

## Derivatives

Equation	Name	Parameters
$Q_t = aW_t^b$	At-a-station hydrology geometry (AHG)	$a$ and $b$
$Q_t = c(H_t - H_0)^d$	AHG for depth (rating curve)	$c$ , $d$ and $H_0$
$Q_t = \frac{1}{n}(H_t - H_0)^{5/3}W_tS^{1/2}$	Manning's equation for height	$n$ and $H_0$
$Q_t = \frac{1}{n}(A_0 + \delta A_t)^{5/3}W_t^{-2/3}S^{1/2}$	Manning's equation for area with constant $n$	$n$ and $A_0$
$Q_t = \frac{1}{n_t}(A_0 + \delta A_t)^{5/3}W_t^{-2/3}S^{1/2}$ $n_t = n_0 \left( \frac{A_0 + \delta A_t}{W_t} \right)^p$	Manning's equation for area with power law $n$	$n_0$ , $p$ and $A_0$
$Q_t = \frac{1}{n_t}(A_0 + \delta A_t)^{5/3}W_t^{-2/3}S^{1/2}$ $n_t = n_\infty \left( 1 + \frac{5}{6} \left[ \frac{\sigma_Z W_t}{A_0 + \delta A_t} \right]^2 \right)$	Manning's equation for are with spatial variability $n$	$n_\infty$ , $\sigma_Z$ and $A_0$
$Q_t = \frac{1}{n_t} \left( [H_t - B] \frac{r}{1+r} \right)^{5/3} W_t S^{1/2}$ $n_t = n_b \left( 1 + \log \left[ \frac{H_t - B}{[H_t - B]} \right] \right)$	MOMMA	$H_b$ , $n_b$ , $B$ and $r$

### At-a-station hydrology geometry (AHG)

$$(Q - aW^b)^2$$

FlowLawVariants['AHGW']=AHGW(ReachDict['dA'],ReachDict['w'],ReachDict['S'],ReachDict['H'])

At - a - station hydrology geometry (AHG)  $Q_t = aW_t^b$

$$\varepsilon = \sum (Q_t - aW_t^b)^2 = (Q_1 - aW_1^b)^2 + (Q_2 - aW_2^b)^2 + \dots + (Q_{n_t} - aW_{n_t}^b)^2$$

$$\frac{d}{da} [(Q_1 - aW_1^b)^2] = 2(Q_1 - aW_1^b) \cdot \left( \frac{d}{da} [Q_1 - aW_1^b] \right)$$

$$= 2(Q_1 - aW_1^b) \cdot \left( \frac{d}{da} [Q_1] - (W_1^b) \right)$$

$$= 2(Q_1 - aW_1^b) \cdot (0 - W_1^b)$$

$$= -2(Q_1 - aW_1^b)(W_1^b)$$

$$\frac{d\varepsilon}{da} = -2 \cdot \sum_t (Q_t - aW_t^b)(W_t^b)$$

$$\frac{d}{db} [(Q_1 - aW_1^b)^2] = 2(Q_1 - aW_1^b) \cdot \frac{d}{db} [Q_1 - aW_1^b]$$

$$= 2(Q_1 - aW_1^b) \cdot \left( \frac{d}{db} [Q_1] - \frac{d}{db} [aW_1^b] \right)$$

$$= 2(Q_1 - aW_1^b) \cdot (0 - a \cdot \ln(W_1) \cdot W_1^b)$$

$$= -2(Q_1 - aW_1^b)(aW_1^b \cdot \ln(W_1))$$

$$= -2aW_1^b \ln(W_1)(Q_1 - aW_1^b)$$

$$\frac{d\varepsilon}{db} = -2 \cdot \sum_t aW_t^b \ln(W_t^b)(Q_t - aW_t^b)$$

## Derivatives

### A: params [0]

```
dydp[0]=-2*sum( (Qt-params[0]*self.W**params[1])*self.W**params[1] )
```

### b: params [1]

```
dydp[1]=-2*sum( (Qt-params[0]*self.W**params[1])*(log(self.W**params[1]))*(params[0]*self.W**params[1]))
```

```
[8]: # use finite-difference to check jacobian at initial parameters
flow_low_cal.CalibrateReach(verbose=False,suppress_warnings=True)

Qtrue= [1179.496      983.418189 1049.714979 589.417387 349.935483 250.048693
281.160297 293.809213 280.033016 282.760474 266.773627 261.021762
277.009424 272.616    262.584    1758.892711 751.331161 716.124809
788.129459 721.922579 567.415925 463.411476 374.754097 349.201929
324.541016 344.922189 1702.656    652.306139 617.033172 601.153676
435.486041 384.291118 335.415967 355.723488 1827.51237 714.19614
502.688192 381.650106 357.305159 348.941074 1546.541436 739.273459
574.939049 487.412039]
width= [236.9919221 224.23808981 245.1335819 200.44040141 180.18319887
168.41548937 175.99267721 150.7521055 176.63411365 169.72716522
164.36749667 159.82622073 162.51055078 164.44875949 165.74179826
239.44922007 221.12524074 209.5237898 211.72287739 206.18534676
177.4674591 177.620412 187.23701307 181.07810814 179.18553736
175.35080953 269.63381951 205.12988851 210.8995567 190.82102341
195.94931663 177.86816793 181.92169271 177.26998045 267.49292103
214.98942721 199.40748792 175.89974428 180.80838176 179.58413844
260.25408611 193.50851918 193.58239075 189.65066555]
initial flow law parameters= [0.5, 0.25]
Jacobian at initial parameters= [-202306.52915697 -135486.54350111]
```

```
[10]: #look at deltaQ for first parameter, a
Q_initparams=flow_low_cal.FlowLaw.CalcQ([0.5, 0.25])
ObjFunc=sum( (ReachDict['Qtrue']-Q_initparams)**2 )
da=.05
Q_perturbed_params=flow_low_cal.FlowLaw.CalcQ([0.5+da, 0.25])
ObjFunc_perturbed_params=sum( (ReachDict['Qtrue']-Q_perturbed_params)**2 )

dObjFunc_da=(ObjFunc_perturbed_params-ObjFunc)/da

print(dObjFunc_da)

-202275.8944106847
```

