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BSC (HONS) COMPUTER SCIENCE

SECTION: A

SEMESTER: 4th

DBMS PRACTICALS

Create the following database schema EMP-DEPT with all specified constraints and use it to answer the given queries.

EMPLOYEE Schema

Field Type NULL KEY DEFAULT Eno Char(3) NO PRI NIL Ename Varchar(50) NO NIL Job_type Varchar(50) NO NIL SupervisonENO Char(3) Yes FK NIL

Hire_date Date NO NIL Dno Integer YES FK NIL Commission Decimal(10,2) YES NIL Salary Decimal(7,2) NO NIL

DEPARTMENT Schema

Dno Integer No PRI NULL Dname Varchar(50) Yes NULL Location Varchar(50) Yes New Delhi

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> desc employee;
 Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra
 eno | char(3) | NO
ename | varchar(50) | NO
job_type | varchar(50) | NO
supervisonENO | char(3) | YES
Hire_date | date | NO
                                   PRI NULL
                                          NULL
                                          NULL
                                        NULL
              Dno
 Commission
 Salary | decimal(7,2) | NO
                                        NULL
8 rows in set (1.303 sec)
MariaDB [emp_dept]> desc department;
 Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
 dno
 location | varchar(50) | YES |
                                  New Delhi
3 rows in set (0.065 sec)
```

eno	ename	job_type	supervisonENO	Hire_date	Dno	Commission	Salary
736	Smith	Clerk	790	1981-12-17	20	0.00	1000.00
749	Allan	Sales_man	769	1981-02-20	30	300.00	2000.00
752	Ward	Sales_man	769	1981-02-22	30	500.00	1300.00
756	Jones	Manager	783	1981-04-02	20	0.00	2300.00
765	Martin	Sales_man	784	1981-04-22	30	1400.00	1250.00
769	Blake	Manager	783	1981-05-01	30	0.00	2870.00
778	Clark	Manager	783	1981-06-09	10	0.00	2900.00
783	King	President	NULL	1981-11-17	10	0.00	2950.00
784	Turner	Sales_man	769	1981-09-08	30	0.00	1450.00
787	Adams	Clerk	778	1983-01-12	20	0.00	1150.00
788	Scott	Analyst	756	1982-12-09	20	0.00	2850.00
790	James	Clerk	769	1981-12-03	30	0.00	950.00
792	Ford	Analyst	756	1981-12-03	20	0.00	2600.00
793	Miller	Clerk	788	1982-01-23	40	0.00	1300.00

Query List

1. Query to display Employee Name, Job, Hire Date, Employee Number; for each employee with the Employee Number appearing first.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select ename,job_type,hire_date,eno from employee order by eno;
 ename
         job_type
                     | hire_date | eno
 Smith
          Clerk
                       1981-12-17
                                    736
 Allan
          Sales_man
                      1981-02-20
                                    749
 Ward
          Sales_man | 1981-02-22
                                    752
                      1981-04-02
                                    756
 Jones
          Manager
          Sales_man | 1981-04-22
 Martin
                                    765
                      1981-05-01
                                    769
 Blake
          Manager
 Clark
          Manager
                       1981-06-09
                                    778
                       1981-11-17
          President |
 King
                                    783
 Turner
          Sales_man |
                      1981-09-08
                                    784
 Adams
          Clerk
                      1983-01-12
                                    787
 Scott
          Analyst
                      1982-12-09
                                    788
 James
          Clerk
                       1981-12-03
                                    790
 Ford
          Analyst
                       1981-12-03
                                    792
          Clerk
                     1982-01-23
 Miller |
                                    793
14 rows in set (0.062 sec)
```

2. Query to display unique Jobs from the Employee Table.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select distinct(job_type) from employee;
+-----+
| job_type |
+-----+
| Clerk |
| Sales_man |
| Manager |
| President |
| Analyst |
+-----+
5 rows in set (0.059 sec)
```

3. Query to display the Employee Name concatenated by a Job separated by a comma.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select concat(ename,",",job_type) as seperatejob from employee;
 seperatejob
 Smith,Clerk
 Allan,Sales_man
 Ward, Sales_man
 Jones, Manager
 Martin,Sales_man
 Blake, Manager
 Clark, Manager
 King, President
 Turner, Sales_man
 Adams,Clerk
 Scott, Analyst
 James,Clerk
 Ford, Analyst
 Miller,Clerk
14 rows in set (0.161 sec)
```

