## Introduction

A bird strike is strictly defined as a collision between a bird and an aircraft which is in flight or on a take-off or landing roll. The term is often expanded to cover other wildlife strikes - with bats or ground animals. Bird Strike is common and can be a significant threat to aircraft safety. For smaller aircraft, significant damage may be caused to the aircraft structure and all aircraft, especially jet-engine ones, are vulnerable to the loss of thrust which can follow the ingestion of birds into engine air intakes. This has resulted in several fatal accidents. Bird strikes may occur during any phase of flight, but are most likely during the take-off, initial climb, approach and landing phases due to the greater numbers of birds in flight at lower levels. To have a closer look the following document visually depicts the data collected on Bird Strikes by FAA between 2000-2011.

## **Import Libraries**

!pip install maps
!pip install mapdata

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
   import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
   import pandas as pd
   import seaborn as sns
   %matplotlib inline

In [2]: !pip install tidyverse
   !pip install patchwork
   !pip install tidytext
   !pip install lattice
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: tidyverse in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-packa
ges (0.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: plotnine<0.11.0,>=0.10.1 in c:\users\payal\anaconda
3\lib\site-packages (from tidyverse) (0.10.1)
Requirement already satisfied: siuba<0.4.0,>=0.3.0 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from tidyverse) (0.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib>=3.5.0 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\si
te-packages (from plotnine<0.11.0,>=0.10.1->tidyverse) (3.7.1)
Requirement already satisfied: mizani>=0.8.1 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-p
ackages (from plotnine<0.11.0,>=0.10.1->tidyverse) (0.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.19.0 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-p
ackages (from plotnine<0.11.0,>=0.10.1->tidyverse) (1.24.3)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=1.3.5 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-p
ackages (from plotnine<0.11.0,>=0.10.1->tidyverse) (1.5.3)
Requirement already satisfied: patsy>=0.5.1 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-pa
ckages (from plotnine<0.11.0,>=0.10.1->tidyverse) (0.5.3)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.5.0 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-pa
ckages (from plotnine<0.11.0,>=0.10.1->tidyverse) (1.10.1)
Requirement already satisfied: statsmodels>=0.13.2 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from plotnine<0.11.0,>=0.10.1->tidyverse) (0.13.5)
Requirement already satisfied: SQLAlchemy>=1.2.19 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\s
ite-packages (from siuba<0.4.0,>=0.3.0->tidyverse) (1.4.39)
Requirement already satisfied: PyYAML>=3.0.0 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-p
ackages (from siuba<0.4.0,>=0.3.0->tidyverse) (6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\sit
e-packages (from matplotlib>=3.5.0->plotnine<0.11.0,>=0.10.1->tidyverse) (1.0.5)
Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-pa
ckages (from matplotlib>=3.5.0->plotnine<0.11.0,>=0.10.1->tidyverse) (0.11.0)
Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\si
te-packages (from matplotlib>=3.5.0->plotnine<0.11.0,>=0.10.1->tidyverse) (4.25.0)
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\si
te-packages (from matplotlib>=3.5.0->plotnine<0.11.0,>=0.10.1->tidyverse) (1.4.4)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site
-packages (from matplotlib>=3.5.0->plotnine<0.11.0,>=0.10.1->tidyverse) (23.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=6.2.0 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-p
ackages (from matplotlib>=3.5.0->plotnine<0.11.0,>=0.10.1->tidyverse) (9.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\sit
e-packages (from matplotlib>=3.5.0->plotnine<0.11.0,>=0.10.1->tidyverse) (3.0.9)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\li
b\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.5.0->plotnine<0.11.0,>=0.10.1->tidyverse) (2.8.