### AHG for depth (rating curve)

$$(Q - c(t-H)^d)^2$$

FlowLawVariants['AHGD']=AHGD(ReachDict['dA'],ReachDict['w'],ReachDict['S'],ReachDict['H'])

$$\begin{aligned} \text{AHG for depth (rating curve)} \quad Q_t &= c(H_t - H_o)^d \\ \varepsilon &= \sum [Q_t - c(H_t - H_o)^d]^2 \\ \frac{d\varepsilon}{dc} [Q_t - c(H_t - H_o)^d] &= 2(Q_t - c(H_t - H_o)^d) \cdot \frac{d}{dc} [Q_t - c(H_t - H_o)^d] \\ &= 2(Q_t - c(H_t - H_o)^d) \cdot \frac{d}{dc} [Q_t] - (H_t - H_o)^d \cdot \frac{d}{dc} [c] \\ &= 2(Q_t - c(H_t - H_o)^d) (0 - (H_t - H_o)^d) \\ &= -2(Q_t - c(H_t - H_o)^d)(H_t - H_o)^d \\ \frac{d\varepsilon}{dc} &= -2 \cdot \sum (Q_t - c(H_t - H_o)^d)(H_t - H_o)^d \end{aligned}$$

## Derivatives

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{d}{dH_0} \left[ (Q_i - c(H_i, H_0))^d \right] &= 2(Q_i - c(H_i, H_0))^d \cdot \frac{d}{dH_0} [Q_i - c(H_i, H_0)] \\
 &= 2(Q_i - c(H_i, H_0))^d \cdot \left( \frac{d}{dH_0} [Q_i] - c \cdot \frac{d}{dH_0} [H_i - H_0] \right) \\
 &= 2(Q_i - c(H_i, H_0))^d \cdot (0 - c \cdot d(H_i, H_0)^{d-1} \cdot \frac{d}{dH_0} [H_i - H_0]) \\
 &= -2(Q_i - c(H_i, H_0))^d \cdot c \cdot d(H_i, H_0)^{d-1} \cdot \left( \frac{d}{dH_0} [H_i] - \frac{d}{dH_0} [H_0] \right) \\
 &= -2(Q_i - c(H_i, H_0))^d \cdot c \cdot d(H_i, H_0)^{d-1} \cdot (0 - 1) \\
 &= 2(Q_i - c(H_i, H_0))^d \cdot c \cdot d(H_i, H_0)^{d-1} \\
 &= 2cd(Q_i - c(H_i, H_0))^d (H_i - H_0)^{d-1} \\
 \boxed{\frac{d\varepsilon}{dH_0} = 2 \sum_i cd(Q_i - c(H_i, H_0))^d (H_i - H_0)^{d-1}}
 \end{aligned}$$
  

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{d}{d\alpha} \left[ (Q_i - c(H_i, H_0)^\alpha)^2 \right] &= 2(Q_i - c(H_i, H_0)^\alpha) \cdot \frac{d}{d\alpha} [Q_i - c(H_i, H_0)^\alpha] \\
 &= 2(Q_i - c(H_i, H_0)^\alpha) \cdot \left( \frac{d}{d\alpha} [Q_i] - c \frac{d}{d\alpha} [H_i - H_0]^\alpha \right) \\
 &= 2(Q_i - c(H_i, H_0)^\alpha) \cdot (0 - c \ln(H_i - H_0)(H_i - H_0)^\alpha) \\
 &= -2(Q_i - c(H_i, H_0)^\alpha) (c \ln(H_i - H_0)(H_i - H_0)^\alpha) \\
 &= -2c(Q_i - c(H_i, H_0)^\alpha) (\ln(H_i - H_0)(H_i - H_0)^\alpha) \\
 \boxed{\frac{d\varepsilon}{d\alpha} = -2 \sum_i c(Q_i - c(H_i, H_0)^\alpha) (\ln(H_i - H_0)(H_i - H_0)^\alpha)}
 \end{aligned}$$

### c: params [0]

```
dydp[0]=-2*sum((self.H-params[1])**params[2]*(Qt-(self.H-params[1])**params[2]*params[0]))
```

### H: params[1]

```
dydp[1]=-2*sum((params[0]*params[2]*(Qt-params[0]*(self.H-params[1])**params[2])*(self.H-params[1])**params[2])*(self.H-params[1]**(params[2]-1)))
```

### d: params [2]

```
dydp[2]=-2*sum((params[0]*(self.H-params[1])**params[2]*log(self.H-params[1])*(Qt-params[0]*(self.H-params[1])**params[2])))
```

## Derivatives

```
[12]: # use finite-difference to check jacobian at initial parameters
flow_low_cal.CalibrateReach(verbose=False,suppress_warnings=True)

Qtrue= [1179.496      983.418189 1049.714979  589.417387  349.935483  250.048693
 281.160297  293.809213  280.033016  282.760474  266.773627  261.021762
 277.009424  272.616    262.584    1758.892711  751.331161  716.124809
 788.129459  721.922579  567.415925  463.411476  374.754097  349.201929
 324.541016  344.922189 1702.656    652.306139  617.033172  601.153676
 435.486041  384.291118  335.415967  355.723488  1827.51237   714.19614
 502.688192  381.650106  357.305159  348.941074  1546.541436  739.273459
 574.939049  487.412039]
width= [236.9919221  224.23808981 245.1335819  200.44040141 180.18319887
168.41548937 175.99267721 150.7521055  176.63411365 169.72716522
164.36749667 159.82622073 162.51055078 164.44875949 165.74179826
239.44922007 221.12524074 209.5237898  211.72287739 206.18534676
177.4674591  177.620412  187.23701307 181.07810814 179.18553736
175.35080953 269.63381951 205.12988851 210.8995567  190.82102341
195.94931663 177.86816793 181.92169271 177.26998045 267.49292103
214.98942721 199.40748792 175.89974428 180.80838176 179.58413844
260.25408611 193.50851918 193.58239075 189.65066555]
initial flow law parameters= [5.0, 594.2900519226707, 2.0]
Jacobian at initial parameters= [-290658.28999986 -1176858.02282956 -1364564.51096613]

[14]: #look at deltaQ for first parameter, a
Q_initparams=flow_low_cal.FlowLaw.CalcQ([5.0, 594.2900519226707, 2.0])
ObjFunc=sum( (ReachDict['Qtrue']-Q_initparams)**2 )
da=.05
Q_perturbed_params=flow_low_cal.FlowLaw.CalcQ([5.0+da, 594.2900519226707, 2.0])
ObjFunc_perturbed_params=sum( (ReachDict['Qtrue']-Q_perturbed_params)**2 )

dObjFunc_da=(ObjFunc_perturbed_params-ObjFunc)/da

print(dObjFunc_da)

-290609.17974464595
```