4. Query to display all the data from the Employee Table. Separate each Column by a command name the said column as THE_OUTPUT.

```
lariaDB [emp_dept]> select concat(eno,",",ename,",",job_type,",",supervisoneno,",",hire_date,",",dno,",",commission,",",
salary) as THE_OUTPUT from employee;
 THE_OUTPUT
 736, Smith, Clerk, 790, 1981-12-17, 20, 0.00, 1000.00
 749,Allan,Sales_man,769,1981-02-20,30,300.00,2000.00
 752, Ward, Sales_man, 769, 1981-02-22, 30, 500.00, 1300.00
 756, Jones, Manager, 783, 1981-04-02, 20, 0.00, 2300.00
 765, Martin, Sales_man, 784, 1981-04-22, 30, 1400.00, 1250.00
 769,Blake,Manager,783,1981-05-01,30,0.00,2870.00
 778, Clark, Manager, 783, 1981-06-09, 10, 0.00, 2900.00
 NULL
 784, Turner, Sales_man, 769, 1981-09-08, 30, 0.00, 1450.00
 787,Adams,Clerk,778,1983-01-12,20,0.00,1150.00
 788, Scott, Analyst, 756, 1982-12-09, 20, 0.00, 2850.00
 790, James, Clerk, 769, 1981-12-03, 30, 0.00, 950.00
 792,Ford,Analyst,756,1981-12-03,20,0.00,2600.00
 793,Miller,Clerk,788,1982-01-23,40,0.00,1300.00
14 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

5. Query to display the Employee Name and Salary of all the employees earning more than \$2850.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select ename, salary from employee where salary>2850;

+-----+
| ename | salary |

+-----+
| Blake | 2870.00 |
| Clark | 2900.00 |
| King | 2950.00 |
+-----+
3 rows in set (0.063 sec)
```

6. Query to display Employee Name and Department Number for the Employee No= 79.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select ename,dno from employee where eno = '79';
Empty set (0.032 sec)
```

7. Query to display Employee Name and Salary for all employees whose salary is not in the range of \$1500 and \$2850.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select ename, salary from employee where salary not between 1500 and 2850;
        salary
 ename
 Smith
          1000.00
          1300.00
 Ward
 Martin
          1250.00
 Blake
          2870.00
 Clark
          2900.00
          2950.00
 King
 Turner
          1450.00
 Adams
          1150.00
           950.00
 James
          1300.00
 Miller
10 rows in set (0.028 sec)
```

8. Query to display Employee Name and Department No. of all the employees in Dept 10 and Dept 30 in the alphabetical order by name.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select ename , dno from employee where dno in (10,30) order by ename;
  ename | dno
 Allan
             30
 Blake
             30
  Clark
             10
  James
             30
  King
             10
 Martin
             30
  Turner
             30
 Ward
             30
 rows in set (0.101 sec)
```

9. Query to display Name and Hire Date of every Employee who was hired in 1981.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select ename , hire_date from employee where hire_date like '1981%';
 ename | hire_date
 Smith
          1981-12-17
 Allan
          1981-02-20
 Ward
          1981-02-22
          1981-04-02
 Jones
 Martin
          1981-04-22
 Blake
          1981-05-01
 Clark
           1981-06-09
           1981-11-17
 King
 Turner
           1981-09-08
 James
          1981-12-03
          1981-12-03
 Ford
11 rows in set (0.028 sec)
```

10. Query to display Name and Job of all employees who have not assigned a supervisor.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select ename , job_type from employee where supervisoneno is null;

