LinearReg_Boston

December 18, 2020

```
[3]: '''
     BOSTON DATASET - Linear Regression
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 [3]: '\nBOSTON DATASET - Linear Regression\n\n@Author - Rahul Garg
      (rahu.garg3@hpe.com)\n'
[66]: #Importing Required Modules
     import os,sys
     import scipy
     import numpy as np
     import pandas as pd
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import pickle
     import scipy.stats as stats
     import sklearn
     from sklearn.datasets import load_boston
     import seaborn as sns
     %matplotlib inline
[67]: boston=load boston()
     df_bos=pd.DataFrame(boston.data,columns=list(boston.feature_names))
[68]: df_bos.head()
[68]:
           CRIM
                   ZN
                       INDUS CHAS
                                      NOX
                                              RM
                                                   AGE
                                                                RAD
                                                                       TAX \
                                                           DIS
     0 0.00632 18.0
                        2.31
                               0.0 0.538
                                           6.575
                                                  65.2 4.0900
                                                                1.0
                                                                     296.0
     1 0.02731
                        7.07
                  0.0
                               0.0 0.469
                                           6.421 78.9 4.9671
                                                                2.0
                                                                     242.0
     2 0.02729
                  0.0
                        7.07
                               0.0 0.469
                                           7.185
                                                  61.1 4.9671
                                                                2.0 242.0
                                                  45.8 6.0622
     3 0.03237
                  0.0
                        2.18
                               0.0 0.458
                                           6.998
                                                                3.0
                                                                     222.0
     4 0.06905
                  0.0
                        2.18
                               0.0 0.458 7.147 54.2 6.0622 3.0 222.0
        PTRATIO
                      B LSTAT
     0
           15.3 396.90
                          4.98
           17.8 396.90
                          9.14
```

```
3
           18.7 394.63
                          2.94
     4
           18.7 396.90
                          5.33
[69]: df_bos['Price']=list(boston.target)
[70]: df_bos.head()
[70]:
           CRIM
                   ZN
                       INDUS CHAS
                                     NOX
                                             RM
                                                  AGE
                                                          DIS RAD
                                                                      TAX \
        0.00632 18.0
                        2.31
                               0.0 0.538
                                          6.575
                                                 65.2 4.0900
                                                              1.0
                                                                   296.0
     1 0.02731
                  0.0
                        7.07
                               0.0 0.469
                                          6.421 78.9 4.9671 2.0
                                                                   242.0
     2 0.02729
                  0.0
                        7.07
                               0.0 0.469
                                          7.185 61.1 4.9671 2.0 242.0
     3 0.03237
                  0.0
                        2.18
                               0.0 0.458
                                          6.998 45.8 6.0622 3.0 222.0
                               0.0 0.458 7.147 54.2 6.0622 3.0 222.0
     4 0.06905
                  0.0
                        2.18
                      B LSTAT Price
        PTRATIO
           15.3 396.90
                          4.98
                                24.0
     0
           17.8 396.90
                          9.14
                                 21.6
     1
                          4.03
                                34.7
           17.8 392.83
     3
           18.7 394.63
                          2.94
                                 33.4
           18.7 396.90
                          5.33
                                36.2
[71]: #Boston Dataset Description
     print(boston.DESCR)
     .. _boston_dataset:
     Boston house prices dataset
     ______
     **Data Set Characteristics:**
         :Number of Instances: 506
         :Number of Attributes: 13 numeric/categorical predictive. Median Value
     (attribute 14) is usually the target.
         :Attribute Information (in order):
                       per capita crime rate by town
             - CRIM
             - ZN
                       proportion of residential land zoned for lots over 25,000
     sq.ft.
             - INDUS
                       proportion of non-retail business acres per town
             - CHAS
                       Charles River dummy variable (= 1 if tract bounds river; 0
     otherwise)
             NOX
                       nitric oxides concentration (parts per 10 million)
             - RM
                       average number of rooms per dwelling
             - AGE
                       proportion of owner-occupied units built prior to 1940
```

2

17.8 392.83

4.03

- DIS weighted distances to five Boston employment centres
- RAD index of accessibility to radial highways
- TAX full-value property-tax rate per \$10,000
- PTRATIO pupil-teacher ratio by town
- B 1000(Bk 0.63)^2 where Bk is the proportion of blacks by

town

- LSTAT % lower status of the population
- MEDV Median value of owner-occupied homes in \$1000's

:Missing Attribute Values: None

:Creator: Harrison, D. and Rubinfeld, D.L.