2)
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-packages
(from mizani>=0.8.1->plotnine<0.11.0,>=0.10.1->tidyverse) (2023.4)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-pa
ckages (from pandas>=1.3.5->plotnine<0.11.0,>=0.10.1->tidyverse) (2022.7)
Requirement already satisfied: six in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (f
rom patsy>=0.5.1->plotnine<0.11.0,>=0.10.1->tidyverse) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: greenlet!=0.4.17 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\sit
e-packages (from SQLAlchemy>=1.2.19->siuba<0.4.0,>=0.3.0->tidyverse) (3.0.3)
Requirement already satisfied: patchwork in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-packa
ges (1.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: fabric<3.0,>=2.0 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\sit
e-packages (from patchwork) (2.7.1)
Requirement already satisfied: invoke<2.0,>=1.3 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\sit
e-packages (from fabric<3.0,>=2.0->patchwork) (1.7.3)
Requirement already satisfied: paramiko>=2.4 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-p
ackages (from fabric<3.0,>=2.0->patchwork) (2.8.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pathlib2 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-packag
es (from fabric<3.0,>=2.0->patchwork) (2.3.7.post1)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: bcrypt>=3.1.3 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-p
ackages (from paramiko>=2.4->fabric<3.0,>=2.0->patchwork) (3.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: cryptography>=2.5 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\si
te-packages (from paramiko>=2.4->fabric<3.0,>=2.0->patchwork) (39.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pynacl>=1.0.1 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-p
ackages (from paramiko>=2.4->fabric<3.0,>=2.0->patchwork) (1.5.0)
Requirement already satisfied: six in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (f
rom pathlib2->fabric<3.0,>=2.0->patchwork) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: cffi>=1.1 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-packa
ges (from bcrypt>=3.1.3->paramiko>=2.4->fabric<3.0,>=2.0->patchwork) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pycparser in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-packa
ges (from cffi>=1.1->bcrypt>=3.1.3->paramiko>=2.4->fabric<3.0,>=2.0->patchwork) (2.
21)
Requirement already satisfied: tidytext in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-packag
es (0.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: siuba in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-packages
(from tidytext) (0.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=0.24.0 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from siuba->tidytext) (1.5.3)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.12.0 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-p
ackages (from siuba->tidytext) (1.24.3)
Requirement already satisfied: SQLAlchemy>=1.2.19 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\s
ite-packages (from siuba->tidytext) (1.4.39)
Requirement already satisfied: PyYAML>=3.0.0 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-p
ackages (from siuba->tidytext) (6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.1 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\l
ib\site-packages (from pandas>=0.24.0->siuba->tidytext) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-pa
ckages (from pandas>=0.24.0->siuba->tidytext) (2022.7)
Requirement already satisfied: greenlet!=0.4.17 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\sit
e-packages (from SQLAlchemy>=1.2.19->siuba->tidytext) (3.0.3)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-packag
es (from python-dateutil>=2.8.1->pandas>=0.24.0->siuba->tidytext) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: lattice in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-package