## Manning's equation for height

$$Q = \frac{1}{n} (t-H)^{5/3} W S^{1/2}$$

FlowLawVariants['HeightManning']=MWHCN(ReachDict['dA'],ReachDict['w'],ReachDict['S'],ReachDict['H'])

$$\begin{aligned} \text{manning's equation for height } Q_t &= \frac{1}{n} (H_t - H_0)^{5/3} W_t S^{1/2} \\ \varepsilon &= \sum_t \left( Q_t - \frac{1}{n} (H_t - H_0)^{5/3} W_t S^{1/2} \right)^2 \\ \frac{d}{dn} \left[ \left( Q_t - \frac{1}{n} (H_t - H_0)^{5/3} W_t S^{1/2} \right)^2 \right] &= 2 \left( Q_t - \frac{1}{n} (H_t - H_0)^{5/3} W_t S^{1/2} \right) \cdot \frac{d}{dn} \left[ Q_t - \frac{1}{n} (H_t - H_0)^{5/3} W_t S^{1/2} \right] \\ &= 2 \left( Q_t - \frac{1}{n} (H_t - H_0)^{5/3} W_t S^{1/2} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{d}{dn} [Q_t] - S^{1/2} W_t (H_t - H_0)^{5/3} \cdot \frac{d}{dn} \left[ \frac{1}{n} \right] \right) \\ &= 2 \left( Q_t - \frac{1}{n} (H_t - H_0)^{5/3} W_t S^{1/2} \right) \cdot \left( 0 + S^{1/2} W_t (H_t - H_0)^{5/3} \cdot \frac{d}{dn} \left[ \frac{n}{n^2} \right] \right) \\ &= 2 \left( Q_t - \frac{1}{n} (H_t - H_0)^{5/3} W_t S^{1/2} \right) \cdot \left( S^{1/2} W_t (H_t - H_0)^{5/3} \cdot \frac{1}{n^2} \right) \\ &= \frac{2}{n^2} \left( Q_t - \frac{1}{n} (H_t - H_0)^{5/3} W_t S^{1/2} \right) \left( S^{1/2} W_t (H_t - H_0)^{5/3} \right) \\ \frac{d\varepsilon}{dn} &= 2 \sum_t \frac{1}{n^2} \left( Q_t - \frac{1}{n} (H_t - H_0)^{5/3} W_t S^{1/2} \right) \left( S^{1/2} W_t (H_t - H_0)^{5/3} \right) \end{aligned}$$

## Derivatives

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{d}{dH_0} \left[ \left( Q_t - \frac{1}{n} (H_t - H_0)^{5/3} w_t s_t^{1/2} \right)^2 \right] &= 2 \left( Q_t - \frac{1}{n} (H_t - H_0)^{5/3} w_t s_t^{1/2} \right) \cdot \frac{d}{dH_0} \left[ Q_t - \frac{1}{n} (H_t - H_0)^{5/3} w_t s_t^{1/2} \right] \\
 &= 2 \left( Q_t - \frac{1}{n} (H_t - H_0)^{5/3} w_t s_t^{1/2} \right) \left( \frac{d}{dH_0} [Q_t] - \frac{w_t s_t^{1/2}}{n} \cdot \frac{d}{dH_0} [(H_t - H_0)^{5/3}] \right) \\
 &= 2 \left( Q_t - \frac{1}{n} (H_t - H_0)^{5/3} w_t s_t^{1/2} \right) \left( 0 - \frac{w_t s_t^{1/2}}{n} \cdot \frac{5}{3} (H_t - H_0)^{2/3} \cdot \frac{d}{dH_0} [H_t - H_0] \right) \\
 &= \frac{-10}{3n} \left( Q_t - \frac{1}{n} (H_t - H_0)^{5/3} w_t s_t^{1/2} \right) \left( w_t s_t^{1/2} (H_t - H_0)^{2/3} \cdot (0 - 1) \right) \\
 &= \frac{10 w_t s_t^{1/2}}{3n} \left( Q_t - \frac{1}{n} (H_t - H_0)^{5/3} w_t s_t^{1/2} \right) (H_t - H_0)^{2/3} \\
 \frac{dE}{dH_0} &= \frac{10}{3} \sum \frac{w_t s_t^{1/2}}{n} \left( Q_t - \frac{1}{n} (H_t - H_0)^{5/3} w_t s_t^{1/2} \right) (H_t - H_0)^{2/3}
 \end{aligned}$$

**n: params [0]**

```
dydp[0]=2*sum((sqrt(self.S)*self.W*(self.H-params[1])** (5/3) * (Qt-
(sqrt(self.S)*self.W*(self.H-params[1])** (5/3)) /params[0])) /params[0]**2)
```