This is a copy of UCI ML housing dataset. https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/housing/

This dataset was taken from the StatLib library which is maintained at Carnegie Mellon University.

The Boston house-price data of Harrison, D. and Rubinfeld, D.L. 'Hedonic prices and the demand for clean air', J. Environ. Economics & Management, vol.5, 81-102, 1978. Used in Belsley, Kuh & Welsch, 'Regression diagnostics ...', Wiley, 1980. N.B. Various transformations are used in the table on pages 244-261 of the latter.

The Boston house-price data has been used in many machine learning papers that address regression problems.

- .. topic:: References
- Belsley, Kuh & Welsch, 'Regression diagnostics: Identifying Influential Data and Sources of Collinearity', Wiley, 1980. 244-261.
- Quinlan, R. (1993). Combining Instance-Based and Model-Based Learning. In Proceedings on the Tenth International Conference of Machine Learning, 236-243, University of Massachusetts, Amherst. Morgan Kaufmann.
- [72]: print(df_bos.shape)

(506, 14)

[73]: print(df_bos.info())

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 506 entries, 0 to 505
Data columns (total 14 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	CRIM	506 non-null	float64
1	ZN	506 non-null	float64
2	INDUS	506 non-null	float64
3	CHAS	506 non-null	float64
4	NOX	506 non-null	float64
5	RM	506 non-null	float64
6	AGE	506 non-null	float64
7	DIS	506 non-null	float64
8	RAD	506 non-null	float64
9	TAX	506 non-null	float64
10	PTRATIO	506 non-null	float64
11	В	506 non-null	float64
12	LSTAT	506 non-null	float64
13	Price	506 non-null	float64
• .		04(44)	

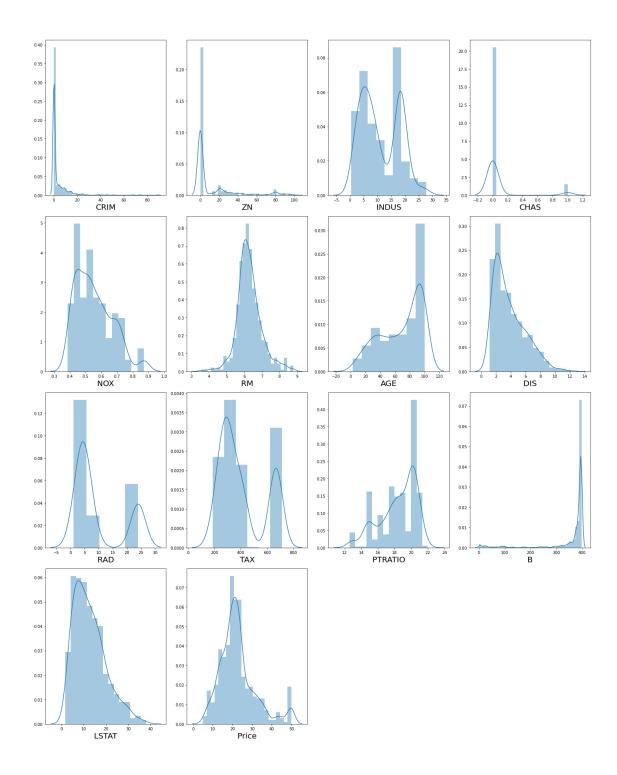
dtypes: float64(14) memory usage: 55.4 KB

None

No NULL Values are present in boston dataset.

