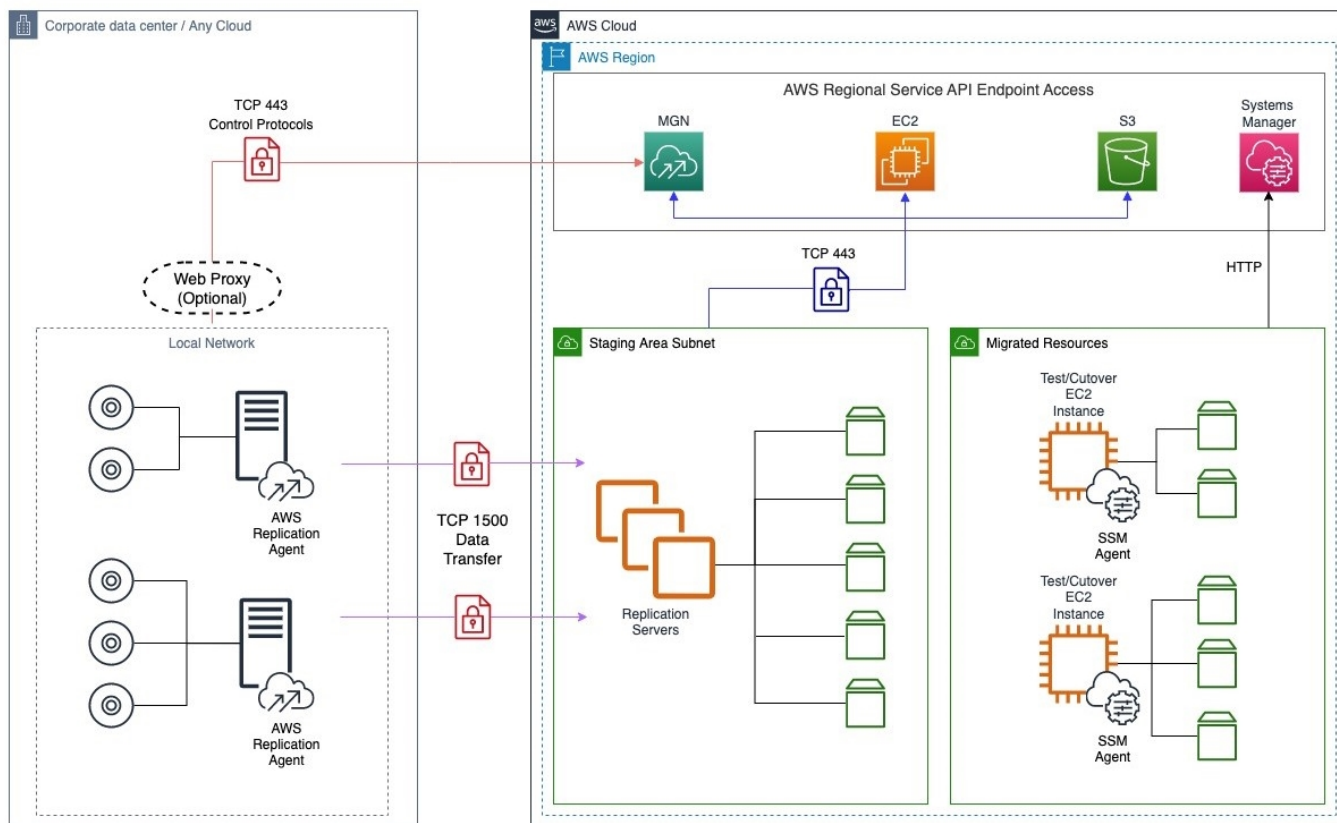


# GCP (Compute Engine) 遷移 AWS (EC2)

首先這篇議題上, 我們會需要用到 AWS Application Migration Service (MGN) 來實現雲對雲的轉移

遷移架構如下：



## 最佳做法 (官方推薦)

- 計畫
  - 將預計要遷移的機器上安裝 AWS複製Agent
  - 在遷移機器切換過程請勿重啟
  - 請勿按封存或切斷連線到AWS在EC2上運行遷移機器並且確認完畢為止
- 測試
  - 遷移機器在測試步完成後驟官方建議至少等待兩周來確認是有潛在問題或連線問題
  - 請確保在切換遷移機器前做完整的測試
- 成功導入遷移機器
  - 部署AWS複製Agent 到要遷移的機器上
  - 確保複製狀態為healthy
  - 至少在正式切換前一個禮拜測試複製好的資料
  - 紀錄任何發現的錯誤・EC2部屬設定錯誤以及確認AWS官方的相關限制

## 前置作業

- 初步建置以及IAM權限設定
- VPC建置以及支援地區

- [EC2 模板安全規則設定](#)
- [MGN 設定](#)

## 部署流程

1. [安裝 Agent \(GCP Compute Engine\)](#)
2. [等待初步同步](#)
3. [啟動測試EC2](#)
4. [標記測試完畢](#)
5. [啟動正式遷移機器至EC2](#)
6. [停止遷移機器相關服務\(請勿關機\)](#)
7. [最終確認遷移完畢後的機器狀態](#)
8. [將MGN上的已經遷移機器封存](#)

## 初步建置以及IAM權限設定

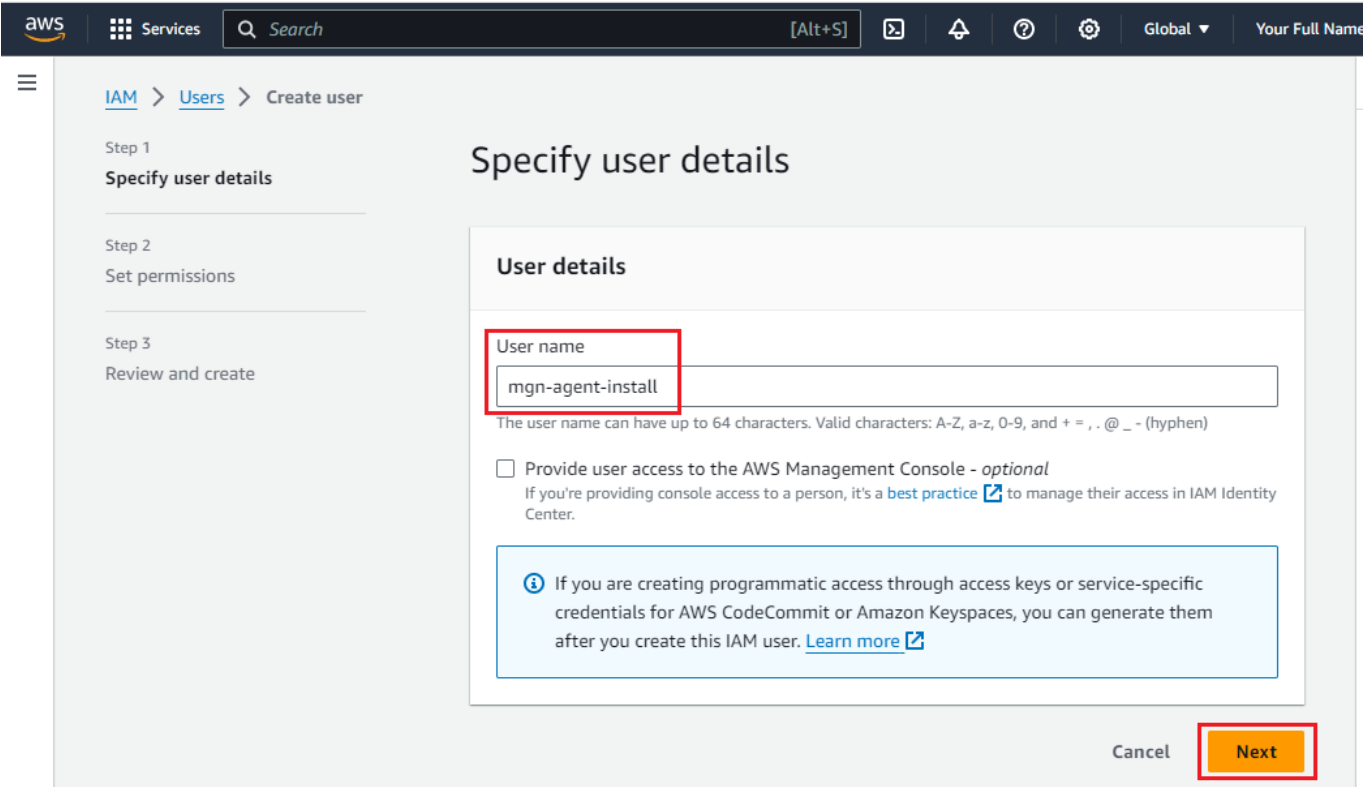
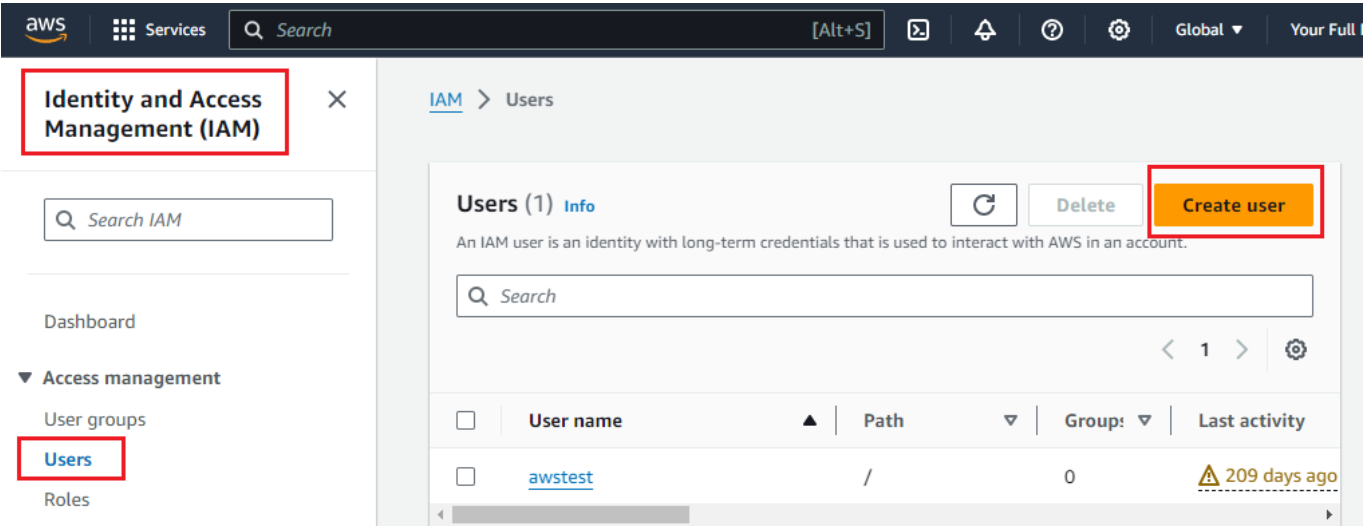
在第一次啟用這個服務時 AWS 會創建以下幾個預設 **IAM** 角色

