

Principle of Software Engineering

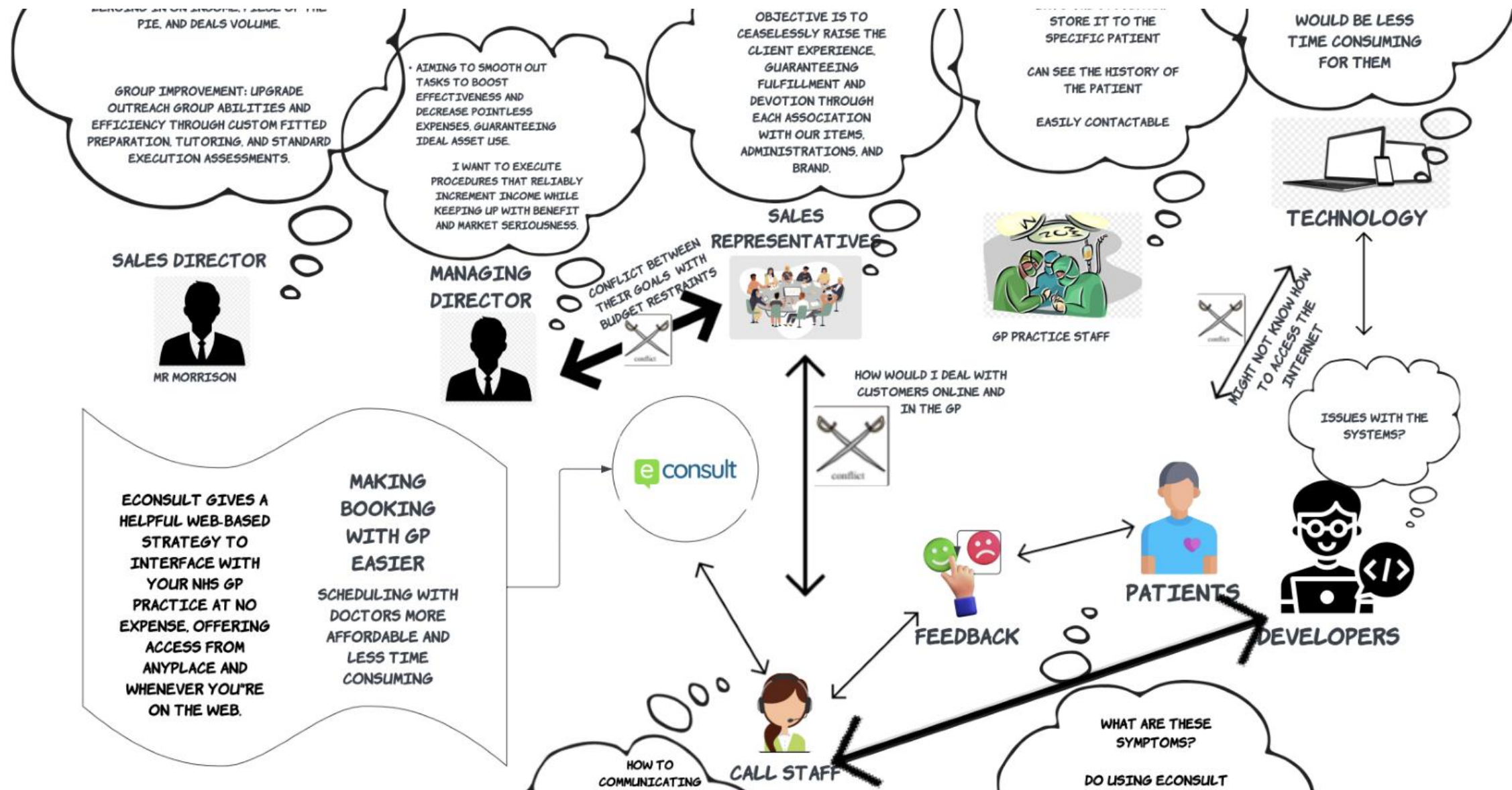
COMP-1821

Course leader- Najma Taimoor

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eConsult.net



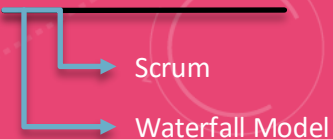
PROBLEM



- Patients should see the real-time of their requested doctor and how much time should they wait for the review.
- Not every patient is given equal priority. Those who need immediate medical treatment should be the first priority.
- They should have access to their medical history.
- Users should have different time slots for doctor availability so; they can choose the best time for them. Not just these, they can avoid activating other services.
- Strong security is required on this app to safety of patient data and medical histories for the eConsult system.

We need to ensure patient satisfaction. By that patients can get better healthcare outcomes. The online platform is the crucial point that connects the patients and doctors. There is a range of features such as patient, GP practice, doctor, GP, request, and consultation.

PROCESS



Waterfall Model

Advantages

- Stakeholder's requirements involvement at the beginning and end of the project.
- To run this methodology, the users must give clear requirements. eConsult system requirements are well defined.

Disadvantages

- The waterfall model does not have flexibility. They took feedback late so; it is bad for users and doctors.
- The waterfall model is rigid. There is no feedback from one stage to another. To deliver an eConsult system on perfect time that's not suitable.
- Actual costs had to be calculated on the last. So, the budget is fixed that's why owner cannot go over on this budget.
- There are no modifications on late. Users must give their opinions what they want on an eConsult system.

Scrum

Advantages

- The main advantage of agile methodologies like Scrum is flexibility and adaptability. Where eConsult users may need to evolve.
- Scrum methodology can change their requirement at any time. So, users can add their perspective and the owner. That is why they can improve their system.
- Reduce the development time by up to 40%. Because scrum do their work by following their sprint. eConsult system can deliver on perfect time.