[74]: df_bos.describe() [74]: ZNCRIM **INDUS** CHAS NOX RM 506.000000 506.000000 506.000000 506.000000 506.000000 506.000000 count mean 3.613524 11.363636 11.136779 0.069170 0.554695 6.284634 8.601545 23.322453 6.860353 0.253994 std 0.115878 0.702617 0.000000 0.460000 0.000000 0.385000 min 0.006320 3.561000 25% 0.082045 0.000000 5.190000 0.000000 0.449000 5.885500 50% 0.256510 0.00000 9.690000 0.00000 0.538000 6.208500 75% 12.500000 18.100000 0.000000 0.624000 6.623500 3.677083 88.976200 100.000000 27.740000 1.000000 0.871000 8.780000 maxRAD AGE DIS TAX **PTRATIO** В / 506.000000 506.000000 506.000000 506.000000 506.000000 506.000000 count mean 68.574901 3.795043 9.549407 408.237154 18.455534 356.674032 std 28.148861 2.105710 8.707259 168.537116 2.164946 91.294864 min 2.900000 1.129600 1.000000 187.000000 12.600000 0.320000 25% 45.025000 2.100175 4.000000 279.000000 17.400000 375.377500 50% 77.500000 3.207450 5.000000 330.000000 19.050000 391.440000 75% 24.000000 94.075000 5.188425 666.000000 20.200000 396.225000 max100.000000 12.126500 24.000000 711.000000 22.000000 396.900000 LSTAT Price 506.000000 506.000000 count 22.532806 mean 12.653063 std 7.141062 9.197104

```
5.000000
               1.730000
     min
     25%
              6.950000
                        17.025000
     50%
              11.360000
                          21.200000
     75%
              16.955000
                          25.000000
     max
              37.970000
                          50.000000
[75]: # let's see how data is distributed for every column
      plt.figure(figsize=(20,25), facecolor='white')
     plotnumber = 1
      for column in df_bos:
          if plotnumber<=16 :</pre>
              ax = plt.subplot(4,4,plotnumber)
              sns.distplot(df_bos[column])
              plt.xlabel(column,fontsize=20)
              #plt.ylabel('Salary',fontsize=20)
          plotnumber+=1
     plt.tight_layout()
```

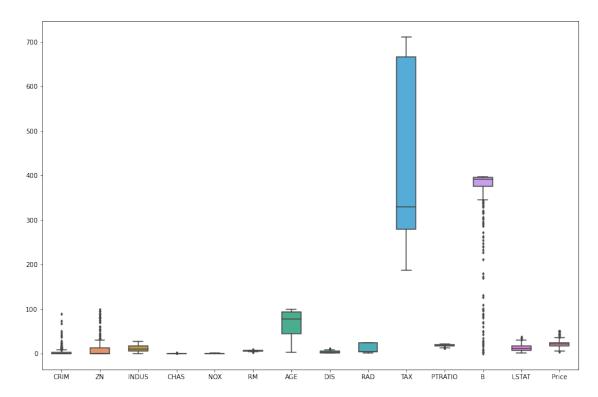


Skewness is observed in many features let us visualize if any outliers are present

```
[76]: fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(15,10))
sns.boxplot(data=df_bos, width= 0.5,ax=ax, fliersize=3)
'''plt.figure(figsize=(15,10), facecolor='white')
```

df_bos.boxplot()'''

[76]: "plt.figure(figsize=(15,10), facecolor='white')\ndf_bos.boxplot()"