Requirement already satisfied: Jinja2 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-packages
(from lattice) (3.1.2)
Requirement already satisfied: cbor2 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-packages
(from lattice) (5.5.1)
Requirement already satisfied: jsonschema in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-pack
ages (from lattice) (4.17.3)
Requirement already satisfied: pygit2<2.0.0,>=1.10.0 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\li
b\site-packages (from lattice) (1.13.3)
Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-packages
(from lattice) (6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: stringcase==1.2.0 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\si
te-packages (from lattice) (1.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: cffi>=1.16.0 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-pa
ckages (from pygit2<2.0.0,>=1.10.0->lattice) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site
-packages (from Jinja2->lattice) (2.1.1)
Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.4.0 in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-p
ackages (from jsonschema->lattice) (22.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyrsistent!=0.17.0,!=0.17.1,!=0.17.2,>=0.14.0 in c:\
users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from jsonschema->lattice) (0.18.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pycparser in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-packa
ges (from cffi>=1.16.0->pygit2<2.0.0,>=1.10.0->lattice) (2.21)
Requirement already satisfied: maps in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-packages
(5.1.1)
```

In [7]:

Requirement already satisfied: mapdata in c:\users\payal\anaconda3\lib\site-package s (2.16.5)

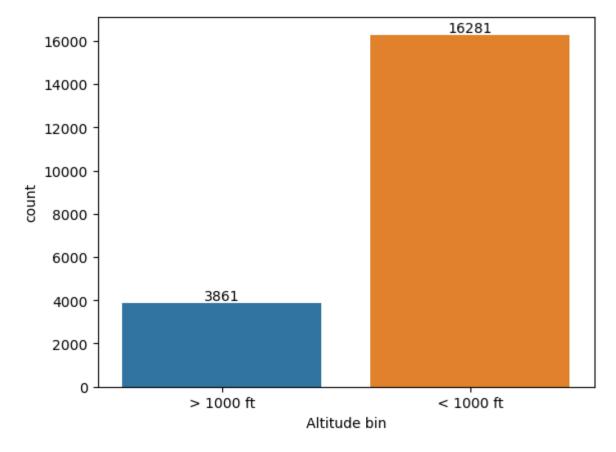
In [3]: import tidyverse import patchwork import tidytext import lattice import maps import mapdata In [4]: Bird=pd.read\_excel('C:/Users/payal/Desktop/Payal/Internkaksha Project/Data Visualis Bird.head(3) In [5]: Out[5]: Wildlife: Effect: Wildlife: **Record Aircraft:** Airport: Altitude Aircraft: Number **Impact** Number **FlightDate** ID Name bin Make/Model Struck to Type struck Actual flight Engine LAGUARDIA > 1000 Over 202152 Airplane B-737-400 859 Shut 2000-11-23 NY ft 100 Down DALLAS/FORT < 1000 Over **1** 208159 Airplane WORTH INTL MD-80 424 None 2001-07-25 ft 100 **ARPT LAKEFRONT** < 1000 Over C-500 2 207601 Airplane 261 None 2001-09-14 100 **AIRPORT** ft 3 rows × 26 columns Bird.shape In [6]: (25558, 26)Out[6]: Bird.describe()

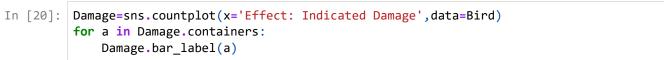
Out[7]:		Record ID	Wildlife: Number Struck Actual	Cost: Total \$	Feet above ground	Number of people injured
	count	25558.000000	25558.000000	2.555800e+04	25429.000000	25558.000000
	mean	253916.085609	2.691525	5.567354e+03	799.028432	0.001056
	std	38510.453382	12.793975	1.219713e+05	1740.079843	0.050420
	min	1195.000000	1.000000	0.000000e+00	0.000000	0.000000
	25%	225783.750000	1.000000	0.000000e+00	0.000000	0.000000
	50%	248749.000000	1.000000	0.000000e+00	50.000000	0.000000
	75%	269168.750000	1.000000	0.000000e+00	700.000000	0.000000
	max	321909.000000	942.000000	1.239775e+07	18000.000000	6.000000
n [8]:	Bird.i	isnull().sum()				
Out[8]:	Record			0		
	Aircraft: Type			129		
	Airport: Name			129 129		
	Altitude bin Aircraft: Make/Model			0		
	Wildlife: Number struck			129		
	Wildlife: Number Struck Actual			0		
	Effect: Impact to flight			129		
	FlightDate			129		
	Effect: Indicated Damage			0		
	Aircraft: Number of engines?			267		
	Aircraft: Airline/Operator			129		
	Origin State			449		
	When: Phase of flight			129		
	Conditions: Precipitation			0		
	Remains of wildlife collected?			0 an 0		
	Remains of wildlife sent to Smithsoni Remarks			4771		
		lfe: Size		129		
	Conditions: Sky		0			
	Wildlife: Species		0			
	Pilot warned of birds or wildlife?		129			
	Cost: Total \$		0			
		above ground		129		
