先查看下本地的镜像,选一个作为基础 image【本例中选的是nginx】:

```
[root@zhx ~]# docker images

REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID

CREATED SIZE
```

1.在某一个目录下面创建一个专门存放此demo的目录,也就是Dockerfile所在的context:

```
[root@zhx ~]# mkdir demo
[root@zhx ~]# cd demo
[root@zhx demo]# touch Dockerfile
[root@zhx demo]# pwd
/root/demo
[root@zhx demo]# ll
total 0
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Apr 29 11:11 Dockerfile
```

2、以下是编写好的Dockerfile v1版:

```
#this is my first nginx Dockerfile
#version 1.0

#base images 基础镜像
FROM daocloud.io/library/nginx:latest
这里拉取的是docker云的远程镜像
#MAINTAINER 维护者信息
MAINTAINER bobtopcoder@163.com

#EXPOSE 映射端口
EXPOSE 80
```

3、执行docker build进行构建:

[root@zhx demo]# docker build -t demo_nginx:v1 .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 2.048kB
Step 1/3 : FROM daocloud.io/library/nginx:latest
 ---> 27a188018e18
Step 2/3 : MAINTAINER bobtopcoder@163.com
 ---> Using cache
 ---> 3d43033ba247
Step 3/3 : EXPOSE 80
 ---> Running in 9310e4a81b46

Removing intermediate container 9310e4a81b46 ---> 9ee6612aa76b

Successfully built 9ee6612aa76b
Successfully tagged demo_nginx:v1

后面的.代表的是相对路径的当前目录,如果需要全路径为/root/docker_demo(就是找到Dockerfile文件)

构建成功后,查看新构建的镜像:

4、然后使用构建的镜像启动一个container并开启nginx服务:

[root@zhx demo]# docker run -d demo_nginx:v1
2d249fc4870acc9593dbaeb3f2b5848dc367d1755aad413e394701d08e
df1d5a

然后查看启动的container是否在运行:

[root@zhx demo]# docker ps -l			
CONTAINER	ID IMAGE		COMMAND
CRE	ATED	STA	TUS
POR	RTS	NAMES	
2d249fc487	'Oa demo_n	ginx:v1	"nginx -g 'daemon
of" 9 s	econds ago	UP	8 seconds
80/	tcp/	gracious_hug	le

虽然nginx服务开启了,但是port并没有进行映射到本机host,所以这个container并不能进行访问,重新启动一个进行了映射端口的容器:

[root@zhx demo]# docker run -d -p 80:80 demo_nginx:v1
98609b4ea0507b3475cbd96052c3b33119d45b67441da1d60c3a4b6853
d41155

再次查看端口映射信息:

[root@zhx demo]# docker port 98609b4ea05 80/tcp -> 0.0.0.0:80

于是进行访问【我这里是远程服务器】:

47.102.153.168

Welcome to nginx!

If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and working. Further configuration is required.

For online documentation and support please refer to nginx.org. Commercial support is available at nginx.com.

Thank you for using nginx.

整体的命令说明:

