

Appendix B. Backgrounds for null covariantly constant Killing vector

Consider the metric with a covariantly ~~not~~ null Killing vector.

$$ds^2 = 2du dv + g_{ij}(u, x) dx^i dx^j \quad (B.1)$$

where $(i, j = 1, 2, \dots, d-2)$. The most general matter field energy-tensor consistent with the non-vanishing ~~components~~ components of the Ricci tensor corresponding to (B.1) has the form

$$T = T_{uu}(u, x) du^2 + 2T_{ui}(u, x) du dx^i + T_{ij}(u, x) dx^i dx^j \quad (B.2)$$

The analog of (2.6) is

$$ds^2 = 2d\hat{u} d\hat{v} + \hat{F} d\hat{u}^2 + \hat{g}_{\hat{i}\hat{j}} d\hat{x}^{\hat{i}} d\hat{x}^{\hat{j}} \quad (B.3)$$

$$\hat{F} = F(\hat{u}, \hat{x}) = -2\hat{f} \hat{\delta}$$

Appendix C. :

$$2A\dot{u}\dot{v} + g^{hij}\dot{x}_i\dot{x}_j - 2f\delta A\dot{u}^2 = 0 \quad (C.3)$$

~~Then we have~~

$$\Rightarrow 2A\dot{u}\dot{v} - 2f\delta A\dot{u}^2 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \dot{v} = f\delta\dot{u}$$

$$\Rightarrow \Delta v = f(0)$$

$$\ddot{x}^i + \Gamma^i_{jk}\dot{x}^j\dot{x}^k + \frac{\partial_u}{g} u\dot{x}^i + \frac{\partial_v}{g} v\dot{x}^i + \frac{A}{g}\delta f_{,j}h^{ij}\dot{u}^2 = 0$$

~~Then we have~~

$$\ddot{x}^i + \frac{A}{g}\delta f_{,j}h^{ij}\dot{u}^2 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \dot{x}^i|_{u=0^-} - \dot{x}^i|_{u=0^+} = \frac{A}{g}|_{u=0} f_{,j}h^{ij}\dot{u}$$

$$\ddot{u} + \frac{A_{,u}}{A}\dot{u}^2 - \frac{\partial_v}{2A}h_{ij}\dot{x}^i\dot{x}^j + f\frac{A_{,v}}{A}\delta u^2 = 0$$

At $u=0$; $g_{,v} = A_{,v} = 0$

$$\Rightarrow \left(\ddot{u} + \frac{A_{,u}}{A}\dot{u}^2 \right) \Big|_{u=0} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow -\frac{\ddot{u}}{\dot{u}^2} = -\frac{A_{,u}}{A} \Rightarrow \frac{\ddot{u}}{\dot{u}} = -\frac{\dot{A}}{A} \Rightarrow \ln \dot{u} = -\ln A \Rightarrow \dot{u} = \frac{1}{A}$$

$$\dot{x}|_{u=0^-} - \dot{x}|_{u=0^+} = \frac{A}{g}|_{u=0} f_{,j} h^{ij} \dot{u}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{dx}{dw}|_{u=0^-} - \frac{dx}{dw}|_{u=0^+} = \frac{A}{g}|_{u=0} f_{,j} h^{ij}$$

$$0 = \dot{x}^i \partial_i \left(\frac{A}{g} \right) + \dot{x}^i \frac{\partial A}{\partial x^i} + \dot{x}^i \frac{\partial g}{\partial x^i} + \partial_i \dot{x}^i \left(\frac{A}{g} \right) + \dot{x}^i \partial_i \left(\frac{A}{g} \right)$$

$$0 = \dot{x}^i \partial_i \left(\frac{A}{g} \right) + \dot{x}^i \frac{\partial A}{\partial x^i}$$

$$\dot{x}^i \partial_i \left(\frac{A}{g} \right) = - \dot{x}^i \frac{\partial A}{\partial x^i}$$

$$0 = \dot{x}^i \frac{\partial A}{\partial x^i} + \dot{x}^i \partial_i \left(\frac{A}{g} \right) = \dot{x}^i \left(\frac{\partial A}{\partial x^i} + \partial_i \left(\frac{A}{g} \right) \right)$$

$$0 = \dot{x}^i \left(\frac{\partial A}{\partial x^i} + \partial_i \left(\frac{A}{g} \right) \right)$$

$$0 = \left(\frac{\partial A}{\partial x^i} + \partial_i \left(\frac{A}{g} \right) \right) \dot{x}^i$$

$$\frac{\partial A}{\partial x^i} + \partial_i \left(\frac{A}{g} \right) = 0$$