		of people inj	ured	0		
		rcraft Large? int64		129		
n [9]:	Bird[	'Remarks'].uniq	ue()			

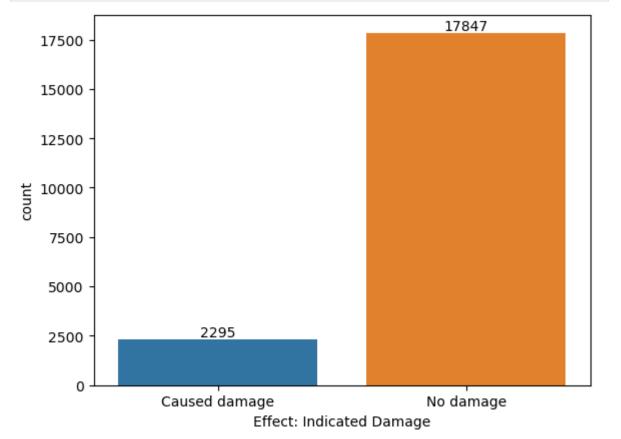
```
array(['FLT 753. PILOT REPTD A HUNDRED BIRDS ON UNKN TYPE. #1 ENG WAS SHUT DOWN AND
         DIVERTED TO EWR. SLIGHT VIBRATION. A/C WAS OUT OF SVC FOR REPAIRS TO COWLING, FAN D
         UCT ACCOUSTIC PANEL. INGESTION. DENTED FAN BLADE #26 IN #1 ENG. HEAVY BLOOD STAINS
         ON L WINGTIP',
                 '102 CARCASSES FOUND. 1 LDG LIGHT ON NOSE GEAR WAS DAMAGED AND REPLACED.',
                 'FLEW UNDER A VERY LARGE FLOCK OF BIRDS OVER APCH END OF RWY. NO DMG. JUST A
         LOT OF BIRD DROPPINGS ON WINDSCREEN.',
                 'STRUCK BIRD ON RT FRONT DURING T/O. BIRD REPTD AS BROWN/WHITE. TWY.',
                 'PILOTS REPORT STRIKING UNKNOWN BIRD ON RWY 21L BTWN TWY F & J. NO REMAINS F
         OUND ON RWY OR ON A/C. NO DMG TO A/C.',
                 'HIT CENTER OF RADOME, CAVING IN ABOUT 12". RADOME WAS REPLACED. CARCASS FOU
         ND IN SAFETY ARA ON RT SIDE OF RWY 22 AT INTXN OF RWY 18/36.'],
               dtype=object)
In [10]: Bird['Origin State'].unique()
         array(['New York', 'Texas', 'Louisiana', 'Washington', 'Virginia', nan,
Out[10]:
                 'Delaware', 'DC', 'Georgia', 'Florida', 'California', 'Illinois',
                 'Connecticut', 'Missouri', 'Rhode Island', 'Hawaii', 'Arizona',
                 'Tennessee', 'South Carolina', 'South Dakota', 'New Jersey',
                 'Colorado', 'Minnesota', 'Alabama', 'Ohio', 'Wisconsin',
                 'Michigan', 'Massachusetts', 'Alaska', 'North Carolina',
                 'Kentucky', 'Indiana', 'Oregon', 'Pennsylvania', 'New Hampshire',
                 'Arkansas', 'Nevada', 'Mississippi', 'Maryland', 'Maine', 'Quebec',
                 'Idaho', 'British Columbia', 'Utah', 'Nebraska', 'Iowa',
                 'New Mexico', 'West Virginia', 'Oklahoma', 'North Dakota',
                 'Vermont', 'Wyoming', 'Kansas', 'Prince Edward Island', 'Montana',
                 'Puerto Rico', 'Ontario', 'Virgin Islands',
                 'Newfoundland and Labrador', 'Alberta', 'Saskatchewan'],
                dtype=object)
In [11]: Bird['When: Phase of flight'].unique()
         array(['Climb', 'Landing Roll', 'Approach', 'Take-off run', 'Descent',
Out[11]:
                nan, 'Taxi', 'Parked'], dtype=object)
         Bird['Aircraft: Type'].unique()
In [12]:
         array(['Airplane', nan], dtype=object)
Out[12]:
In [13]:
         Bird.columns
         Index(['Record ID', 'Aircraft: Type', 'Airport: Name', 'Altitude bin',
Out[13]:
                 'Aircraft: Make/Model', 'Wildlife: Number struck',
                 'Wildlife: Number Struck Actual', 'Effect: Impact to flight',
                 'FlightDate', 'Effect: Indicated Damage',
                 'Aircraft: Number of engines?', 'Aircraft: Airline/Operator',
                 'Origin State', 'When: Phase of flight', 'Conditions: Precipitation',
                 'Remains of wildlife collected?',
                 'Remains of wildlife sent to Smithsonian', 'Remarks', 'Wildlife: Size',
                 'Conditions: Sky', 'Wildlife: Species',
                 'Pilot warned of birds or wildlife?', 'Cost: Total $',
                 'Feet above ground', 'Number of people injured', 'Is Aircraft Large?'],
                dtype='object')
```

```
Bird.size
In [14]:
         664508
Out[14]:
In [15]:
         Bird.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 25558 entries, 0 to 25557
         Data columns (total 26 columns):
              Column
                                                      Non-Null Count Dtype
         --- -----
                                                      -----
                                                      25558 non-null int64
          0
              Record ID
            Aircraft: Type
                                                      25429 non-null object
          2
            Airport: Name