**H: params [1]**

```
dydp[1]=10*sum((sqrt(self.S)*self.W*(Qt-(sqrt(self.S)*self.W*(self.H-
params[1])** (5/3)) /params[0]) * (self.H-params[1])** (2/3)) / (3*params[0]))
```

```
[16]: # use finite-difference to check jacobian at initial parameters
flow_low_cal.CalibrateReach(verbose=False,suppress_warnings=True)

Qtrue= [1179.496      983.418189 1049.714979  589.417387  349.935483  250.048693
 281.160297  293.809213  280.033016  282.760474  266.773627  261.021762
 277.009424  272.616    262.584    1758.892711  751.331161  716.124809
 788.129459  721.922579  567.415925  463.411476  374.754097  349.201929
 324.541016  344.922189 1702.656    652.306139  617.033172  601.153676
 435.486041  384.291118  335.415967  355.723488 1827.51237   714.19614
 502.688192  381.650106  357.305159  348.941074 1546.541436  739.273459
 574.939049  487.412039]

width= [236.9919221  224.23808981 245.1335819  200.44040141 180.18319887
168.41548937  175.99267721 150.7521055   176.63411365 169.72716522
164.36749667 159.82622073 162.51055078 164.44875949 165.74179826
239.44922007 221.12524074 209.5237898   211.72287739 206.18534676
177.4674591  177.620412  187.23701307 181.07810814 179.18553736
175.35080953 269.63381951 205.12988851 210.8995567   190.82102341
195.94931663 177.86816793 181.92169271 177.26998045 267.49292103
214.98942721 199.40748792 175.89974428 180.80838176 179.58413844
260.25408611 193.50851918 193.58239075 189.65066555]

initial flow law parameters= [0.03, 594.2900519226707]
Jacobian at initial parameters= [2.28087672e+08 4.64618815e+06]

[17]: #look at deltaQ for first parameter, a
Q_initparams=flow_low_cal.FlowLaw.CalcQ([0.03, 594.2900519226707])
ObjFunc=sum( (ReachDict['Qtrue']-Q_initparams)**2 )
da=.005
Q_perturbed_params=flow_low_cal.FlowLaw.CalcQ([0.03+da, 594.2900519226707])
ObjFunc_perturbed_params=sum( (ReachDict['Qtrue']-Q_perturbed_params)**2 )

dObjFunc_da=(ObjFunc_perturbed_params-ObjFunc)/da

print(dObjFunc_da)

258419843.51107785
```

**Manning's equation for area with constant n**  
 $(Q - (1/n) [(t+A)^{5/3} W^{5/3} S^{1/2}])^2$

## Derivatives

FlowLawVariants['Constant-n']=MWACN(ReachDict['dA'],ReachDict['w'],ReachDict['S'],ReachDict['H'])

Manning's equation for area w/ constant n  $Q_t = \frac{1}{n} (A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} W_t^{-2/3} S^{1/2}$

$$\begin{aligned} \varepsilon &= \sum_t \left( Q_t - \frac{1}{n} (A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} W_t^{-2/3} S^{1/2} \right)^2 \\ \frac{d\varepsilon}{dn} &= \frac{d}{dn} \left[ \left( Q_t - \frac{1}{n} (A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} W_t^{-2/3} S^{1/2} \right)^2 \right] = \frac{d}{dn} \left[ \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} \cdot S^{1/2}}{n \cdot W_t^{2/3}} \right)^2 \right] \\ &= 2 \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} \cdot S^{1/2}}{n \cdot W_t^{2/3}} \right) \cdot \frac{d}{dn} \left[ Q_t - \frac{(A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} \cdot S^{1/2}}{n \cdot W_t^{2/3}} \right] \\ &= 2 \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} \cdot S^{1/2}}{n \cdot W_t^{2/3}} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{d}{dn} [Q_t] - \frac{(A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} S^{1/2}}{W_t^{2/3}} \frac{d}{dn} \left[ \frac{1}{n} \right] \right) \\ &= 2 \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} \cdot S^{1/2}}{n \cdot W_t^{2/3}} \right) \cdot \left( 0 - \frac{(A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} S^{1/2}}{W_t^{2/3}} \cdot \frac{d}{dn} \left[ \frac{1}{n} \right] \right) \\ &= 2 \left( \frac{1}{W_t^{2/3} n} \right) \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} \cdot S^{1/2}}{n \cdot W_t^{2/3}} \right) (A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} \cdot S^{1/2} \\ &= 2 \left( S^{1/2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{W_t^{2/3} n} \right) (A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} \cdot S^{1/2}}{n \cdot W_t^{2/3}} \right) \\ \frac{d\varepsilon}{dn} &= 2 \sum_t \left( S^{1/2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{W_t^{2/3} n} \right) (A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} \cdot S^{1/2}}{n \cdot W_t^{2/3}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d\varepsilon}{dA_o} &= \frac{d}{dA_o} \left[ \left( Q_t - \frac{1}{n} (A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} W_t^{-2/3} S^{1/2} \right)^2 \right] = \frac{d}{dA_o} \left[ \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} \cdot S^{1/2}}{n \cdot W_t^{2/3}} \right)^2 \right] \\ &= 2 \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} \cdot S^{1/2}}{n \cdot W_t^{2/3}} \right) \cdot \frac{d}{dA_o} \left[ Q_t - \frac{(A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} \cdot S^{1/2}}{n \cdot W_t^{2/3}} \right] \\ &= 2 \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} \cdot S^{1/2}}{n \cdot W_t^{2/3}} \right) \left( \frac{d}{dA_o} [Q_t] - \frac{S^{1/2}}{W_t^{2/3} n} \cdot \frac{d}{dA_o} [(A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3}] \right) \\ &= 2 \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} \cdot S^{1/2}}{n \cdot W_t^{2/3}} \right) \left( 0 - \frac{S^{1/2}}{W_t^{2/3} n} \cdot \frac{5}{3} (A_o + \delta A_t)^{2/3} \cdot \frac{d}{dA_o} [A_o + \delta A_t] \right) \\ &= -\frac{10}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{W_t^{2/3} \cdot n} \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} \cdot S^{1/2}}{n \cdot W_t^{2/3}} \right) S^{1/2} (A_o + \delta A_t)^{2/3} \left( \frac{d}{dA_o} [A_o] + \frac{d}{dA_o} [\delta A_t] \right) \\ &= -\frac{10}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{W_t^{2/3} \cdot n} \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} \cdot S^{1/2}}{n \cdot W_t^{2/3}} \right) S^{1/2} (A_o + \delta A_t)^{2/3} (1 + 0) \\ &= -\frac{10}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{W_t^{2/3} \cdot n} \cdot S^{1/2} (A_o + \delta A_t)^{2/3} \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} \cdot S^{1/2}}{n \cdot W_t^{2/3}} \right) \\ &= -\frac{10}{3} \cdot \frac{S^{1/2}}{W_t^{2/3} \cdot n} (A_o + \delta A_t)^{2/3} \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} \cdot S^{1/2}}{n \cdot W_t^{2/3}} \right) \\ \frac{d\varepsilon}{dA_o} &= -\frac{10}{3} \sum_t \frac{S^{1/2}}{W_t^{2/3} \cdot n} (A_o + \delta A_t)^{2/3} \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_o + \delta A_t)^{5/3} \cdot S^{1/2}}{n \cdot W_t^{2/3}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

n: params [0]

```
(2*(self.dA+params[1])** (5/3) * (Qt*sqrt(self.S)*self.W**(2/3)*params[0]-
self.S*(self.dA+params[1])** (5/3)))/(self.W**(4/3)*params[0]**3)
```

