好的，收到您的词汇列表。作为您的英语词汇教学专家，我将立即为您将这份原始资料转化为一份专业、全面且易于记忆的深度学习材料。请看整理后的内容：

# A篇

## 1. station

### 【音标与释义】

* **UK:** /ˈsteɪʃn/
* **US:** /ˈsteɪʃn/
* **n.**
  1. **车站；站** (a place where trains or buses regularly stop)
     + *a bus/railway/train station* 公共汽车站/火车站
  2. **（特定活动的）站，所，局，台** (a place where a particular activity or service is based)
     + *a police station / a fire station* 警察局/消防站
     + *a radio station* 广播电台
* **v.**
  1. **安置；驻扎；部署** (to send someone in the military or another official to work in a place for a period of time)
     + *The soldiers were stationed overseas for nine months.* 士兵们被派往海外驻扎九个月。
  2. **（使）待在特定位置** (to go somewhere and stand or sit there, especially to wait for sth)
     + *He stationed himself at the door to greet the guests.* 他守在门口迎接客人。

### 【固定搭配与例句】

* **station sb/yourself at/by/in…** 把某人/自己安置在…
  + She **stationed herself at the window** to await his return. 她待在窗前等他回来。
* **be stationed in/at a place** 驻扎在某地
  + My brother is currently **stationed in** Germany with the army. 我哥哥目前随部队驻扎在德国。
* **space station** 空间站
  + Astronauts conduct experiments on the International **Space Station**. 宇航员在国际空间站上进行实验。

### 【词形变化与派生】

* **屈折变化**
  + 名词复数: **stations**
  + 动词第三人称单数: **stations**; 现在分词: **stationing**; 过去式/过去分词: **stationed**
* **派生词**
  + **stationary** (adj.) 静止的，不动的
    - *A car collided with a* ***stationary*** *vehicle.* 一辆轿车撞上了一辆停着不动的车。
* **辨析**
  + **stationary** (adj. 静止的) vs. **stationery** (n. 文具)
    - 注意拼写：stationary 结尾是 -ary，表示“状态”；stationery 结尾是 -ery，表示“物品”。

## 2. discharge

### 【音标与释义】

* **UK:** /dɪsˈtʃɑːdʒ/
* **US:** /dɪsˈtʃɑːrdʒ/
* **v.**
  1. **准许…离开；（使）出院；（使）退役** (to give sb official permission to leave a place or job)
     + *He was discharged from the army on medical grounds.* 他因身体原因退役了。
  2. **排出，排放（液体、气体等）** (to release or send out a liquid, gas, or other substance)
     + *The factory was fined for discharging chemicals into the river.* 这家工厂因向河里排放化学物质而被罚款。
  3. **履行（职责）；清偿（债务）** (to perform a duty or pay a debt)
     + *She had discharged all her duties efficiently.* 她高效地履行了所有职责。
* **n.**
  1. **准许离开；出院；退役** (the act of allowing sb to leave)
     + *He was given an honorable discharge from the navy.* 他被授予海军荣誉退役。
  2. **排放物；流出的液体** (a substance that is released from somewhere)
     + *The wound had a yellowish discharge.* 伤口有淡黄色的分泌物。

### 【固定搭配与例句】

* **discharge sb from sth** 准许某人从…离开
  + Patients were being **discharged from the hospital** too early. 病人都过早获准出院。
* **discharge a duty/responsibility** 履行职责/责任
  + It is the lawyer’s job to **discharge his duties** to the best of his ability. 尽其所能履行职责是律师的工作。
* **discharge a debt** 清偿债务
  + He worked extra hours to **discharge the debt** he owed. 他加班加点以清偿所欠的债务。

## 3. zoom

### 【音标与释义】

* **UK:** /zuːm/
* **US:** /zuːm/
* **v.**
  1. **（尤指车辆）疾行，飞驰** (to move or go somewhere very fast)
     + *A motorbike zoomed past, narrowly missing me.* 一辆摩托车飞驰而过，险些撞到我。
  2. **（价格、数量等）猛增，急升** (to increase a lot quickly and suddenly)
     + *Profits zoomed to a record high this year.* 今年利润猛增，创历史新高。
  3. **（用变焦镜头）拉近/推远** (to change the size of an image using a zoom lens)
     + *The camera can zoom to capture details from a distance.* 这台相机可以变焦以捕捉远处的细节。
* **n.**
  1. **变焦功能** (a function on a camera)
     + *This camera has a 10x optical zoom.* 这款相机有十倍光学变焦。
  2. **嗡嗡声；疾行声** (a low buzzing sound)