+-----+
| ename | job_type |

+-----+
| King | President |

+-----+
1 row in set (0.100 sec)
```

11. Query to display the Name, Salary and Commission for all the employees who earn commission.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select ename, salary , commission from employee where commission is not null;
           salary
                   commission
 ename
           1000.00
 Smith
                            0.00
 Allan
           2000.00
                          300.00
           1300.00
                          500.00
 Ward
 Jones
           2300.00
                            0.00
                        1400.00
 Martin
           1250.00
 Blake
           2870.00
                            0.00
 Clark
           2900.00
                            0.00
           2950.00
 King
                            0.00
           1450.00
 Turner
                            0.00
 Adams
           1150.00
                            0.00
                            0.00
 Scott
           2850.00
 James
            950.00
                            0.00
 Ford
           2600.00
                            0.00
 Miller
           1300.00
                            0.00
14 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

12. Sort the data in descending order of Salary and Commission.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select * from employee order by salary and commission desc;
 eno
        ename
                  job_type
                              supervisonENO | Hire_date
                                                              Dno
                                                                     Commission
                                                                                    Salary
 749
        Allan
                  Sales_man
                               769
                                                1981-02-20
                                                                30
                                                                          300.00
                                                                                    2000.00
                  Sales_man
 752
        Ward
                               769
                                                1981-02-22
                                                                30
                                                                          500.00
                                                                                    1300.00
 765
        Martin
                  Sales_man
                               784
                                                1981-04-22
                                                                30
                                                                         1400.00
                                                                                    1250.00
                                                1981-12-17
                                                                20
 736
                               790
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                    1000.00
        Smith
                  Clerk
                                                1981-12-03
  792
        Ford
                  Analyst
                               756
                                                                20
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                    2600.00
 790
                                                1981-12-03
                                                                                     950.00
                  Clerk
                               769
                                                                30
                                                                            0.00
        James
                  Analyst
 788
        Scott
                               756
                                                1982-12-09
                                                                20
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                    2850.00
 787
        Adams
                  Clerk
                               778
                                                1983-01-12
                                                                20
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                    1150.00
 784
                               769
                                                1981-09-08
                                                                30
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                    1450.00
        Turner
                  Sales man
 783
        King
                  President
                               NULL
                                                1981-11-17
                                                                10
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                    2950.00
        Clark
                                                1981-06-09
                                                                                    2900.00
 778
                  Manager
                               783
                                                                10
                                                                            0.00
  769
        Blake
                               783
                                                1981-05-01
                                                                30
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                    2870.00
                  Manager
                                                1981-04-02
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                    2300.00
  756
                               783
                                                                20
        Jones
                  Manager
  793
        Miller
                  Clerk
                               788
                                                1982-01-23
                                                                40
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                    1300.00
14 rows in set (0.132 sec)
```

13. Query to display Name of all the employees where the third letter of their name is 'A'.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select ename from employee where ename like '__A%';
+-----+
| ename |
+----+
| Blake |
| Clark |
| Adams |
+-----+
3 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

14. Query to display Name of all employees either have two 'R's or have two 'A's in their name and are either in Dept No = 30 or their Manger's Employee No = 778.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select ename from employee where (ename like "%r%r%" or ename like "%a%a%") and (dno = 30 or supervi soneno = 778);

------+
| ename |
------+
| Allan |
| Turner |
| Adams |
+-----+
3 rows in set (0.169 sec)
```

15. Query to display Name, Salary and Commission for all employees whose Commission amount is greater than their Salary increased by 5%.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select ename , salary , commission from employee where (1.05*salary)<commission;

+-----+
| ename | salary | commission |

+-----+
| Martin | 1250.00 | 1400.00 |

+-----+
1 row in set (0.001 sec)
```

16. Query to display the Current Date along with the day name.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select curdate() as currentdate , dayname(curdate()) as currentday;
+------+
| currentdate | currentday |
+------+
| 2021-02-20 | Saturday |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.230 sec)
```

17. Query to display Name, Hire Date and Salary Review Date which is the 1st Monday after six months of employment.

```
lariaDB [emp_dept]> select ename,hire_date,adddate(six_month_after,mod(9-dayofweek(six_month_after),7)) as salary_review
_date from (select ename,hire_date, date((period_add(extract(year_month from hire_date),6)*100)+1) as six_month_after fr
om employee)a;
 ename | hire_date | salary_review_date |
 Smith
         1981-12-17 | 1982-06-07
 Allan
          1981-02-20
                       1981-08-03
          1981-02-22
 Ward
                       1981-08-03
          1981-04-02
                      1981-10-05
 Jones
 Martin
          1981-04-22
                       1981-10-05
 Blake
          1981-05-01
                       1981-11-02
 Clark
          1981-06-09
                       1981-12-07
          1981-11-17
                       1982-05-03
 King
 Turner
          1981-09-08
                       1982-03-01
 Adams
          1983-01-12
                       1983-07-04
          1982-12-09
 Scott
                       1983-06-06
          1981-12-03
                       1982-86-87
 James
 Ford
          1981-12-03
                       1982-06-07
 Miller
         1982-01-23 | 1982-07-05
14 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

18. Query to display Name and calculate the number of months between today and the date on which employee was hired of department 'sales'.

