 1335fc96-c196-4d33-b64d-5850acaa2030
Current count: 5000, row: 18273826-3b2d-4ebd-8d76-23f00e9ed2c1
Current count: 6000, row: 1cf76a0e-f562-4bf4-8378-8ec4b1279950
Current count: 7000, row: 21d3468a-4072-4bae-baac-d950e22e43fc
Current count: 8000, row: 267770ef-d74c-43d3-ac33-bed39b24250e
Current count: 9000, row: 2af5aa67-af95-4018-9c79-e849392c5932
Current count: 10000, row: 2f866490-63de-4611-ad11-084e69567460
Current count: 11000, row: 34737210-81b6-4867-baf5-e9135e9c111f
Current count: 12000, row: 39436316-02ab-4057-8284-5d1732d96bdb
Current count: 13000, row: 3df81245-11fc-490e-9742-4256314a6499
Current count: 14000, row: 42e7a6c7-6414-4884-b9d4-1d54443e9146
Current count: 15000, row: 47d61fba-c97a-4d48-a311-53deb012a5d5
Current count: 16000, row: 4c643a8e-efbe-4109-80a4-b4fc41dfb07d
Current count: 17000, row: 514c7079-5d95-410f-b85c-b45fcb6162f2
Current count: 18000, row: 563ec276-8e3a-4bfd-8c44-0359a2870fb0
Current count: 19000, row: 5ae9a675-2db4-4050-a062-825e3187a7a0
Current count: 36000, row: acf341fd-abef-4394-8159-d7cea07ed5f5
Current count: 37000, row: b1a7c293-a4e3-4fa3-a981-e3fd0d4221e8
Current count: 38000, row: b672cb6a-0baf-4548-a4f7-34921349d3ab
Current count: 39000, row: bb4aa2b2-eb57-40cb-82b0-41ea0f2d027e
Current count: 40000, row: c0505caf-1580-446a-baed-8f22c0c985d9
Current count: 41000, row: c535b3af-ac93-4cb4-932f-928a368d3486
Current count: 42000, row: ca313100-8b5c-45c6-8cc1-97f0e61aefb8
Current count: 43000, row: cf017466-2f58-4232-b210-c385a426f56d
Current count: 44000, row: d3b6a859-bdc4-4518-ab2a-fca5540fb8d9
Current count: 45000, row: d8758fb6-e076-417a-9e6b-bad7f77dcb9c
Current count: 46000, row: dd7ce649-b3a2-4846-ab5e-493ddf1b2e99
Current count: 47000, row: e2274a4c-dalc-415a-92d1-2cf688cf1476
Current count: 48000, row: e6e9478b-f66e-47d1-88c6-9897436e2389
Current count: 49000, row: ebd727b3-5d6c-49f6-a1d0-0e92d82db652
Current count: 50000, row: f0897216-d834-4210-a5f1-efa41feb846b
Current count: 51000, row: f52b2338-1fdc-48ed-a7eb-d2be61ec7332
Current count: 52000, row: fa18541d-5eb6-4484-9f82-c5485c12dc91
Current count: 53000, row: fe9edbc2-e449-43b7-aecf-0e245cb4e925
53292 row(s) in 4.0120 seconds

=> 53292
hbase(main):003:0> █
```

----- Hbase Operations: Ends Here -----

Count of the "card_transactions_hive" table is **53292** which is matching with given requirement

Task 2: Ingest the relevant data from AWS RDS to Hadoop.

----- Sqoop Operations: Starts Here-----

1. Run Sqoop command to import "member_score" table from RDS to HDFS.

```
sqoop import --connect jdbc:mysql://upgradawsrds1.cyaieic9bmnf.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com/cred_financials_data \  
--username upgraduser \  
--password upgraduser \  
--table member_score \  
--null-string 'NA' \  
--null-non-string '\\N' \  
--delete-target-dir \  
--target-dir '/capstone_project/member_score' \  
-m 1
```

2. Run Sqoop command to import "card_member" table from RDS to HDFS.

```
sqoop import --connect jdbc:mysql://upgradawsrds1.cyaieic9bmnf.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com/cred_financials_data \  
--username upgraduser \  
--password upgraduser \  
--table card_member \  
--null-string 'NA' \  
--null-non-string '\\N' \  
--delete-target-dir \  
--target-dir '/capstone_project/card_member' \  
-m 1
```

----- Sqoop Operations: Ends Here-----

----- Hive Operations: Starts Here-----

1. Start hive and Create external table "**card_member_ext**" to hold data from card_member table in RDS.