### 【固定搭配与例句】

* **zoom past sb/sth** 从…旁飞驰而过
  + Traffic **zoomed past us**. 车辆从我们身边疾驰而过。
* **zoom up/to…** （价格等）飞涨到…
  + House prices have **zoomed up** this year. 今年房屋价格飞涨。
* **zoom in (on sth) / zoom out** （镜头）拉近（特写）/ 推远
  + The camera **zoomed in on the actor’s face**. 摄影机将演员的脸拉近了。
  + Can you **zoom out** a little? I want to see the whole background. 你能把镜头拉远一点吗？我想看整个背景。

### 【词形变化与派生】

* **屈折变化**
  + 动词第三人称单数: **zooms**; 现在分词: **zooming**; 过去式/过去分词: **zoomed**

## 4. shift

### 【音标与释义】

* **UK:** /ʃɪft/
* **US:** /ʃɪft/
* **v.**
  1. **移动；转移；挪动** (to move, or move sth, from one position or place to another)
     + *Could you help me shift this table to the other room?* 你能帮我把这张桌子搬到另一个房间吗？
  2. **（观点、情况、政策等）改变，变换** (to change from one state, position, etc. to another)
     + *The company’s strategy has shifted from expansion to consolidation.* 公司的战略已从扩张转向巩固。
* **n.**
  1. **改变；转移；转换** (a change in position, direction, or opinion)
     + *There has been a fundamental* ***shift*** *in government policy.* 政府政策发生了根本性的转变。
  2. **轮班；班；轮班工作时间** (a period of time worked by a group of workers)
     + *He works the night shift at a local factory.* 他在当地一家工厂上夜班。

### 【固定搭配与例句】

* **shift (sth) from… to…** （把…）从…转移到…
  + The action of the novel **shifts from Paris to London**. 小说情节从巴黎移到了伦敦。
  + He **shifted his gaze from the child to her**. 他把目光从孩子身上移到她身上。
* **a shift in sth** …方面的转变
  + We are seeing a dramatic **shift in public opinion** on this issue. 我们正看到公众对此问题的看法发生了急剧变化。
* **on the day/night shift** 上日班/夜班
  + I’m **on the day shift** tomorrow from 7 a.m. to 3 p.m. 我明天上早班，从早上7点到下午3点。

### 【词形变化与派生】

* **屈折变化**
  + 名词复数: **shifts**
  + 动词第三人称单数: **shifts**; 现在分词: **shifting**; 过去式/过去分词: **shifted**

# B篇

## 5. clinical

### 【音标与释义】

* **UK:** /ˈklɪnɪkl/
* **US:** /ˈklɪnɪkl/
* **adj.**
  1. **临床的；门诊的** (relating to the examination and treatment of patients)
     + *The new drug is undergoing* ***clinical trials****.* 新药正在进行临床试验。
  2. **冷静客观的；冷淡的；无动于衷的** (cold and calm and without feeling or sympathy, often in a negative way)
     + *She described the accident with* ***clinical*** *precision.* 她以冷静客观、极为精准的语言描述了那次事故。

### 【固定搭配与例句】

* **clinical research** 临床研究
  + **Clinical research** is essential for developing new medical treatments. 临床研究对于开发新的医疗方法至关重要。
* **clinical trial** 临床试验
  + Many volunteers are needed for the **clinical trial** of the new vaccine. 新疫苗的临床试验需要大量志愿者。
* **clinical detachment** 冷静客观；无动于衷
  + He watched her suffering with **clinical detachment**. 他无动于衷地看着她受苦。

### 【词形变化与派生】

* **派生词**
  + **clinic** (n.) 诊所；门诊部
    - *I have an appointment at the dental* ***clinic*** *tomorrow.* 我明天在牙科诊所有个预约。
  + **clinician** (n.) 临床医生
    - *She is an experienced* ***clinician*** *specializing in child psychology.* 她是一位经验丰富的儿童心理学临床医生。
  + **clinically** (adv.) 临床上；冷静地
    - *The patient was* ***clinically*** *dead.* 这名病人已经临床死亡。