Outliers are observed in the dataset as can be seen in boxplot

```
q = data_cleaned['B'].quantile(0.95)
data_cleaned = data_cleaned[data_cleaned['B'] < q]

q = data_cleaned['LSTAT'].quantile(0.98)
data_cleaned = data_cleaned[data_cleaned['LSTAT'] < q]

q = data_cleaned['PTRATIO'].quantile(0.99)
data_cleaned = data_cleaned[data_cleaned['PTRATIO'] < q]

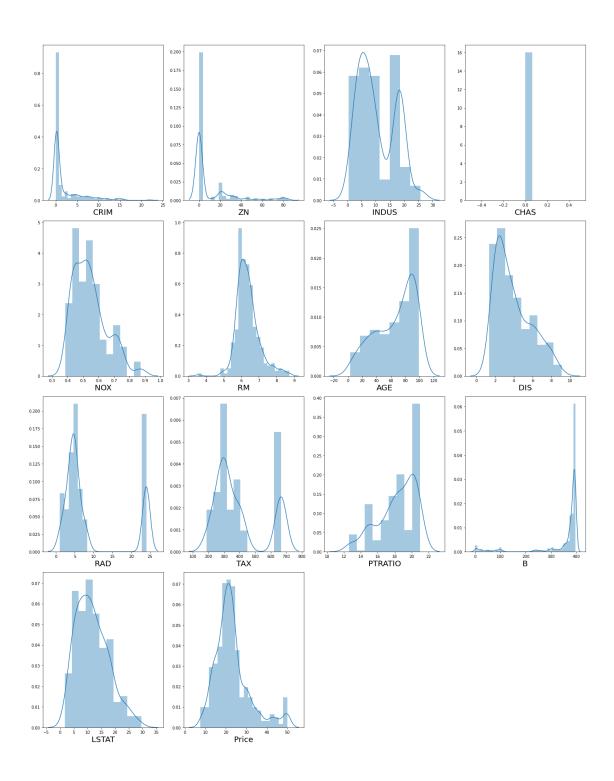
q = data_cleaned['DIS'].quantile(0.99)
data_cleaned = data_cleaned[data_cleaned['DIS'] < q]

q = data_cleaned['AGE'].quantile(0.99)
data_cleaned = data_cleaned[data_cleaned['AGE'] < q]</pre>
```

```
[79]: # let's see how data is distributed for every column
plt.figure(figsize=(20,25), facecolor='white')
plotnumber = 1

for column in data_cleaned:
    if plotnumber<=16:
        ax = plt.subplot(4,4,plotnumber)
        sns.distplot(data_cleaned[column])
        plt.xlabel(column,fontsize=20)
        #plt.ylabel('Salary',fontsize=20)
        plotnumber+=1
plt.tight_layout()</pre>
```

c:\users\garahul\appdata\local\programs\python\python38-32\lib\sitepackages\seaborn\distributions.py:283: UserWarning: Data must have variance to
compute a kernel density estimate.
 warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)



[80]: data_cleaned.shape

[80]: (287, 14)