```
CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE IF NOT EXISTS CARD_MEMBER_EXT(`CARD_ID`  
STRING,`MEMBER_ID`  
STRING,`MEMBER_JOINING_DT` TIMESTAMP,`CARD_PURCHASE_DT`  
STRING,`COUNTRY`  
STRING,`CITY` STRING)  
ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS TERMINATED BY ',' LOCATION  
'/capstone_project/card_member';
```

```
hive> CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE IF NOT EXISTS CARD_MEMBER_EXT(`CARD_ID` STRING, `MEMBER_ID`
> STRING, `MEMBER_JOINING_DT` TIMESTAMP, `CARD_PURCHASE_DT` STRING, `COUNTRY`
> STRING, `CITY` STRING)
> ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS TERMINATED BY ',' LOCATION
> '/capstone_project/card_member';
OK
Time taken: 0.375 seconds
hive>
```

2. Create external table "**member_score_ext**" to hold data from member_score table in RDS.

```
CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE IF NOT EXISTS MEMBER_SCORE_EXT(
`MEMBER_ID` STRING,
`SCORE` INT)
ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
LOCATION '/capstone_project/member_score';
```

```
hive> CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE IF NOT EXISTS MEMBER_SCORE_EXT(
> `MEMBER_ID` STRING,
> `SCORE` INT)
> ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
> LOCATION '/capstone_project/member_score';
OK
Time taken: 0.059 seconds
hive>
```

3. Create "**card_member_orc**" table. For better performance.

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS CARD_MEMBER_ORC(
`CARD_ID` STRING,
`MEMBER_ID` STRING,
`MEMBER_JOINING_DT` TIMESTAMP,
`CARD_PURCHASE_DT` STRING,
`COUNTRY` STRING,
`CITY` STRING)
STORED AS ORC
TBLPROPERTIES ("orc.compress"="SNAPPY");
```

```
hive> CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS CARD_MEMBER_ORC(  
  > `CARD_ID` STRING,  
  > `MEMBER_ID` STRING,  
  > `MEMBER_JOINING_DT` TIMESTAMP,  
  > `CARD_PURCHASE_DT` STRING,  
  > `COUNTRY` STRING,  
  > `CITY` STRING)  
  > STORED AS ORC  
  > TBLPROPERTIES ("orc.compress"="SNAPPY");  
OK  
Time taken: 0.479 seconds  
hive>
```

4. Create "**member_score_orc**" table. For better performance.

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS MEMBER_SCORE_ORC(  
  `MEMBER_ID` STRING,  
  `SCORE` INT) STORED AS ORC  
TBLPROPERTIES ("orc.compress"="SNAPPY");
```

```
hive> CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS MEMBER_SCORE_ORC(  
  > `MEMBER_ID` STRING,  
  > `SCORE` INT) STORED AS ORC  
  > TBLPROPERTIES ("orc.compress"="SNAPPY");  
OK  
Time taken: 0.057 seconds  
hive>
```

5. Load data into "**card_member_orc**" table from "**card_member_ext**" table.

```
INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE CARD_MEMBER_ORC  
SELECT CARD_ID, MEMBER_ID, MEMBER_JOINING_DT, CARD_PURCHASE_DT,  
COUNTRY,  
CITY FROM CARD_MEMBER_EXT;
```

```
hive> INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE CARD_MEMBER_ORC
> SELECT CARD_ID, MEMBER_ID, MEMBER_JOINING_DT, CARD_PURCHASE_DT, COUNTRY,
> CITY FROM CARD_MEMBER_EXT;
Query ID = root_20240716060147_392a5ee1-1005-4388-a7fe-71af8043acae
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Tez session was closed. Reopening...
Session re-established.
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1721107016086_0006)
```

VERTICES	MODE	STATUS	TOTAL	COMPLETED	RUNNING	PENDING	FAILED	KILLED
Map 1	container	SUCCEEDED	1	1	0	0	0	0