## 6. leaf

### 【音标与释义】

* **UK:** /liːf/
* **US:** /liːf/
* **n.**
  1. **叶；叶子** (the flat, green part of a plant)
     + *The trees are starting to lose their* ***leaves****.* 树木开始落叶了。
  2. **（书刊的）一页，一张** (a single sheet of paper in a book)
     + *He carefully turned the fragile* ***leaves*** *of the old manuscript.* 他小心翼翼地翻动着古老手稿的脆弱书页。
* **v.**
  1. **匆匆翻阅；浏览** (to quickly turn the pages of a book, magazine, etc.)
     + *She sat by the fire,* ***leafing*** *through a fashion magazine.* 她坐在火炉边，随手翻阅着一本时尚杂志。

### 【固定搭配与例句】

* **leaf through sth** 匆匆翻阅某物
  + He was **leafing through** a newspaper while he waited. 他在等待时随意地翻看着报纸。
* **turn over a new leaf** （习语）翻开新的一页；改过自新
  + After his release from prison, he promised to **turn over a new leaf**. 出狱后，他承诺会改过自新。
* **in leaf** 长着叶子
  + The trees are finally **in leaf** again. 树木终于又长出了叶子。

### 【词形变化与派生】

* **屈折变化**
  + 名词复数: **leaves** (/liːvz/) (注意不规则变化)
  + 动词第三人称单数: **leafs**; 现在分词: **leafing**; 过去式/过去分词: **leafed**
* **派生词**
  + **leaflet** (n.) 传单；小册子
  + **leafy** (adj.) 多叶的；绿叶成荫的

# C篇

## 7. stagnate

### 【音标与释义】

* **UK:** /stæɡˈneɪt/
* **US:** /ˈstæɡneɪt/
* **v.**
  1. **停滞；不发展；不进步** (to stop developing or making progress)
     + *The economy has been* ***stagnating*** *for the past two years.* 过去两年，经济一直停滞不前。
  2. **（因不流动而）污浊，腐败** (to become dirty and smell unpleasant because of not moving)
     + *Without fresh water, the pond began to* ***stagnate****.* 由于没有活水，池塘开始变得污浊。

### 【固定搭配与例句】

* **an economy/a career stagnates** 经济/事业停滞不前
  + He worried that his career would **stagnate** if he stayed in that small town. 他担心如果留在那座小城，他的事业会停滞不前。
* **stagnate in a job** 在一份工作中停滞不前
  + I feel I’m **stagnating in this job**. 我觉得，干这份工作我没有长进。
* **allow sth to stagnate** 任由…停滞
  + We cannot **allow our skills to stagnate**; we must keep learning. 我们不能让自己的技能停滞不前，必须持续学习。

### 【词形变化与派生】

* **屈折变化**
  + 动词第三人称单数: **stagnates**; 现在分词: **stagnating**; 过去式/过去分词: **stagnated**
* **派生词**
  + **stagnation** (n.) 停滞；萧条
    - *The country is experiencing a period of economic* ***stagnation****.* 该国正在经历一段经济停滞期。
  + **stagnant** (adj.) 停滞的；不流动的
    - *Mosquitoes often breed in* ***stagnant*** *water.* 蚊子常在不流动的水中繁殖。

## 8. 常用短语

### 【释义与例句】

* **get far ahead**
  + **遥遥领先** (to make much more progress than others)
  + *With her brilliant strategy, she managed to* ***get far ahead*** *of her competitors.* 凭借她出色的策略，她成功地遥遥领先于竞争对手。
* **fall apart suddenly**
  + **突然崩溃；突然散架** (to break into pieces or fail suddenly and unexpectedly)
  + *The team played well for the first half, but then* ***fell apart suddenly*** *in the second.* 球队上半场打得很好，但下半场却突然崩溃了。
* **fall well short**
  + **远远不足；远未达到** (to fail to reach a target or standard by a large amount)
  + *Their efforts to raise money* ***fell well short*** *of the target.* 他们筹集资金的努力远未达到目标。
* **get started officially**
  + **正式开始** (to begin an event or process in an official capacity)
  + *The conference will* ***get started officially*** *with an opening speech by the chairman.* 会议将以主席的开幕词正式开始。