                                                      25429 non-null object
          3
             Altitude bin
                                                      25429 non-null object
             Aircraft: Make/Model
                                                      25558 non-null object
             Wildlife: Number struck
                                                      25429 non-null object
             Wildlife: Number Struck Actual
                                                      25558 non-null int64
          7
            Effect: Impact to flight
                                                      25429 non-null object
          8
            FlightDate
                                                      25429 non-null datetime64[ns]
             Effect: Indicated Damage
                                                      25558 non-null object
          10 Aircraft: Number of engines?
                                                      25291 non-null object
          11 Aircraft: Airline/Operator
                                                      25429 non-null object
          12 Origin State
                                                      25109 non-null object
          13 When: Phase of flight
                                                      25429 non-null object
          14 Conditions: Precipitation
                                                      25558 non-null object
          15 Remains of wildlife collected?
                                                      25558 non-null bool
          16 Remains of wildlife sent to Smithsonian 25558 non-null bool
          17 Remarks
                                                      20787 non-null object
          18 Wildlife: Size
                                                      25429 non-null object
          19 Conditions: Sky
                                                      25558 non-null object
          20 Wildlife: Species
                                                      25558 non-null object
          21 Pilot warned of birds or wildlife?
                                                      25429 non-null object
          22 Cost: Total $
                                                      25558 non-null int64
          23 Feet above ground
                                                      25429 non-null float64
          24 Number of people injured
                                                      25558 non-null int64
          25 Is Aircraft Large?
                                                      25429 non-null object
         dtypes: bool(2), datetime64[ns](1), float64(1), int64(4), object(18)
         memory usage: 4.7+ MB
         Bird.dropna(inplace=True)
In [16]:
In [17]: Bird.isnull().sum()
```

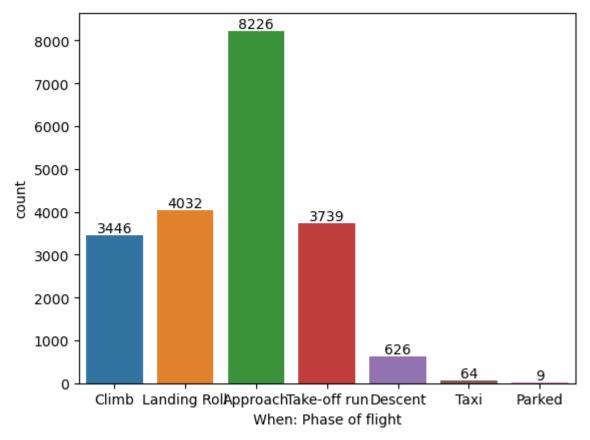
```
0
         Record ID
Out[17]:
         Aircraft: Type
                                                     0
         Airport: Name
                                                     0
         Altitude bin
                                                     0
         Aircraft: Make/Model
                                                     0
         Wildlife: Number struck
         Wildlife: Number Struck Actual
                                                     0
         Effect: Impact to flight
                                                     0
         FlightDate
         Effect: Indicated Damage
                                                     0
         Aircraft: Number of engines?
                                                     0
         Aircraft: Airline/Operator
                                                     0
         Origin State
                                                     0
         When: Phase of flight
                                                     0
         Conditions: Precipitation
                                                     0
         Remains of wildlife collected?