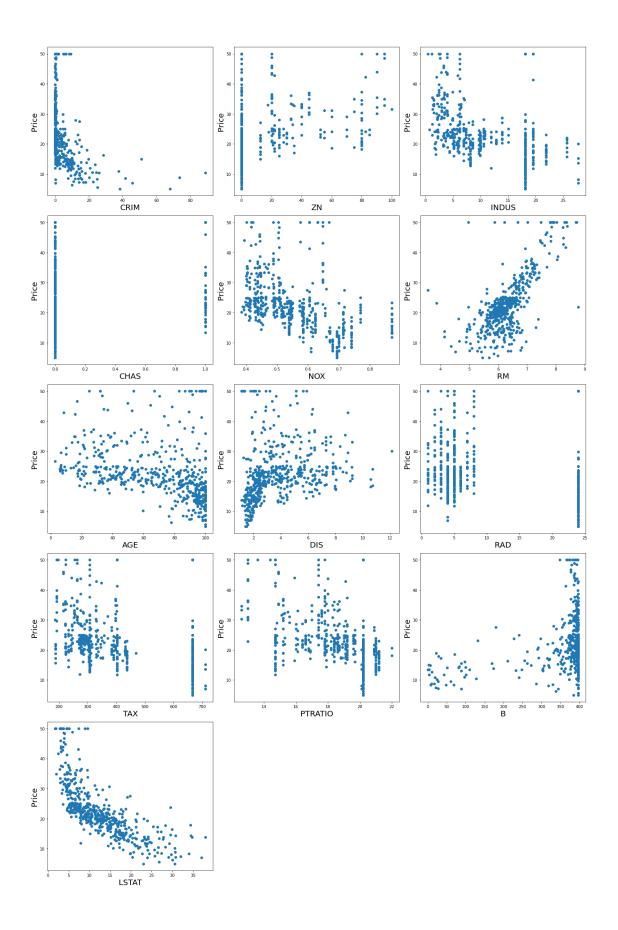
```
[85]: y = df_bos['Price']
X = df_bos.drop(columns = ['Price'])

'''y=data_cleaned['Price']
X=data_cleaned.drop(columns=['Price'])'''

[85]: "y=data_cleaned['Price']\nX=data_cleaned.drop(columns=['Price'])"

[86]: plt.figure(figsize=(20,30), facecolor='white')
plotnumber = 1

for column in X:
    if plotnumber<=15:
        ax = plt.subplot(5,3,plotnumber)
        plt.scatter(X[column],y)
        plt.xlabel(column,fontsize=20)
        plt.ylabel('Price',fontsize=20)
        plotnumber+=1
    plt.tight_layout()</pre>
```



```
[88]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
      from sklearn.linear_model import Ridge,Lasso,RidgeCV, LassoCV, ElasticNet,
       ⇒ElasticNetCV, LinearRegression
      from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
      import statsmodels.api as sm
[89]: #Scaling the features
      scaler =StandardScaler()
      X_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X)
[90]: from statsmodels.stats.outliers_influence import variance_inflation_factor
      variables = X scaled
      vif = pd.DataFrame()
      # here we make use of the variance_inflation_factor, which will basically_
      →output the respective VIFs
      vif["VIF"] = [variance_inflation_factor(variables, i) for i in range(variables.
      \rightarrowshape[1])]
      # Finally, I like to include names so it is easier to explore the result
      vif["Features"] = X.columns
[92]: vif.sort values(by='VIF')
[92]:
               VIF Features
          1.073995
                       CHAS
      11 1.348521
                          В
          1.792192
                       CRIM
      10 1.799084 PTRATIO
         1.933744
      5
                         RM
          2.298758
                         ZN
      12 2.941491
                     LSTAT
          3.100826
                        AGE
      7
         3.955945
                        DIS
      2
        3.991596
                     INDUS
        4.393720
                        NOX
      8 7.484496
                        RAD
          9.008554
                        TAX
```

As 5 is the VIF threshold value for features hence we see RAD and TAX columns have high multicollinearity.

```
[95]: # Lets look at the correlation matrix of our data.
fig = plt.figure(figsize=(16,12))
ax = fig.add_subplot(111)
```

sns.heatmap(X.corr(),annot=True)

[95]: <AxesSubplot:>



Our target variable, seems to be highly correlated, with LSTAT and RM, which makes sense, as these two are very important factors for house pricing, but there seems to be a lot of multicollinearity as well.

The issue here is, that there is a lot of collinearity between our predictor variables, for example DIS is highly correlated to INUDS, INOX and AGE.

This is not good, as multicollinearity can make our model unstable, we need to look at it a little more, before modeling our data, I have explained, the probem of multicollinearity below.

- [96]: #Applying PCA to remove the collinearily between the data
- [97]: from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
- [99]: pca=PCA(n_components=13)