- AWSServiceRoleForApplicationMigrationService
- AWSApplicationMigrationReplicationServerRole
- AWSApplicationMigrationConversionServerRole
- AWSApplicationMigrationMGHRole
- AWSApplicationMigrationLaunchInstanceWithDrsRole
- AWSApplicationMigrationLaunchInstanceWithSsmRole
- AWSApplicationMigrationAgentRole

以及幾個預設的權限規則

- AWSApplicationMigrationFullAccess (MGN 相關的所有權限)
- AWSApplicationMigrationEC2Access (MGN 用來創建/啟動 EC2測試機以及遷移機器權限)
- AWSApplicationMigrationSSMAccess ([詳細介紹/設定參考這裡](#))
- AWSApplicationMigrationReadOnlyAccess (用來檢視MGN 的設定)
- AWSApplicationMigrationAgentInstallationPolicy (用來安裝MGN Replication Agent的權限)
- AWSApplicationMigrationServiceEc2InstancePolicy (在AWS不同資源區EC2的遷移以及安裝MGN Replication Agent)

但這次我們這邊將套用 **AWSApplicationMigrationAgentInstallationPolicy** 用來安裝 Agent



4 / 28

aws

Services

Search

[Alt+S]

Global

Your Full Name

IAM > Users > Create user

Step 1

[Specify user details](#)

Step 2

[Set permissions](#)

Step 3

**Review and create**

## Review and create

Review your choices. After you create the user, you can view and download the autogenerated password, if enabled.

### User details

User name

mgn-agent-install

Console password type

None

Require password reset

No

### Permissions summary

< 1 >

Name	Type	Used as
<a href="#">AWSApplicationMigrationAgentInstallationPolicy</a>	AWS managed	Permissions policy

### Tags - optional

Tags are key-value pairs you can add to AWS resources to help identify, organize, or search for resources. Choose any tags you want to associate with this user.

Key

Q mgn

X

Value - optional

Q agent-install

X

Remove

Add new tag

You can add up to 49 more tags.

Cancel

Previous

Create user

aws

Services

Search

[Alt+S]

Global

Your Full Name

Identity and Access Management (IAM)

Search IAM

Dashboard

Access management

User groups

**Users**

Roles

Policies

Identity providers

IAM > Users

Users (2) Info

Refresh

Delete

Create user

An IAM user is an identity with long-term credentials that is used to interact with AWS in an account.

Search

< 1 >

<input type="checkbox"/>	User name	Path	Group	Last activity
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">awstest</a>	/	0	<div>209 days ago</div>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b><a href="#">mgn-agent-install</a></b>	/	0	-

5 / 28

IAM &gt; Users &gt; mgn-agent-install

aws

Services

Search

[Alt+S]

Global

Your Full Name

IAM > Users > mgn-agent-install > Create access key

Step 1

Access key best practices & alternatives

Step 2 - optional

Set description tag

Step 3

Retrieve access keys

Access key best practices & alternatives

Info

Avoid using long-term credentials like access keys to improve your security. Consider the following use cases and alternatives.

Use case

☐ Command Line Interface (CLI)

You plan to use this access key to enable the AWS CLI to access your AWS account.

☐ Local code

You plan to use this access key to enable application code in a local development environment to access your AWS account.

☐ Application running on an AWS compute service

You plan to use this access key to enable application code running on an AWS compute service like Amazon EC2, Amazon ECS, or AWS Lambda to access your AWS account.

☐ Third-party service

You plan to use this access key to enable access for a third-party application or service that monitors or manages your AWS resources.

☐ Application running outside AWS

You plan to use this access key to authenticate workloads running in your data center or other infrastructure outside of AWS that needs to access your AWS resources.

☒ Other

Your use case is not listed here.

It's okay to use an access key for this use case, but follow the best practices:

• Never store your access key in plain text, in a code repository, or in code.

• Disable or delete access keys when no longer needed.

• Enable least-privilege permissions.

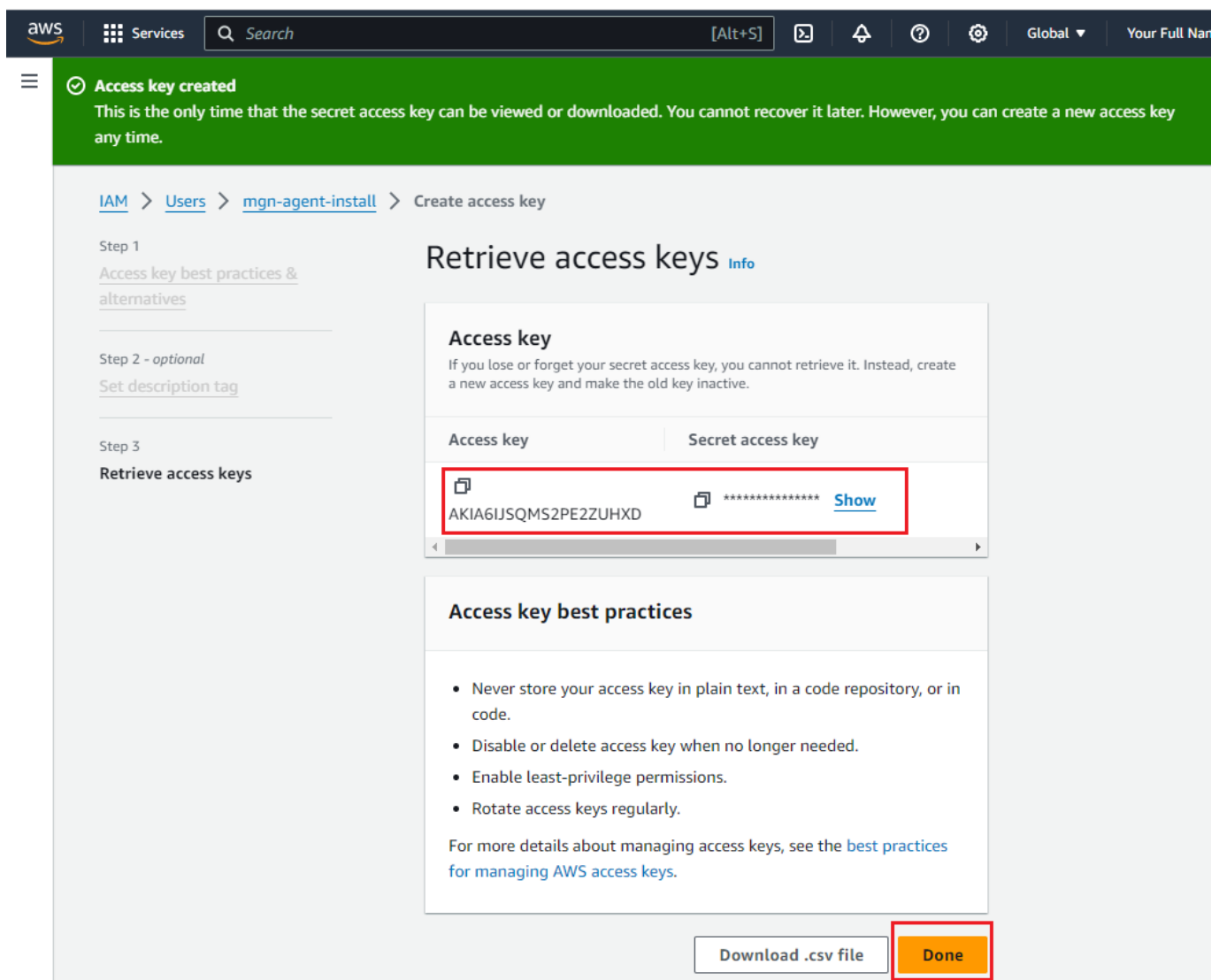
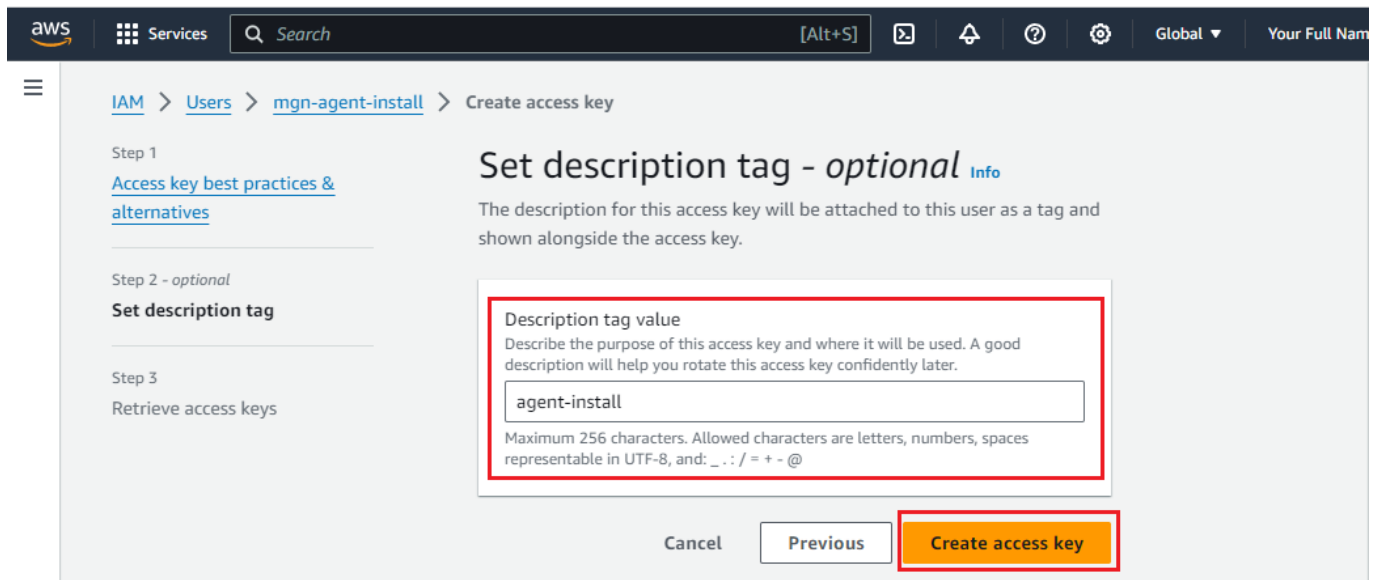
• Rotate access keys regularly.

For more details about managing access keys, see the [best practices for managing AWS access keys](#).

Cancel

Next

7 / 28

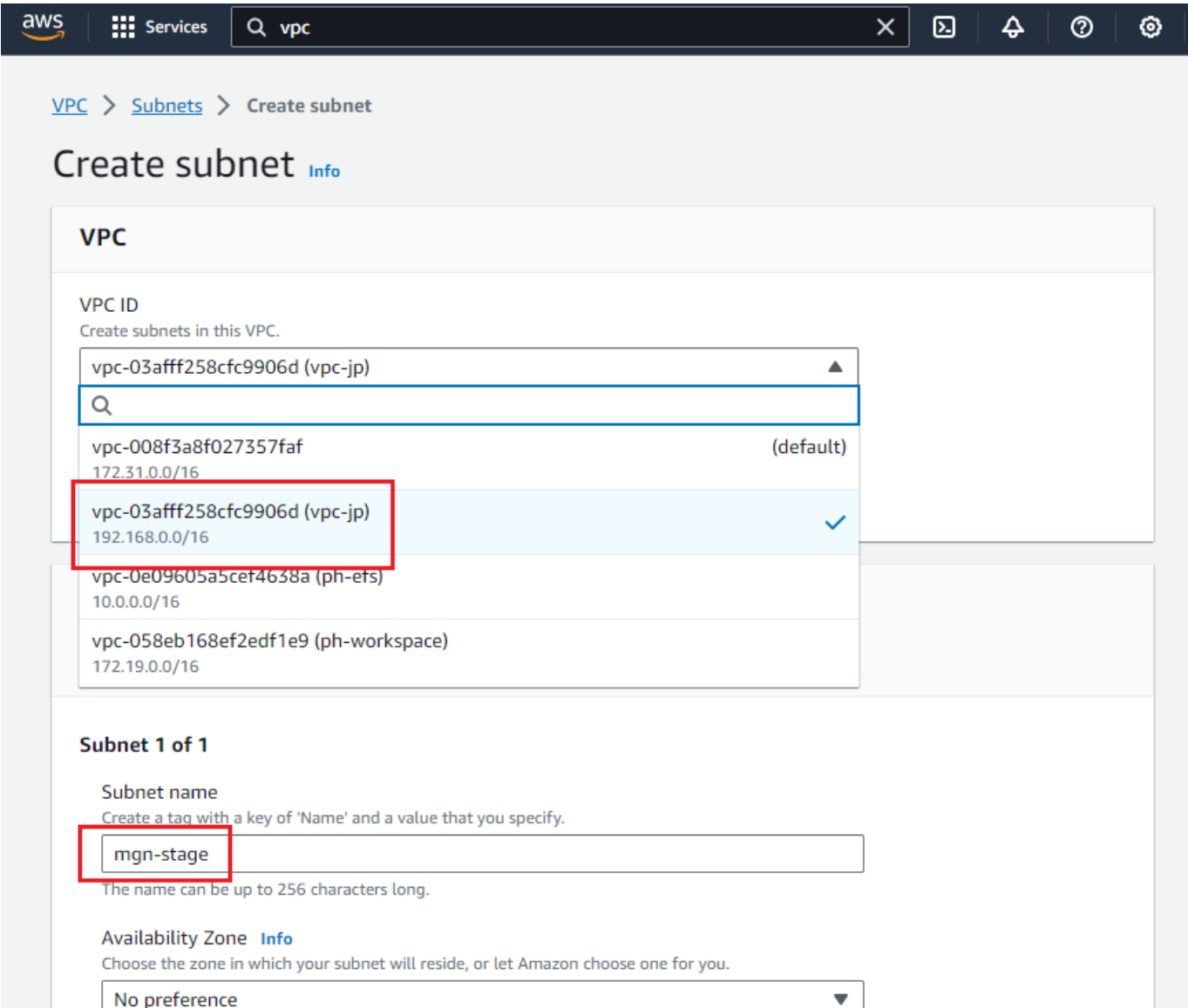
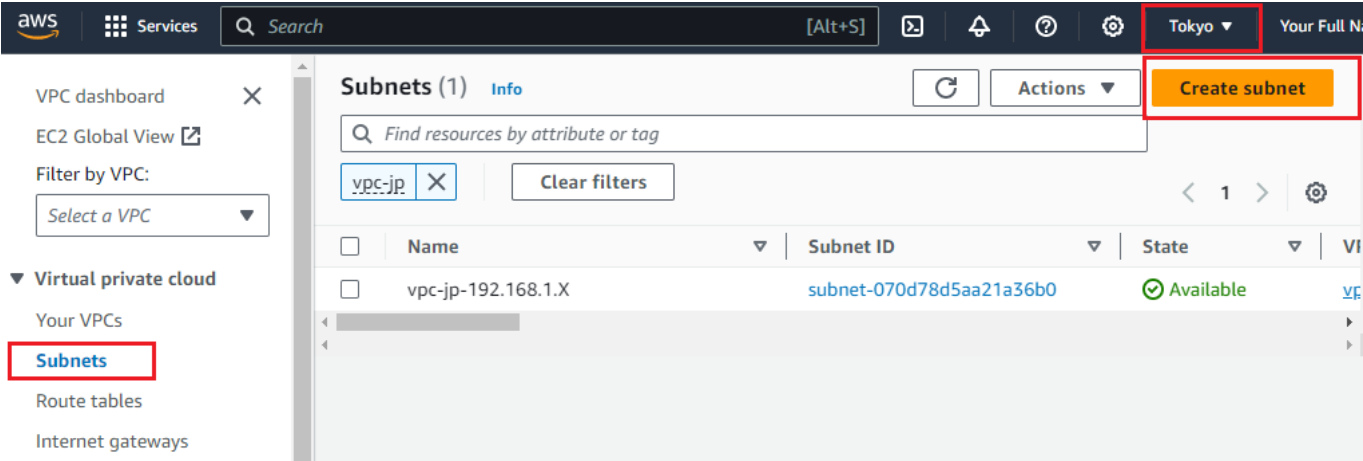
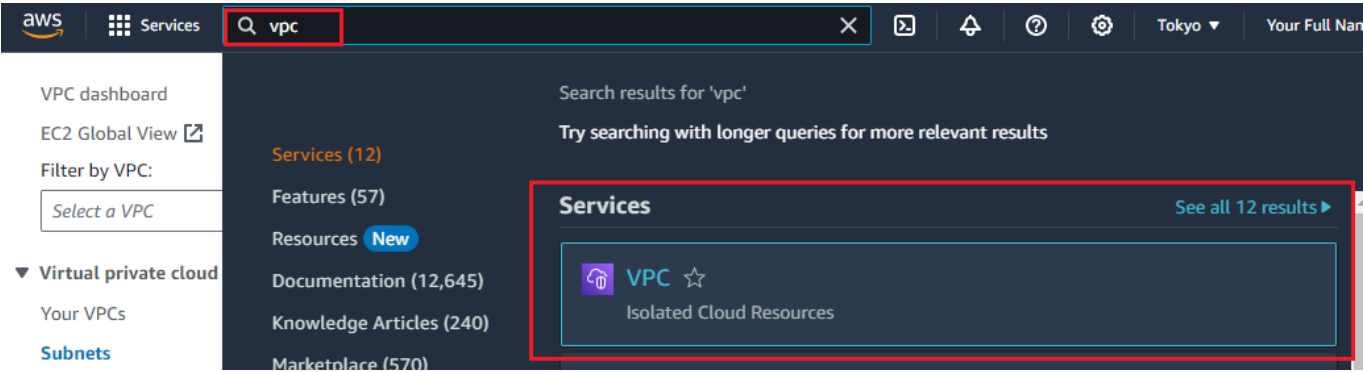


## VPC建置以及支援地區

支援地區請參考這邊<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/mgn/latest/ug/supported-regions.html>

這次我們這邊用日本東京地區 (ap-southeast-1) 來做示範





IPv4 VPC CIDR block [Info](#)  
Choose the IPv4 VPC CIDR block to create a subnet in.