A: params [1]

```
(10*(self.dA+params[1])** (2/3) * (self.S*(self.dA+params[1])** (5/3)-
Qt*sqrt(self.S)*self.W**(2/3)*params[0]))/(3*self.W**(4/3)*params[0]**2)
```



## Derivatives

```
[19]: # use finite-difference to check jacobian at initial parameters
flow_law_cal.CalibrateReach(verbose=False,suppress_warnings=True)

Qtrue= [1179.496      983.418189 1049.714979  589.417387  349.935483  250.048693
281.160297  293.809213  280.033016  282.760474  266.773627  261.021762
277.009424  272.616    262.584    1758.892711  751.331161  716.124809
788.129459  721.922579  567.415925  463.411476  374.754097  349.201929
324.541016  344.922189  1702.656   652.306139  617.033172  601.153676
435.486041  384.291118  335.415967  355.723488  1827.51237   714.19614
502.688192  381.650106  357.305159  348.941074  1546.541436  739.273459
574.939049  487.412039]
width= [236.9919221  224.23808981 245.1335819  200.44040141 180.18319887
168.41548937 175.99267721 150.7521055  176.63411365 169.72716522
164.36749667 159.82622073 162.51055078 164.44875949 165.74179826
239.44922007 221.12524074 209.5237898  211.72287739 206.18534676
177.4674591  177.620412  187.23701307 181.07810814 179.18553736
175.35080953 269.63381951 205.12988851 210.8995567  190.82102341
195.94931663 177.86816793 181.92169271 177.26998045 267.49292103
214.98942721 199.40748792 175.89974428 180.80838176 179.58413844
260.25408611 193.50851918 193.58239075 189.65066555]
initial flow law parameters= [0.03, 228.48576653932]
Jacobian at initial parameters= [ 3.73569842e+08 -5.05574979e+04]

[21]: #look at deltaQ for first parameter, a
Q_initparams=flow_law_cal.FlowLaw.CalcQ([0.03, 228.48576653932])
ObjFunc=sum( (ReachDict['Qtrue']-Q_initparams)**2 )
da=.001
Q_perturbed_params=flow_law_cal.FlowLaw.CalcQ([0.03+da, 228.48576653932])
ObjFunc_perturbed_params=sum( (ReachDict['Qtrue']-Q_perturbed_params)**2 )

dObjFunc_da=(ObjFunc_perturbed_params-ObjFunc)/da

print(dObjFunc_da)

365733130.3663589
```

## Manning's equation for area with power law n

$(Q - (1/n) (A+R)/W \wedge p (A+R)^{5/3} W \wedge (-2/3) S^{1/2} ) \wedge 2$

FlowLawVariants['PowerLaw-n']=MWAPN(ReachDict['dA'],ReachDict['w'],ReachDict['S'],ReachDict['H'])

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Manning's equation for area with power law } n \quad Q_t = \frac{1}{n_o \left( \frac{A_o + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^p} (A_o + SA_t)^{5/3} W_t^{-2/3} S^{1/2} \\
 & \varepsilon = \sum_t \left( Q_t - \frac{1}{n_o \left( \frac{A_o + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^p} (A_o + SA_t)^{5/3} W_t^{-2/3} S^{1/2} \right)^2 \\
 & \frac{d}{dn_o} \left[ Q_t - \frac{1}{n_o \left( \frac{A_o + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^p} (A_o + SA_t)^{5/3} W_t^{-2/3} S^{1/2} \right]^2 = \frac{d}{dn_o} \left[ \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_o + SA_t)^{5/3} S^{1/2}}{n_o W_t^{2/3} \left( \frac{A_o + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^p} \right)^2 \right] \\
 & = 2 \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_o + SA_t)^{5/3} S^{1/2}}{n_o W_t^{2/3} \left( \frac{A_o + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^p} \right) \cdot \frac{d}{dn_o} \left[ \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_o + SA_t)^{5/3} S^{1/2}}{n_o W_t^{2/3} \left( \frac{A_o + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^p} \right) \right] \\
 & = 2 \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_o + SA_t)^{5/3} S^{1/2}}{n_o W_t^{2/3} \left( \frac{A_o + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^p} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{d}{dn_o} [Q_t] - \frac{(A_o + SA_t)^{5/3} S^{1/2}}{W_t^{2/3} \left( \frac{A_o + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^p} \cdot \frac{d}{dn_o} \left[ \frac{1}{n_o} \right] \right) \\
 & = 2 \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_o + SA_t)^{5/3} S^{1/2}}{n_o W_t^{2/3} \left( \frac{A_o + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^p} \right) \cdot \left( 0 + \frac{(A_o + SA_t)^{5/3} S^{1/2}}{W_t^{2/3} \left( \frac{A_o + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^p} \cdot \frac{d}{dn_o} [n_o] \right) \\
 & = 2 \frac{\left( Q_t - \frac{(A_o + SA_t)^{5/3} S^{1/2}}{n_o W_t^{2/3} \left( \frac{A_o + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^p} \right) (A_o + SA_t)^{5/3} S^{1/2}}{\left( \frac{A_o + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^p \cdot W_t^{2/3} \cdot n_o^2} \\
 & \boxed{\frac{d\varepsilon}{dn_o} = 2 \sum_t \frac{\left( Q_t - \frac{(A_o + SA_t)^{5/3} S^{1/2}}{n_o W_t^{2/3} \left( \frac{A_o + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^p} \right) (A_o + SA_t)^{5/3} S^{1/2}}{\left( \frac{A_o + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^p \cdot W_t^{2/3} \cdot n_o^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