Disadvantages

- If any team member leaves in the middle of the project, it will be a huge negative impact for the eConsult system to build up.
- It is not perfect for the big team to build up like this big project.
- Daily meetings will be frustrating for team members.
- All the team members must be committed to the project.

In conclusion, Scrum Agile is a popular software development methodology that is popular for its flexibility and adaptability. Scrum Agile ensures that the software meets with the users and is high quality for users. Not just these, it is iterative and incremental. But also, Scrum will detect risk. So, there will be not a single minute delay on the specified deadline. That is why we are using Scrum.

PROJECT



Positions	Budget (£800,000)
Software Developer (Tanzim)	£400,000
Project Manager (Mohammed)	£200,000
Quality Insurer (Danny)	£100,000
Infrastructure and IT (Mahmoud)	£100,000

PRODUCT

Mobile App Extension

Training and Support

Features

- User-Friendly Design:** The application will have an easy-to-use design that makes it simple for patients to go through.
- Cross-Device Accessibility:** The application will be created to work flawlessly across a range of gadgets, such as desktop computers, tablets, and smartphones.

- Patient Support:** Easily accessible chat assistance, comprehensive FAQs, and specific phone numbers for patients.
- Staff Training:** Comprehensive training for medical professionals, nurses, and administrators.

- Real-Time Status Updates:** These updates give patients peace of mind and increase process transparency by giving them real-time information on how their consultation is going.
- Patient Preferences:** Patients have control over their contact with healthcare providers by choosing the doctor they see fit, the time of their visit, and the style of consultation (in-person or online).

PEOPLE

Mohammed

Tanzim

Dani

Mahmoud

Oversaw the analysis process and recognised the flaws in the current app.

Controlled the project's budget and schedule while allocating duties and resources.

Oversaw the development team and wrote and improved the source code for the application.

Controlled the project's budget and schedule while allocating duties and resources.

Mr. Felix
(General Director)

Mr. Morrison
(Sales Director)

Sales Representative

FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS

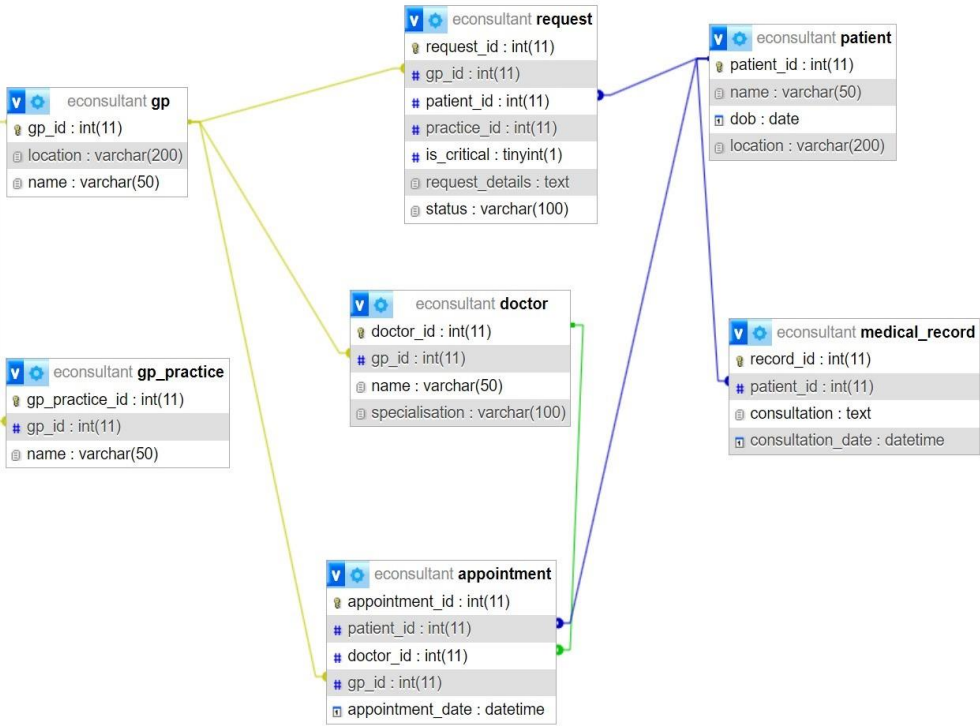
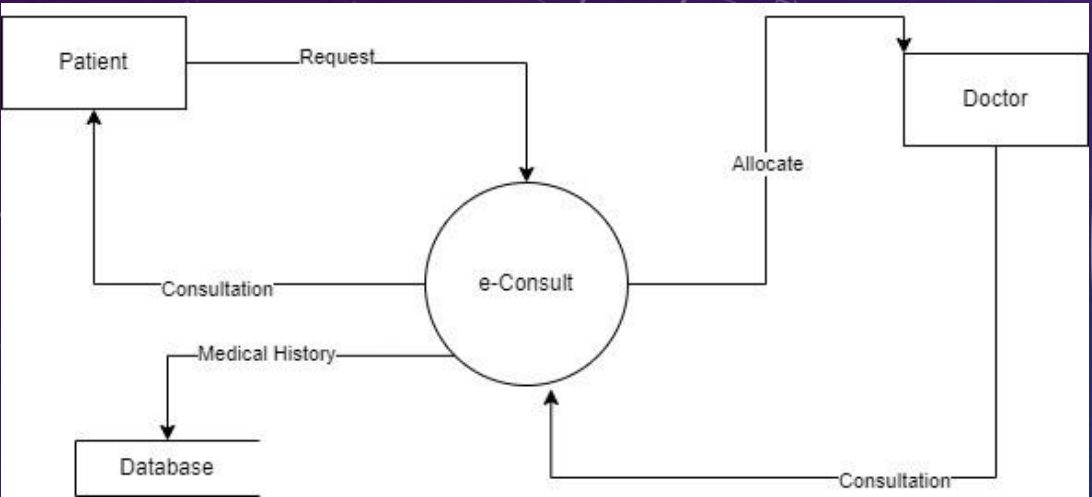
Time:	Enhance the user experience by improving delays and inefficiency.
Status:	The eConsult system has a feature that patients can see the status of a doctor and the information should be given to them in too timely.
Priority:	The eConsult system has a priority queuing system so, that in case of an emergency, patients can have the priority for medical treatment.
History:	The eConsult system has a feature like patients can see their medical history.
Various Time Periods:	Provide patients with different time slots for consultation and doctor's availability.
Improvement Chart:	Patient can see the improvement chart for their improvement of the treatment.
Discussion for Users:	The eConsult should has their own consultation option for users.
Disease List:	The eConsult system should have all the health disease like A to Z.
Reviews:	The eConsult system should have option for users to give reviews and ratings for doctors.