192.168.0.0/16

IPv4 subnet CIDR block

192.168.180.0/24256 IPs

<>^v

▼ Tags - optional

Key

Value - optional

Q NameX

Q mgn-stageX

Remove

Q mgnX

Q stage-subnetX

Remove

Add new tag

You can add 48 more tags.

Remove

Add new subnet

Cancel

Create subnet

EC2 模板安全規則設定

Q security groupsX

Search results for 'security groups'  
Try searching with longer queries for more relevant results

Features (74)

Services (33)

Resources **New**

Documentation (39,487)

Knowledge Articles (159)

Features

See all 74 results ▶

Security groups

EC2 feature

Security Groups [Info](#)

Refresh

Actions ▼

Export security groups to CSV ▼

Create security group

Q Find resources by attribute or tag

mgn-lunch-templateX

Clear filters

< 1 > ⚙

■

Name ▼

Security group ID ▼

Security group name

No matching resource found

Basic details

Security group name [Info](#)  
MGN-lunch-template  
Name cannot be edited after creation.

Description [Info](#)  
RDP allow Office

VPC [Info](#)  
vpc-03afff258cfc9906d (vpc-jp)

Inbound rules [Info](#)

Inbound rule 1Delete

Type [Info](#)  
RDP

Protocol [Info](#)  
TCP

Port range [Info](#)  
3389

Source type [Info](#)  
Custom

Source [Info](#)  
61.220.213.91/32 X

Description - optional [Info](#)

Add rule

Outbound rules [Info](#)

Outbound rule 1Delete

Type [Info](#)  
All traffic

Protocol [Info](#)  
All

Port range [Info](#)  
All

Destination type [Info](#)  
Custom

Destination [Info](#)  
0.0.0.0/0 X

Description - optional [Info](#)

Add rule

⚠️ Rules with source of 0.0.0.0/0 or ::/0 allow all IP addresses to access your instance. We recommend setting security group rules to allow access from known IP addresses only.

X

Tags - optional

A tag is a label that you assign to an AWS resource. Each tag consists of a key and an optional value. You can use tags to search and filter your resources or track your AWS costs.

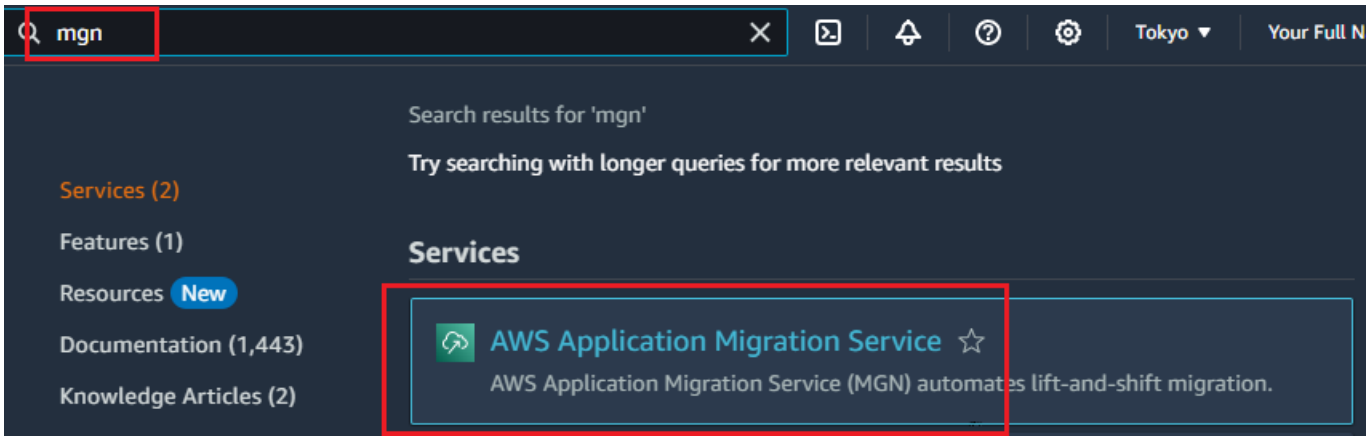
No tags associated with the resource.

Add new tag

You can add up to 50 more tags

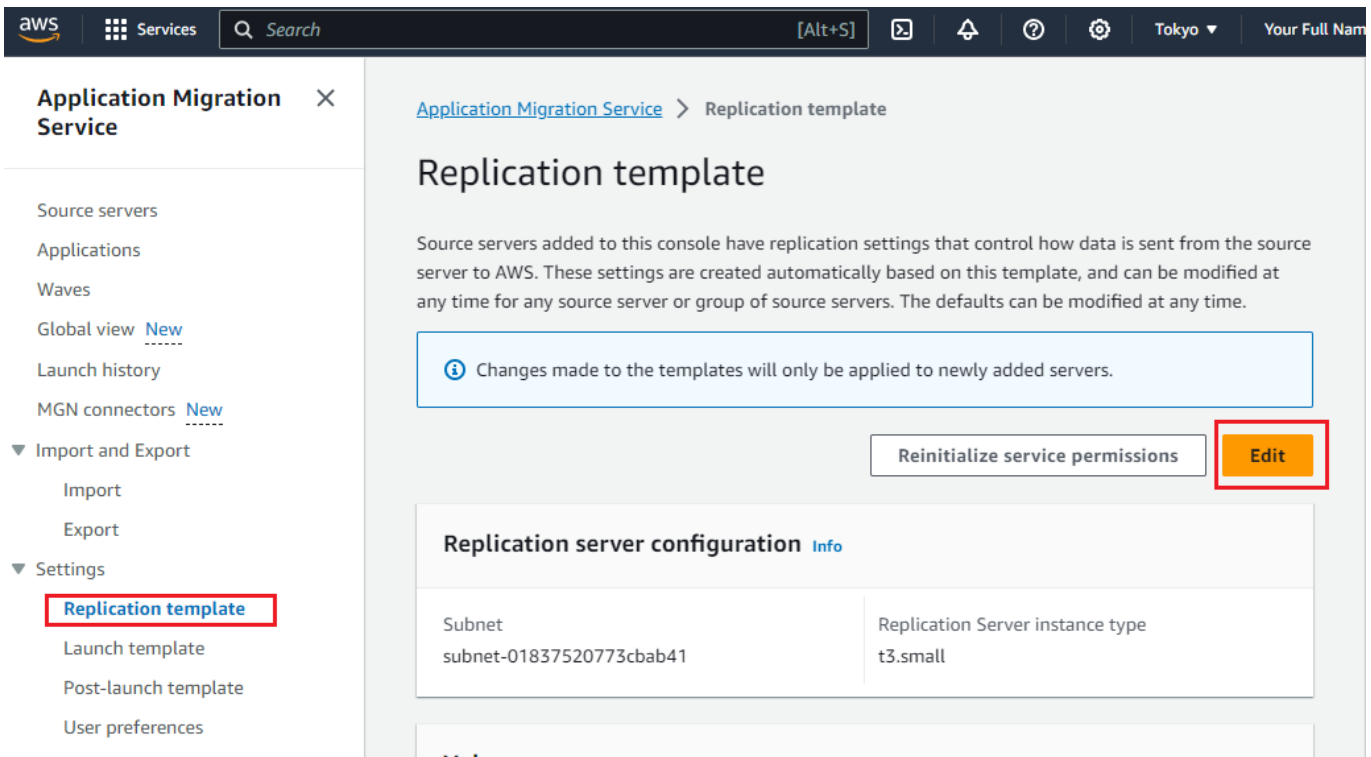
Cancel>Create security group

MGN Application Migration Service 設定



複製服務的 EC2 模板

[Note] 只要對象Agent 還在運行 模板服務的EC2 會一直在運轉



將網口改為先前建立好的VPC 子網段

[Application Migration Service](#) > [Replication template](#) > Edit replication template

## Edit replication template [Info](#)

Source servers added to this console have replication settings that control how data is sent from the source server to AWS. These settings are created automatically based on this template, and can be modified at any time for any source server or group of source servers. The defaults can be modified at any time. Changes made to defaults will only affect newly added servers.

### Replication server configuration [Info](#)

Replication servers are lightweight EC2 instances launched by Application Migration Service to facilitate the transfer of blocks of data from the disks on your source servers to AWS.

#### Staging area subnet

The staging area subnet is the subnet within which replication servers and conversion servers are launched. By default, Application Migration Service will use the default subnet on your AWS Account.

subnet-02e6714463969ea10  
vpc-008f3a8f027357faf

subnet-02e6714463969ea10  
vpc-008f3a8f027357faf

vpc-jp-192.168.1.X  
vpc-03afff258cfc9906d

172.19.37.X  
vpc-058eb168ef2edf1e9

mgn-stage  
vpc-03afff258cfc9906d

commended best practice is to not

## EC2建置模板 (Test/Cutover)

這模板是用來套用複製好的instance

### General launch settings [Info](#)

Configure the default settings that will be used when launching target servers.