                                                     0
         Remains of wildlife sent to Smithsonian
                                                     0
         Remarks
                                                     0
         Wildlife: Size
         Conditions: Sky
                                                     0
         Wildlife: Species
                                                     0
         Pilot warned of birds or wildlife?
                                                     0
         Cost: Total $
                                                     0
         Feet above ground
                                                     0
         Number of people injured
                                                     0
         Is Aircraft Large?
                                                     0
         dtype: int64
In [18]: Bird.shape
         (20142, 26)
Out[18]:
In [19]: Altitude=sns.countplot(x='Altitude bin',data=Bird)
          for a in Altitude.containers:
              Altitude.bar_label(a)
```



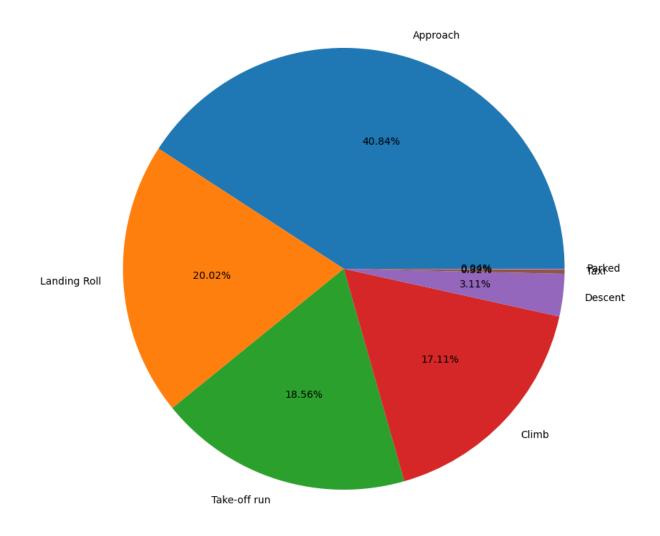




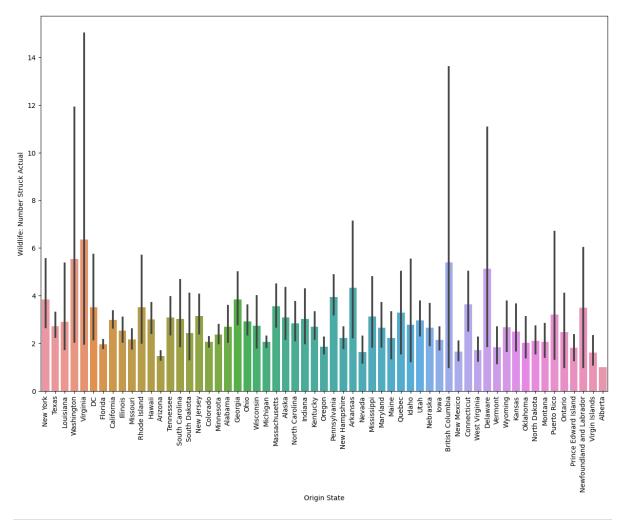
```
In [21]: Flight_phase=sns.countplot(x='When: Phase of flight',data=Bird)
for a in Flight_phase.containers:
    Flight_phase.bar_label(a)
```



```
data= Bird['When: Phase of flight'].value_counts()
In [22]:
          data.index
         Index(['Approach', 'Landing Roll', 'Take-off run', 'Climb', 'Descent', 'Taxi',
Out[22]:
                 'Parked'],
                dtype='object')
In [23]:
         data.values
         array([8226, 4032, 3739, 3446, 626,
                                                        9], dtype=int64)
                                                 64,
Out[23]:
In [24]:
          plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
          plt.pie(data.values, labels= data.index,autopct="%0.2f%%")
          plt.show()
```



```
In [25]: plt.figure(figsize=(15,10))
    sns.barplot(data=Bird,x="Origin State",y="Wildlife: Number Struck Actual")
    plt.xticks(rotation=90)
    plt.show()
```

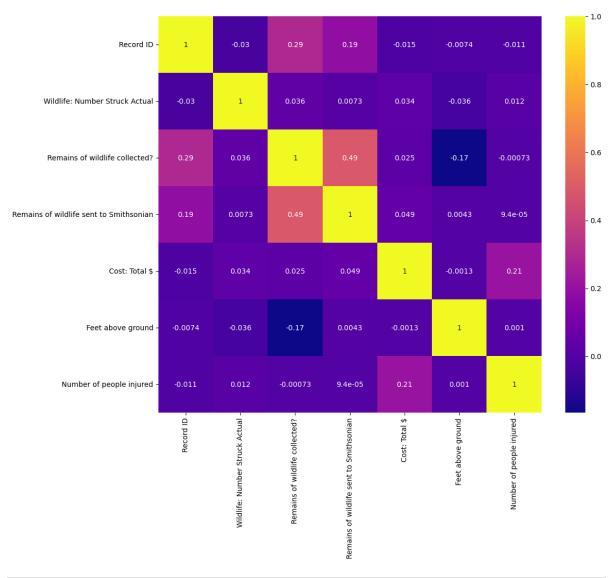


```
In [26]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,10))
sns.heatmap(Bird.corr(),cmap='plasma',annot=True)
```

C:\Users\payal\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_24680\2625734219.py:2: FutureWarning: T he default value of numeric\_only in DataFrame.corr is deprecated. In a future versi on, it will default to False. Select only valid columns or specify the value of num eric\_only to silence this warning.

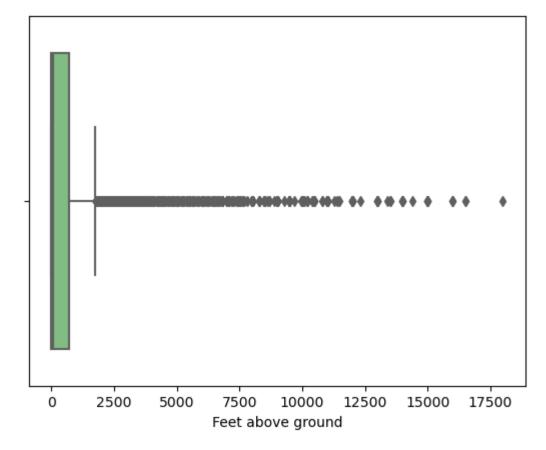
sns.heatmap(Bird.corr(),cmap='plasma',annot=True)

Out[26]: <Axes: >



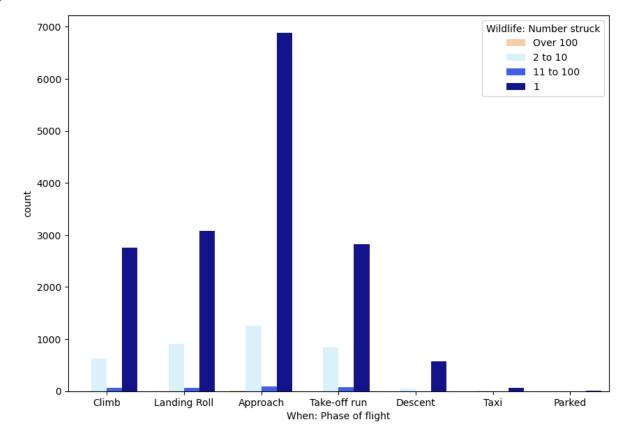
```
In [27]: #boxplot on mean of feet above ground
sns.boxplot(x=Bird['Feet above ground'],palette='YlGn')
```

Out[27]: <Axes: xlabel='Feet above ground'>



```
In [28]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,7))
    sns.countplot(x='When: Phase of flight', hue ='Wildlife: Number struck',data=Bird, p
```

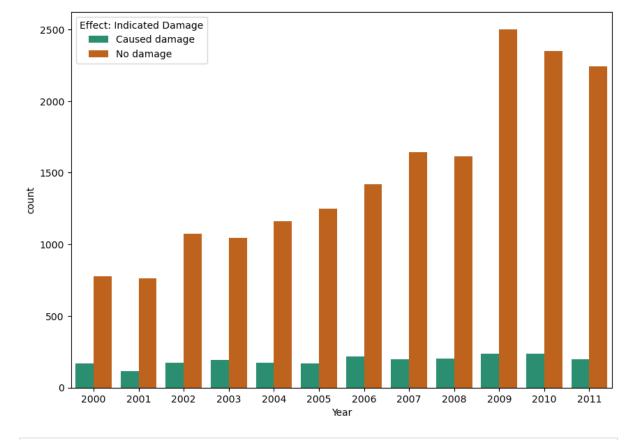




```
In [29]:
            plt.figure(figsize=(10,7))
            sns.countplot(x='When: Phase of flight',hue ='Conditions: Sky',data=Bird, palette=
            <Axes: xlabel='When: Phase of flight', ylabel='count'>
                                                                                                       Conditions: Sky
                                                                                                         No Cloud
                                                                                                           Some Cloud