```
VERTICES: 01/01 [=====>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 4.57 s
Loading data to table capstone_project.card_member_orc
OK
Time taken: 14.303 seconds
hive>
```

6. Load data into “member_score_orc” table from “member_score_ext” table.

INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE MEMBER_SCORE_ORC
SELECT MEMBER_ID, SCORE FROM MEMBER_SCORE_EXT;

```
hive> INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE MEMBER_SCORE_ORC
> SELECT MEMBER_ID, SCORE FROM MEMBER_SCORE_EXT;
Query ID = root_20240716060242_811b3043-7a0f-4fde-a570-ff063bb9c728
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1721107016086_0006)
```

VERTICES	MODE	STATUS	TOTAL	COMPLETED	RUNNING	PENDING	FAILED	KILLED
Map 1	container	SUCCEEDED	1	1	0	0	0	0

```
VERTICES: 01/01 [=====>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 5.04 s
Loading data to table capstone_project.member_score_orc
OK
Time taken: 6.119 seconds
hive>
```

7. Verify data in “card_member_orc” table.

SELECT * FROM CARD_MEMBER_ORC LIMIT 10;

```
hive> SELECT * FROM CARD_MEMBER_ORC LIMIT 10;
OK
340028465709212 009250698176266 2012-02-08 06:04:13 05/13 United States Barberton
340054675199675 835873341185231 2017-03-10 09:24:44 03/17 United States Fort Dodge
340082915339645 512969555857346 2014-02-15 06:30:30 07/14 United States Graham
340134186926007 887711945571282 2012-02-05 01:21:58 02/13 United States Dix Hills
340265728490548 680324265406190 2014-03-29 07:49:14 11/14 United States Rancho Cucamonga
340268219434811 929799084911715 2012-07-08 02:46:08 08/12 United States San Francisco
340379737226464 089615510858348 2010-03-10 00:06:42 09/10 United States Clinton
340383645652108 181180599313885 2012-02-24 05:32:44 10/16 United States West New York
340803866934451 417664728506297 2015-05-21 04:30:45 08/17 United States Beaverton
340889618969736 459292914761635 2013-04-23 08:40:11 11/15 United States West Palm Beach
Time taken: 0.172 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
hive>
```

8. Verify data in “member_score_orc” table.

SELECT * FROM MEMBER_SCORE_ORC LIMIT 10;

```
hive> SELECT * FROM MEMBER_SCORE_ORC LIMIT 10;
OK
000037495066290 339
000117826301530 289
001147922084344 393
001314074991813 225
001739553947511 642
003761426295463 413
004494068832701 217
006836124210484 504
006991872634058 697
007955566230397 372
Time taken: 0.131 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
hive>
```

----- Hive Operations: Ends Here-----

Task 3: Create a look-up table with columns specified earlier in the problem statement.

Create “lookup_data_hbase” table (hive-hbase integrated table) which will be visible in HBase (lookup_data_hive).

----- Hive Operations: Starts Here-----

```
CREATE TABLE LOOKUP_DATA_HBASE(`CARD_ID` STRING,`UCL` DOUBLE, `SCORE`
INT, `POSTCODE`
STRING, `TRANSACTION_DT` TIMESTAMP) STORED BY
'org.apache.hadoop.hive.hbase.HBaseStorageHandler' WITH SERDEPROPERTIES
("hbase.columns.mapping"=":key, lookup_card_family:ucl, lookup_card_family:score,
lookup_transaction_family:postcode, lookup_transaction_family:transaction_dt")
TBLPROPERTIES
("hbase.table.name" = "lookup_data_hive");
```

```
hive> CREATE TABLE LOOKUP_DATA_HBASE(`CARD_ID` STRING,`UCL` DOUBLE, `SCORE` INT, `POSTCODE`
> STRING, `TRANSACTION_DT` TIMESTAMP) STORED BY
> 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.hbase.HBaseStorageHandler' WITH SERDEPROPERTIES
> ("hbase.columns.mapping"=":key, lookup_card_family:ucl, lookup_card_family:score,
> lookup_transaction_family:postcode, lookup_transaction_family:transaction_dt") TBLPROPERTIES
> ("hbase.table.name" = "lookup_data_hive");
OK
Time taken: 3.717 seconds
hive>
```

----- Hive Operations: Ends Here-----

----- Hbase Operations: Starts Here-----

- Verify details of **lookup_data_hive** (hive-hbase integrated) table :
describe 'lookup_data_hive'

