

**SSN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, KALAVAKKAM**  
**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING**

**UCS1602 - Compiler Design Programming**

**Assignment-4**

**Implementation of Recursive Descent Parser**

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**CODE:**

**ex\_04.c**

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<string.h>
```

```
#include<ctype.h>
```

```
char productions[10][5];
```

```
int index = 0, size = 0, error = 0;
```

```
void Eprime();
```

```
void T();
```

```
void Tprime();
```

```
void F();
```

```
void E()
```

```
{
```

```
if(error == 0)
```

```
{
printf("T() ");
}
printf("E() ");
T();
Eprime();
}
void Eprime()
{
if(error == 0)
{
printf("T() ");
}
printf("E'() ");
if(strcmp(productions[index],"+") == 0)
{
index++;
T();
Eprime();
}
}
void T()
{
if(error == 0)
```

```
{  
printf("T() ");  
}
```

```
F();  
Tprime();  
}  
void Tprime()  
{  
if(error == 0)  
{  
printf("T'() ");  
}
```

```
if(strcmp(productions[index], "*") == 0)  
{  
index++;  
F();  
Tprime();  
}  
}  
void F()  
{  
if(error == 0)
```

```

{
printf("F() ");
}

if(strcmp(productions[index], "id") == 0)
{
index++;
}
else if(strcmp(productions[index], "(") == 0)
{
index++;
E();
if(strcmp(productions[index], ")") == 0)
    {
        index++;
    }
else
{
error = 1;
printf("Error! ");
return;
}
}
else

```

```
{  
error=1;  
printf("Error! ");  
return;  
}
```

```
}
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
char inputstring[30];
```

```
char temp[30];
```

```
printf("Enter input string: ");
```

```
scanf("%[^\\n]*c",inputstring);
```

```
strcpy(temp, inputstring);
```

```
char *ptr = strtok(temp, " ");
```

```
while(ptr != NULL)
```

```
{
```

```
strcpy(productions[size++], ptr);
```

```
ptr = strtok(NULL, " ");
```

```
}
```

```
E();
```

```
if(size == index && error == 0)
```

```
{
```

```
printf("\n%s is accepted\n", inputstring);
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
printf("\n%s is rejected\n", inputstring);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

### **Sample Output:**

Enter input string: id + id \* id

T() E() T() F() T'() T() E'() T() F() T'() F() T'() T() E'()

id + id \* id is accepted

Enter input string: id + \* id

T() E() T() F() T'() T() E'() T() F() Error! E'()

id + \* id is rejected

Enter input string: ( id + id

T() E() T() F() T() E() T() F() T'() T() E'() T() F() T'() T() E'() Error! E'()

( id + id is rejected

### **Learning Outcomes:**

This assignment helped me

1. To understand the concept of recursive descent parser.
2. To understand how a string is accepted or rejected based on the rules.
3. To implement recursive descent parser.