- ☒ **Activate instance type right-sizing**  
The service will determine the best match instance type. The default instance type defined in the EC2 template will be ignored.

如果要套用自訂的規格不要勾選這個否則會被忽略

- ☒ **Start instance upon launch**  
The service will launch instances automatically. If this option is not selected, launched instance will need to be manually started after launch.

- ☐ **Copy private IP**  
Enable this setting to copy the private IP of your source server to the target.

- ☐ **Transfer server tags**  
Transfer the tags from the source server to the launched instances.

#### Operating system licensing

Specify whether to continue to use the license of the source server or use an AWS provided license.

- ☐ Bring your own license (BYOL)  
☒ Use AWS provided license

### Default EC2 Launch Template [Info](#)

Configure the default settings that will be applied to the EC2 launch template of every target server.

Default target subnet

This is the target subnet to be associated with any instance launched by this service.

vpc-jp-192.168.1.X  
vpc-03afff258cfc9906d

Additional security groups

These are the security groups to associate with all instances launched by this service.

Select additional security groups

MGN-lunch-template X  
sg-07146e10923be1611

Default instance type

This is the default instance type to be used for all instances launched by this service. This value is ignored if instance type right-sizing is active.

Choose an instance type

EBS volume type

This is the default volume type used for EBS volumes. You can overwrite this value for small volumes, using API.

General Purpose SSD (gp3)

IOPS

General Purpose SSD (gp3) volumes support a baseline of 3,000 IOPS. Additionally, you can provision up to 500 IOPS per GiB up to a maximum of 16,000 IOPS.

3000

Min: 3000 IOPS, max: 16,000 IOPS (up to 500 IOPS per GiB).

Throughput

General Purpose SSD (gp3) volumes have a baseline performance of 125 MiB/s. You can provision additional throughput of 0.25 MiB/s per provisioned IOPS up to a maximum of 1,000 MiB/s (at 4,000 IOPS or higher).

125

Min: 125 MiB/s, max: 1000 MiB/s.

MAP program tagging

Info

Configure MAP resource tags to be applied to all instances launched by this service.

Select this option to automatically add the MAP program tag when launching this server.

☐ Add MAP tag to launched instances

MAP tag value

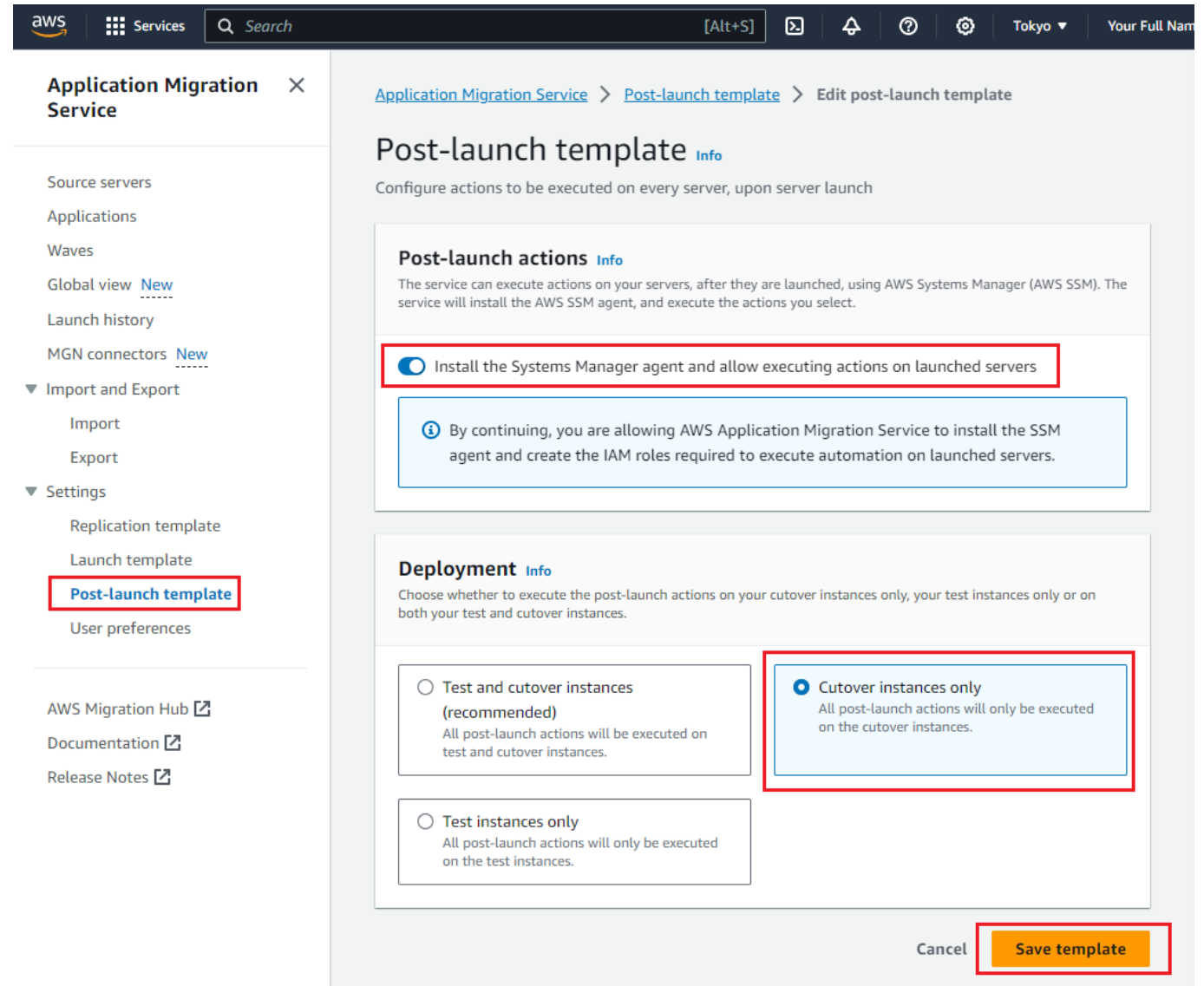
Migrated resources will be automatically tagged with the "map migrated" key. Provide the tag value to use for your MAP migrated resources.

Cancel

Save template

## EC2建置後續模板 (如果不需要可以忽略)

用來安裝AWS SSM agent至EC2 機器上主要用來監控



部署流程

安裝 Agent (GCP Compute Engine)

Windows 下載連結[https://docs.aws.amazon.com/zh\\_tw/mgn/latest/ug/windows-agent.html](https://docs.aws.amazon.com/zh_tw/mgn/latest/ug/windows-agent.html)

Region name	Region identity	Download Link
US East (Ohio)	us-east-2	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-us-east-2.s3.us-east-2.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-us-east-2.s3.us-east-2.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
US East (N. Virginia)	us-east-1	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-us-east-1.s3.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-us-east-1.s3.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
US West (N. California)	us-west-1	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-us-west-1.s3.us-west-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-us-west-1.s3.us-west-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
US West (Oregon)	us-west-2	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-us-west-2.s3.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-us-west-2.s3.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>


Region name	Region identity	Download Link
Africa (Cape Town)	af-south-1	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-af-south-1.s3.af-south-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-af-south-1.s3.af-south-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
Asia Pacific (Hong Kong)	ap-east-1	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-ap-east-1.s3.ap-east-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-ap-east-1.s3.ap-east-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
Asia Pacific (Jakarta)	ap-southeast-3	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-ap-southeast-3.s3.ap-southeast-3.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-ap-southeast-3.s3.ap-southeast-3.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
Asia Pacific (Mumbai)	ap-south-1	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-ap-south-1.s3.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-ap-south-1.s3.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
Asia Pacific (Osaka)	ap-northeast-3	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-ap-northeast-3.s3.ap-northeast-3.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-ap-northeast-3.s3.ap-northeast-3.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
Asia Pacific (Seoul)	ap-northeast-2	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-ap-northeast-2.s3.ap-northeast-2.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-ap-northeast-2.s3.ap-northeast-2.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
Asia Pacific (Singapore)	ap-southeast-1	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-ap-southeast-1.s3.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-ap-southeast-1.s3.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
Asia Pacific (Sydney)	ap-southeast-2	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-ap-southeast-2.s3.ap-southeast-2.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-ap-southeast-2.s3.ap-southeast-2.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
Asia Pacific (Tokyo)	ap-northeast-1	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-ap-northeast-1.s3.ap-northeast-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-ap-northeast-1.s3.ap-northeast-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
Canada (Central)	ca-central-1	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-ca-central-1.s3.ca-central-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-ca-central-1.s3.ca-central-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
Europe (Frankfurt)	eu-central-1	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-eu-central-1.s3.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-eu-central-1.s3.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
Europe (Ireland)	eu-west-1	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-eu-west-1.s3.eu-west-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-eu-west-1.s3.eu-west-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
Europe (London)	eu-west-2	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-eu-west-2.s3.eu-west-2.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-eu-west-2.s3.eu-west-2.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
Europe (Milan)	eu-south-1	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-eu-south-1.s3.eu-south-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-eu-south-1.s3.eu-south-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
Europe (Paris)	eu-west-3	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-eu-west-3.s3.eu-west-3.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-eu-west-3.s3.eu-west-3.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>