               4000
                                                                                                           Overcast
               3000
            count
               2000
               1000
                         Climb
                                    Landing Roll
                                                    Approach
                                                                 Take-off run
                                                                                 Descent
                                                                                                Taxi
                                                                                                             Parked
                                                            When: Phase of flight
In [30]:
            plt.figure(figsize=(20,10))
            sns.boxplot(x='Effect: Impact to flight', y='Feet above ground', hue ='Altitude bin
            <Axes: xlabel='Effect: Impact to flight', ylabel='Feet above ground'>
                                                                                                                 Altitude bin > 1000 ft < 1000 ft
             17500
             15000
             12500
                                                                                                          Aborted Take-off
                       Engine Shut Down
                                               None
                                                               Precautionary Landing
Effect: Impact to flight
                                                                                        Other
```

Add year column

```
In [31]:
          Bird['Year']=pd.DatetimeIndex(Bird.FlightDate).year
           Bird.head(5)
In [32]:
Out[32]:
                                                                             Wildlife:
                                                                   Wildlife:
                                                                                            Effect:
                                    Airport: Altitude
                                                                             Number
              Record Aircraft:
                                                          Aircraft:
                                                                    Number
                                                                                         Impact to
                                                                                                    Flight
                  ID
                         Type
                                      Name
                                                 bin
                                                      Make/Model
                                                                               Struck
                                                                     struck
                                                                                             flight
                                                                               Actual
                                 LAGUARDIA
                                              > 1000
                                                                       Over
                                                                                        Engine Shut
             202152 Airplane
                                                         B-737-400
                                                                                 859