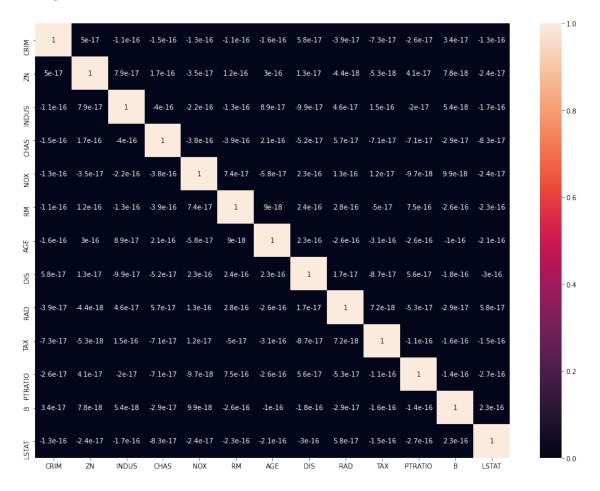
```
[100]: X_pca=pca.fit_transform(X)
[101]: X_pca
[101]: array([[-1.19818843e+02, -5.56005586e+00, -3.17269264e+00, ...,
                3.78374287e-01, -7.13108946e-02, 3.35451015e-02,
              [-1.68890155e+02, 1.01162086e+01, -3.07818868e+01, ...,
                4.86740794e-02, -9.47343278e-02, -3.31502751e-02],
              [-1.69311707e+02, 1.40805323e+01, -1.67536282e+01, ...,
               -4.67469154e-01, -1.07257460e-01, -4.50902543e-03],
              [-1.38387163e+02, 9.38092201e-01, -3.72851813e+01, ...,
               -2.97952531e-01, -1.04654969e-01, 4.30883930e-02],
              [-1.37505173e+02, 4.25182510e+00, -3.59883419e+01, ...,
               -1.94149871e-01, -9.54593524e-02, 4.51072934e-02],
              [-1.39190333e+02, 1.00906423e+00, -2.97724323e+01, ...,
                4.16189839e-01, -7.03283698e-02, 4.55682936e-02]])
      Checking Multicollinearity after PCA using VIF and HeatMap
[103]: variables = X_pca
       vif = pd.DataFrame()
       # here we make use of the variance inflation factor, which will basically_
        →output the respective VIFs
       vif["VIF"] = [variance_inflation_factor(variables, i) for i in range(variables.
       \rightarrowshape[1])]
       # Finally, I like to include names so it is easier to explore the result
       vif["Features"] = X.columns
[104]: vif.sort_values(by='VIF')
[104]:
           VIF Features
       10 1.0 PTRATIO
       11 1.0
                      В
       0
           1.0
                   CRIM
       1
           1.0
                     ZN
       2
           1.0
                  INDUS
       5
           1.0
                     RM
           1.0
       6
                    AGE
       7
           1.0
                    DIS
       8
           1.0
                    RAD
       9
           1.0
                    TAX
       12
          1.0
                  LSTAT
       3
           1.0
                   CHAS
           1.0
                    NOX
```

[106]: df_pca=pd.DataFrame(X_pca,columns=list(X.columns))

```
[112]: fig = plt.figure(figsize=(16,12))
ax = fig.add_subplot(111)
sns.heatmap(df_pca.corr(),annot=True)
```

[112]: <AxesSubplot:>

502 -139.504439



[113]: df_pca [113]: CRIM ZN**INDUS** CHAS NOX RM 0 -119.818843 -5.560056 -3.1726935.291593 -1.818728 -6.312070 1 -168.890155 10.116209 -30.781887 1.296776 0.369680 -3.241821 2 -169.311707 14.080532 -16.753628 -10.278399 -0.093409 -5.910068 3 -190.230642 18.302463 -6.534195 -19.644921 1.513442 -6.959925 -190.133451 16.097947 -13.158520 -14.178141 1.761005 -5.760987 501 -138.697933 5.781485 -20.978012 -5.706647 -0.480929