Region name	Region identity	Download Link
Europe (Stockholm)	eu-north-1	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-eu-north-1.s3.eu-north-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-eu-north-1.s3.eu-north-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
Middle East (Bahrain)	me-south-1	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-me-south-1.s3.me-south-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-me-south-1.s3.me-south-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
South America (São Paulo)	sa-east-1	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-sa-east-1.s3.sa-east-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-sa-east-1.s3.sa-east-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
Middle East (UAE)	me-central-1	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-me-central-1.s3.me-central-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-me-central-1.s3.me-central-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
Asia Pacific (Melbourne)	ap-southeast-4	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-ap-southeast-4.s3.ap-southeast-4.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-ap-southeast-4.s3.ap-southeast-4.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
Asia Pacific (Hyderabad)	ap-south-2	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-ap-south-2.s3.ap-south-2.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-ap-south-2.s3.ap-south-2.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
Europe (Zurich)	eu-central-2	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-eu-central-2.s3.eu-central-2.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-eu-central-2.s3.eu-central-2.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
Europe (Spain)	eu-south-2	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-eu-south-2.s3.eu-south-2.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-eu-south-2.s3.eu-south-2.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
Tel Aviv	il-central-1	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-il-central-1.s3.il-central-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-il-central-1.s3.il-central-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
AWS GovCloud (US-East)	us-gov-east-1	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-us-gov-east-1.s3.us-gov-east-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-us-gov-east-1.s3.us-gov-east-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>
AWS GovCloud (US-West)	us-gov-west-1	<a href="https://aws-application-migration-service-us-gov-west-1.s3.us-gov-west-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe">https://aws-application-migration-service-us-gov-west-1.s3.us-gov-west-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe</a>


我們這次用日本的東京地區 <https://aws-application-migration-service-ap-northeast-1.s3.ap-northeast-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe>

- Source servers
- Applications
- Waves
- Global view New
- Launch history
- MGN connectors New
- Import and Export
- Import
- Export
- Settings
- Replication template
- Launch template
- Post-launch template
- User preferences
- AWS Migration Hub [↗](#)
- Documentation [↗](#)
- Release Notes [↗](#)




**Setup service**

Initialize the service with default replication, launch and post-launch templates.



**Import inventory - optional**

Import waves, application and server definitions, including EC2 launch template attributes.



**Replicate to AWS**

**Option one:** Install the replication agent on the source servers.

**Option two:** Install the MGN connector in your data center and use it to install the replication agent across your inventory.

**Option three:** Install the appliance in your vCenter, and activate agentless replication.

Active source servers

Filter source servers by property or value

Source server name	Alerts	Migration lifecycle	Data replication
No servers			
Add your source servers to this console by installing the AWS Replication Agent. Alternatively, you can add source servers without ins			
<div>Add server</div>			

This account is currently replicating 0 servers out of a quota of 150 concurrent replicating servers. [Learn more](#)

[Application Migration Service](#) > [Active source servers](#) > [Add server](#)

# Add server

To add your source server to this console, you need to install the AWS Replication Agent on it. Use the options below to construct the installation command, then copy the command and download the installer. [Learn more](#)

Agentless replication is available. [Learn more](#)

### AWS Replication Agent installation

1. Select your operating system

☐ Linux

☒ Windows

☐ Legacy OS: Windows Server 2003 or Windows Server 2008

2. Select your replication preferences [Info](#)

Replicate all disks

3. Provide the required credentials [Info](#)

Create an IAM role or user with the AWSApplicationMigrationAgentInstallationPolicy policy.

IAM access key ID

AKIA6IJSQMS2A4T23FUL

IAM secret access key

This form does not send the secret – it only adds it to the installation command you can copy

.....

Show

Session token

Session token is only required when using temporary credentials

4. User provided resource id - optional [Info](#)

5. Download the [installer](#) onto your source server (or copy it there after downloading)

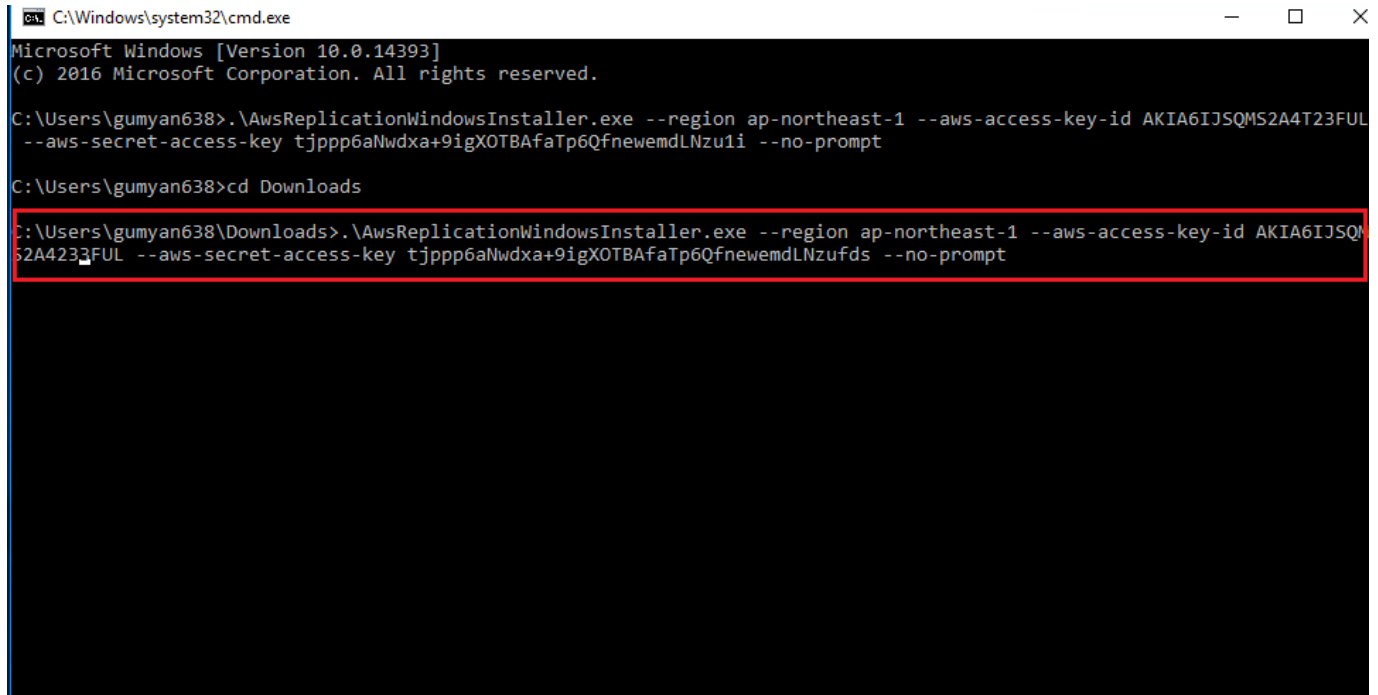
If you need to validate the installer hash, the correct hash can be found here:  
<https://aws-application-migration-service-hashes-ap-northeast-1.s3.ap-northeast-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe.sha512>

6. Copy and input the command below into the PowerShell command-line on your source server

.\AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe --region ap-northeast-1 --aws-ac

Copy

Back



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.14393]
(c) 2016 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\gumyan638>.\AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe --region ap-northeast-1 --aws-access-key-id AKIA6IJSQMS2A4T23FUL
--aws-secret-access-key tjppp6aNwdx+9igX0TBafaTp6QfnewemdLNzu1i --no-prompt