# D篇

## 9. weigh

### 【音标与释义】

* **UK:** /weɪ/
* **US:** /weɪ/
* **v.**
  1. **称…的重量** (to measure how heavy sb/sth is)
     + *She* ***weighed*** *the flour carefully on the kitchen scales.* 她用厨房秤仔细地称了面粉的重量。
  2. **重（若干）** (to have a particular weight)
     + *How much do you* ***weigh****?* 你体重多少？
  3. **仔细考虑；权衡；斟酌** (to consider sth carefully before making a decision)
     + *You need to* ***weigh*** *the pros and cons before accepting the job offer.* 在接受这份工作之前，你需要权衡一下利弊。

### 【固定搭配与例句】

* **weigh sb/sth** 称量…
  + The doctor **weighed the baby** and recorded the result. 医生给婴儿称了体重并记录了结果。
* **weigh up sth** 权衡，评估
  + You must **weigh up the pros and cons** (= consider the advantages and disadvantages). 你必须权衡利弊。
* **weigh sth against sth** 权衡某事与另一事（以作比较）
  + I **weighed the benefits of the plan against the risks involved**. 我认真权衡了这个计划的优点和有关的风险。

### 【词形变化与派生】

* **屈折变化**
  + 动词第三人称单数: **weighs**; 现在分词: **weighing**; 过去式/过去分词: **weighed**
* **派生词**
  + **weight** (n.) 重量；重担；重要性
    - *What is your height and* ***weight****?* 你的身高和体重是多少？

## 10. external

### 【音标与释义】

* **UK:** /ɪkˈstɜːnl/
* **US:** /ɪkˈstɜːrnl/
* **adj.**
  1. **外部的；外面的；表面的** (connected with or happening on the outside of a person or thing)
     + *The* ***external*** *walls of the house need painting.* 房子的外墙需要粉刷了。
  2. **外界的；外来的** (coming from outside a place, an organization, or a situation)
     + *The company is facing a number of* ***external*** *pressures.* 公司正面临诸多外部压力。
* **n.**
  1. **（常作 externals）外部，外观** (the outside parts or appearance of sth)
     + *Do not be deceived by the* ***externals****; focus on the inner quality.* 不要被外表所迷惑，要注重内在品质。

### 【固定搭配与例句】

* **external force/pressure** 外部力量/压力
  + We need to protect our business from negative **external forces**. 我们需要保护我们的业务免受负面的外部力量影响。
* **external appearance** 外貌，外观
  + Her calm **external appearance** concealed a great deal of anxiety. 她平静的外表掩盖了极大的焦虑。
* **for external use only** （药品）仅限外用
  + The label on the ointment reads, “**For external use only**.” 药膏的标签上写着：“仅限外用”。

### 【词形变化与派生】

* **派生词**
  + **externally** (adv.) 从外部；在外部
    - *The building is* ***externally*** *very impressive, but it’s quite plain inside.* 这座建筑外部非常宏伟，但内部却很朴素。

## 11. sound

### 【音标与释义】

* **UK:** /saʊnd/
* **US:** /saʊnd/
* **adj.**
  1. **明智的；合理的；可靠的** (sensible; that you can rely on)
     + *She gave me some very* ***sound*** *advice.* 她给了我一些非常合理的忠告。
  2. **健康的；完好的；无损伤的** (in good condition; not damaged or injured)
     + *The house is old but structurally* ***sound****.* 这房子虽然老，但结构还很坚固。
  3. **酣畅的，沉的（睡眠）** (deep and peaceful)
     + *I was in a* ***sound*** *sleep when the phone rang.* 电话响时，我正睡得很沉。
* **n.**
  1. **声音；声响** (something that you can hear)
     + *The* ***sound*** *of laughter came from the next room.* 隔壁房间传来了笑声。
* **v.**
  1. **听起来；似乎** (to seem to be sth when you hear or read about it)
     + *Your idea* ***sounds*** *great!* 你的主意听起来很棒！
  2. **发出声音；鸣响** (to make a sound)
     + *The alarm* ***sounded*** *and everyone left the building.* 警报响起，所有人都离开了大楼。

### 【固定搭配与例句】

* **a person of sound judgement** 判断力强的人
  + As a leader, you need to be **a person of sound judgement**. 作为领导者，你需要成为一个有敏锐判断力的人。
* **sound advice** 合理的建议
  + He gave me some very **sound advice**. 他给了我一些非常合理的忠告。
* **safe and sound** （习语）安然无恙
  + After the storm, we were relieved to find that our family was **safe and sound**. 暴风雨过后，我们欣慰地发现家人都安然无恙。

### 【词形变化与派生】

* **屈折变化**
  + 名词复数: **sounds**
  + 动词第三人称单数: **sounds**; 现在分词: **sounding**; 过去式/过去分词: **sounded**