## Derivatives

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{d}{dA_0} \left[ Q_t - \frac{1}{n_0 \left( \frac{A_0 + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^P} \left( A_0 + SA_t \right)^{2/3} W_t^{-2/3} S^{1/3} \right]^2 &= \frac{d}{dA_0} \left[ \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_0 + SA_t)^{2/3} \cdot S^{1/3}}{n_0 W_t^{2/3} \left( \frac{A_0 + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^P} \right)^2 \right] \\
 &= 2 \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_0 + SA_t)^{2/3} \cdot S^{1/3}}{n_0 W_t^{2/3} \left( \frac{A_0 + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^P} \right) \cdot \frac{d}{dA_0} \left[ Q_t - \frac{(A_0 + SA_t)^{2/3} \cdot S^{1/3}}{n_0 W_t^{2/3} \left( \frac{A_0 + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^P} \right] \\
 &= 2 \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_0 + SA_t)^{2/3} \cdot S^{1/3}}{n_0 W_t^{2/3} \left( \frac{A_0 + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^P} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{d}{dA_0} [Q_t] - \frac{S^{1/3}}{n_0 W_t^{2/3}} \cdot \frac{d}{dA_0} \left[ \frac{(A_0 + SA_t)^{2/3}}{\left( \frac{A_0 + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^P} \right] \right) \\
 &= 2 \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_0 + SA_t)^{2/3} \cdot S^{1/3}}{n_0 W_t^{2/3} \left( \frac{A_0 + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^P} \right) \left( 0 - \frac{S^{1/3}}{n_0 W_t^{2/3}} \cdot \frac{d}{dA_0} \left[ \frac{(A_0 + SA_t)^{2/3}}{\left( \frac{A_0 + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^P} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{d\varepsilon}{dA_0} = 2 \sum_t \frac{S^{1/2} (3P - 5) (A_0 + SA_t)^{2/3} \left( Q_t \cdot W_t^{2/3} \cdot n \left( \frac{A_0 + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^P - S^{1/2} (A_0 + SA_t)^{5/3} \right)}{3 W_t^{4/3} \cdot n^2 \left( \frac{A_0 + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^{2P}}$$

$$\frac{d\varepsilon}{dP} = 2 \sum_t \frac{2 (A_0 + SA_t)^{2/3} \cdot S^{1/2} \cdot \ln \left( \frac{A_0 + SA_t}{W_t} \right) \left( Q_t - \frac{(A_0 + SA_t)^{2/3} \cdot S^{1/2}}{\left( \frac{A_0 + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^P \cdot W_t^{2/3} \cdot n} \right)}{\left( \frac{A_0 + SA_t}{W_t} \right)^P \cdot W_t^{2/3} \cdot n}$$

**n: params [0]**

```

(2*(self.dA+params[1])** (5/3)*sqrt(self.S)*(Qt-
((self.dA+params[1])** (5/3)*sqrt(self.S))/(((self.dA+params[1])/self.W)**para
ms[2]*self.W**(2/3)*params[0])))/(((self.dA+params[1])/self.W)**params[2]*sel
f.W**(2/3)*params[0]**2)

```

**A: params [1]**

```

2*((sqrt(self.S)*params[2]*(params[1]+self.dA)** (2/3))/(self.W**(2/3)*params[
0]*((params[1]+self.dA)/self.W)**params[2]))-
(5*sqrt(self.S)*(params[1]+self.dA)** (2/3))/(3*self.W**(2/3)*params[0]*((para
ms[1]+self.dA)/self.W)**params[2]))*(Qt-
(sqrt(self.S)*(params[1]+self.dA)** (5/3))/(self.W**(2/3)*params[0]*((params[1
]+self.dA)/self.W)**params[2]))

```

**P: params [2]**

```

(2*(self.dA+params[1])** (5/3)*sqrt(self.S)*log((self.dA+params[1])/self.W)*(Q
t-
((self.dA+params[1])** (5/3)*sqrt(self.S))/(((self.dA+params[1])/self.W)**para
ms[2]*self.W**(2/3)*params[0])))/(((self.dA+params[1])/self.W)**params[2]*sel
f.W**(2/3)*params[0])

```



## Derivatives

```
[23]: # use finite-difference to check jacobian at initial parameters
flow_law_cal.CalibrateReach(verbose=False,suppress_warnings=True)

Qtrue= [1179.496      983.418189 1049.714979 589.417387 349.935483 250.048693
281.160297 293.809213 280.033016 282.760474 266.773627 261.021762
277.009424 272.616    262.584    1758.892711 751.331161 716.124809
788.129459 721.922579 567.415925 463.411476 374.754097 349.201929
324.541016 344.922189 1702.656    652.306139 617.033172 601.153676
435.486041 384.291118 335.415967 355.723488 1827.51237 714.19614
502.688192 381.650106 357.305159 348.941074 1546.541436 739.273459
574.939049 487.412039]
width= [236.9919221 224.23808981 245.1335819 200.44040141 180.18319887
168.41548937 175.99267721 150.7521055    176.63411365 169.72716522
164.36749667 159.82622073 162.51055078 164.44875949 165.74179826
239.44922007 221.12524074 209.5237898    211.72287739 206.18534676
177.4674591 177.620412    187.23701307 181.07810814 179.18553736
175.35080953 269.63381951 205.12988851 210.8995567    190.82102341
195.94931663 177.86816793 181.92169271 177.26998045 267.49292103
214.98942721 199.40748792 175.89974428 180.80838176 179.58413844
260.25408611 193.50851918 193.58239075 189.65066555]
initial flow law parameters= [0.03, 228.48576653932, 1]
Jacobian at initial parameters= [ 2.80927282e+08 -1.62141514e+04  4.30650240e+06]

[24]: #look at deltaQ for first parameter, a
Q_initparams=flow_law_cal.FlowLaw.CalcQ([0.03, 228.48576653932, 1])
ObjFunc=sum( (ReachDict['Qtrue']-Q_initparams)**2 )
da=.001
Q_perturbed_params=flow_law_cal.FlowLaw.CalcQ([0.03+da, 228.48576653932, 1])
ObjFunc_perturbed_params=sum( (ReachDict['Qtrue']-Q_perturbed_params)**2 )

dObjFunc_da=(ObjFunc_perturbed_params-ObjFunc)/da

print(dObjFunc_da)

273482242.071148
```