C:\Users\gumyan638>cd Downloads

C:\Users\gumyan638\Downloads>.\AwsReplicationWindowsInstaller.exe --region ap-northeast-1 --aws-access-key-id AKIA6IJSQMS2A4T23FUL --aws-secret-access-key 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 --no-prompt
```

如果有錯誤請看[troubleshoot](#)

等待初步同步

遷移週期所顯示的狀態如下:

- **Not ready** : MGN服務正在複製遷移機器資料至AWS
- **Ready for testing** : 複製完畢可以開始測試
- **Test in progress** : 正在部署相關服務以及機器
- **Ready for cutover** : 測試完畢可以部署正式要遷移的機器
- **Cutover in progress** : 正在部署正式遷移機器
- **Cutover complete** : 正式遷移完畢 (finalize Cutover Process)
- **Disconnected** : AWS複製Agent 已斷線會有兩種情形網路不穩定或者部署完畢

測試複製資料

在啟動複製的資料前你會需要確認EC2 啟動規格以及相關設定

如果你沒有選擇這個條件而是用自己的啟動模板可能要確認機器規格是否符合

[Application Migration Service](#) > [Archived source servers](#) > [instance-1](#)

instance-1 (s-6583b268225120451)

ActionsReplicationTest and cutover

Next actions [Info](#)

Launched

Migration dashboardServer infoTagsDisks settingsReplication settingsLaunch settingsPost-launch settings

General launch settings [Info](#)

Instance type right sizing  
On

Start instance upon launch  
Yes

Copy private IP  
No

Operating system licensing  
License-included

Transfer server tags  
No

Boot mode  
Legacy BIOS

MAP program tagging

Add MAP tag to launched instance  
No

MAP tag value  
-

Testing

Launch test instances

Mark as "Ready for cutover"

Revert to "Ready for testing"

Cutover

Launch cutover instances

Finalize cutover

Revert to "Ready for cutover"

Other

Edit Launch Settings

Edit post-launch settings

Terminate launched instances

General launch settings [Info](#)

Configure the default settings that will be used when launching target servers.

☒ **Activate instance type right-sizing**  
The service will determine the best match instance type. The default instance type defined in the EC2 template will be ignored.

如果要套用自訂的規格不要勾選這個否則會被忽略

啟動完畢後要確認是否需要外部IP來確認RDP 連線

DetailsSecurityNetworkingStorageStatus checksMonitoringUsage instructionsTags

▼ Networking details [Info](#)

Public IPv4 address  
52.194.117.218 [open address](#)

Public IPv4 DNS  
-

Subnet ID  
subnet-070d78d5aa21a36b0 (vpc-jp-192.168.1.X) [↗](#)

Availability zone  
ap-northeast-1c

Use RBN as guest OS hostname  
Disabled

▼ Network Interfaces (1) [Info](#)

Private IPv4 addresses  
192.168.1.211

Private IP DNS name (IPv4 only)  
ip-192-168-1-211.ap-northeast-1.compute.internal

IPv6 addresses  
-

Carrier IP addresses (ephemeral)  
-

Answer RBN DNS hostname IPv4  
Disabled

VPC ID  
vpc-03afff258cfc9906d (vpc-jp) [↗](#)

Secondary private IPv4 addresses  
-

Outpost ID  
-

如果需要確認最後更新資料的時間

aws

Services

Q Search

[Alt+S]

Tokyo

Your Full Na

Application Migration Service

Source servers

Applications

Waves

Global view New

Launch history

MGN connectors New

▼ Import and Export

Import

Export

▼ Settings

Replication template

Launch template

Post-launch template

Application Migration Service > Launch history

Launch history (5)

Q Filter launch history by property or value

< 1 >

Job ID	Job type	Initiated by	Status
<a href="#">mgnjob-693560a001c4b8612</a>	Launch	Launch cutover instances	Completed
<a href="#">mgnjob-662dd424f8d74b017</a>	Terminate	Terminate launched instances	Completed
<a href="#">mgnjob-6008dc4d521fb3a0a</a>	Launch	Launch test instances	Completed
<a href="#">mgnjob-6cb8feec6b1e52794</a>	Terminate	Terminate launched instances	Completed
<a href="#">mgnjob-6e235b35e6fab7962</a>	Launch	Launch test instances	Completed

Application Migration Service

Source servers

Applications

Waves

Global view New

Launch history

MGN connectors New

▼ Import and Export

Import

Export

▼ Settings

Replication template

Launch template

Post-launch template

User preferences

AWS Migration Hub

Documentation

Release Notes

Application Migration Service > Launch history > Job: mgnjob-6e235b35e6fab7962

Job: mgnjob-6e235b35e6fab7962

Details

Type

Launch

Status

Completed

Start time

2023年12月01日 17:48 (UTC+8:00)

Completed time

2023年12月01日 18:00 (UTC+8:00)

Initiated by

Launch test instances

Job log (8) Info

Filter job log by property or value

< 1 2 >

Time	Event	Additio
2023年12月01日 17:48 (UTC+8:00)	Job started	
2023年12月01日 17:48 (UTC+8:00)	Started taking snapshot	Source
	遷移機器	
2023年12月01日 17:49 (UTC+8:00)	Finished taking snapshot	Source
2023年12月01日 17:49 (UTC+8:00)	Conversion started	Source
	Ec2 上會多一台	
	Conversion 服務,	
	結束會自行關閉	
2023年12月01日 17:57 (UTC+8:00)	Conversion ended	Source
		Conver
2023年12月01日 17:57 (UTC+8:00)	Started launching test/ cutover EC2 instance	Source
2023年12月01日 18:00 (UTC+8:00)	Successfully launched test/ cutover EC2 instance	Source

標記測試完畢

23 / 28

instance-1 (s-6583b268225120451)

ActionsReplicationTest and cutover

Next actions Info

Launched

Migration dashboard

Server info

Tags

Disks settings

Replication settings

Launch settings

Post-launch settings

Lifecycle Info

Not ready

Ready for testing

Test in progress

Ready for cutover

Cutover in progress

Cutover complete

Launch status

Launched

First boot: Succeeded

View in EC2 console

Last test

Job ID: mgnjob-6008dc4d521fb3a0a

Started: 2023年12月04日 10:05 (UTC+8:00)

Cutover

Job ID: mgnjob-693560a001c4b8612

Started: 2023年12月04日 10:37 (UTC+8:00)

Finalized: 2023年12月04日 11:03 (UTC+8:00)

Testing

Launch test instances

Mark as "Ready for cutover"

Revert to "Ready for testing"

Cutover

Launch cutover instances

Finalize cutover

Revert to "Ready for cutover"

Other

Edit Launch Settings

Edit post-launch settings

Terminate launched instances

啟動正式遷移機器至EC2

步驟與上面相同

[Note] 停止遷移機器上的所有服務請勿再進行寫入否則快照會無法同步但請勿關機AWS MGN需要確認AGENT的存活狀態

Application Migration Service > Archived source servers > instance-1

instance-1 (s-6583b268225120451)

ActionsReplicationTest and cutover

Next actions Info

Launched

Migration dashboard

Server info

Tags

Disks settings

Replication settings

Launch settings

Post-launch settings

Lifecycle Info

Not ready

Ready for testing

Test in progress

Ready for cutover

Cutover in progress

Cutover complete

Launch status

Launched

First boot: Succeeded

View in EC2 console

Last test

Job ID: mgnjob-6008dc4d521fb3a0a

Started: 2023年12月04日 10:05 (UTC+8:00)

Cutover

Job ID: mgnjob-693560a001c4b8612

Started: 2023年12月04日 10:37 (UTC+8:00)

Finalized: 2023年12月04日 11:03 (UTC+8:00)

Testing

Launch test instances

Mark as "Ready for cutover"

Revert to "Ready for testing"

Cutover

Launch cutover instances

Finalize cutover

Revert to "Ready for cutover"

Other

Edit Launch Settings

Edit post-launch settings

Terminate launched instances

確認完畢後進行最終確認即可



Application Migration Service > Archived source servers > instance-1

instance-1 (s-6583b268225120451)

ActionsReplicationTest and cutover

Next actions Info

Launched

Migration dashboardServer infoTagsDisks settingsReplication settingsLaunch settingsPost-launch settings

Lifecycle Info

Not readyReady for testingTest in progressReady for cutoverCutover in progressCutover complete

Launch status  
Launched  
First boot: Succeeded  
View in EC2 console

Last test  
Job ID: mgnjob-6008dc4d521fb3a0a  
Started: 2023年12月04日 10:05 (UTC+8:00)

Cutover  
Job ID: mgnjob-693560a001c4b8612  
Started: 2023年12月04日 10:37 (UTC+8:00)  
Finalized: 2023年12月04日 11:03 (UTC+8:00)

Testing  
Launch test instances  
Mark as "Ready for cutover"  
Revert to "Ready for testing"  
Cutover  
Launch cutover instances  
Finalize cutover  
Revert to "Ready for cutover"  
Other  
Edit Launch Settings  
Edit post-launch settings  
Terminate launched instances

將MGN上的已經機器封存

Application Migration Service > Archived source servers > instance-1

instance-1 (s-6583b268225120451)

ActionsReplicationTest and cutover

Next actions Info

Launched

Migration dashboardServer infoTagsDisks settingsReplication settingsLaunch settingsPost-launch settings

Lifecycle Info

Not readyReady for testingTest in progressReady for cutoverCutover in progressCutover complete

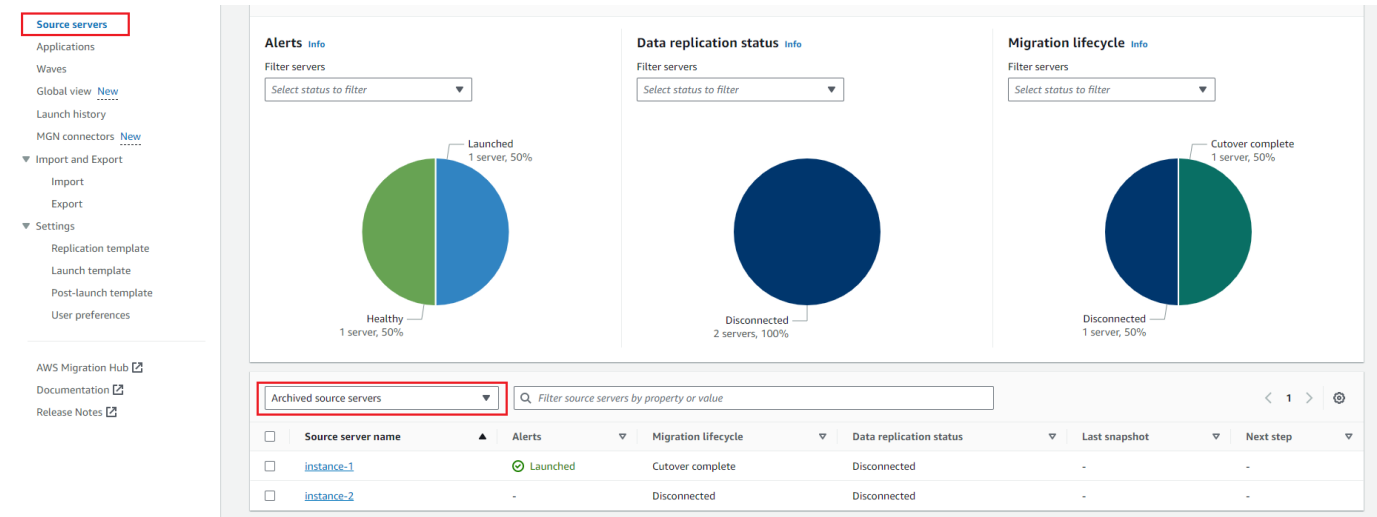
Launch status  
Launched  
First boot: Succeeded  
View in EC2 console

Last test  
Job ID: mgnjob-6008dc4d521fb3a0a  
Started: 2023年12月04日 10:05 (UTC+8:00)

Cutover  
Job ID: mgnjob-693560a001c4b8612  
Started: 2023年12月04日 10:37 (UTC+8:00)  
Finalized: 2023年12月04日 11:03 (UTC+8:00)

View server details  
Add server to application  
Disconnect from service  
Mark as archived

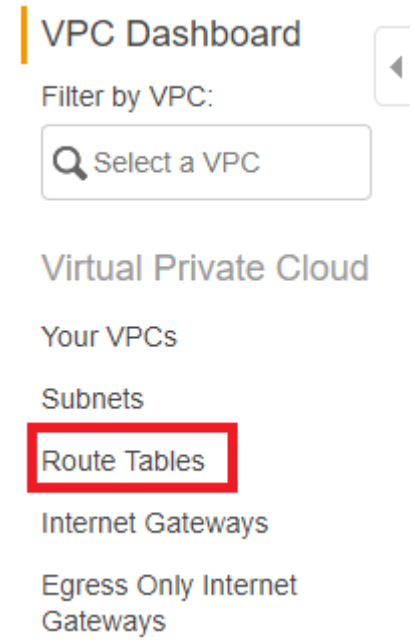
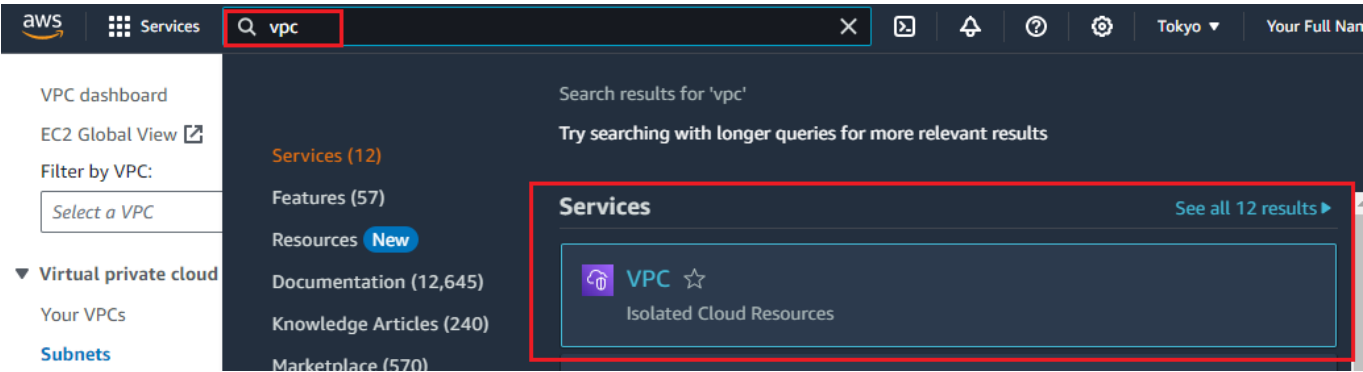
可以在這邊到之前做的

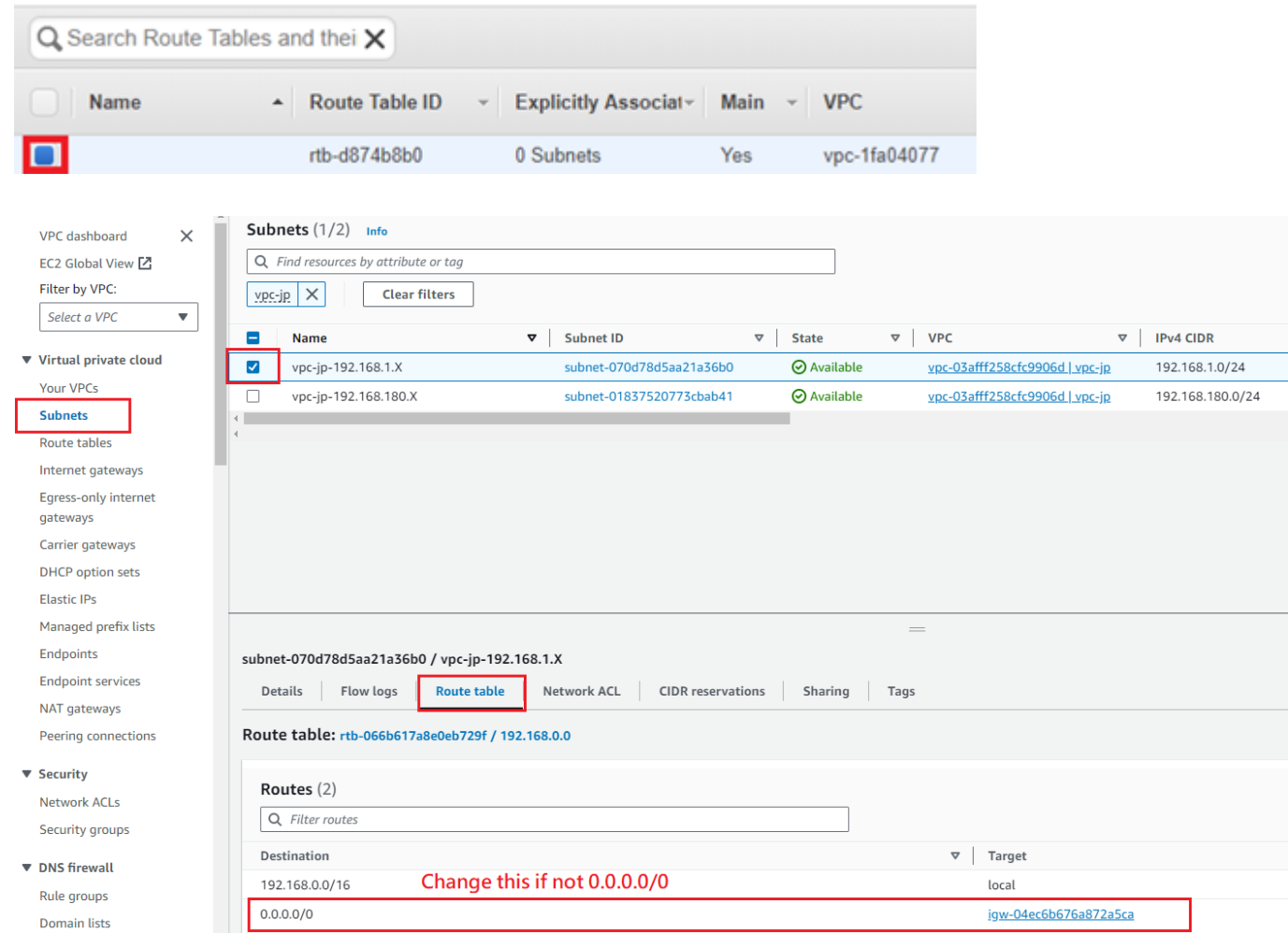


TroubleShooting

如果跟MGN Stage網段無法溝通, 請檢察下列設定是否正確

- 1. 檢查Staging 網段的DHCP/ACL 規則是否正確
- 2. 確保能夠訪問外部DNS以及出口開放 443/tcp
- 3. Stage 網段的路由可能設定錯誤





如果你得到SSL 憑證錯誤

