

## ASSIGNMENT-10

Q1. Write user-defined functions for ::

- a. mystrcpy
- b. mystrlen
- c. mystrcmp
- d. mystrcat
- e. mystrncpy
- f. mystrupper
- g. mystrlower
- h. mystrrev
- i. mystrstr
- j. mystrcasecmp
- k. mystrchr
- l. mystrrchr
- m. mystrncmp
- n. mystrnstr
- o. mystrncat
- p. mystrncasecmp

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
// Function prototypes
```

```
char* mystrcpy(char* dest, const char* src);
```

```
size_t mystrlen(const char* str);
```

```
int mystrcmp(const char* str1, const char* str2);
```

```
char* mystrcat(char* dest, const char* src);
```

```
char* mystrncpy(char* dest, const char* src, size_t n);
```

```
char* mystrupper(char* str);
```

```
char* mystrlower(char* str);
```

```
char* mystrrev(char* str);
```

```
char* mystrstr(const char* haystack, const char* needle);
```

```
int mystrcasecmp(const char* str1, const char* str2);
```

```

char* mystrchr(const char* str, int c);
char* mystrrchr(const char* str, int c);
int mystrncmp(const char* str1, const char* str2, size_t n);
char* mystrnstr(const char* haystack, const char* needle, size_t n);
char* mystrncat(char* dest, const char* src, size_t n);
int mystrncasecmp(const char* str1, const char* str2, size_t n);

// a. mystrcpy
char* mystrcpy(char* dest, const char* src) {
    char* ptr = dest;
    while (*src != '\0') {
        *dest = *src;
        dest++;
        src++;
    }
    *dest = '\0';
    return ptr;
}

// b. mystrlen
size_t mystrlen(const char* str) {
    size_t len = 0;
    while (*str != '\0') {
        len++;
        str++;
    }
    return len;
}

// c. mystrcmp
int mystrcmp(const char* str1, const char* str2) {
    while (*str1 && (*str1 == *str2)) {
        str1++;
        str2++;
    }
}

```

```
}  
return *(const unsigned char*)str1 - *(const unsigned char*)str2;  
}
```

```
//d. mystrcat
```

```
char* mystrcat(char* dest, const char* src) {  
    char* ptr = dest;  
    while (*dest != '\0') {  
        dest++;  
    }  
    while (*src != '\0') {  
        *dest = *src;  
        dest++;  
        src++;  
    }  
    *dest = '\0';  
    return ptr;  
}
```

```
// e. mystrncpy
```

```
char* mystrncpy(char* dest, const char* src, size_t n) {  
    char* ptr = dest;  
    while (n-- && (*src != '\0')) {  
        *dest = *src;  
        dest++;  
        src++;  
    }  
    *dest = '\0';  
    return ptr;  
}
```

```
// f. mystrupper
```

```
char* mystrupper(char* str) {  
    char* ptr = str;
```

```
while (*str != '\0') {  
    if (*str >= 'a' && *str <= 'z') {  
        *str -= 32;  
    }  
    str++;  
}  
return ptr;  
}
```

// g. mystrlower

```
char* mystrlower(char* str) {  
    char* ptr = str;  
    while (*str != '\0') {  
        if (*str >= 'A' && *str <= 'Z') {  
            *str += 32;  
        }  
        str++;  
    }  
    return ptr;  
}
```

// h. mystrev

```
char* mystrev(char* str) {  
    char* start = str;  
    char* end = str;  
    char temp;  
    while (*end != '\0') {  
        end++;  
    }  
    end--;  
    while (start < end) {  
        temp = *start;  
        *start = *end;  
        *end = temp;  
        start++;  
        end--;  
    }  
    return str;  
}
```

```

    *end = temp;

    start++;

    end--;

}

return str;

}

// i. mystrstr
char* mystrstr(const char* haystack, const char* needle) {
    size_t needle_len = mystrlen(needle);
    while (*haystack != '\0') {
        if (mystrncmp(haystack, needle, needle_len) == 0) {
            return (char*)haystack;
        }
        haystack++;
    }
    return NULL;
}

// j. mystrcasecmp
int mystrcasecmp(const char* str1, const char* str2) {
    while (*str1 && (*str1 == *str2 || (unsigned char)*str1 == (unsigned char)*str2 + 32
|| (unsigned char)*str1 + 32 == (unsigned char)*str2)) {
        str1++;
        str2++;
    }
    return (unsigned char)*str1 - (unsigned char)*str2;
}

// k. mystrchr
char* mystrchr(const char* str, int c) {
    while (*str != '\0') {
        if (*str == c) {
            return (char*)str;
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    str++;
}
return NULL;
}

// l. mystrrchr
char* mystrrchr(const char* str, int c) {
    char* last_occurrence = NULL;
    while (*str != '\0') {
        if (*str == c) {
            last_occurrence = (char*)str;
        }
        str++;
    }
    return last_occurrence;
}

// m. mystrncmp
int mystrncmp(const char* str1, const char* str2, size_t n) {
    while (n-- && (*str1 == *str2)) {
        if (*str1 == '\0') {
            return 0;
        }
        str1++;
        str2++;
    }
    return *(const unsigned char*)str1 - *(const unsigned char*)str2;
}

// n. mystrnstr
char* mystrnstr(const char* haystack, const char* needle, size_t n) {
    size_t needle_len = mystrlen(needle);
    while (n-- && *haystack != '\0') {

```

```

if (mystrncmp(haystack, needle, needle_len) == 0) {
    return (char*)haystack;
}
haystack++;
}
return NULL;
}

// o. mystrncat
char* mystrncat(char* dest, const char* src, size_t n) {
    char* ptr = dest;
    while (*dest != '\0') {
        dest++;
    }
    while (n-- && (*src != '\0')) {
        *dest = *src;
        dest++;
        src++;
    }
    *dest = '\0';
    return ptr;
}

// p. mystrncasecmp
int mystrncasecmp(const char* str1, const char* str2, size_t n) {
    while (n-- && (*str1 && (*str1 == *str2 || (unsigned char)*str1 == (unsigned
char)*str2 + 32 || (unsigned char)*str1 + 32 == (unsigned char)*str2))) {
        str1++;
        str2++;
    }
    return (unsigned char)*str1 - (unsigned char)*str2;
}

```