```
[root@ip-172-31-58-228 ec2-user]# hbase shell
HBase Shell
Use "help" to get list of supported commands.
Use "exit" to quit this interactive shell.
Version 1.4.13, rUnknown, Fri Apr 17 15:18:24 UTC 2020

hbase(main):001:0> describe 'lookup_data_hive'
Table lookup_data_hive is ENABLED
lookup_data_hive
COLUMN FAMILIES DESCRIPTION
(NAME => 'lookup_card family', BLOOMFILTER => 'ROW', VERSIONS => '1', IN_MEMORY => 'false', KEEP_DELETED_CELLS => 'FALSE', DATA_BLOCK_ENCODING => 'NONE', TTL
=> 'FOREVER', COMPRESSION => 'NONE', MIN_VERSIONS => '0', BLOCKCACHE => 'true', BLOCKSIZE => '65536', REPLICATION_SCOPE => '0')
(NAME => 'lookup_transaction family', BLOOMFILTER => 'ROW', VERSIONS => '1', IN_MEMORY => 'false', KEEP_DELETED_CELLS => 'FALSE', DATA_BLOCK_ENCODING => 'NONE',
TTL => 'FOREVER', COMPRESSION => 'NONE', MIN_VERSIONS => '0', BLOCKCACHE => 'true', BLOCKSIZE => '65536', REPLICATION_SCOPE => '0')
2 row(s) in 0.3360 seconds

hbase(main):002:0>
```

- Alter “**lookup_data_hive**” table and set VERSIONS to 10 for lookup_transaction_family. We are supposed to store last 10 transactions in lookup table so altering VERSIONS to 10.

alter 'lookup_data_hive', {NAME => 'lookup_transaction_family', VERSIONS => 10}

```
hbase(main):002:0> alter 'lookup_data_hive', {NAME => 'lookup_transaction_family', VERSIONS => 10}
Updating all regions with the new schema...
1/1 regions updated.
Done.
0 row(s) in 1.9160 seconds

hbase(main):003:0>
```

- Verify details of “**lookup_data_hive**” (hive-hbase integrated) table after altering version to 10 : **describe 'lookup_data_hive'**

```
hbase(main):003:0> describe 'lookup_data_hive'
Table lookup_data_hive is ENABLED
lookup_data_hive
COLUMN FAMILIES DESCRIPTION
(NAME => 'lookup_card family', BLOOMFILTER => 'ROW', VERSIONS => '1', IN_MEMORY => 'false', KEEP_DELETED_CELLS => 'FALSE', DATA_BLOCK_ENCODING => 'NONE', TTL
=> 'FOREVER', COMPRESSION => 'NONE', MIN_VERSIONS => '0', BLOCKCACHE => 'true', BLOCKSIZE => '65536', REPLICATION_SCOPE => '0')
(NAME => 'lookup_transaction family', BLOOMFILTER => 'ROW', VERSIONS => '10', IN_MEMORY => 'false', KEEP_DELETED_CELLS => 'FALSE', DATA_BLOCK_ENCODING => 'NONE',
TTL => 'FOREVER', COMPRESSION => 'NONE', MIN_VERSIONS => '0', BLOCKCACHE => 'true', BLOCKSIZE => '65536', REPLICATION_SCOPE => '0')
2 row(s) in 0.0760 seconds

hbase(main):004:0>
```

----- Hbase Operations: Starts Here-----

- ❖ Task 4: After creating the table, you need to load the relevant data in the lookup table.

----- Hive Operations: Starts Here -----

1. Start hive and Create table “**ranked_card_transactions_orc**” to store last 10 transactions for each card_id. For better performance.

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS RANKED_CARD_TRANSACTIONS_ORC(
`CARD_ID` STRING,
`AMOUNT` DOUBLE,
`POSTCODE` STRING,
`TRANSACTION_DT` TIMESTAMP,
`RANK` INT) STORED AS ORC
TBLPROPERTIES ("orc.compress"="SNAPPY");
```

```
hive> use capstone_project;
OK
Time taken: 0.477 seconds
hive> CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS RANKED_CARD_TRANSACTIONS_ORC (
> `CARD_ID` STRING,
> `AMOUNT` DOUBLE,
> `POSTCODE` STRING,
> `TRANSACTION_DT` TIMESTAMP,
> `RANK` INT) STORED AS ORC
> TBLPROPERTIES ("orc.compress"="SNAPPY");
OK
Time taken: 0.436 seconds
hive> █
```