Manning's equation for area with spatial variability n

$$Q = \left( \frac{1}{n} \left( 1 + \frac{5}{6} \left( \frac{ZW}{A+R} \right)^2 \right) \right)^{1/3} (A+R)^{5/3} W^{2/3} S^{1/2}$$

FlowLawVariants['MWAVN']=MWAVN(ReachDict['dA'],ReachDict['w'],ReachDict['S'],ReachDict['H'])

Manning's equation with spatial variability n

$$Q_t = \frac{1}{n_\infty \left( 1 + \frac{5}{6} \left( \frac{ZW_t}{\delta A_t + A_0} \right)^2 \right)^{1/3}} (\delta A_t + A_0)^{5/3} W_t^{2/3} S^{1/2}$$

$$\frac{dE}{dn_\infty} = 2 \sum_t \frac{(\delta A_t + A_0)^{5/3} S^{1/2} \left( Q_t - \frac{(\delta A_t + A_0)^{5/3} S^{1/2}}{W_t^{2/3} \cdot \left( \frac{5W_t^2 \sigma_z^2}{6(\delta A_t + A_0)^2} + 1 \right) \cdot n_\infty} \right)}{W_t^{2/3} \cdot \left( \frac{5W_t^2 \sigma_z^2}{6(\delta A_t + A_0)^2} + 1 \right) n_\infty^2}$$

$$\frac{dE}{d\sigma_z^2} = \frac{10}{3} \sum_t \frac{S^{1/2} W_t^{4/3} \sigma_z \left( Q_t - \frac{(\delta A_t + A_0)^{5/3} S^{1/2}}{W_t^{2/3} \cdot n_\infty \left( \frac{5W_t^2 \sigma_z^2}{6(\delta A_t + A_0)^2} + 1 \right)} \right)}{(\delta A_t + A_0)^{5/3} \cdot n_\infty \left( \frac{5W_t^2 \sigma_z^2}{6(\delta A_t + A_0)^2} + 1 \right)^2}$$

$$\frac{dE}{dA_0} = -2 \sum_t \frac{S^{1/2} \left( \frac{5W_t^2 \sigma_z^2}{3(A_0 + \delta A_t)^{5/3}} + \frac{S(A_0 + \delta A_t)^{2/3} \left( \frac{5W_t^2 \sigma_z^2}{6(\delta A_t + A_0)^2} + 1 \right)}{3} \right) \left( Q_t - \frac{S^{1/2} (A_0 + \delta A_t)^{5/3}}{W_t^{2/3} \cdot n_\infty \left( \frac{5W_t^2 \sigma_z^2}{6(\delta A_t + A_0)^2} + 1 \right)} \right)}{W_t^{2/3} \cdot n_\infty \left( \frac{5W_t^2 \sigma_z^2}{6(\delta A_t + A_0)^2} + 1 \right)^2}$$

## Derivatives

**n: params [0]**

```
(2*(params[1]+self.dA)**(5/3)*sqrt(self.S)*(Qt-
((params[1]+self.dA)**(5/3)*sqrt(self.S))/(self.W**(2/3)*((5*self.W**2*params
[2]**2)/(6*(params[1]+self.dA)**2+1)*params[0])))/(self.W**(2/3)*((5*self.W*
**2*params[2]**2)/(6*(params[1]+self.dA)**2+1)*params[0]**2))
```

**A: params [1]**

```
2*(-
(5*sqrt(self.S)*(params[1]+self.dA)**(2/3))/(3*self.W**(2/3)*params[0]*((5*se
lf.W**2*params[2]**2)/(6*(params[1]+self.dA)**2+1))-
(5*sqrt(self.S)*self.W**(4/3)*params[2]**2)/(3*params[0]*(params[1]+self.dA)*
*(4/3)*((5*self.W**2*params[2]**2)/(6*(params[1]+self.dA)**2+1)**2))*(Qt-
(sqrt(self.S)*(params[1]+self.dA)**(5/3))/(self.W**(2/3)*params[0]*((5*self.W
**2*params[2]**2)/(6*(params[1]+self.dA)**2+1))))
```

**Z: params [2]**

```
(10*sqrt(self.S)*self.W**(4/3)*params[2]*(Qt-
((params[1]+self.dA)**(5/3)*sqrt(self.S))/(self.W**(2/3)*params[0]*((5*self.W
**2*params[2]**2)/(6*(params[1]+self.dA)**2+1))))/(3*(params[1]+self.dA)**(1
/3)*params[0]*((5*self.W**2*params[2]**2)/(6*(params[1]+self.dA)**2+1)**2))
```

```
[26]: # use finite-difference to check jacobian at initial parameters
flow_law_cal.CalibrateReach(verbose=False, suppress_warnings=True)

Qtrue= [1179.496      983.418189 1049.714979 589.417387 349.935483 250.048693
281.160297 293.809213 280.033016 282.760474 266.773627 261.021762
277.009424 272.616    262.584    1758.892711 751.331161 716.124809
788.129459 721.922579 567.415925 463.411476 374.754097 349.201929
324.541016 344.922189 1702.656    652.306139 617.033172 601.153676
435.486041 384.291118 335.415967 355.723488 1827.51237 714.19614
502.688192 381.650106 357.305159 348.941074 1546.541436 739.273459
574.939049 487.412039]
width= [236.9919221 224.23808981 245.1335819 200.44040141 180.18319887
168.41548937 175.99267721 150.7521055 176.63411365 169.72716522
164.36749667 159.82622073 162.51055078 164.44875949 165.74179826
239.44922007 221.12524074 209.5237898 211.72287739 206.18534676
177.4674591 177.620412 187.23701307 181.07810814 179.18553736
175.35080953 269.63381951 205.12988851 210.8995567 190.82102341
195.94931663 177.86816793 181.92169271 177.26998045 267.49292103
214.98942721 199.40748792 175.89974428 180.80838176 179.58413844
260.25408611 193.50851918 193.58239075 189.65066555]
initial flow law parameters= [0.03, 228.48576653932, 1]
Jacobian at initial parameters= [ 3.34416779e+08 -5.76537632e+04 4.46495672e+06]
```

```
[27]: #look at deltaQ for first parameter, a
Q_initparams=flow_law_cal.FlowLaw.CalcQ([0.03, 228.48576653932, 1])
ObjFunc=sum( (ReachDict['Qtrue']-Q_initparams)**2 )
da=.001
Q_perturbed_params=flow_law_cal.FlowLaw.CalcQ([0.03+da, 228.48576653932, 1])
ObjFunc_perturbed_params=sum( (ReachDict['Qtrue']-Q_perturbed_params)**2 )

dObjFunc_da=(ObjFunc_perturbed_params-ObjFunc)/da

print(dObjFunc_da)

326153371.5985007
```

