Experiment No-5

Aim: Experiment 5:To Build the pipeline of jobs using Maven / Gradle / Ant in Jenkins, create a pipeline script to Test and deploy an application over the tomcat server

Programming in Jenkins:

Continuous Integration is a software development practice where members of a team integrate their work frequently, usually each person integrates at least daily leading to multiple integrations per day. Each integration is verified by an automated build (including test) to detect integration errors as quickly as possible." In simple way, Continuous integration (CI) is the practice of frequently building and testing each change done to your code automatically.

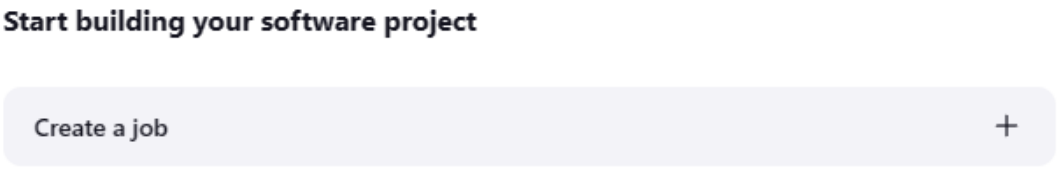
Jenkins is a self-contained, open-source automation server which can be used to automate all sorts of tasks related to building, testing, and delivering or deploying software.

Our first job will execute the shell commands. The freestyle project provides enough options and features to build the complex jobs that you will need in your projects.

Example 1

Example 1.1: Deploying a freestyle app in Jenkins

Creating a job:



Naming the job and setting it as freestyle:

Enter an item name

Example1

» Required field

Freestyle project

Classic, general-purpose job type that checks out from up to one SCM, executes build steps serially, followed by post-build steps like archiving artifacts and sending email notifications.

Pipeline

Orchestrates long-running activities that can span multiple build agents. Suitable for building pipelines (formerly known as workflows) and/or organizing complex activities that do not easily fit in free-style job type.

Multi-configuration project

Suitable for projects that need a large number of different configurations, such as testing on multiple environments, platform-specific builds, etc.

Folder

Creates a container that stores nested items in it. Useful for grouping things together. Unlike view, which is just a filter, a folder creates a separate namespace, so you can have multiple things of the same name as long as they are in different folders.

Multibranch Pipeline

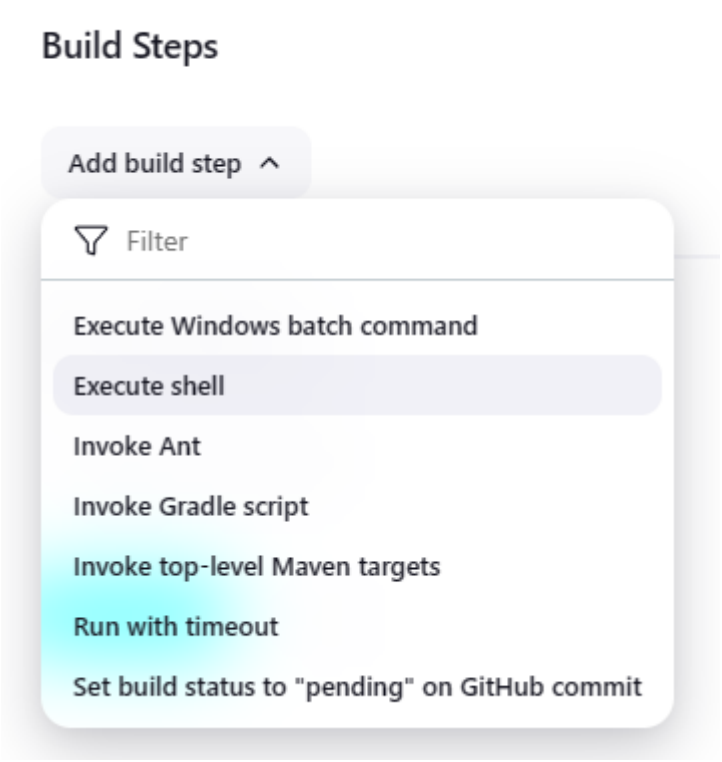
Creates a set of Pipeline projects according to detected branches in one SCM repository.

Organization Folder

Creates a set of multibranch project subfolders by scanning for repositories.

OK

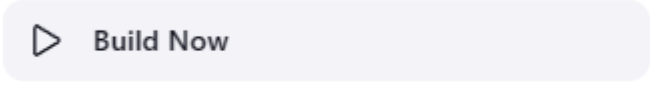
Selecting build type as “Execute shell”:



Entering a simple command for the shell execution:

Applying and saving the project configuration:

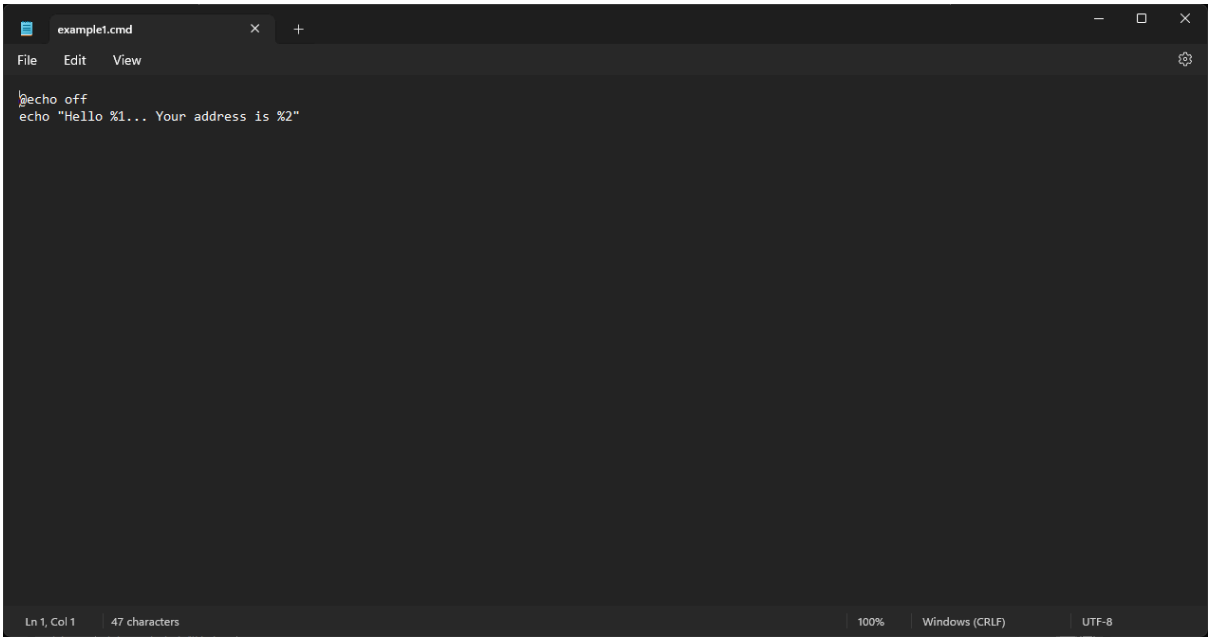
Building the project:



Console output (after building):

Example 1.2: Taking parameters through files

Contents of script `example1.cmd`:



Executing script `example1.cmd` on the terminal:

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.3296]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.3155) (c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
'Microsoft' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM>example1.cmd
The system cannot find the path specified.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>"Hello... Your address is "
'"Hello... Your address is "' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM>example1.cad Tanishq
The system cannot find the path specified.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>"Hello Tanihsq... Your address is "
'"Hello Tanihsq... Your address is "' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM>examplel.cmd Tanishq Girgaon "Helle Tanishq... Your address is Gi
rgaon"
The system cannot find the path specified.
```

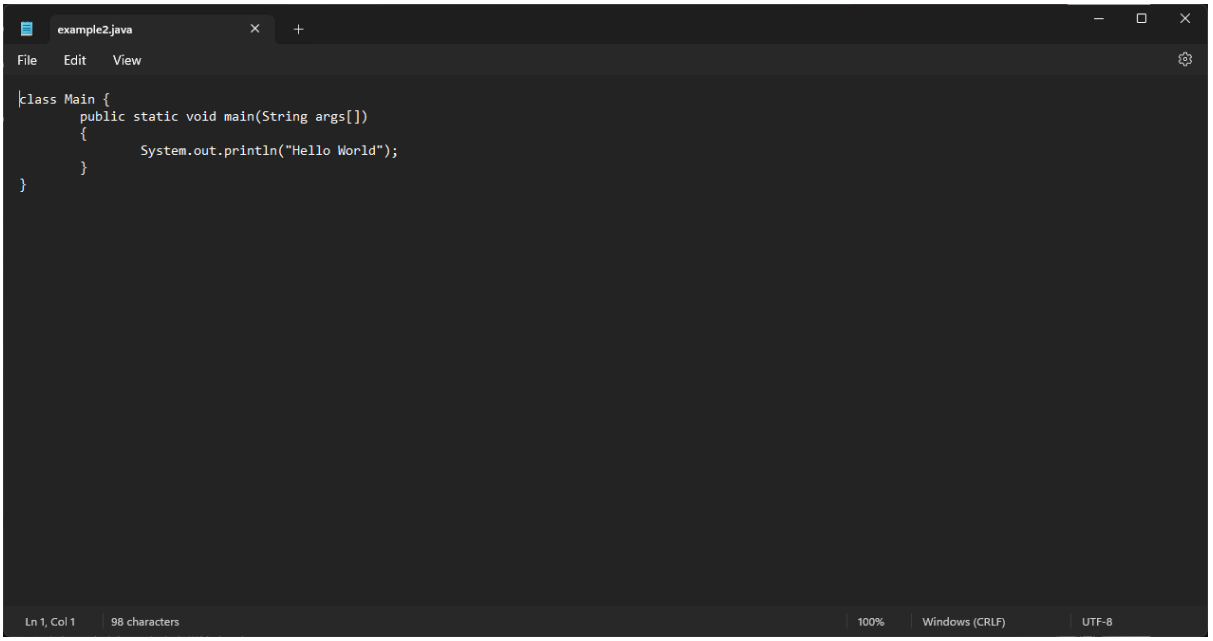
Modifying the Jenkins project to execute the script while supplying required parameters:

Console output after building the modified project:

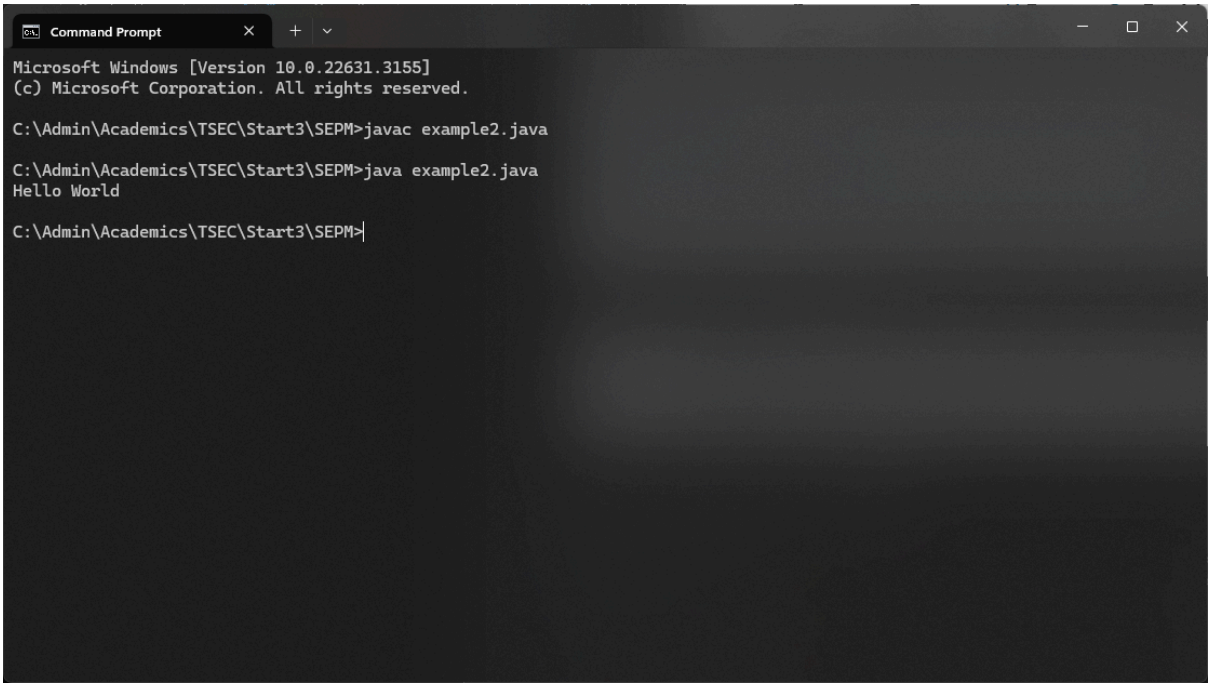
Example 2

Example 2.1: Running a Java program under Jenkins

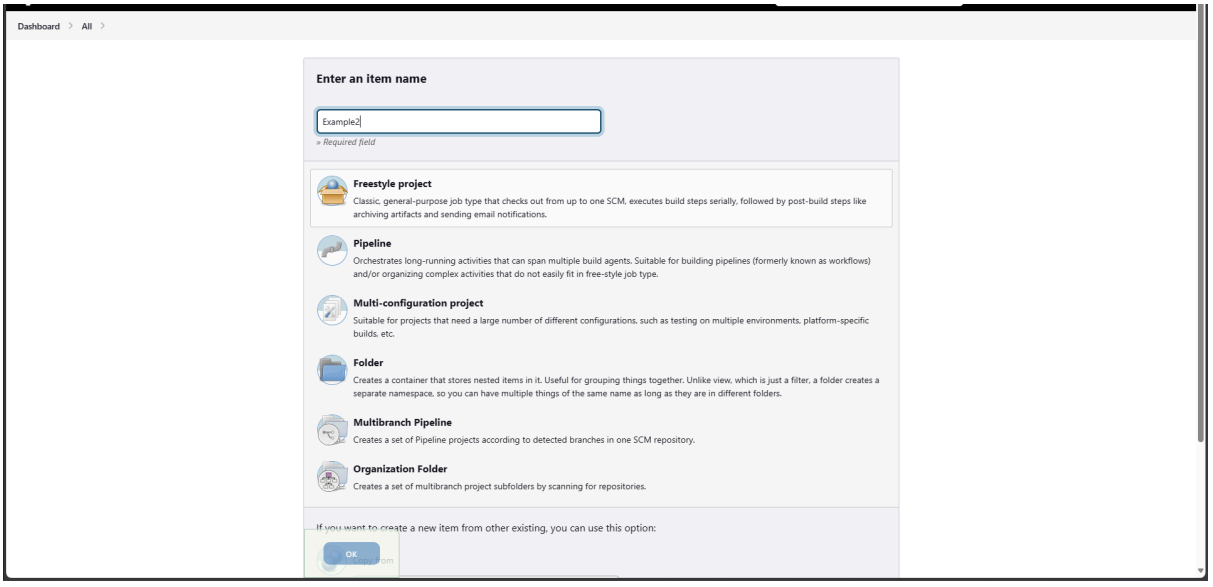
Creating a simple Java program:



Compiling and running the program on the terminal:



Creating a new freestyle project:



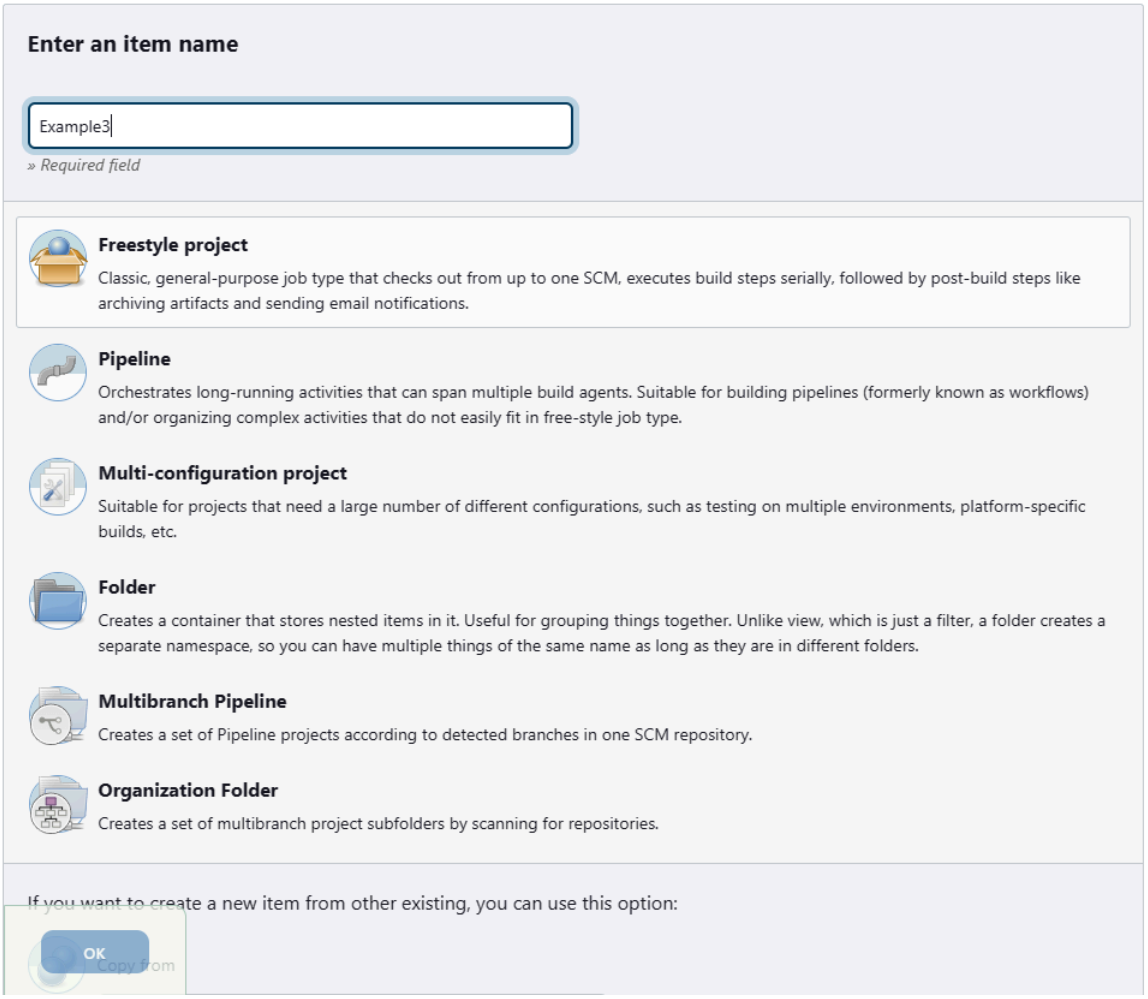
Configure new project:

Console output after building:

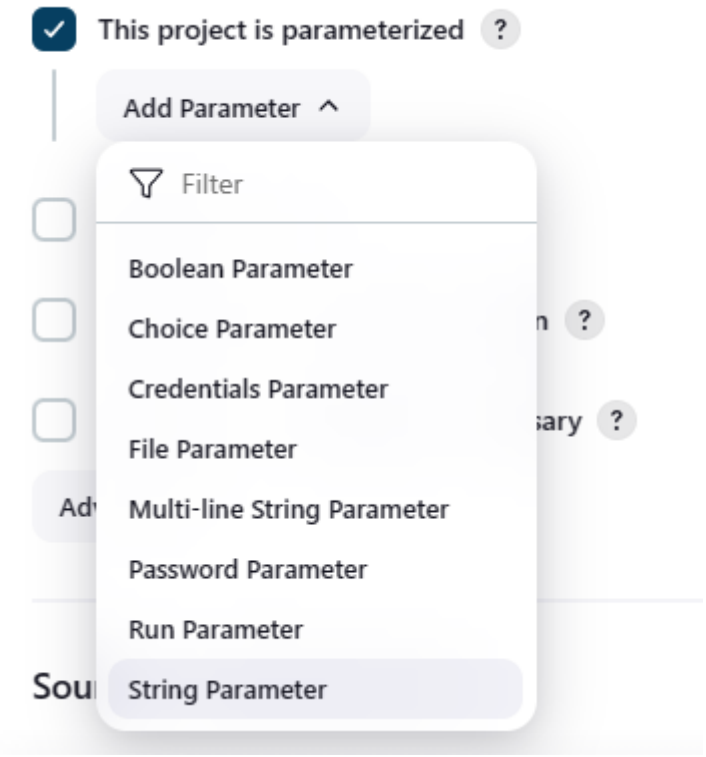
Example 3

Example 3.1: Parameterise build

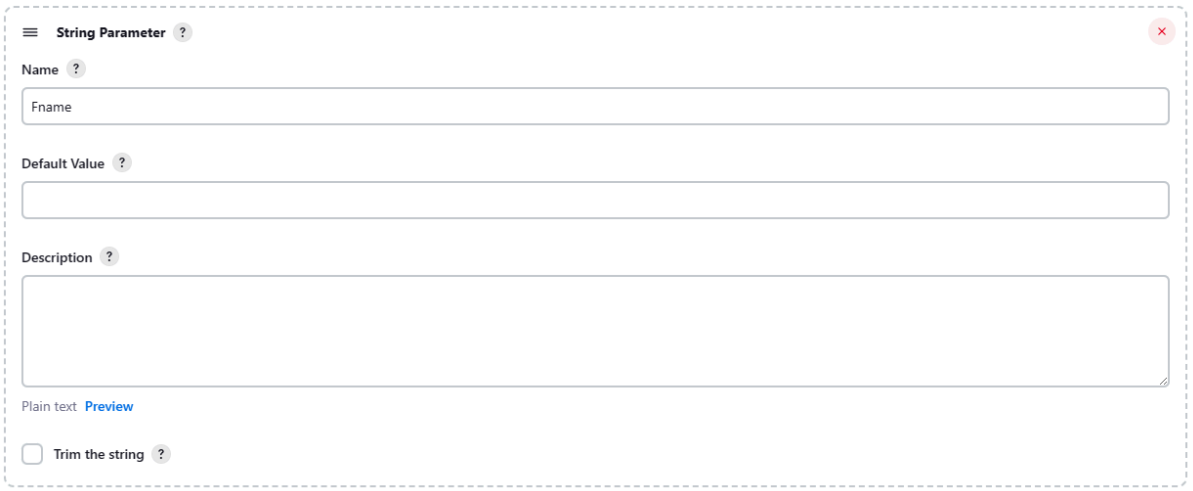
Creating a new freestyle project:



Enabling parameterisation and adding a String parameter:



Configuring the string parameter as `Fname`:



Adding a choice parameter and configuring it as `City` with the following choices:

Creating a script which takes 2 arguments for name and city:

```
C:\Users\AI&DS 202>Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.3155] (c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
'Microsoft' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPH>example3.cnd
The system cannot find the path specified.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>Hello your name is and your city is
'Hello' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPH example3.cmd Tanishq
The system cannot find the path specified.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>Hello your name is Tanishq and your city is
'Hello' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM>example3.cmd Tansishq Bandra
The system cannot find the path specified.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>Hello your name is Tanishq and your city is Bandra
'Hello' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\AI&DS 202>C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPH
```

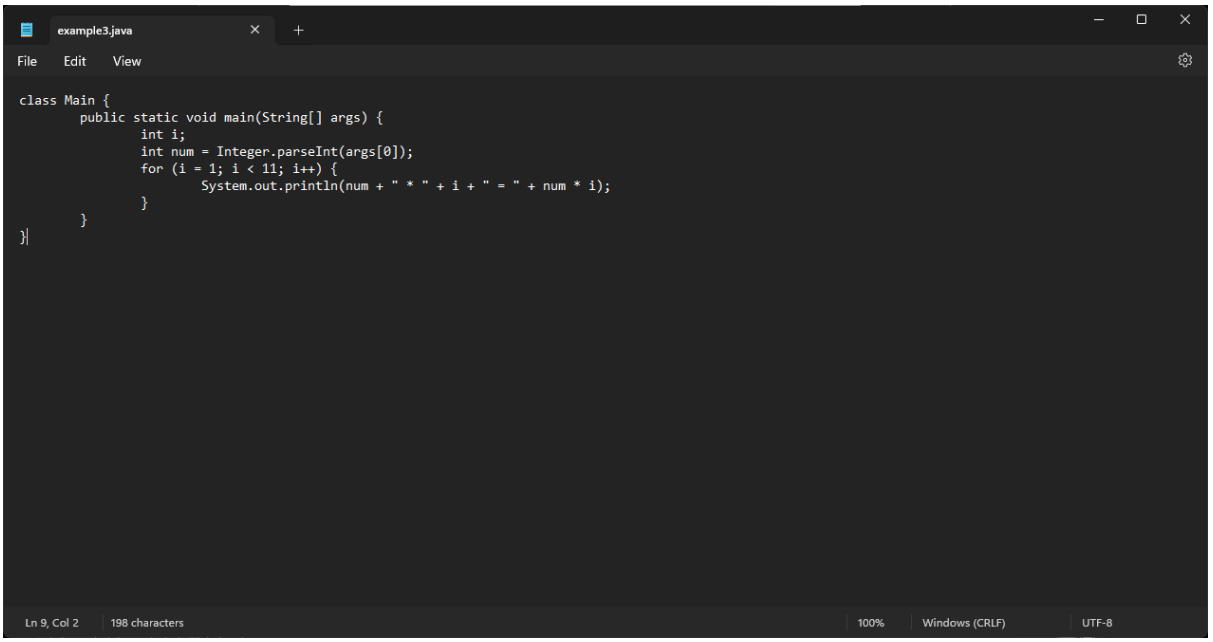
Configuring build steps:

Entering parameters for build:

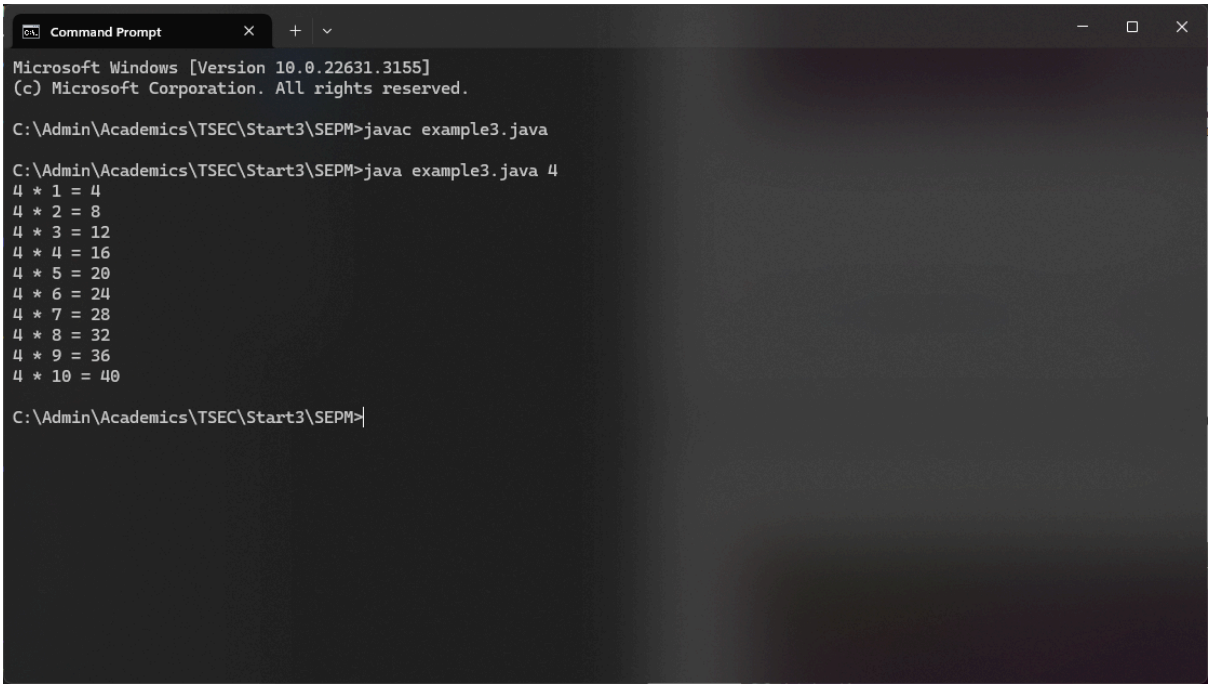
Console output after building:

Example 3.2: Running a Java program with parameters

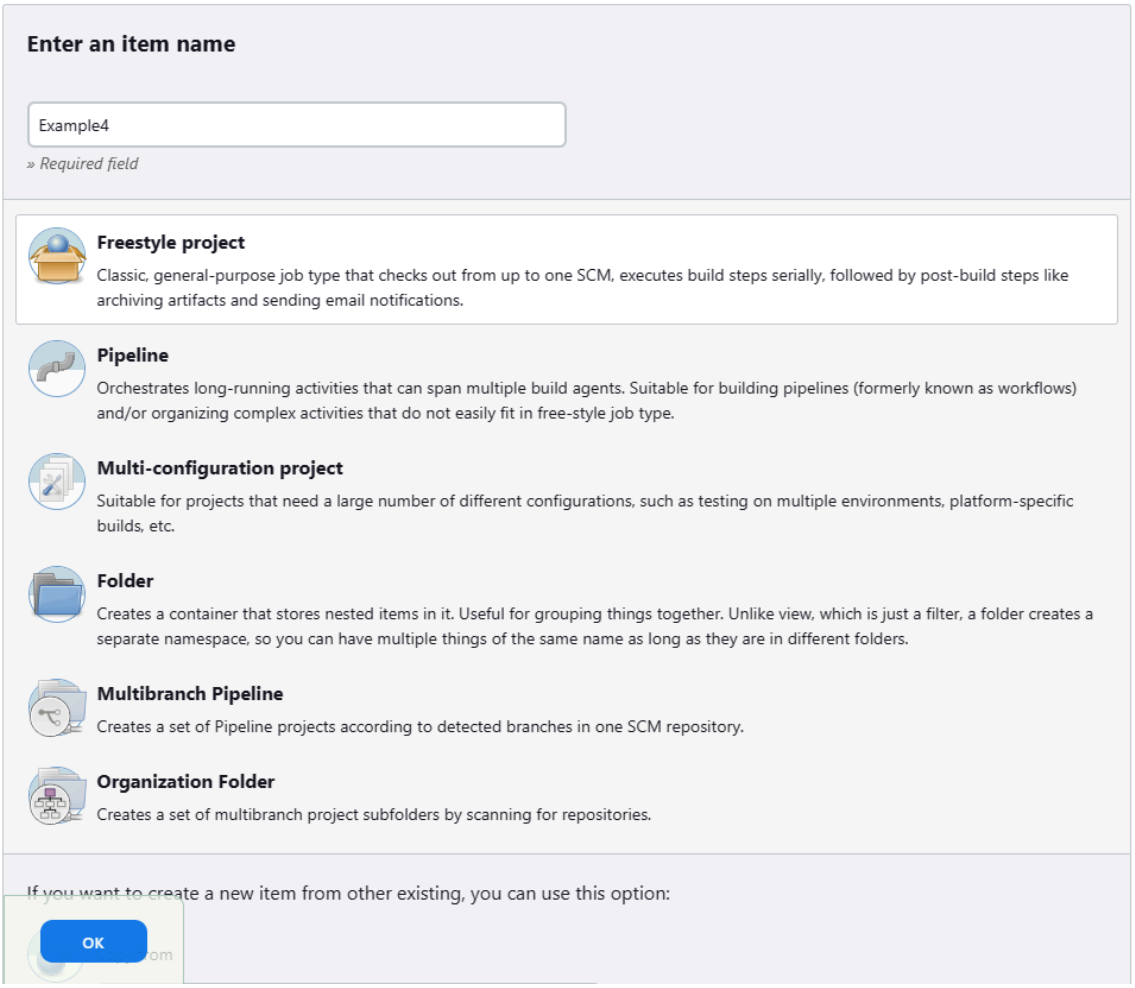
Creating a Java program with an input argument:



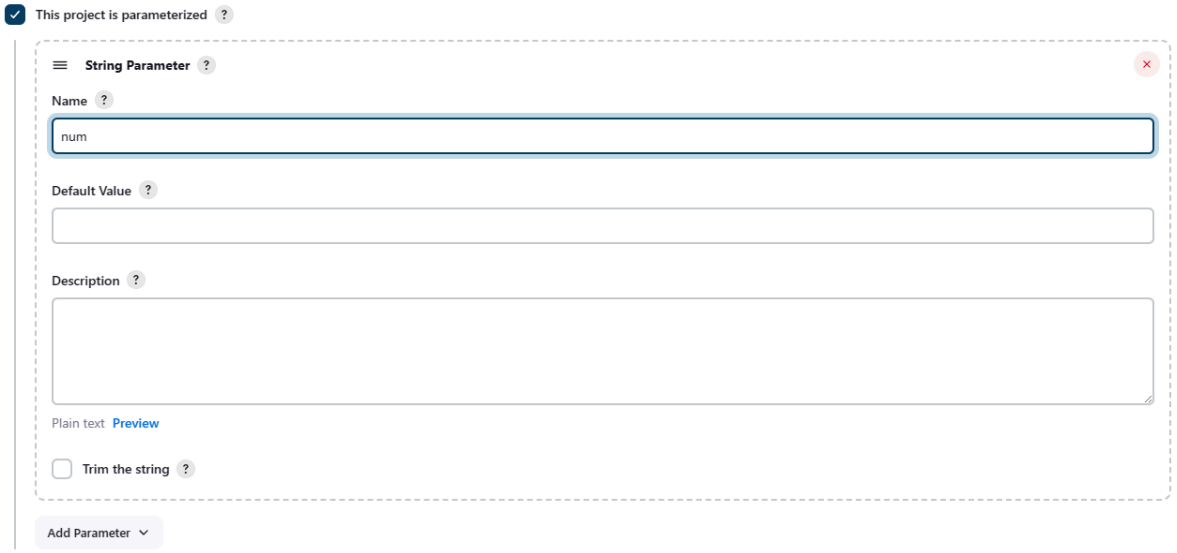
Testing the program on the terminal:



Creating a new freestyle project:



Parameterise the project by adding a string parameter as follows:



Configure the build steps:

Entering the parameter for the build:

Console output after building:

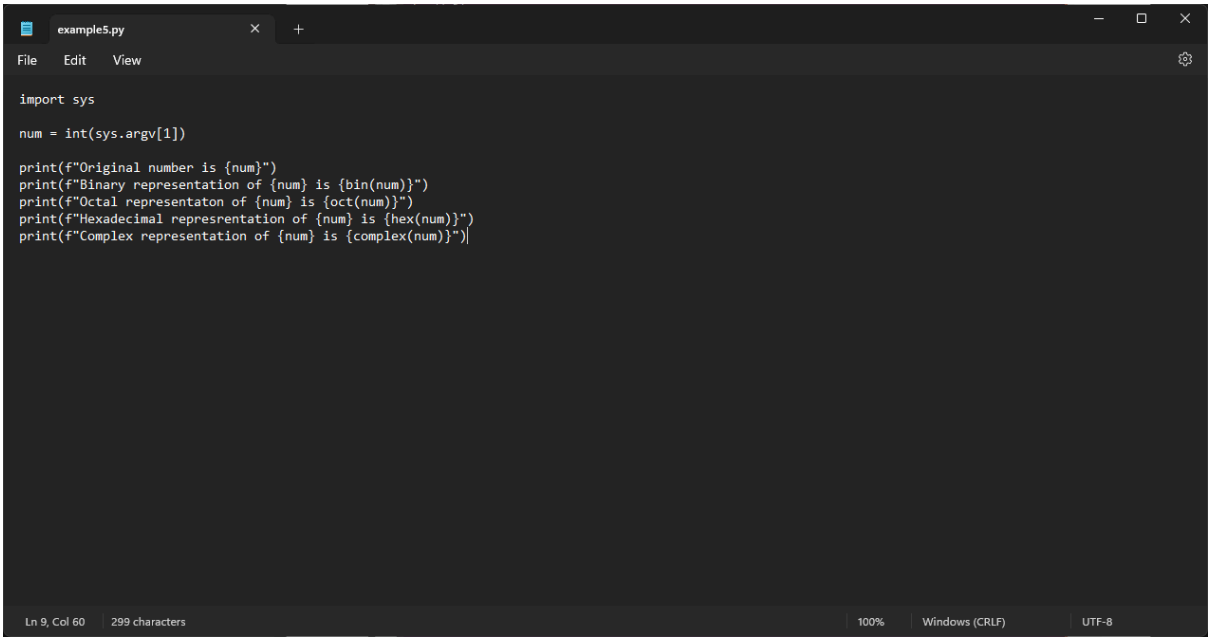
Console Output