1.039389 -26.794150

-0.878985 -0.897763 -1.145200

```
503 -138.387163
                       0.938092 -37.285181
                                           8.073690 -2.368902 -5.829921
                       4.251825 -35.988342 7.016434 -2.102859 -4.911739
      504 -137.505173
      505 -139.190333
                       AGE
                         DIS
                                           TAX
                                                 PTRATIO
                                                                     LSTAT
                                  R.AD
                                                                В
      0
          -1.032609 5.477971 -1.935498 -0.329154 0.378374 -0.071311 0.033545
                    -0.628651
      1
      2
          1.718753 0.510026 0.414966 0.910646 -0.467469 -0.107257 -0.004509
          -1.971382 0.845947 1.063487 0.964424 -0.276214 -0.052466 0.043716
      3
          -3.059650 1.032843 1.062885 1.123178 -0.538077 -0.055400 0.035538
      4
      . .
               •••
                                             •••
      501 3.776814 0.333697 2.909919 -1.690514 -0.322279 -0.063431 0.059858
                    0.434186 3.104086 -1.639706 0.238205 -0.065791 0.045959
      502 3.795357
      503 4.696785 0.604877 3.628018 -1.349502 -0.297953 -0.104655 0.043088
      504 4.428370 0.624099 3.590587 -1.188895 -0.194150 -0.095459 0.045107
      505 4.106156 0.500430 3.345011 -1.291621 0.416190 -0.070328 0.045568
      [506 rows x 13 columns]
     Linear Regression Application
[114]: x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X_pca,y,test_size=0.
       \rightarrow25, random state=355)
[116]: x_train.shape
[116]: (379, 13)
[117]: x_test.shape
[117]: (127, 13)
[118]: regression=LinearRegression()
      regression.fit(x_train,y_train)
[118]: LinearRegression()
[121]: print('Coeff Values: ',regression.coef_)
      print('Intercept Value: ',regression.intercept_)
     Coeff Values: [-2.52051940e-02 -7.68651599e-03 7.19116339e-02 4.41728011e-02
      -2.20021733e-01 -8.13427545e-01 1.86247037e-01 -3.20614939e-01
      -1.21547311e+00 -1.30135645e+00 -4.49148013e+00 3.52503055e+00
      -1.71830561e+01]
     Intercept Value: 22.50722857528611
[128]: from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error,r2_score
```

[126]: #Training model on training data and predicting on training data y_pred=regression.predict(x_train) print(y_train.to_list()) print(list(y_pred))

```
[31.6, 11.3, 14.5, 24.5, 41.3, 16.3, 7.2, 50.0, 21.2, 22.9, 22.0, 19.5, 13.0,
48.8, 27.5, 21.7, 17.8, 19.1, 18.5, 8.5, 19.1, 13.8, 15.7, 9.5, 19.5, 27.5,
17.5, 14.0, 34.9, 26.4, 33.0, 14.8, 16.6, 21.7, 6.3, 22.6, 24.8, 19.4, 14.2,
13.8, 35.1, 11.8, 30.1, 42.8, 17.5, 22.7, 10.5, 17.8, 21.9, 25.0, 19.3, 17.8,
23.1, 23.0, 50.0, 21.4, 5.0, 29.0, 19.0, 23.1, 19.6, 50.0, 21.2, 43.8, 17.9,
22.4, 21.0, 18.4, 36.4, 25.0, 30.1, 25.0, 12.7, 13.6, 10.5, 41.7, 20.2, 20.8,
14.1, 12.5, 29.4, 50.0, 23.2, 32.5, 21.6, 11.7, 10.8, 50.0, 21.8, 19.7, 16.5,
25.3, 18.3, 17.2, 20.7, 28.6, 22.0, 16.5, 16.1, 24.8, 8.5, 32.4, 19.0, 23.7,
8.1, 15.6, 37.6, 43.5, 20.4, 21.5, 18.8, 16.8, 18.7, 23.4, 23.9, 20.1, 32.7,
15.1, 18.2, 21.7, 24.7, 24.3, 22.6, 50.0, 14.6, 21.0, 21.1, 22.5, 35.4, 21.5,
23.9, 17.6, 11.0, 8.7, 22.5, 20.9, 22.1, 16.2, 27.5, 22.0, 22.0, 13.2, 18.9,
17.8, 14.6, 7.5, 25.0, 18.6, 17.4, 13.4, 24.4, 8.8, 19.6, 20.0, 34.9, 33.4,
29.8, 33.3, 13.3, 28.1, 46.7, 24.4, 23.2, 20.4, 31.2, 24.3, 23.1, 22.0, 13.1,
24.8, 23.3, 14.4, 20.3, 32.0, 36.5, 23.9, 21.6, 19.7, 19.1, 36.2, 30.8, 19.9,
20.0, 23.3, 48.3, 29.9, 50.0, 37.0, 10.9, 20.6, 27.9, 18.7, 50.0, 17.4, 13.5,
17.7, 13.4, 17.1, 31.5, 15.6, 22.3, 32.9, 22.9, 22.2, 13.1, 32.2, 21.7, 45.4,
10.4, 12.0, 17.5, 27.9, 28.4, 15.6, 22.2, 19.8, 18.9, 29.1, 19.3, 12.7, 43.1,
20.3, 24.5, 19.3, 31.6, 23.1, 19.9, 10.9, 13.3, 31.0, 14.3, 16.1, 23.8, 12.3,
11.7, 28.5, 50.0, 18.3, 33.2, 19.4, 28.7, 29.0, 20.6, 19.8, 20.6, 10.2, 24.4,
19.2, 8.4, 22.3, 20.0, 14.9, 12.8, 21.4, 23.9, 22.8, 22.7, 11.9, 22.8, 26.2,
18.5, 39.8, 19.4, 21.2, 26.6, 29.8, 31.7, 17.1, 23.1, 17.2, 20.4, 21.7, 29.6,
7.0, 22.6, 23.1, 22.8, 18.9, 13.8, 15.6, 15.4, 16.1, 14.3, 48.5, 23.0, 20.8,
13.9, 23.0, 20.2, 25.1, 44.0, 18.4, 23.7, 11.5, 23.8, 24.1, 13.4, 22.8, 20.3,
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[131]: r2 = r2\_score(y\_train, y\_pred)
       rmse = np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(y_train,y_pred))
       print('R2 Score: ', r2)
       print('Root Mean Sq Score: ',rmse)
      R2 Score: 0.730647531347494
      Root Mean Sq Score: 4.720391098867944
[134]: #Training model on training data and predicting on test data
       y_pred=regression.predict(x_test)
       print(y_train.to_list())
```