2. Create table “**card_ucl_orc**” to store UCL values for each card_id. For better performance.

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS CARD_UCL_ORC(
`CARD_ID` STRING,
`UCL` DOUBLE) STORED AS ORC
TBLPROPERTIES ("orc.compress"="SNAPPY");
```

```
hive> CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS CARD_UCL_ORC (
> `CARD_ID` STRING,
> `UCL` DOUBLE) STORED AS ORC
> TBLPROPERTIES ("orc.compress"="SNAPPY");
OK
Time taken: 0.185 seconds
hive> █
```

3. Load data in “**ranked_card_transactions_orc**” table

```
INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE RANKED_CARD_TRANSACTIONS_ORC
SELECT B.CARD_ID, B.AMOUNT, B.POSTCODE, B.TRANSACTION_DT, B.RANK
FROM
(SELECT A.CARD_ID, A.AMOUNT, A.POSTCODE, A.TRANSACTION_DT, RANK()
OVER(PARTITION
BY A.CARD_ID ORDER BY A.TRANSACTION_DT DESC, AMOUNT DESC) AS RANK
FROM
(SELECT CARD_ID, AMOUNT, POSTCODE, TRANSACTION_DT FROM
CARD_TRANSACTIONS_HBASE WHERE STATUS = 'GENUINE') A ) B WHERE
B.RANK <= 10;
```

```
hive> INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE RANKED_CARD_TRANSACTIONS_ORC SELECT B.CARD_ID, B.AMOUNT, B.POSTCODE, B.TRANSACTION_DT, B.RANK FROM (SELECT A.CARD_ID, A.AMOUNT,
A.POSTCODE, A.TRANSACTION_DT, RANK() OVER(PARTITION BY A.CARD_ID ORDER BY A.TRANSACTION_DT DESC, AMOUNT DESC) AS RANK FROM (SELECT CARD_ID, AMOUNT, POSTCODE,
TRANSACTION_DT FROM CARD_TRANSACTIONS_HBASE WHERE STATUS = 'GENUINE') A ) B WHERE B.RANK <= 10;
Query ID = root_20240716061632_d02d31ac-9339-428d-93cb-ba93e668cfc7
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Tez session was closed. Reopening...
Session re-established.
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1721107016086_0008)

-----
VERTICES      MODE           STATUS  TOTAL  COMPLETED  RUNNING  PENDING  FAILED  KILLED
-----
Map 1 ..... container  SUCCEEDED    1         1         0         0         0         0
Reducer 2 ..... container  SUCCEEDED    2         2         0         0         0         0
-----
VERTICES: 02/02 [=====>>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 11.36 s
-----
Loading data to table capstone_project.ranked_card_transactions_orc
OK
Time taken: 25.016 seconds
hive>
```

4. Load data in "**card_ucl_orc**" table. In innermost query, select card_id, average of amount and standard deviation of amount from card_transactions_orc. In outermost query, select card_id and compute UCL using average and standard deviation with formula $(avg + (3 * stddev))$. Insert all this data in card_ucl_orc.

```
INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE CARD_UCL_ORC
SELECT A.CARD_ID, (A.AVERAGE + (3 * A.STANDARD_DEVIATION)) AS UCL FROM (
SELECT CARD_ID, AVG(AMOUNT) AS AVERAGE, STDDEV(AMOUNT) AS
STANDARD_DEVIATION
FROM RANKED_CARD_TRANSACTIONS_ORC
GROUP BY CARD_ID) A;
```

```
hive> INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE CARD_UCL_ORC
> SELECT A.CARD_ID, (A.AVERAGE + (3 * A.STANDARD_DEVIATION)) AS UCL FROM (
> SELECT CARD_ID, AVG(AMOUNT) AS AVERAGE, STDDEV(AMOUNT) AS STANDARD_DEVIATION
> FROM RANKED_CARD_TRANSACTIONS_ORC
> GROUP BY CARD_ID) A;
Query ID = root_20240716061734_bc794501-7d10-4d61-8fb7-30bf9af0af9a
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1721107016086_0008)

-----
VERTICES      MODE           STATUS  TOTAL  COMPLETED  RUNNING  PENDING  FAILED  KILLED
-----
Map 1 ..... container  SUCCEEDED    1         1         0         0         0         0
Reducer 2 ..... container  SUCCEEDED    2         2         0         0         0         0
-----
VERTICES: 02/02 [=====>>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 6.55 s
-----
Loading data to table capstone_project.card_ucl_orc
OK
Time taken: 8.562 seconds
hive>
```

5. Load data in **lookup_data_hbase** table.