```
the installation of the AWS replication Agent has started.
Downloading of https://aws-application-migration-service-ap-northeast-1.s3.ap-northeast-1.amazonaws.com/latest/windows/AwsReplicatio
nInstaller.exe failed.
This is usually caused by lack of routing to AWS, firewall configuration that block the connection (local or in a firewall appli
ance) or an incorrect web proxy configuration on this server.
Resolve the connectivity issue and run the installer again.
Learn more about connectivity issues in our documentation at https://docs.aws.amazon.com/mgn/latest/ug/Troubleshooting-Agent-Iss
ues.html#Error-Installation-Failed/nError details: <urlopen error [SSL: CERTIFICATE_VERIFY_FAILED] certificate verify failed: unable
to get local issuer certificate (_ssl.c:1131)>
```

Steps 1

```
# Check if 443 port is normal for connection to AWS application migration Service
Test-NetConnection mgn.{Region_ID}.amazonaws.com -Port 443
```

```
ComputerName      : mgn.us-east-1.amazonaws.com
RemoteAddress     : 52.20.99.107
RemotePort        : 443
InterfaceAlias    : Ethernet
SourceAddress     : 10.146.0.2
TcpTestSucceeded  : True
```

Steps 2

下載並且安裝在對應機器上

Amazon Trust CA Verification and Download

Root CAs

Distinguished Name	SHA-256 Hash of Subject Public Key Information	Self-Signed Certificate	Test URLs
CN=Amazon Root CA 1,O=Amazon,C=US	fbe3018031f9586bcbf41727e417b7d1c45c2f47f93be372a17b96b50757d5a2	DER PEM	Valid Revoked Expired
CN=Amazon Root CA 2,O=Amazon,C=US	7f4296fc5b6a4e3b35d3c369623e364ab1af381d8fa7121533c9d6c633ea2461	DER PEM	Valid Revoked Expired
CN=Amazon Root CA 3,O=Amazon,C=US	36abc32656acfc645c61b71613c4bf21c787f5cabbee48348d58597803d7abc9	DER PEM	Valid Revoked Expired
CN=Amazon Root CA 4,O=Amazon,C=US	f7ecdcd5c66047d28ed6466b543c40e0743abe81d109254dcf845d4c2c7853c5	DER PEM	Valid Revoked Expired
CN=Starfield Services Root Certificate Authority - G2,O=Starfield Technologies\, Inc.,L=Scottsdale,ST=Arizona,C=US	2b071c59a0a0ae76b0eadb2bad23bad4580b69c3601b630c2eaf0613afa83f92	DER PEM	Valid Revoked Expired

Referencing

<https://repost.aws/knowledge-center/mgn-windows-replication-agent-install>