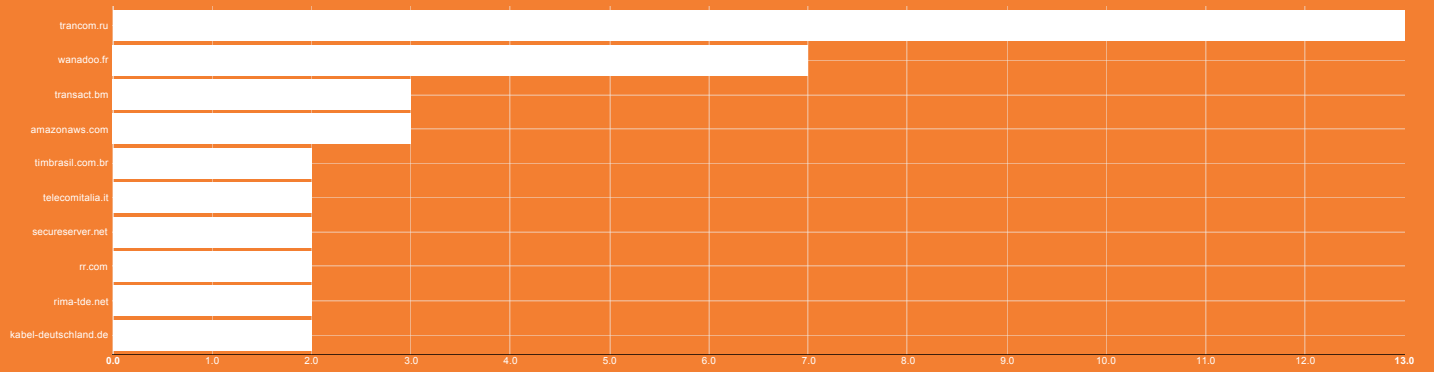


Top Domains



Top Operating Systems