```
INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE LOOKUP_DATA_HBASE
SELECT RCTO.CARD_ID, CUO.UCL, CMS.SCORE, RCTO.POSTCODE,
RCTO.TRANSACTION_DT FROM RANKED_CARD_TRANSACTIONS_ORC RCTO
JOIN CARD_UCL_ORC CUO
ON CUO.CARD_ID =
RCTO.CARD_ID JOIN (
SELECT DISTINCT CARD.CARD_ID,
SCORE.SCORE FROM
CARD_MEMBER_ORC CARD
JOIN MEMBER_SCORE_ORC SCORE
ON CARD.MEMBER_ID =
SCORE.MEMBER_ID) AS CMSON
RCTO.CARD_ID = CMS.CARD_ID
WHERE RCTO.RANK = 1;
```

```
hive> INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE LOOKUP_DATA_HBASE SELECT RCTO.CARD_ID, CUO.UCL, CMS.SCORE, RCTO.POSTCODE, RCTO.TRANSACTION_DT FROM RANKED_CARD_TRANSACTIONS_ORC
RCTO JOIN CARD_UCL_ORC CUO ON CUO.CARD_ID = RCTO.CARD_ID JOIN ( SELECT DISTINCT CARD.CARD_ID, SCORE.SCORE FROM CARD_MEMBER_ORC CARD JOIN MEMBER_SCORE_ORC SCO
RE ON CARD.MEMBER_ID = SCORE.MEMBER_ID) AS CMSON RCTO.CARD_ID = CMS.CARD_ID WHERE RCTO.RANK = 1;
No Stats for capstone_project@ranked_card_transactions_orc, Columns: postcode, rank, transaction_dt, card_id
No Stats for capstone_project@card_ucl_orc, Columns: card_id, ucl
No Stats for capstone_project@card_member_orc, Columns: member_id, card_id
No Stats for capstone_project@member_score_orc, Columns: member_id, score
Query ID = root_20240716061946_b94fa708-e503-43c5-a074-bf1232413eca
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1721107016086_0008)

-----
VERTICES      MODE      STATUS  TOTAL  COMPLETED  RUNNING  PENDING  FAILED  KILLED
-----
Map 1 ..... container  SUCCEEDED    1         1         0         0         0         0
Map 2 ..... container  SUCCEEDED    1         1         0         0         0         0
Map 3 ..... container  SUCCEEDED    1         1         0         0         0         0
Map 5 ..... container  SUCCEEDED    1         1         0         0         0         0
Reducer 4 ..... container  SUCCEEDED    2         2         0         0         0         0
-----
VERTICES: 05/05 [=====] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 18.01 s
-----
OK
Time taken: 22.188 seconds
hive>
```

6. Verify count in “lookup_data_hbase” table.

```
select count(*) from lookup_data_hbase limit 10;
```

```
hive> select * from lookup_data_hbase limit 10;
OK
340028465709212 1.6331555548882348E7 233 24658 2018-01-02 03:25:35
340054675199675 1.4156079786189131E7 631 50140 2018-01-15 19:43:23
340082915339645 1.5285685330791473E7 407 17844 2018-01-26 19:03:47
340134186926007 1.5239767522438556E7 614 67576 2018-01-18 23:12:50
340265728490548 1.608491671255562E7 202 72435 2018-01-21 02:07:35
340268219434811 1.2507323937605347E7 415 62513 2018-01-16 04:30:05
340379737226464 1.4198310998368107E7 229 26656 2018-01-27 00:19:47
340383645652108 1.4091750460468251E7 645 34734 2018-01-29 01:29:12
340803866934451 1.0843341196185412E7 502 87525 2018-01-31 04:23:57
340889618969736 1.3217942365515321E7 330 61341 2018-01-31 21:57:18
Time taken: 0.304 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
hive>
```