```
Started by user Siddhant Chetlur
Running as SYSTEM
[EnvInject] - Loading node environment variables.
Building in workspace C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\.jenkins\workspace\Example4
[Example4] $ cmd /c call C:\WINDOWS\TEMP\jenkins15119185770823247708.bat

C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\.jenkins\workspace\Example4>javac C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM\example3.java

C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\.jenkins\workspace\Example4>java C:\Admin\Academics\TSEC\Start3\SEPM\example3.java 25
25 * 1 = 25
25 * 2 = 50
25 * 3 = 75
25 * 4 = 100
25 * 5 = 125
25 * 6 = 150
25 * 7 = 175
25 * 8 = 200
25 * 9 = 225
25 * 10 = 250

C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\.jenkins\workspace\Example4>exit 0
Finished: SUCCESS
```

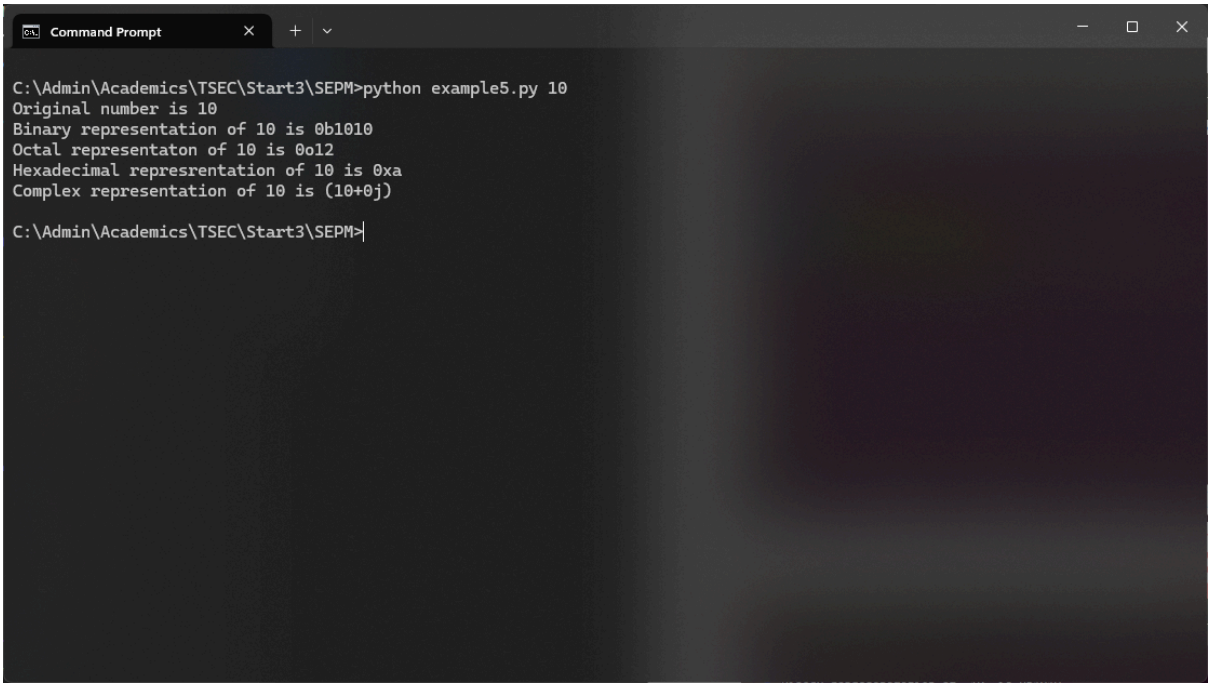
Example 5

Example 5.1: Running a Python program

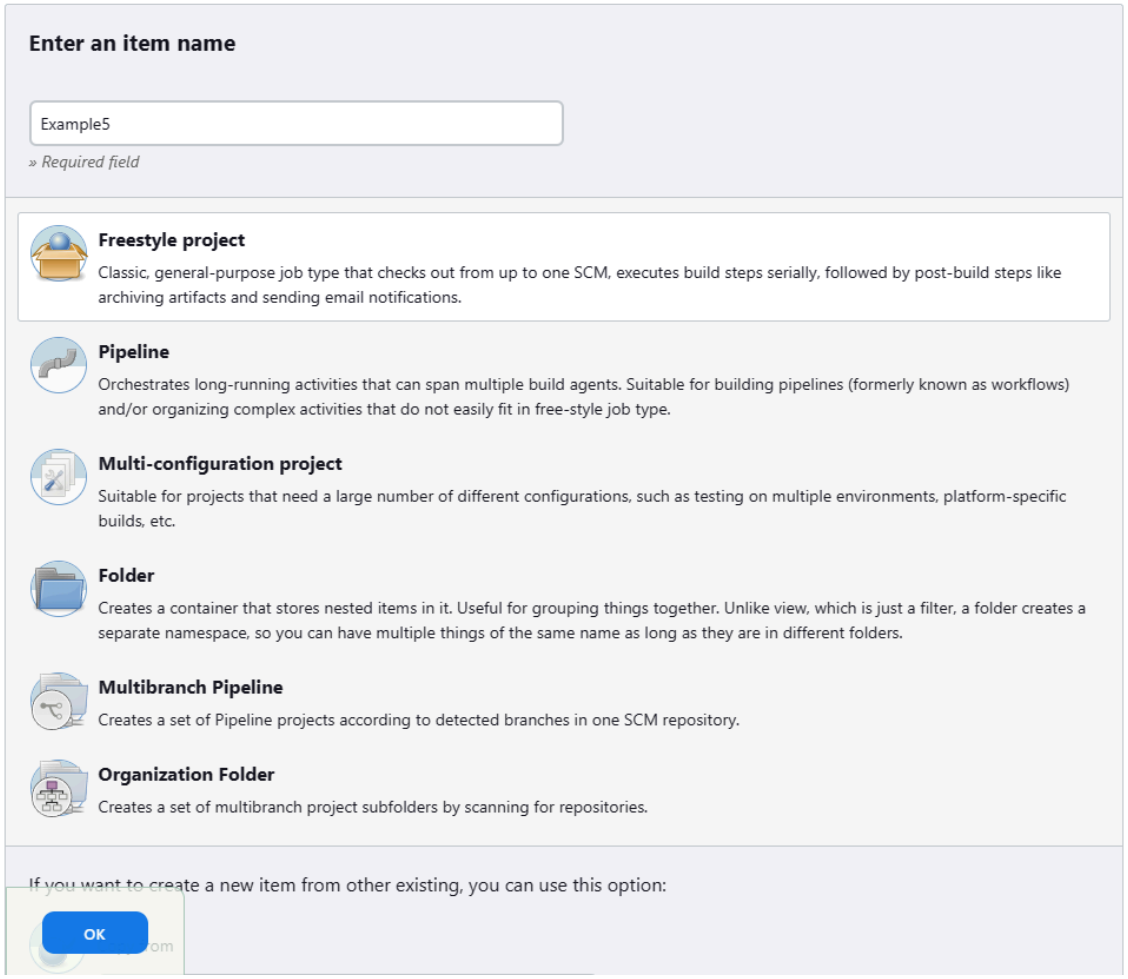
Creating a simple Python script:



Running the Python script on the terminal:

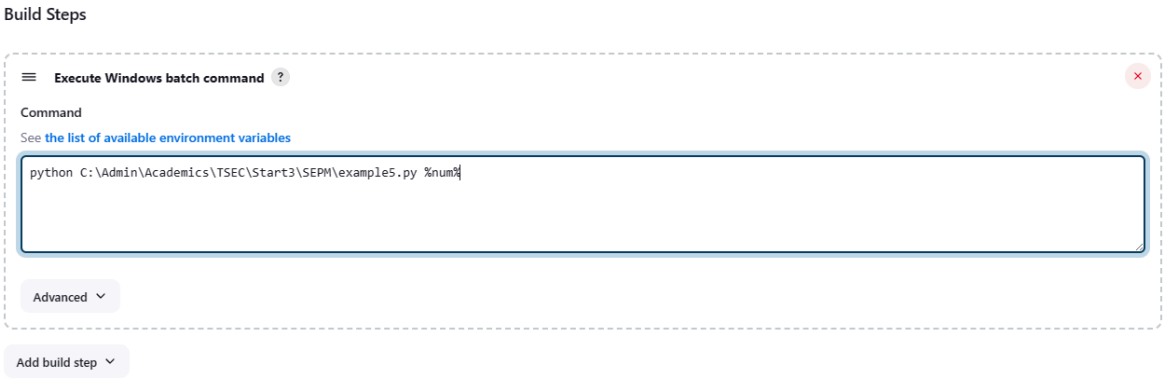


Creating a new freestyle project:



Parameterising the project with a string parameter as follows:

Configuring the build steps:



Setting the parameter for the build:

Console output after building:

Conclusion: Thus, we have successfully studied Continuous Integration and installed, configured, and understood programming with Jenkins.