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```
print(list(y_pred))
r2 = r2_score(y_test,y_pred)
rmse = np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(y_test,y_pred))
print('R2 Score: ', r2)
print('Root Mean Sq Score: ',rmse)
```

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      34.94596148445363, 8.608967582928157, 32.64143591536392]
      R2 Score: 0.7519030329262333
      Root Mean Sq Score: 4.709397726218281
[136]: st_file='stand_scaler.pickle'
       pickle.dump(scaler, open(st_file, 'wb'))
[137]: # saving the model to the local file system
       filename = 'linear_model.pickle'
       pickle.dump(regression, open(filename, 'wb'))
[138]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix, roc_curve,__
       →roc_auc_score
       from sklearn.linear model import Ridge, Lasso, RidgeCV, LassoCV, ElasticNet,
       →ElasticNetCV
[144]: # Lasso Regularization
       # LassoCV will return best alpha and coefficients after performing 10 cross_
       \rightarrow validations
       lasscv = LassoCV(alphas = None,cv =10, max_iter = 100000, normalize = True)
       lasscv.fit(x_train, y_train)
[144]: LassoCV(cv=10, max_iter=100000, normalize=True)
[145]: # best alpha parameter
       alpha = lasscv.alpha
       print(alpha)
```

19.91516961439937, 20.220648863201955, 30.36888079984444, 17.653872711870445,

```
#now that we have best parameter, let's use Lasso regression and see how well_
→our data has fitted before

lasso_reg = Lasso(alpha)
lasso_reg.fit(x_train, y_train)

print(lasso_reg.score(x_test, y_test))
```

- 0.00023566421563150474
- 0.7519176536247909

After L1 regularization RMS value is same as that of normal Linear Regression. This means our model does not overfit.

[146]: 0.7510566174329587

After L2 regularization also RMS value is same as that of normal Linear Regression. This means our model does not overfit.

1.5740233055986073

0.5

[148]: 0.7115488475279687

So, we can see by using different type of regularization, we still are getting the same r2 score. That means our OLS model has been well trained over the training data and there is no overfitting.