                                                                                                    2000-
                                        NY
                                                   ft
                                                                        100
                                                                                             Down
                               DALLAS/FORT
                                              < 1000
                                                                       Over
             208159
                      Airplane
                                WORTH INTL
                                                            MD-80
                                                                                 424
                                                                                             None 2001-0
                                                                        100
                                                   ft
                                      ARPT
                                 LAKEFRONT
                                              < 1000
                                                                       Over
                                                             C-500
                                                                                             None 2001-0
           2 207601
                      Airplane
                                                                                 261
                                   AIRPORT
                                                   ft
                                                                        100
                                   SEATTLE-
                                                                                      Precautionary
                                              < 1000
                                                                       Over
                                                                                                    2002-0
           3 215953 Airplane
                                   TACOMA
                                                         B-737-400
                                                                                 806
                                                                        100
                                                                                           Landing
                                                   ft
                                       INTL
                                              < 1000
                                   NORFOLK
                                                               CL-
                                                                       Over
             219878 Airplane
                                                                                 942
                                                                                             None 2003-0
                                       INTL
                                                   ft
                                                         RJ100/200
                                                                        100
          5 rows × 27 columns
In [33]:
           plt.figure(figsize=(10,7))
           sns.countplot(x ='Year',hue='Effect: Indicated Damage',data=Bird, palette='Dark2')
          <Axes: xlabel='Year', ylabel='count'>
Out[33]:
```



In [ ]:	
In [ ]:	
In [ ]:	
In [ ]:	