

Inject function replaces
constructor injection and the
@Inject decorator

```
export class MyService {
  constructor(@Inject(API_URL) private apiUrl: string) {}
}
```

```
rs ng-new.ts

export class MyService {
  private apiUrl = inject(API_URL);
}
```

Input, output, model
functions replace
@Decorators

```
export class MyComponent {
  @Input({ required: true })
  inputValue!: string;

@Output()
  outputEvent = new EventEmitter<string>();
}
```

```
export class MyComponent {
  inputValue = input.required<string>();
  outputEvent = output<string>();
}
```

OnDestroy interface is replaced by DestroyRef.onDestroy higher order function

```
export class MyComponent implements OnInit, OnDestroy {
  private subscription: Subscription;

ngOnInit() {
  this.subscription = observable$.subscribe(data => {...});
  }

ngOnDestroy() {
  this.subscription.unsubscribe();
  }
}
```

```
export class MyComponent {
  constructor() {
    const subscription = observable$.subscribe(data => {...});

  inject(DestroyRef).onDestroy(() => {
    subscription.unsubscribe();
    });
  }
}
```

# WHOA!

Higher Order Function... Is that even a word?

prodive functions replace
@ngModule providers

```
Ts ng-old.ts

@NgModule({
  imports: [
   HttpClientModule,
   RouterModule.forRoot(routes)
  ],
  providers: [MyService]
})
export class AppModule {}
```

```
rs ng-new.ts

export const appConfig: ApplicationConfig = {
  providers: [
    provideHttpClient(),
    provideRouter(routes),
    provideMyService()
]
};
```

with[feature] function
parameters replace modules
and providers

```
@NgModule({
  imports: [
    RouterModule.forRoot(routes),
    HttpClientModule
  ],
  providers: [ {
    provide: HTTP_INTERCEPTORS,
    useClass: MyInterceptor,
    multi: true
  }]
})
export class AppModule {}
```

```
export const appConfig: ApplicationConfig = {
  providers: [
    provideRouter(routes, withComponentInputBinding()),
    provideHttpClient(withInterceptors([myInterceptor]))
  ]
};
```

guard is a function constant
instead of @Injectable
class with interface
implementation,

Same for resolver, interceptor

```
rs ng-new.ts

export const authGuard: CanActivateFn = (route, state) => {
   // Authentication logic
   return true;
};
```

```
The functions:
signal, signal.set
and the higher order
functions:
computed, effect,
signal.update.
```

```
export class MyComponent {
  count = signal(0);
  doubledValue = computed(() => this.count() * 2);

constructor() {
  effect(() => {
     console.log('Count value changed:', this.count());
  });
  }

increment() {
  this.count.update(value => value + 1);
  }
}
```

# Can you see a pattern?



Classes

Interfaces

Constructors

**Decorators** 

**Functions** 

More functions

Higher order functions