NON-FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS

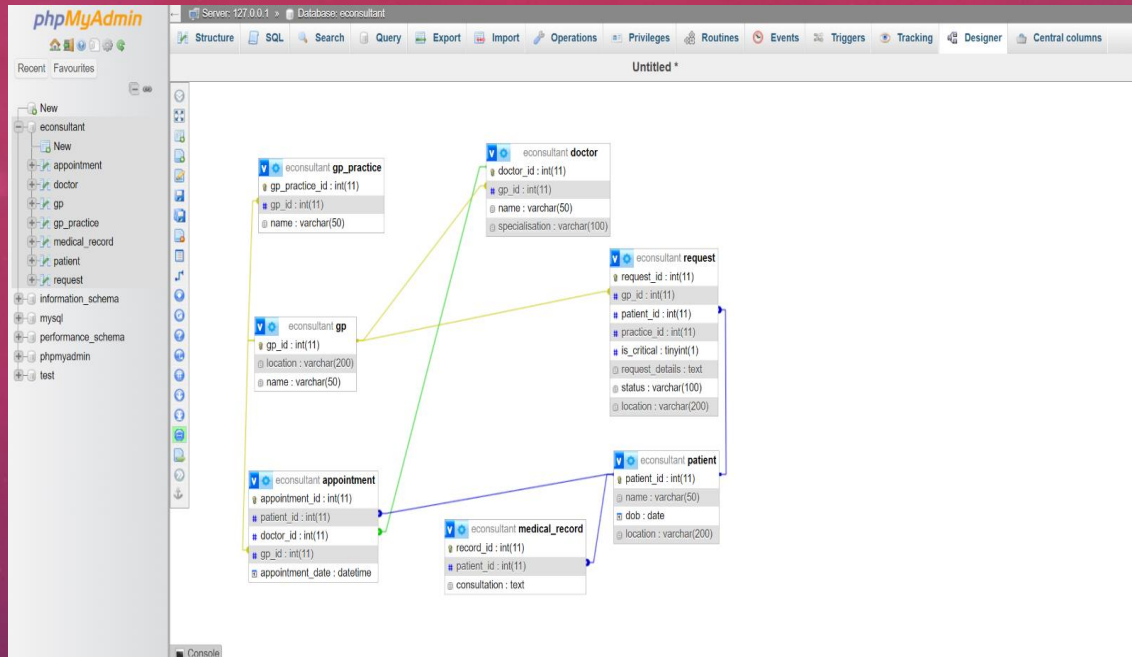
Security:	Strong security for patient information and medical records. But also, confidential medical records.
User Satisfaction:	The eConsult system is user-friendly it is easy to use. So, users will be satisfied by using this platform.
Performance:	Ensure that increased users will not affect the performance.
Reassurance:	Ensure the user's trust by giving them the best security for their details.
Authentication:	Verifying the regulation of the eConsult system by trusting them.
Cost:	eConsult system should have his own maintenance cost.

ENTITY RELATIONSHIP DIAGRAM

DATA FLOW DIAGRAM



SQL DATABASE



1. Add patient to the system
Patient table before adding patient

	patient_id	name	dob	location
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Copy <input type="checkbox"/> Delete	2	Mahmoud Alkawareet	2003-02-15	17 mapeshill place, London, nw25la
<input type="checkbox"/> Check all	With selected: <input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Copy <input type="checkbox"/> Delete <input type="checkbox"/> Export			

SQL QUERY:

✓ 1 row inserted.