19. Query to display the following for each employee <E-Name> earns < Salary> monthly but wants < 3 * Current Salary >. Label the Column as Dream Salary.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select concat(ename," earns ",salary," monthly but wants ",(3*salary)) as 'Dream Salary' from employ
ee;
 Dream Salary
 Smith earns 1000.00 monthly but wants 3000.00
 Allan earns 2000.00 monthly but wants 6000.00
 Ward earns 1300.00 monthly but wants 3900.00
 Jones earns 2300.00 monthly but wants 6900.00
 Martin earns 1250.00 monthly but wants 3750.00
 Blake earns 2870.00 monthly but wants 8610.00
 Clark earns 2900.00 monthly but wants 8700.00
 King earns 2950.00 monthly but wants 8850.00
 Turner earns 1450.00 monthly but wants 4350.00
 Adams earns 1150.00 monthly but wants 3450.00
 Scott earns 2850.00 monthly but wants 8550.00
 James earns 950.00 monthly but wants 2850.00
 Ford earns 2600.00 monthly but wants 7800.00
 Miller earns 1300.00 monthly but wants 3900.00
14 rows in set (0.108 sec)
```

20. Query to display Name with the 1st letter capitalized and all other letter lower case and length of their name of all the employees whose name starts with 'J', 'A' and 'M'.

21. Query to display Name, Hire Date and Day of the week on which the employee started.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select ename, hire_date , dayname(hire_date) , dayofweek(hire_date) from employee;
        | hire_date | dayname(hire_date) | dayofweek(hire_date) |
          1981-12-17 | Thursday
1981-02-20 | Friday
 Smith
 Allan
                                                                 6
 Ward
          1981-02-22
                       Sunday
          1981-04-02
 Jones
                       Thursday
 Martin | 1981-04-22 |
                       Wednesday
 Blake
          1981-05-01
                       Friday
                                                                 6
 Clark
          1981-06-09
                       Tuesday
          1981-11-17
                       Tuesday
 King
          1981-09-08
 Turner
                       Tuesday
         1983-01-12
 Adams
                       Wednesday
                                                                 4
 Scott
          1982-12-09
                       Thursday
 James
          1981-12-03
                       Thursday
 Ford
          1981-12-03
                       Thursday
 Miller | 1982-01-23 | Saturday
14 rows in set (0.037 sec)
```

22. Query to display Name, Department Name and Department No for all the employees.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select ename , dname , e.dno from employee e,department d where e.dno=d.dno;
 ename | dname
                      dno
 Clark
        Accounting
                          10
          Accounting
                          10
 King
 Smith
          Research
                          20
 Jones
          Research
                          20
                          20
 Adams
          Research
 Scott
          Research
                          20
 Ford
          Research
                          20
                          30
 Allan
          Sales
 Ward
          Sales
                          30
 Martin
          Sales
                          30
 Blake
          Sales
                          30
 Turner
          Sales
                          30
 James
          Sales
                          30
                          40
 Miller |
          Operation
14 rows in set (0.039 sec)
```

23. Query to display Unique Listing of all Jobs that are in Department number 30.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select distinct(job_type) from employee where dno = 30;

+-----+

| job_type |

+-----+

| Sales_man |

| Manager |

| Clerk |

+------+

3 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

24. Query to display Name, Dept Name of all employees who have an 'A' in their name

```
ariaDB [emp_dept]> select ename , dname from employee e,department d where e.dno=d.dno and ename like
ename
       dname
         Accounting
Clark
Adams
         Research
Allan
         Sales
         Sales
Ward
Martin
         Sales
         Sales
Blake
James
         Sales
rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

.25. Query to display Name, Job, Department No. And Department Name for all the employees working at the Dallas location.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select ename, job_type, e.dno , dname from employee e,department d where e.dno=d.dno and location
'dallas";
 ename | job_type | dno | dname
 Smith
         Clerk
                      20
                          Research
 Jones
         Manager
                      20
                           Research
 Adams
         Clerk
                      20 Research
 Scott
         Analyst
                      20
                          Research
 Ford
         Analyst
                      20 | Research
 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

26. Query to display Name and Employee no. Along with their supervisor's Name and the supervisor's employee no; along with the Employees' Name who do not have a supervisor.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select e1.ename , e1.eno , e1.supervisoneno,e2.ename from employee e1,employee e2 where e1.superviso
neno=e2.eno or (e1.supervisoneno is null and e2.supervisoneno is null);
 ename
                supervisoneno | ename
                756
 Scott
          788
                                 Jones
 Ford
          792
                                 Jones
 Allan
          749
                769
                                 Blake
                769
                                 Blake
 Ward
 Turner
          784
                769
                                 Blake
          790
                                 Blake
 James
 Adams
          787
                778
                                 Clark
                                 King
 Jones
                                 King
 Blake
          769
 Clark
                783
                                 King
 King
          783
                NULL
                                 King
 Martin
                784
                                 Turner
 Miller
                788
                                 Scott
          736
                790
 Smith
                                 James
l4 rows in set (0.105 sec)
```

27. Query to display Name, Dept No. And Salary of any employee whose department No. and salary matches both the department no. And the salary of any employee who earns a commission.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select e1.ename , e1.dno , e1.salary, e2.ename from employee e1,employee e2 where e1.eno!=e2.eno and e1.dno = e2.dno and e1.salary=e2.salary;
Empty set (0.027 sec)
```

28. Query to display Name and Salaries represented by asterisks, where each asterisk (*) signifies \$100.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select ename , repeat('* ',salary/100) as "*=$100" from employee;
        *=$100
 ename
 Smith
          * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
 Allan
                * * * * * * * * *
 Ward
 Jones
 Martin
 Blake
 Clark
 King
 Turner
 Adams
 Scott
              * * * * * * *
 James
 Ford
 Miller
14 rows in set (0.054 sec)
```

29. Query to display the Highest, Lowest, Sum and Average Salaries of all the employees

30. Query to display the number of employees performing the same Job type functions.

31. Query to display the total number of supervisors without listing their names.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select count(*) as no_of_supervisor from employee where eno in (select supervisoneno from employee);

+-----+
| no_of_supervisor |
+-----+
| 7 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.048 sec)
```

32. Query to display the Department Name, Location Name, No. of Employees and the average salary for all employees in that department.

33. Query to display Name and Hire Date for all employees in the same dept. as Blake.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select ename, hire_date from employee where dno in (select dno from employee where ename="Blake");

+-----+
| ename | hire_date |

+-----+
| Allan | 1981-02-20 |
| Ward | 1981-02-22 |
| Martin | 1981-04-22 |
| Blake | 1981-05-01 |
| Turner | 1981-09-08 |
| James | 1981-12-03 |

+-----+
| 6 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

34. Query to display the Employee No. And Name for all employees who earn more than the average salary.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select eno , ename from employee where salary>(select AVG(salary) from employee);
+----+
| eno | ename |
+----+
| 749 | Allan |
| 756 | Jones |
| 769 | Blake |
| 778 | Clark |
| 783 | King |
| 788 | Scott |
| 792 | Ford |
+----+
7 rows in set (0.032 sec)
```

35. Query to display Employee Number and Name for all employees who work in a department with any employee whose name contains a 'T'.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select eno, ename from employee where dno in (select dno from employee where ename like "%t%");
 eno ename
 736
       Smith
 749
       Allan
 752
       Ward
 756
       Jones
 765
       Martin
 769
       Blake
 784
       Turner
 787
       Adams
 788
       Scott
 790
       James
 792 | Ford
11 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

36. Query to display the names and salaries of all employees who report to supervisor named 'King'

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select ename, salary from employee where supervisoneno = (select eno from employee where ename ="kin g");
+-----+
| ename | salary |
+-----+
| Jones | 2300.00 |
| Blake | 2870.00 |
| Clark | 2900.00 |
+-----+
3 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

37. Query to display the department no, name and job for all employees in the Sales department

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select e.dno, ename , job_type from employee e,department d where e.dno=d.dno and d.dno = (select dn
o from department where dname ="sales");
 dno | ename | job_type
   30 | Allan
                 Sales man
   30 Ward
                 Sales_man
   30 | Martin |
                 Sales man
        Blake
   30
                 Manager
   30
                 Sales_man
        Turner
   30 | James
                 Clerk
 rows in set (0.058 sec)
```

38. Display names of employees along with their department name who have more than 20 years' experience

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select e.ename , d.dname from employee e,department d where e.dno=d.dno and timestampdiff(year,hire_
date,curdate())>20;
 ename | dname
 Clark | Accounting
 King
         Accounting
 Smith
          Research
          Research
 Jones
 Adams
          Research
 Scott
          Research
 Ford
          Research
 Allan
          Sales
 Ward
          Sales
 Martin
         Sales
 Blake
          Sales
 Turner
         Sales
 James
         Sales
 Miller | Operation
14 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

39. Display total number of departments at each location

40. Find the department name in which at least 5 employees work in.

```
MariaDB [emp_dept]> select dname from department where dno in (select dno from employee group by dno having count(*)>5);

+----+
| dname |
+----+
| Sales |
+----+
1 row in set (0.107 sec)
```

41. Query to find the employee' name who is not supervisor and name of supervisor supervising more than 3 employees.

42. Query to display the job type with maximum and minimum employees

THANK YOU