# 七选五

## 12. expansive

### 【音标与释义】

* **UK:** /ɪkˈspænsɪv/
* **US:** /ɪkˈspænsɪv/
* **adj.**
  1. **广阔的；辽阔的** (covering a large amount of space)
     + *We looked out at the* ***expansive*** *desert landscape.* 我们眺望着广阔的沙漠景观。
  2. **广泛的；全面的** (covering a large subject area)
     + *He gave an* ***expansive*** *account of his travels.* 他对自己旅行的经历做了详尽的描述。
  3. **友善健谈的；开朗的** (friendly and willing to talk a lot)
     + *After a couple of drinks, he became very* ***expansive*** *and shared many stories.* 几杯酒下肚，他变得非常健谈，分享了许多故事。

### 【固定搭配与例句】

* **an expansive gesture** 舒展的姿态
  + She opened her arms wide in **an expansive gesture of welcome**. 她展开双臂以示欢迎。
* **expansive style** （写作）洋洋洒洒的风格
  + The piece is written in his usual **expansive style**. 这篇文章是以他惯常的洋洋洒洒的风格写成的。
* **in an expansive mood** 心情开朗；兴致勃勃
  + She was clearly relaxed and **in an expansive mood**. 她显然悠闲自在，心情豁朗。

### 【词形变化与派生】

* **派生词**
  + **expand** (v.) 扩大；扩展；详述
    - *The company plans to* ***expand*** *its operations in Europe.* 公司计划扩大其在欧洲的业务。
  + **expansion** (n.) 扩大；扩张
    - *The rapid* ***expansion*** *of the city has caused many problems.* 城市的快速扩张引发了许多问题。
  + **expanse** (n.) 一大片（区域）；广阔
    - *The Great Plains are a vast* ***expanse*** *of grassland.* 大平原是一片广袤的草原。

## 13. as such

### 【释义与例句】

* **adv. phrase**
  1. **照此；就其本身而论；严格来说** (in its true or exact nature)
     + *The new law is not a reform* ***as such****, but rather a small adjustment.* 这项新法律本身算不上改革，只是一个小调整。
  2. **因此** (used to show that sth is the logical result of what has just been said; therefore)
     + *He is a student and,* ***as such****, is entitled to a discount.* 他是学生，因此有权享受折扣。

## 14. reserved

### 【音标与释义】

* **UK:** /rɪˈzɜːvd/
* **US:** /rɪˈzɜːrvd/
* **adj.**
  1. **内敛的；寡言的；矜持的** (slow or unwilling to show feelings or express opinions)
     + *She is a very* ***reserved*** *person, so it’s hard to know what she’s thinking.* 她是个非常内向的人，所以很难知道她在想什么。
  2. **预订的；保留的** (kept specially for a particular person)
     + *This table is* ***reserved****. Would you mind taking the one over there?* 这张桌子已经预订了。您介意坐那边那张吗？

### 【词形变化与派生】

* **源头动词**
  + **reserve** (v.) 预订；保留
    - *I’d like to* ***reserve*** *a table for two for 8 p.m. tonight.* 我想预订今晚8点的两人桌。
* **相关名词**
  + **reservation** (n.) 预订；保留意见
    - *Do you have a* ***reservation****?* 您预订了吗？

# 完形填空

## 15. no-brainer

### 【释义与例句】

* **n.**
  1. **显而易见的决定；无需思考之事** (a decision or a problem that is very easy to make or solve)
     + *Accepting the job offer was a* ***no-brainer****; the salary was double what I was earning.* 接受这份工作是显而易见的决定，薪水是我之前的两倍。
     + *The choice is a* ***no-brainer****. We have to go with the cheaper option.* 这个选择很简单，我们必须选那个更便宜的方案。

## 16. chew their way out

### 【释义与例句】

* **idiom**
  1. **（比喻）通过坚持不懈的努力摆脱困境** (to overcome a difficult situation through persistent and painstaking effort, like an animal chewing to escape a trap)
     + *The team was in a tough spot, but they managed to* ***chew their way out*** *and win the championship.* 队伍当时处境艰难，但他们通过不懈努力最终摆脱困境，赢得了冠军。
     + *Trapped in debt, he had to work three jobs to* ***chew his way out****.* 深陷债务的他不得不打三份工，以艰难地摆脱困境。