Inserted row id: 4 (Query took 0.0007 seconds.)

```
INSERT into patient (name, dob, location) VALUES ('Mohammad', '2003-02-23', 'London');
```

SQL QUERIES

```
1 insert into patient (name, dob)
2 Values ('Mahmoud Alkawareet', '2003-02-15')
3
4 UPDATE patient
5 set location = '17 mapeshill place, London, nw25la'
6 WHERE patient_id = 1
7
8 DELETE from patient
9 where patient_id = 1
10
11 INSERT into gp (location, name)
12 VALUES ('51 Staverton Rd, London NW2 5HA', 'Staverton Surgery')
13
14 INSERT into doctor (gp_id, name, specialisation)
15 VALUES (1, 'Mohammad', 'heart')
16
17 INSERT into gp_practice (gp_id, name)
18 VALUES (1, 'Omar')
19
20 INSERT into request (gp_id, patient_id, practice_id, is_critical, request_details, status, location)
21 VALUES (1, 2, 1, false, 'I have a headace', 'In progress', '17 mapeshill place, London, nw25la')
22
23 INSERT into appointment (patient_id, doctor_id, gp_id, appointment_date)
24 VALUES (2, 1, 1, '2023-12-05 14:30:00')
25
```

PATIENT TABLE AFTER ADDING
PATIENT:

	patient_id	name	dob	location
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Copy <input type="checkbox"/> Delete	2	Mahmoud Alkawareet	2003-02-15	17 mapeshill place, London, nw25la
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Copy <input type="checkbox"/> Delete	4	Mohammad	2003-02-23	London
<input type="checkbox"/> Check all	With selected: <input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Copy <input type="checkbox"/> Delete <input type="checkbox"/> Export			

2.Update patient details

SQL Query to update location of patient :

```
1 UPDATE patient
2 SET location = 'GreenWhich'
3 WHERE patient_id = 4
```

Patient details after update application:

	patient_id	name	dob	location
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Copy <input type="checkbox"/> Delete	2	Mahmoud Alkawareet	2003-02-15	17 mapeshill place, London, nw25la
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Copy <input type="checkbox"/> Delete	4	Mohammad	2003-02-23	GreenWhich

↑ ☐ Check all With selected: ☐ Edit ☐ Copy ☐ Delete ☐ Export

4.Add an appointment

	appointment_id	patient_id	doctor_id	gp_id	appointment_date
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Copy <input type="checkbox"/> Delete	2	2	1	1	2023-12-05 14:30:00

↑ ☐ Check all With selected: ☐ Edit ☐ Copy ☐ Delete ☐ Export

```
1 INSERT INTO appointment (patient_id, doctor_id, gp_id, appointment_date)
2 VALUES (2, 1 ,1 , '2023-12-06 02:20:00')
```

	appointment_id	patient_id	doctor_id	gp_id	appointment_date
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Copy <input type="checkbox"/> Delete	2	2	1	1	2023-12-05 14:30:00
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Copy <input type="checkbox"/> Delete	3	2	1	1	2023-12-06 02:20:00

↑ ☐ Check all With selected: ☐ Edit ☐ Copy ☐ Delete ☐ Export

3.Delete patient details:

SQL Query to delete patient details

```
1 DELETE from patient
2 WHERE patient_id = 4
```

Patient table after deleting patient details:

	patient_id	name	dob	location
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Copy <input type="checkbox"/> Delete	2	Mahmoud Alkawareet	2003-02-15	17 mapeshill place, London, nw25la

↑ ☐ Check all With selected: ☐ Edit ☐ Copy ☐ Delete ☐ Export

5.Appointment status

```
SELECT status FROM request WHERE request_id = 1;
```

☐ Profiling [Edit inline] [Edit] [Explain SQL] [Create PHP code] [Refresh]

☐ Show all | Number of rows: 25 Filter rows: Search this table

Extra options

	status
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="checkbox"/> Copy <input type="checkbox"/> Delete	In progress

6.History of all appointments of a patient

```
SELECT patient_id, name, appointment_date from appointment join gp on appointment.gp_id = gp.gp_id WHERE patient_id = 2;
```

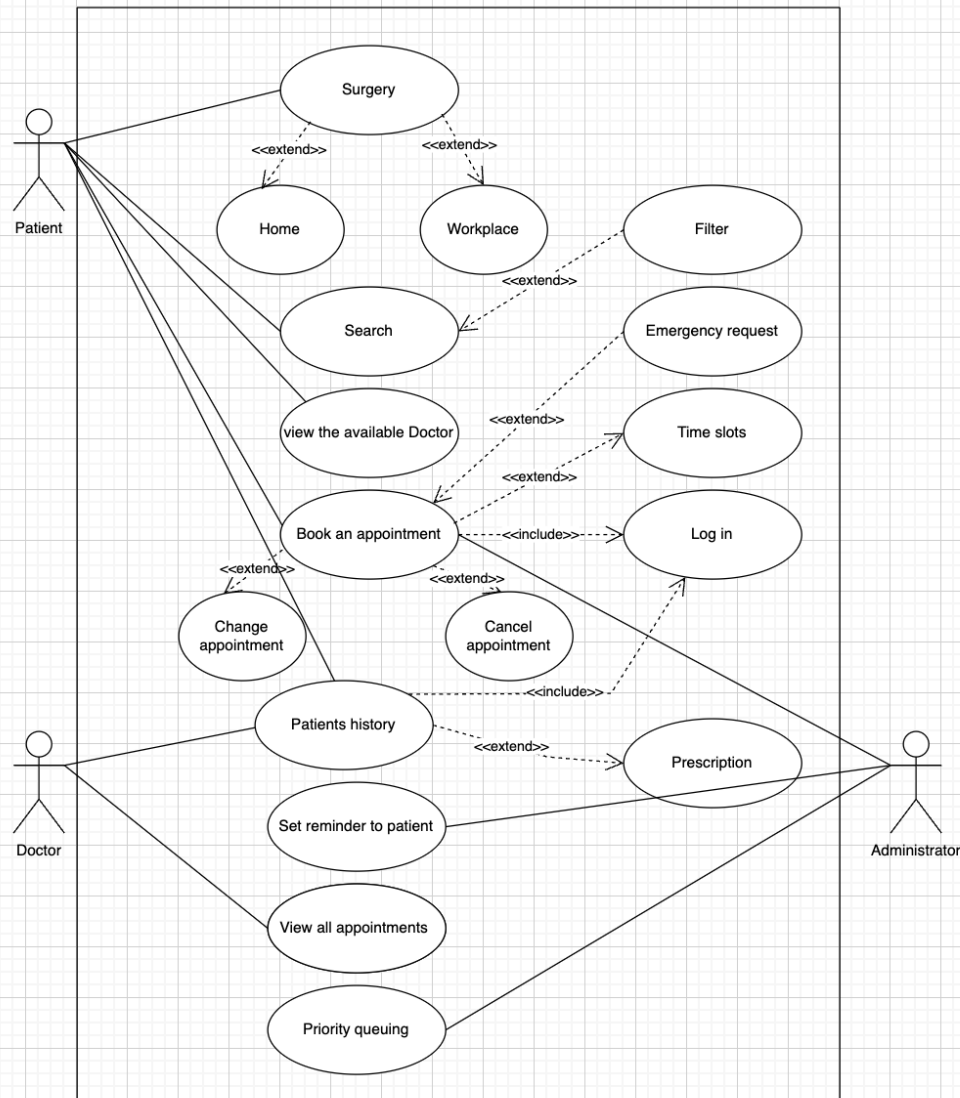
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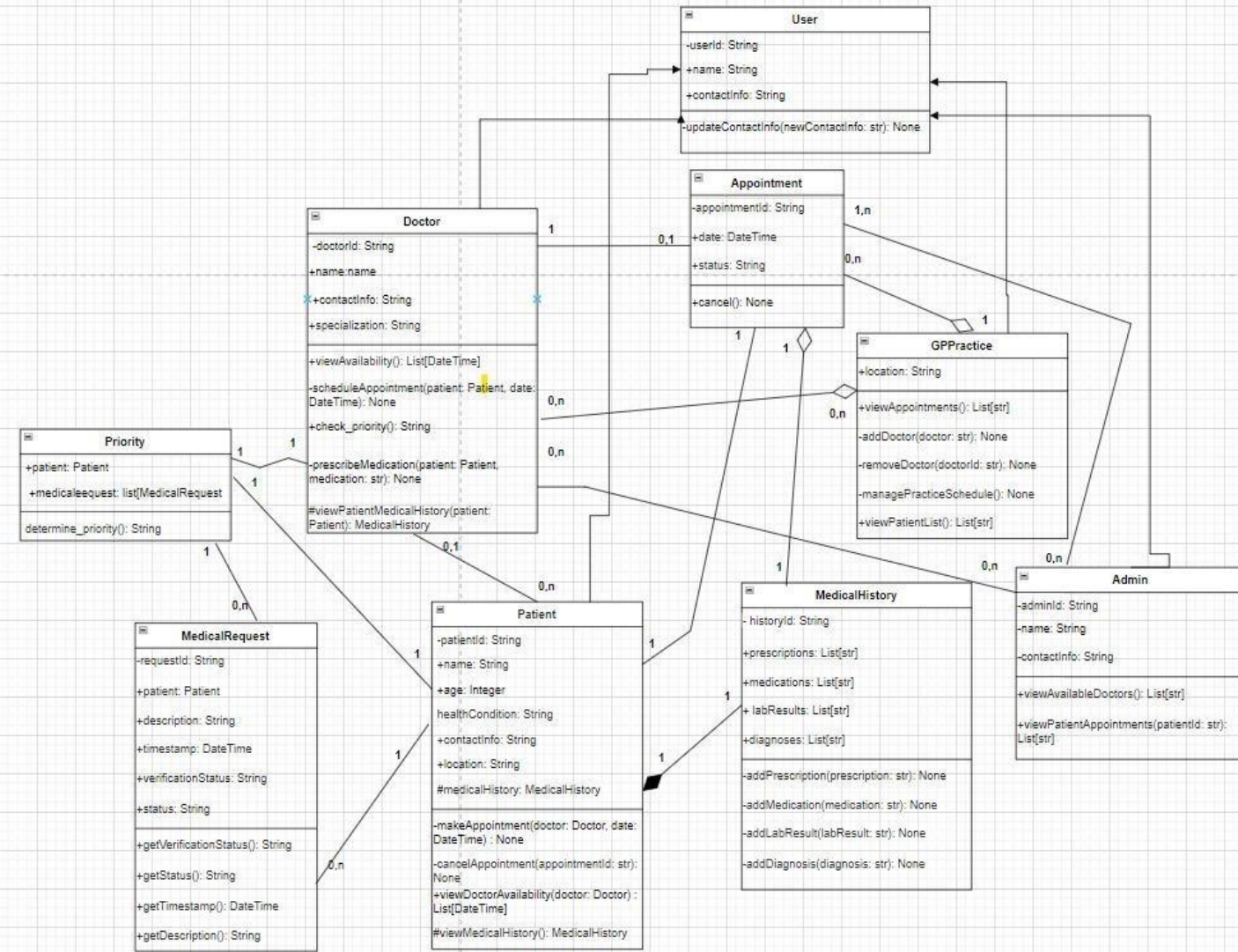
Extra options

patient_id	name	appointment_date
2	Staverton Surgery	2023-12-05 14:30:00
2	Staverton Surgery	2023-12-06 02:20:00

USE CASE DIAGRAM



DESIGN CLASS DIAGRAM



SEQUENCE DIAGRAM