## MOMMA

$(Q - ((1/(n + \log((H-B)/(t-B)))) * ((t-B)/r/(r+1))^{(5/3) * (WS^{(1/2)})}))^2$

`FlowLawVariants['MOMMA']=MWAVN(ReachDict['dA'],ReachDict['w'],ReachDict['S'],ReachDict['H'])`

\*Work for this one was incorrect- code below is right derivative

## Derivatives

```
[29]: # use finite-difference to check jacobian at initial parameters
flow_law_cal.CalibrateReach(verbose=False,suppress_warnings=True)

Qtrue= [1179.496      983.418189 1049.714979  589.417387  349.935483  250.048693
 281.160297  293.809213  280.033016  282.760474  266.773627  261.021762
 277.009424  272.616    262.584    1758.892711  751.331161  716.124809
 788.129459  721.922579  567.415925  463.411476  374.754097  349.201929
 324.541016  344.922189 1702.656    652.306139  617.033172  601.153676
 435.486041  384.291118  335.415967  355.723488 1827.51237   714.19614
 502.688192  381.650106  357.305159  348.941074 1546.541436  739.273459
 574.939049  487.412039]
width= [236.9919221  224.23808981 245.1335819  200.44040141 180.18319887
168.41548937 175.99267721 150.7521055  176.63411365 169.72716522
164.36749667 159.82622073 162.51055078 164.44875949 165.74179826
239.44922007 221.12524074 209.5237898  211.72287739 206.18534676
177.4674591  177.620412  187.23701307 181.07810814 179.18553736
175.35080953 269.63381951 205.12988851 210.8995567  190.82102341
195.94931663 177.86816793 181.92169271 177.26998045 267.49292103
214.98942721 199.40748792 175.89974428 180.80838176 179.58413844
260.25408611 193.50851918 193.58239075 189.65066555]
initial flow law parameters= [0.03, 228.48576653932, 1]
Jacobian at initial parameters= [ 3.34416779e+08 -5.76537632e+04  4.46495672e+06]

[30]: #look at deltaQ for first parameter, a
Q_initparams=flow_law_cal.FlowLaw.CalcQ([0.03, 228.48576653932, 1])
ObjFunc=sum( (ReachDict['Qtrue']-Q_initparams)**2 )
da=.001
Q_perturbed_params=flow_law_cal.FlowLaw.CalcQ([0.03+da, 228.48576653932, 1])
ObjFunc_perturbed_params=sum( (ReachDict['Qtrue']-Q_perturbed_params)**2 )

dObjFunc_da=(ObjFunc_perturbed_params-ObjFunc)/da

print(dObjFunc_da)

326153371.5985007
```

### n: params [0]

```
(2*sqrt(self.S)*self.W* params[3]**(5/3)*(self.H-params[2])** (5/3)*(Qt-
(sqrt(self.S)*self.W*params[3]**(5/3)*(self.H-
params[2])** (5/3)) / ((params[3]+1)**(5/3)*(log((params[1]- params[2])/(self.H-
params[2]))+1)* params[0])) / (( params[3]+1)**(5/3)*(log((params[1]-
params[2])/(self.H-params[2]))+1)*params[0]**2)
```

### H: params [1]

```
(2*sqrt(self.S)*self.W* params[3]**(5/3)*(self.H- params[2])** (5/3)*(Qt-
(sqrt(self.S)*self.W* params[3]**(5/3)*(self.H- params[2])** (5/3)) / (
params[0]*( params[3]+1)**(5/3)*(log((params[1]- params[2])/(self.H-
params[2]))+1))) / (params[0]*( params[3]+1)**(5/3)*(params[1]-
params[2])*(log((params[1]- params[2])/(self.H- params[2]))+1)**2)
```

### B: params [2]

```
2*(Qt-(sqrt(self.S)*self.W* params[3]**(5/3)*(self.H-
params[2])** (5/3)) / (params[0]*(params[3]+1)**(5/3)*(log((params[1]-
params[2])/(self.H- params[2]))+1))) * ((sqrt(self.S)*self.W*
params[3]**(5/3)*(( params[1]-params[2])/(self.H- params[2]))**2-1/(self.H-
params[2]))*(self.H- params[2])** (8/3)) / (params[0]*(
params[3]+1)**(5/3)*(log((params[1]- params[2])/(self.H-params[2]))+1)**2*(
params[1]- params[2]))+(5*sqrt(self.S)*self.W*params[3]**(5/3)*(self.H-
params[2])** (2/3)) / (3*params[0]*( params[3]+1)**(5/3)*(log((params[1]-
params[2])/(self.H-params[2]))+1)))
```

## Derivatives

**r: params[3]**

```
2*((5*sqrt(self.S)*self.W*(self.H-params[2])** (5/3)*
params[3]** (5/3))/(3*params[0]*(log((params[1]-params[2])/(self.H-
params[2]))+1)*(params[3]+1)** (8/3))-(5*sqrt(self.S)*self.W*(self.H-
params[2])** (5/3)*params[3]** (2/3))/(3*params[0]*(log((params[1]-
params[2])/(self.H-params[2]))+1)*(params[3]+1)** (5/3)))*(Qt-
(sqrt(self.S)*self.W*(self.H-params[2])** (5/3)*
params[3]** (5/3))/(params[0]*(log((params[1]- params[2])/(self.H-
params[2]))+1)*(params[3]+1)** (5/3)))
```